

STATISTICAL RELEASE

ST13-G

Number 190 - Year LXXVI, 15.07.2026.

SERB190 ST13-G 150726

Statistics of external trade

FINAL DATA 2025

External trade, December 2025 – By current exchange rate, EUR –

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2422.9	2701.9	111.5	3527.2	3729.5	105.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1104.4	-1027.6
Energy	145.2	77.3	53.2	496.6	348.8	70.2	6.0	2.9	14.1	9.4	-351.3	-271.5
Intermediate goods	971.5	1119.5	115.2	1079.8	1219.4	112.9	40.1	41.4	30.6	32.7	-108.3	-99.9
Capital goods	593.7	768.6	129.5	688.5	804.3	116.8	24.5	28.4	19.5	21.6	-94.8	-35.8
Durable consumer goods	116.6	115.1	98.7	75.6	88.3	116.8	4.8	4.3	2.1	2.4	41.0	26.8
Non durable consumer goods	463.2	522.6	112.8	600.7	621.5	103.5	19.1	19.3	17.0	16.7	-137.5	-98.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	132.7	98.8	74.5	586.1	647.1	110.4	5.5	3.7	16.6	17.4	-453.4	-548.3
City of Belgrade												
Total	610.9	607.7	99.5	1562.9	1783.1	114.1	25.2	22.5	44.3	47.8	-952.0	-1175.4
Energy	40.1	35.2	87.8	118.7	175.7	148.0	1.7	1.3	3.4	4.7	-78.6	-140.5
Intermediate goods	183.1	181.9	99.3	380.6	469.2	123.3	7.6	6.7	10.8	12.6	-197.5	-287.3
Capital goods	175.1	139.8	79.8	370.5	377.7	101.9	7.2	5.2	10.5	10.1	-195.4	-237.9
Durable consumer goods	15.8	13.3	84.2	50.2	58.0	115.6	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.6	-34.4	-44.7
Non durable consumer goods	163.8	213.8	130.5	370.5	384.7	103.8	6.8	7.9	10.5	10.3	-206.7	-170.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	32.9	23.7	72.2	272.4	317.8	116.7	1.4	0.9	7.7	8.5	-239.5	-294.0
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	833.1	763.8	91.7	1143.2	993.3	86.9	34.4	28.3	32.4	26.6	-310.0	-229.5
Energy	50.3	2.6	5.2	307.8	103.0	33.5	2.1	0.1	8.7	2.8	-257.5	-100.4
Intermediate goods	288.2	293.9	102.0	297.7	326.3	109.6	11.9	10.9	8.4	8.7	-9.5	-32.4
Capital goods	222.2	208.1	93.7	173.1	200.9	116.0	9.2	7.7	4.9	5.4	49.1	7.3
Durable consumer goods	48.3	47.8	99.0	14.8	15.5	104.2	2.0	1.8	0.4	0.4	33.5	32.3
Non durable consumer goods	145.1	155.7	107.4	141.3	129.1	91.4	6.0	5.8	4.0	3.5	3.8	26.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	79.1	55.6	70.2	208.5	218.5	104.8	3.3	2.1	5.9	5.9	-129.4	-163.0
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	446.1	696.5	156.1	466.8	591.2	126.6	18.4	25.8	13.2	15.9	-20.8	105.3
Energy	1.0	1.3	129.7	4.2	8.2	195.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-3.2	-6.9
Intermediate goods	165.7	196.6	118.6	237.1	261.4	110.2	6.8	7.3	6.7	7.0	-71.4	-64.8
Capital goods	146.7	360.8	245.9	101.0	184.7	182.9	6.1	13.4	2.9	5.0	45.7	176.1
Durable consumer goods	40.9	41.1	100.5	6.2	11.1	179.4	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.3	34.7	30.0
Non durable consumer goods	74.5	80.8	108.4	57.8	67.4	116.6	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.8	16.8	13.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	17.2	16.0	92.7	60.5	58.4	96.5	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.6	-43.3	-42.4
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	478.0	594.9	124.5	276.6	284.8	103.0	19.7	22.0	7.8	7.6	201.4	310.1
Energy	0.2	0.7	413.0	1.6	3.6	230.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.4	-3.0
Intermediate goods	334.4	447.1	133.7	158.9	153.9	96.9	13.8	16.5	4.5	4.1	175.5	293.2
Capital goods	49.4	59.4	120.2	40.5	35.2	86.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.9	8.9	24.2
Durable consumer goods	11.7	13.0	110.9	4.1	3.2	79.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	7.6	9.7
Non durable consumer goods	79.3	72.1	90.9	29.9	39.8	133.3	3.3	2.7	0.8	1.1	49.4	32.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	2.9	2.7	90.5	41.6	49.0	117.7	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3	-38.7	-46.3
Unclassified by territory												
Total	54.8	39.1	71.2	77.8	77.1	99.1	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.1	-22.9	-38.1

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	30503.4	33073.3	108.4	39044.2	41862.6	107.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8540.9	-8789.3
Energy	1158.0	1244.3	107.4	4509.0	4376.5	97.1	3.8	3.8	11.5	10.5	-3351.0	-3132.2
Intermediate goods	13070.0	14140.2	108.2	13574.6	14226.4	104.8	42.8	42.8	34.8	34.0	-504.7	-86.3
Capital goods	7202.9	8312.8	115.4	7546.3	8194.1	108.6	23.6	25.1	19.3	19.6	-343.3	118.7
Durable consumer goods	1552.1	1673.2	107.8	833.8	918.4	110.2	5.1	5.1	2.1	2.2	718.4	754.8
Non durable consumer goods	5992.1	6428.9	107.3	6507.3	7193.1	110.5	19.6	19.4	16.7	17.2	-515.2	-764.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	1528.2	1273.9	83.4	6073.2	6954.0	114.5	5.0	3.9	15.6	16.6	-4545.0	-5680.1
City of Belgrade												
Total	6930.5	7298.8	105.3	17158.3	18974.9	110.6	22.7	22.1	43.9	45.3	-10227.8	-11676.1
Energy	316.7	393.9	124.4	1154.8	1428.0	123.7	1.0	1.2	3.0	3.4	-838.1	-1034.1
Intermediate goods	2434.4	2428.0	99.7	4677.6	4891.3	104.6	8.0	7.3	12.0	11.7	-2243.1	-2463.3
Capital goods	1591.0	1610.4	101.2	3936.1	4057.9	103.1	5.2	4.9	10.1	9.7	-2345.1	-2447.4
Durable consumer goods	157.8	152.6	96.7	560.5	608.7	108.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.5	-402.6	-456.1
Non durable consumer goods	1998.6	2404.2	120.3	4164.8	4665.5	112.0	6.6	7.3	10.7	11.1	-2166.2	-2261.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	431.9	309.7	71.7	2664.5	3323.5	124.7	1.4	0.9	6.8	7.9	-2232.6	-3013.8
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	10458.4	10639.5	101.7	12628.5	12339.7	97.7	34.3	32.2	32.3	29.5	-2170.1	-1700.2
Energy	424.8	357.6	84.2	2848.1	2296.8	80.6	1.4	1.1	7.3	5.5	-2423.3	-1939.2
Intermediate goods	3867.2	4056.2	104.9	3937.5	4145.9	105.3	12.7	12.3	10.1	9.9	-70.2	-89.7
Capital goods	2708.6	2740.7	101.2	2078.2	2037.3	98.0	8.9	8.3	5.3	4.9	630.4	703.4
Durable consumer goods	581.8	730.4	125.5	151.1	160.1	105.9	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.4	430.6	570.3
Non durable consumer goods	2044.9	2035.0	99.5	1344.5	1415.6	105.3	6.7	6.2	3.4	3.4	700.4	619.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	831.2	719.6	86.6	2269.2	2283.9	100.7	2.7	2.2	5.8	5.5	-1438.0	-1564.3
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	6219.4	7417.3	119.3	5243.2	6050.0	115.4	20.4	22.4	13.4	14.5	976.2	1367.3
Energy	16.5	21.4	129.8	67.0	66.4	99.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-50.6	-45.1
Intermediate goods	2335.9	2514.8	107.7	2789.4	2936.0	105.3	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	-453.5	-421.2
Capital goods	2033.8	3029.0	148.9	1086.1	1525.5	140.5	6.7	9.2	2.8	3.6	947.8	1503.6
Durable consumer goods	629.1	603.5	95.9	78.2	108.3	138.5	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.3	550.9	495.2
Non durable consumer goods	984.3	1044.2	106.1	610.4	680.7	111.5	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	373.9	363.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	219.8	204.3	93.0	612.0	733.0	119.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.8	-392.2	-528.7
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	6484.8	7238.6	111.6	3397.1	3699.7	108.9	21.3	21.9	8.7	8.8	3087.7	3539.0
Energy	2.2	6.3	284.4	21.7	28.3	130.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-19.5	-22.1
Intermediate goods	4431.8	5140.5	116.0	2068.2	2131.1	103.0	14.5	15.5	5.3	5.1	2363.6	3009.4
Capital goods	867.1	929.5	107.2	413.5	513.8	124.2	2.8	2.8	1.1	1.2	453.6	415.7
Durable consumer goods	182.9	186.4	101.9	41.5	38.3	92.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	141.5	148.1
Non durable consumer goods	962.0	942.8	98.0	375.3	417.9	111.3	3.2	2.9	1.0	1.0	586.7	524.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	38.7	33.2	85.7	476.9	570.2	119.6	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.4	-438.2	-537.1
Unclassified by territory												
Total	410.2	479.0	116.8	617.2	798.3	129.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	-207.0	-319.3

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2422.9	2701.9	111.5	3527.2	3729.5	105.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1104.4	-1027.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	113.7	78.3	68.9	151.6	148.1	97.7	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.0	-37.9	-69.8
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	110.0	75.5	68.6	145.9	141.4	96.9	4.5	2.8	4.1	3.8	-35.9	-65.9
Forestry and logging	3.0	2.0	65.7	0.6	2.0	313.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.0
Fishing and aquaculture	0.6	0.8	126.6	5.0	4.7	93.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-4.4	-3.9
Mining and quarrying	138.5	209.8	151.4	360.0	151.3	42.0	5.7	7.8	10.2	4.1	-221.5	58.5
Mining of coal and lignite	0.2	0.3	168.5	28.3	31.8	112.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	-28.1	-31.5
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	0.0	104.8	297.6	92.3	31.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	2.5	-297.6	-92.3
Mining of metal ores	137.1	206.7	150.8	24.4	14.9	60.9	5.7	7.6	0.7	0.4	112.7	191.8
Other mining and quarrying	1.3	2.8	217.4	9.7	12.4	127.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-8.4	-9.6
Manufacturing	2061.0	2329.4	113.0	2480.2	2848.0	114.8	85.1	86.2	70.3	76.4	-419.1	-518.6
Manufacture of food products	230.3	257.1	111.6	231.5	239.6	103.5	9.5	9.5	6.6	6.4	-1.3	17.4
Manufacture of beverages	35.5	37.9	106.9	19.4	20.3	104.7	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	16.1	17.6
Manufacture of tobacco products	47.4	46.1	97.3	19.5	28.5	145.9	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.8	27.9	17.6
Manufacture of textiles	18.9	20.5	108.3	60.8	56.6	93.2	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	-41.8	-36.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel	53.7	50.3	93.7	55.3	54.1	97.8	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	-1.6	-3.7
Manufacture of leather and related product	27.6	33.7	121.7	32.6	32.6	100.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	-4.9	1.1
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	27.2	33.2	121.8	25.8	36.6	142.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.5	-3.5
Manufacture of paper and paper products	47.4	52.9	111.7	73.2	70.6	96.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	-25.8	-17.7
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.2	927.4	0.5	0.4	88.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.3
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	54.0	12.4	23.1	69.6	140.4	201.8	2.2	0.5	2.0	3.8	-15.6	-128.0
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	133.5	140.8	105.5	283.9	308.4	108.6	5.5	5.2	8.0	8.3	-150.3	-167.6
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	32.4	53.9	166.6	149.0	154.1	103.4	1.3	2.0	4.2	4.1	-116.6	-100.2
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	185.6	211.2	113.8	135.9	142.2	104.6	7.7	7.8	3.9	3.8	49.7	69.0
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	22.8	27.3	119.8	51.2	55.6	108.6	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	-28.4	-28.3
Manufacture of basic metals	185.8	203.3	109.4	207.3	249.4	120.3	7.7	7.5	5.9	6.7	-21.4	-46.1
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	181.1	141.7	78.3	108.0	140.1	129.7	7.5	5.2	3.1	3.8	73.1	1.6
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	66.4	73.5	110.6	180.9	193.6	107.0	2.7	2.7	5.1	5.2	-114.5	-120.1
Manufacture of electrical equipment	208.6	208.9	100.2	196.2	246.2	125.5	8.6	7.7	5.6	6.6	12.4	-37.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	160.6	164.7	102.6	264.4	307.5	116.3	6.6	6.1	7.5	8.2	-103.8	-142.8
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	204.1	415.3	203.5	189.4	235.9	124.6	8.4	15.4	5.4	6.3	14.7	179.5
Manufacture of other transport equipment	57.3	55.8	97.3	48.1	50.7	105.5	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	9.2	5.1
Manufacture of furniture	58.8	62.1	105.6	25.6	30.3	118.3	2.4	2.3	0.7	0.8	33.1	31.7
Other manufacturing	22.0	26.4	120.2	52.2	54.0	103.4	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	-30.2	-27.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	91.0	64.5	70.9	101.1	84.3	83.4	3.8	2.4	2.9	2.3	-10.0	-19.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	91.0	64.5	70.9	101.1	84.3	83.4	3.8	2.4	2.9	2.3	-10.0	-19.8
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	13.6	13.6	100.7	15.4	11.0	71.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	-1.8	2.7
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	13.6	13.6	100.7	15.4	11.0	71.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	-1.8	2.7
Information and communication	4.8	6.1	125.9	9.3	6.2	66.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-4.5	-0.1
Publishing activities	4.1	5.5	135.1	5.1	5.3	105.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.2
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.7	0.6	75.1	4.2	0.9	21.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-3.5	-0.3
Professional, scientific and technical ac	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	6.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	15.5	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	115.1	0.0	0.0	111.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.1	117.9	0.0	0.0	117.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.0	0.1	231.7	409.7	480.6	117.3	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.9	-409.7	-480.5
N.E.C	0.0	0.1	231.7	409.7	480.6	117.3	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.9	-409.7	-480.5

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	30503.4	33073.3	108.4	39044.2	41862.6	107.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8540.9	-8789.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1274.8	1052.2	82.5	1213.8	1432.2	118.0	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	61.1	-379.9
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing of fish	1245.1	1027.3	82.5	1179.8	1390.9	117.9	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	65.3	-363.6
Forestry and logging	25.8	21.2	82.3	8.4	15.4	183.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	17.3	5.8
Fishing and aquaculture	3.9	3.7	93.9	25.6	25.8	100.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-21.6	-22.1
Mining and quarrying	1639.3	2013.2	122.8	3346.7	2898.5	86.6	5.4	6.1	8.6	6.9	-1707.4	-885.2
Mining of coal and lignite	1.2	3.5	304.2	284.8	249.1	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	-283.6	-245.6
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	16.3	⁷⁾	2504.3	2212.1	88.3	0.0	0.0	6.4	5.3	-2504.2	-2195.8
Mining of metal ores	1615.5	1960.4	121.3	455.9	306.5	67.2	5.3	5.9	1.2	0.7	1159.6	1653.9
Other mining and quarrying	22.6	33.0	146.1	101.7	130.8	128.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-79.1	-97.8
Manufacturing	26658.8	28976.3	108.7	28968.8	31171.1	107.6	87.4	87.6	74.2	74.5	-2310.0	-2194.8
Manufacture of food products	2806.1	3041.3	108.4	2276.4	2489.9	109.4	9.2	9.2	5.8	5.9	529.7	551.3
Manufacture of beverages	491.6	509.5	103.7	222.3	210.0	94.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.5	269.3	299.5
Manufacture of tobacco products	576.6	594.6	103.1	231.5	292.4	126.3	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.7	345.2	302.2
Manufacture of textiles	278.7	291.3	104.5	723.7	721.7	99.7	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	-445.0	-430.4
Manufacture of wearing apparel	768.2	703.0	91.5	610.7	647.7	106.1	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	157.5	55.2
Manufacture of leather and related products	479.6	469.5	97.9	434.3	429.5	98.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	45.2	39.9
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood	329.5	357.6	108.5	351.6	410.1	116.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	-22.2	-52.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	650.4	651.3	100.1	873.6	832.9	95.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	-223.2	-181.6
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.5	0.6	141.7	4.9	4.4	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.5	-3.8
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	474.3	407.9	86.0	1069.3	1067.1	99.8	1.6	1.2	2.7	2.5	-595.0	-659.3
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1578.6	1700.7	107.7	3336.1	3453.6	103.5	5.2	5.1	8.5	8.2	-1757.6	-1753.0
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	441.3	613.5	139.0	1602.2	1928.7	120.4	1.4	1.9	4.1	4.6	-1161.0	-1315.3
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	2451.7	2857.2	116.5	1712.2	1770.7	103.4	8.0	8.6	4.4	4.2	739.4	1086.5
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	354.5	393.0	110.9	682.6	702.5	102.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	-328.1	-309.5
Manufacture of basic metals	2632.2	2770.0	105.2	2483.8	2839.3	114.3	8.6	8.4	6.4	6.8	148.4	-69.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1745.7	1784.6	102.2	1627.2	1702.9	104.7	5.7	5.4	4.2	4.1	118.5	81.7
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	684.6	794.8	116.1	1835.6	2005.4	109.3	2.2	2.4	4.7	4.8	-1151.0	-1210.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment	3113.3	2946.4	94.6	2618.8	2810.2	107.3	10.2	8.9	6.7	6.7	494.6	136.1
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1959.5	2133.3	108.9	2868.0	2956.9	103.1	6.4	6.5	7.3	7.1	-908.4	-823.6
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	3061.3	4057.0	132.5	1885.9	2225.1	118.0	10.0	12.3	4.8	5.3	1175.4	1831.9
Manufacture of other transport equipment	733.6	760.7	103.7	744.8	753.5	101.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	-11.2	7.2
Manufacture of furniture	784.7	855.6	109.0	265.4	287.1	108.2	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	519.2	568.5
Other manufacturing	262.4	283.1	107.9	507.8	629.1	123.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	-245.4	-346.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	682.5	816.5	119.6	650.7	848.2	130.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.0	31.8	-31.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	682.5	816.5	119.6	650.7	848.2	130.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.0	31.8	-31.6
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	178.5	142.5	79.8	196.2	183.3	93.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	-17.7	-40.7
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	178.5	142.5	79.8	196.2	183.3	93.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	-17.7	-40.7
Information and communication	67.1	70.6	105.2	77.8	76.0	97.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-10.7	-5.4
Publishing activities	60.4	64.5	106.8	61.1	64.6	105.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	0.0
Motion picture, video and television programming, broadcasting and information and communication	6.7	6.1	91.1	16.6	11.4	68.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-10.0	-5.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.4	0.1	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and related activities	0.0	-	-	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	16.9	0.1	0.1	75.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.0	64.0	1.0	1.6	171.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.7
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.5	1.0	63.6	0.8	0.9	116.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	0.0	98.2	0.2	0.7	446.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.7
N.E.C	0.8	0.8	106.4	4588.9	5251.8	114.4	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.5	-4588.2	-5251.0
N.E.C	0.8	0.8	106.4	4588.9	5251.8	114.4	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.5	-4588.2	-5251.0

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	30503.4	33073.3	108.4	39044.2	41862.6	107.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8540.9	-8789.3
0 Food and live animals	3533.3	3485.1	98.6	2877.1	3175.2	110.4	11.6	10.5	7.4	7.6	656.3	309.9
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	40.8	52.0	127.6	38.9	26.1	67.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.9	25.9
01 Meat and meat preparations	95.3	115.6	121.3	317.8	284.2	89.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	-222.6	-168.6
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	207.2	226.5	109.3	222.4	219.6	98.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	-15.2	6.9
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	15.0	12.2	81.3	148.2	158.4	106.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	-133.2	-146.2
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1025.9	820.2	80.0	325.6	331.6	101.8	3.4	2.5	0.8	0.8	700.3	488.6
05 Vegetables and fruit	1073.1	1143.4	106.6	727.0	911.4	125.4	3.5	3.5	1.9	2.2	346.1	232.0
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	84.4	61.3	72.6	92.3	100.0	108.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-7.9	-38.7
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	255.8	317.2	124.0	506.4	617.0	121.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	-250.6	-299.8
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	367.1	363.3	99.0	166.4	188.4	113.2	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	200.7	174.9
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	368.9	373.3	101.2	332.1	338.5	101.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	36.8	34.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	1095.2	1127.5	103.0	570.4	648.6	113.7	3.6	3.4	1.5	1.5	524.8	478.9
11 Beverages	488.4	503.5	103.1	211.1	200.0	94.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.5	277.3	303.5
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	606.8	624.0	102.8	359.3	448.6	124.9	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.1	247.5	175.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2197.0	2547.3	115.9	1401.7	1382.4	98.6	7.2	7.7	3.6	3.3	795.3	1164.8
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	9.8	8.0	81.2	17.6	24.7	140.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-7.7	-16.7
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	144.7	180.5	124.7	151.7	177.6	117.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	-7.0	2.9
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	31.6	25.6	81.1	193.1	271.6	140.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	-161.5	-246.0
24 Cork and wood	137.3	130.8	95.2	96.8	114.3	118.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	40.5	16.4
25 Pulp and waste paper	14.1	11.9	84.0	95.6	81.3	85.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-81.5	-69.5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	2.1	2.7	129.1	48.6	48.9	100.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-46.6	-46.2
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	28.6	38.6	134.9	110.2	143.0	129.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-81.6	-104.4
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1773.3	2084.7	117.6	599.8	425.2	70.9	5.8	6.3	1.5	1.0	1173.5	1659.5
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, i	55.5	64.6	116.4	88.3	95.8	108.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-32.8	-31.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	1159.2	1245.9	107.5	4538.6	4390.6	96.7	3.8	3.8	11.6	10.5	-3379.5	-3144.8
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1.4	3.7	269.7	440.1	378.0	85.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	-438.8	-374.3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	460.3	382.0	83.0	2403.5	2044.1	85.0	1.5	1.2	6.2	4.9	-1943.2	-1662.1
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	15.0	43.6	290.6	1044.3	1120.4	107.3	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.7	-1029.3	-1076.8
35 Electric current	682.5	816.5	119.6	650.7	848.2	130.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.0	31.8	-31.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	257.1	289.6	112.6	101.3	114.3	112.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	155.8	175.3
41 Animal oils and fats	3.8	5.7	149.7	27.4	22.7	82.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-23.6	-16.9
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	244.5	273.5	111.8	68.7	85.0	123.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	175.8	188.5
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	8.8	10.4	118.2	5.1	6.6	129.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.7
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	2553.0	2904.8	113.8	5333.1	5792.8	108.6	8.4	8.8	13.7	13.8	-2780.1	-2888.0
51 Organic chemicals	142.3	123.6	86.9	329.7	339.5	103.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-187.4	-215.9
52 Inorganic chemicals	137.2	169.3	123.4	220.2	271.1	123.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	-83.0	-101.8
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	168.6	175.5	104.1	213.1	226.3	106.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	-44.5	-50.7
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	435.8	613.7	140.8	1595.0	1926.8	120.8	1.4	1.9	4.1	4.6	-1159.2	-1313.1
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	538.8	635.3	117.9	699.6	699.0	99.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	-160.8	-63.7
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	189.7	243.2	128.2	308.0	321.0	104.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	-118.3	-77.8
57 Plastics in primary forms	186.8	134.1	71.8	818.4	837.4	102.3	0.6	0.4	2.1	2.0	-631.6	-703.3
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	539.9	592.6	109.8	574.1	588.2	102.5	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	-34.1	4.4
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	213.8	217.4	101.7	575.0	583.5	101.5	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.4	-361.2	-366.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	6698.7	7384.5	110.2	6700.3	7097.3	105.9	22.0	22.3	17.2	17.0	-1.6	287.1
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	133.9	112.0	83.7	220.5	205.2	93.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	-86.6	-93.2
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	1364.3	1697.1	124.4	458.8	496.6	108.2	4.5	5.1	1.2	1.2	905.6	1200.5
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	204.1	224.0	109.7	255.7	305.9	119.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	-51.6	-81.9
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	632.9	633.7	100.1	761.0	740.1	97.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	-128.1	-106.4
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.	294.7	305.2	103.5	822.6	806.9	98.1	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.9	-527.9	-501.7
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	335.6	378.4	112.7	620.3	645.5	104.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	-284.6	-267.1
67 Iron and steel	727.8	734.8	101.0	1116.4	1193.9	106.9	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.9	-388.7	-459.1
68 Non-ferrous metals	1851.3	1968.8	106.3	1207.0	1369.9	113.5	6.1	6.0	3.1	3.3	644.3	598.9
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	1154.0	1330.5	115.3	1238.0	1333.3	107.7	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.2	-84.0	-2.8

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9198.3	10316.3	112.2	9606.1	10367.0	107.9	30.2	31.2	24.6	24.8	-407.7	-50.8
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	1794.3	1669.9	93.1	912.4	1037.1	113.7	5.9	5.0	2.3	2.5	881.9	632.8
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	402.5	384.5	95.5	824.9	848.0	102.8	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.0	-422.4	-463.5
73 Metalworking machinery	77.3	57.5	74.3	215.4	197.5	91.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	-138.0	-140.0
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	1142.1	1379.2	120.8	1679.5	1768.1	105.3	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	-537.4	-388.9
75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	130.1	102.0	78.4	369.1	354.8	96.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	-238.9	-252.8
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording equipment	299.5	381.5	127.4	752.2	899.2	119.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	-452.7	-517.7
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3573.8	3578.4	100.1	2574.8	2792.3	108.4	11.7	10.8	6.6	6.7	998.9	786.2
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion vehicles)	1265.2	2260.9	178.7	1840.5	2062.0	112.0	4.1	6.8	4.7	4.9	-575.2	198.9
79 Other transport means and equipment	513.5	502.4	97.8	437.3	408.0	93.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	76.2	94.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3287.7	3333.2	101.4	2903.4	3101.2	106.8	10.8	10.1	7.4	7.4	384.3	232.0
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing and heating equipment	181.5	199.3	109.8	158.7	153.5	96.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	22.8	45.8
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mattresses	798.3	871.3	109.2	281.7	303.5	107.7	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	516.6	567.9
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41.3	50.6	122.4	65.9	73.9	112.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-24.6	-23.3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	773.6	707.8	91.5	632.4	685.3	108.4	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	141.2	22.5
85 Footwear	307.1	309.5	100.8	152.7	155.5	101.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	154.5	154.0
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	321.2	367.6	114.4	421.7	490.7	116.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	-100.5	-123.1
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and accessories	45.3	47.8	105.5	95.9	95.8	99.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-50.6	-48.0
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not elsewhere specified	819.4	779.2	95.1	1094.4	1143.0	104.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	-275.0	-363.7
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	523.8	439.2	83.9	5012.2	5793.2	115.6	1.7	1.3	12.8	13.8	-4488.4	-5353.9
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal tender	0.1	0.0	61.6	0.2	0.5	244.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.5
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentrates)	17.2	21.7	126.4	94.6	207.6	219.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	-77.4	-185.9
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	506.5	417.5	82.4	4917.4	5585.0	113.6	1.7	1.3	12.6	13.3	-4410.9	-5167.6

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2422.9	2701.9	111.5	3527.2	3729.5	105.7	68.7	72.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1249.0	1482.5	118.7	1923.2	2036.5	105.9	64.9	72.8	51.5	54.9	54.5	54.6
Capital goods	210.8	196.9	93.4	269.5	257.2	95.5	78.2	76.5	8.7	7.3	7.6	6.9
Intermediate goods	764.3	810.3	106.0	934.2	997.6	106.8	81.8	81.2	31.5	30.0	26.5	26.7
Consumer goods	273.8	475.2	173.6	469.5	493.6	105.1	58.3	96.3	11.3	17.6	13.3	13.2
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	303.3	250.0	288.1	115.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.7
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1173.9	1219.4	103.9	1601.9	1690.8	105.6	73.3	72.1	48.5	45.1	45.4	45.3
Capital goods	155.1	118.4	76.3	180.6	242.6	134.3	85.9	48.8	6.4	4.4	5.1	6.5
Intermediate goods	707.2	730.7	103.3	986.4	959.9	97.3	71.7	76.1	29.2	27.0	28.0	25.7
Consumer goods	311.6	370.3	118.8	275.2	295.9	107.5	113.2	125.1	12.9	13.7	7.8	7.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	81.7	159.7	192.4	120.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.2
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	2.2	2.1	97.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	30503.4	33073.3	108.4	39044.2	41862.6	107.2	78.1	79.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	17138.4	18802.0	109.7	21505.7	22517.8	104.7	79.7	83.5	56.2	56.8	55.1	53.8
Capital goods	2557.7	2586.3	101.1	2799.8	2690.0	96.1	91.4	96.1	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.4
Intermediate goods	10922.7	11583.7	106.1	10716.5	11310.4	105.5	101.9	102.4	35.8	35.0	27.4	27.0
Consumer goods	3657.6	4631.3	126.6	5162.3	5592.2	108.3	70.9	82.8	12.0	14.0	13.2	13.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.4	0.6	132.9	2827.1	2925.2	103.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.0
<i>Developing Countries</i>	13365.0	14271.3	106.8	17517.4	19319.9	110.3	76.3	73.9	43.8	43.2	44.9	46.2
Capital goods	1337.5	1284.8	96.1	2196.2	2458.2	111.9	60.9	52.3	4.4	3.9	5.6	5.9
Intermediate goods	8041.6	8687.2	108.0	10611.4	11245.9	106.0	75.8	77.2	26.4	26.3	27.2	26.9
Consumer goods	3985.6	4299.0	107.9	2948.0	3289.3	111.6	135.2	130.7	13.1	13.0	7.6	7.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.3	0.2	69.7	1761.8	2326.5	132.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.6
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	21.1	24.9	117.5	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	30503.4	33073.3	108.4	39044.2	41862.6	107.2	78.1	79.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	25814.3	28004.3	108.5	31174.5	33436.7	107.3	82.8	83.8	84.6	84.7	79.8	79.9
Test samples, commission business	73.7	90.0	122.2	6.4	0.8	12.7	⁷⁾	⁷⁾	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	3.1	0.1	2.4	0.1	4.0	⁷⁾	⁷⁾	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.8	1.7	217.8	0.0	0.0	156.7	⁷⁾	⁷⁾	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial lease	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Returned goods	74.9	52.4	70.0	55.3	61.5	111.1	135.4	85.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.6	0.4	75.3	3.2	1.9	59.6	18.6	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.7	2.0	114.6	4.1	4.0	97.2	41.4	48.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	6.8	8.4	124.6	4.2	47.0	⁷⁾	159.8	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other government aid deliveries	2.0	0.2	9.4	5.2	0.2	4.0	38.9	92.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other aid deliveries (individual or on-gov. org.)	0.1	0.1	69.4	7.3	9.0	123.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	357.1	519.5	145.5	411.1	461.9	112.3	86.9	112.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1
Processing	447.9	456.2	101.8	495.5	482.9	97.5	90.4	94.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
Business after processing	1300.7	1170.8	90.0	222.3	200.1	90.0	585.2	585.1	4.3	3.5	0.6	0.5
Investments by non-residents	0.0	0.3	⁷⁾	0.6	1.2	216.5	4.6	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	0.0	-	10.1	7.5	74.1	-	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	2418.7	2765.5	114.3	2452.9	2802.5	114.2	98.6	98.7	7.9	8.4	6.3	6.7
The other kinds of external trade	1.0	1.3	134.2	4191.3	4341.3	103.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.4

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–December									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025
By geographic zones										
Total	30503.4	33073.3	108.4	39044.2	41862.6	107.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	26333.9	28486.7	108.2	28283.4	29892.7	105.7	86.3	86.1	72.4	71.4
European Union	18926.6	20619.8	108.9	21980.6	23019.9	104.7	62.0	62.3	56.3	55.0
Other European countries	7407.2	7866.9	106.2	6302.8	6872.9	109.0	24.3	23.8	16.1	16.4
<i>Africa</i>	552.6	504.7	91.3	645.5	707.6	109.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7
North Africa	370.9	388.3	104.7	204.4	256.0	125.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6
Other African countries	181.7	116.5	64.1	441.1	451.7	102.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.1
<i>America</i>	860.4	884.2	102.8	1054.3	1251.2	118.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0
North America	723.7	702.3	97.0	720.2	803.3	111.5	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.9
Central America, Caribbean	78.9	113.4	143.8	93.2	103.7	111.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
South America	57.9	68.6	118.4	241.0	344.3	142.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8
<i>Asia</i>	2724.7	3162.5	116.1	9008.9	9963.9	110.6	8.9	9.6	23.1	23.8
Countries of Near and Middle East	392.1	437.0	111.4	1300.2	577.6	44.4	1.3	1.3	3.3	1.4
Other Asian countries	2332.6	2725.5	116.8	7708.7	9386.3	121.8	7.6	8.2	19.7	22.4
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	31.8	35.1	110.5	31.0	22.2	71.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	31.7	34.8	110.0	30.3	21.7	71.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.2	0.3	212.5	0.7	0.6	77.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	21.1	24.9	117.5	-	-	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	-	-	21.1	24.9	117.5	-	-	0.1	0.1
By selected countries										
Germany	4720.1	5085.1	107.7	5111.7	4894.6	95.8	15.5	15.4	13.1	11.7
China	1794.7	1869.7	104.2	5128.9	6426.5	125.3	5.9	5.7	13.1	15.4
Italy	1733.5	2248.8	129.7	2772.4	2754.2	99.3	5.7	6.8	7.1	6.6
Hungary	1426.2	1533.9	107.6	1676.7	1905.0	113.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.6
Turkey	1043.0	1215.3	116.5	2077.6	2189.0	105.4	3.4	3.7	5.3	5.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1942.5	2053.8	105.7	962.1	1228.1	127.6	6.4	6.2	2.5	2.9
Romania	1399.9	1408.4	100.6	951.1	1314.6	138.2	4.6	4.3	2.4	3.1
Poland	904.5	927.1	102.5	1380.7	1494.5	108.2	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.6
Czechia	1235.9	1353.9	109.5	982.1	1049.6	106.9	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.5
France	844.8	927.0	109.7	1047.2	1322.6	126.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.2
Russian Federation	888.3	756.9	85.2	1286.4	1267.6	98.5	2.9	2.3	3.3	3.0
Croatia	971.2	1014.1	104.4	915.1	924.4	101.0	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.2
Austria	758.4	745.0	98.2	1062.8	1089.0	102.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.6
Slovenia	702.8	732.1	104.2	986.2	1075.0	109.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6
Bulgaria	997.8	1121.0	112.3	727.4	677.2	93.1	3.3	3.4	1.9	1.6
Montenegro	1310.4	1442.2	110.1	141.8	131.1	92.5	4.3	4.4	0.4	0.3
North Macedonia	950.0	1069.9	112.6	443.0	440.5	99.4	3.1	3.2	1.1	1.1
United States of America	678.9	638.0	94.0	683.7	749.0	109.6	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8
Netherlands	445.1	491.8	110.5	863.6	853.8	98.9	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.0
Slovakia	711.8	853.9	120.0	408.2	471.3	115.4	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.1
Spain	374.0	457.8	122.4	693.5	680.5	98.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6
Belgium	318.6	364.9	114.5	691.0	748.6	108.3	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.8
Switzerland	235.6	273.1	116.0	525.0	751.8	143.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.8
Greece	359.7	345.1	96.0	558.6	538.8	96.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3
United Kingdom	474.5	479.3	101.0	409.9	388.1	94.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9
Kazakhstan	58.4	67.3	115.2	499.6	745.7	149.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.8
Sweden	508.6	485.5	95.5	282.4	287.1	101.7	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7
Denmark	124.4	127.3	102.3	336.2	383.3	114.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9
India	23.7	21.9	92.6	350.6	403.3	115.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0
Ukraine	158.4	179.6	113.4	164.9	212.2	128.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	37.3	45.9	123.0	33.0	36.9	112.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	18926.6	20619.8	108.9	21980.6	23019.9	104.7	62.0	62.3	56.3	55.0	-3054.0	-2400.1
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	272.0	318.3	117.0	626.8	853.4	136.2	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.0	-354.8	-535.1
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	184.5	119.1	64.6	450.4	520.7	115.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.2	-266.0	-401.6
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	451.5	401.4	88.9	812.3	387.2	47.7	1.5	1.2	2.1	0.9	-360.8	14.2
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	6026.2	6682.5	110.9	3944.2	4391.9	111.4	19.8	20.2	10.1	10.5	2082.1	2290.6
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	101.0	194.8	192.8	787.5	899.6	114.2	0.3	0.6	2.0	2.1	-686.5	-704.9
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	35.2	46.4	131.6	529.5	622.5	117.6	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.5	-494.2	-576.1
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	4499.6	4881.7	108.5	1660.8	1922.6	115.8	14.8	14.8	4.3	4.6	2838.8	2959.1
1310 USMCA ¹⁷⁾	791.9	805.8	101.8	775.2	869.0	112.1	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.1	16.7	-63.2
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	43.9	51.9	118.4	146.5	166.2	113.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	-102.7	-114.3
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	184.8	301.6	163.2	517.6	441.3	85.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	-332.8	-139.7
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	3840.8	4025.4	104.8	8697.2	10105.7	116.2	12.6	12.2	22.3	24.1	-4856.3	-6080.3
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	1198.6	1106.0	92.3	2382.4	2332.9	97.9	3.9	3.3	6.1	5.6	-1183.8	-1226.9
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	2906.8	3231.3	111.2	4539.1	4920.8	108.4	9.5	9.8	11.6	11.8	-1632.3	-1689.4
1430 LDC ²³⁾	141.5	82.9	58.6	420.8	315.7	75.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	-279.2	-232.8

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries.

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

This communication is to replace the previous ST13 published communication No.20 of 30.01.26.

Contact: mirjana.stankovic@stat.gov.rs Phone: +381-11/2412-922 Ext. 362

Published and printed by: Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia, Belgrade, 5, Milana Rakica St

Phone: +381-11/2412-922 (operator) • Fax: 2411-260 • stat.gov.rs

Responsible: Branko Josipović, Acting Director

Issued annually