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Statistics of external trade

External trade, December 2025

– By current exchange rate, USD –

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2545.4	3149.7	123.7	3700.9	4354.0	117.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1155.5	-1204.3
Energy	153.0	90.1	58.9	521.1	399.9	76.7	6.0	2.9	14.1	9.2	-368.1	-309.8
Intermediate goods	1020.4	1303.7	127.8	1133.3	1420.2	125.3	40.1	41.4	30.6	32.6	-113.0	-116.5
Capital goods	623.6	898.2	144.0	722.1	933.9	129.3	24.5	28.5	19.5	21.4	-98.5	-35.7
Durable consumer goods	122.6	134.3	109.6	79.3	102.9	129.7	4.8	4.3	2.1	2.4	43.3	31.4
Non durable consumer goods	486.5	610.1	125.4	630.2	721.6	114.5	19.1	19.4	17.0	16.6	-143.7	-111.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	139.3	113.3	81.3	614.8	775.5	126.1	5.5	3.6	16.6	17.8	-475.5	-662.1
City of Belgrade												
Total	641.3	712.2	111.1	1639.6	2087.9	127.3	25.2	22.6	44.3	48.0	-998.3	-1375.8
Energy	42.3	41.1	97.0	124.8	197.6	158.4	1.7	1.3	3.4	4.5	-82.5	-156.6
Intermediate goods	192.2	211.8	110.2	399.3	547.2	137.0	7.6	6.7	10.8	12.6	-207.1	-335.4
Capital goods	183.7	163.1	88.8	388.4	442.5	113.9	7.2	5.2	10.5	10.2	-204.7	-279.4
Durable consumer goods	16.5	15.6	94.6	52.7	67.8	128.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.6	-36.1	-52.1
Non durable consumer goods	172.0	249.9	145.3	388.9	447.1	115.0	6.8	7.9	10.5	10.3	-216.9	-197.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	34.6	30.7	88.8	285.5	385.9	135.1	1.4	1.0	7.7	8.9	-251.0	-355.2
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	875.3	886.7	101.3	1199.1	1159.2	96.7	34.4	28.2	32.4	26.6	-323.8	-272.5
Energy	52.7	3.1	5.8	322.3	120.7	37.4	2.1	0.1	8.7	2.8	-269.6	-117.6
Intermediate goods	302.9	342.8	113.2	312.5	379.4	121.4	11.9	10.9	8.4	8.7	-9.6	-36.6
Capital goods	233.3	243.3	104.3	181.7	234.7	129.1	9.2	7.7	4.9	5.4	51.6	8.7
Durable consumer goods	50.8	55.8	109.8	15.5	18.1	116.3	2.0	1.8	0.4	0.4	35.2	37.7
Non durable consumer goods	152.6	181.7	119.1	148.1	150.0	101.3	6.0	5.8	4.0	3.4	4.4	31.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	83.0	60.0	72.3	218.9	256.3	117.1	3.3	1.9	5.9	5.9	-135.9	-196.3
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	468.9	813.2	173.4	490.0	684.5	139.7	18.4	25.8	13.2	15.7	-21.1	128.7
Energy	1.0	1.5	144.0	4.4	9.4	215.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-3.4	-8.0
Intermediate goods	174.1	229.5	131.8	249.0	305.4	122.7	6.8	7.3	6.7	7.0	-74.8	-75.9
Capital goods	154.3	421.8	273.4	106.0	208.7	196.8	6.1	13.4	2.9	4.8	48.3	213.1
Durable consumer goods	43.0	47.8	111.1	6.5	12.8	197.0	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.3	36.5	35.0
Non durable consumer goods	78.4	94.1	120.1	60.6	78.6	129.6	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.8	17.7	15.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	18.1	18.5	102.3	63.5	69.6	109.6	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.6	-45.4	-51.1
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	501.9	692.1	137.9	290.1	332.5	114.6	19.7	22.0	7.8	7.6	211.8	359.6
Energy	0.2	0.8	457.4	1.7	4.3	256.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.5	-3.5
Intermediate goods	351.1	519.6	148.0	166.7	179.6	107.7	13.8	16.5	4.5	4.1	184.4	340.0
Capital goods	52.0	69.4	133.4	42.4	41.2	97.2	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.9	9.6	28.2
Durable consumer goods	12.3	15.1	123.3	4.3	3.7	86.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	8.0	11.4
Non durable consumer goods	83.3	84.1	101.0	31.3	45.5	145.1	3.3	2.7	0.8	1.0	51.9	38.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	3.1	3.1	100.9	43.7	58.2	133.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3	-40.6	-55.1
Unclassified by territory												
Total	58.0	45.5	78.6	82.1	89.9	109.5	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.1	-24.1	-44.4

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	33038.5	37314.4	112.9	42263.4	47227.2	111.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-9224.9	-9912.9
Energy	1254.6	1393.9	111.1	4881.6	4876.1	99.9	3.8	3.7	11.6	10.3	-3627.0	-3482.2
Intermediate goods	14157.5	15948.7	112.7	14699.3	15999.7	108.8	42.9	42.7	34.8	33.9	-541.8	-51.0
Capital goods	7799.9	9397.5	120.5	8164.1	9218.1	112.9	23.6	25.2	19.3	19.5	-364.2	179.4
Durable consumer goods	1681.5	1887.4	112.2	902.1	1032.9	114.5	5.1	5.1	2.1	2.2	779.4	854.6
Non durable consumer goods	6490.3	7256.5	111.8	7044.3	8078.7	114.7	19.6	19.4	16.7	17.1	-553.9	-822.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	1654.8	1430.4	86.4	6572.1	8021.7	122.1	5.0	3.8	15.6	17.0	-4917.3	-6591.4
City of Belgrade												
Total	7502.3	8288.7	110.5	18569.8	21538.0	116.0	22.7	22.2	43.9	45.6	11067.5	-13249.3
Energy	343.2	440.0	128.2	1250.6	1595.1	127.5	1.0	1.2	3.0	3.4	-907.5	-1155.1
Intermediate goods	2636.5	2740.9	104.0	5062.8	5526.0	109.1	8.0	7.3	12.0	11.7	-2426.3	-2785.1
Capital goods	1719.8	1815.9	105.6	4257.9	4644.3	109.1	5.2	4.9	10.1	9.8	-2538.1	-2828.4
Durable consumer goods	170.6	178.4	104.5	606.4	688.8	113.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.5	-435.7	-510.4
Non durable consumer goods	2164.7	2716.7	125.5	4509.1	5230.9	116.0	6.6	7.3	10.7	11.1	-2344.4	-2514.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	467.5	396.8	84.9	2883.0	3852.9	133.6	1.4	1.1	6.8	8.2	-2415.5	-3456.1
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	11328.6	11946.7	105.5	13669.3	13922.0	101.8	34.3	32.0	32.3	29.5	-2340.7	-1975.3
Energy	459.7	402.7	87.6	3081.6	2551.3	82.8	1.4	1.1	7.3	5.4	-2621.9	-2148.6
Intermediate goods	4189.6	4574.4	109.2	4265.4	4631.3	108.6	12.7	12.3	10.1	9.8	-75.7	-56.9
Capital goods	2933.9	3092.7	105.4	2248.7	2335.5	103.9	8.9	8.3	5.3	4.9	685.2	757.2
Durable consumer goods	630.2	822.6	130.5	163.5	181.9	111.2	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.4	466.7	640.7
Non durable consumer goods	2215.1	2296.7	103.7	1454.4	1594.1	109.6	6.7	6.2	3.4	3.4	760.6	702.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	900.2	757.7	84.2	2455.7	2628.1	107.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	5.6	-1555.5	-1870.4
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	6738.9	8386.6	124.5	5675.0	6697.5	118.0	20.4	22.5	13.4	14.2	1064.0	1689.1
Energy	17.8	24.2	135.9	72.7	75.2	103.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-54.9	-51.0
Intermediate goods	2531.0	2842.1	112.3	3019.8	3313.2	109.7	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	-488.8	-471.1
Capital goods	2203.9	3437.2	156.0	1175.1	1593.0	135.6	6.7	9.2	2.8	3.4	1028.8	1844.2
Durable consumer goods	681.9	675.1	99.0	84.6	115.4	136.4	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	597.2	559.7
Non durable consumer goods	1066.4	1177.7	110.4	660.6	767.1	116.1	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	405.8	410.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	237.9	230.2	96.8	662.0	833.5	125.9	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.8	-424.2	-603.3
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	7023.8	8156.7	116.1	3679.9	4175.1	113.5	21.3	21.9	8.7	8.8	3343.8	3981.6
Energy	2.4	7.0	292.9	23.4	32.1	137.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-21.1	-25.1
Intermediate goods	4799.8	5790.5	120.6	2240.9	2393.4	106.8	14.5	15.5	5.3	5.1	2558.9	3397.1
Capital goods	939.7	1048.1	111.5	447.4	577.4	129.0	2.8	2.8	1.1	1.2	492.3	470.7
Durable consumer goods	198.3	211.1	106.4	44.8	43.4	96.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	153.4	167.6
Non durable consumer goods	1041.7	1062.4	102.0	406.8	471.7	116.0	3.2	2.8	1.0	1.0	634.9	590.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	41.9	37.6	89.8	516.6	657.1	127.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.4	-474.7	-619.4
Unclassified by territory												
Total	445.0	535.7	120.4	669.4	894.6	133.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	-224.4	-358.9

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2545.4	3149.7	123.7	3700.9	4354.0	117.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1155.5	-1204.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	119.4	89.5	75.0	159.0	172.9	108.8	4.7	2.8	4.3	4.0	-39.6	-83.4
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	115.5	86.3	74.7	153.0	165.1	107.9	4.5	2.7	4.1	3.8	-37.5	-78.8
Forestry and logging	3.2	2.3	73.0	0.7	2.4	348.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.0
Fishing and aquaculture	0.7	0.9	140.8	5.3	5.5	103.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-4.6	-4.5
Mining and quarrying	145.3	242.5	166.9	377.2	174.1	46.1	5.7	7.7	10.2	4.0	-231.8	68.5
Mining of coal and lignite	0.2	0.4	187.4	29.8	34.0	114.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	-29.6	-33.6
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	0.0	116.8	311.6	108.3	34.8	0.0	0.0	8.4	2.5	-311.6	-108.3
Mining of metal ores	143.8	238.9	166.2	25.6	17.3	67.5	5.6	7.6	0.7	0.4	118.2	221.6
Other mining and quarrying	1.3	3.2	242.1	10.2	14.5	142.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-8.8	-11.3
Manufacturing	2165.0	2719.3	125.6	2602.2	3307.6	127.1	85.1	86.3	70.3	76.0	-437.1	-588.3
Manufacture of food products	241.9	300.1	124.0	242.7	277.3	114.2	9.5	9.5	6.6	6.4	-0.8	22.8
Manufacture of beverages	37.3	44.2	118.5	20.4	23.8	117.1	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	16.9	20.3
Manufacture of tobacco products	49.7	53.9	108.4	20.5	33.3	162.8	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.8	29.3	20.6
Manufacture of textiles	19.9	23.9	120.2	63.8	66.2	103.7	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	-43.9	-42.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel	56.5	58.8	104.1	58.0	63.2	109.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	-1.5	-4.4
Manufacture of leather and related product	29.1	39.3	135.1	34.2	38.1	111.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	-5.1	1.2
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	28.6	38.4	134.3	27.1	42.9	158.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.5	-4.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	49.8	61.8	124.1	76.7	82.5	107.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	-26.9	-20.6
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.2	¹⁾	0.5	0.5	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.3
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	56.6	14.5	25.7	72.9	159.3	218.5	2.2	0.5	2.0	3.7	-16.3	-144.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	140.1	164.2	117.2	297.8	358.3	120.3	5.5	5.2	8.0	8.2	-157.7	-194.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	34.0	62.9	185.1	156.5	179.6	114.8	1.3	2.0	4.2	4.1	-122.5	-116.6
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	195.1	246.6	126.4	142.7	165.7	116.1	7.7	7.8	3.9	3.8	52.4	80.9
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	24.0	31.4	131.0	53.8	64.0	119.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	-29.8	-32.6
Manufacture of basic metals	195.0	237.5	121.8	217.7	291.2	133.8	7.7	7.5	5.9	6.7	-22.6	-53.7
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	190.2	165.7	87.1	113.3	163.6	144.3	7.5	5.3	3.1	3.8	76.9	2.1
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	69.8	85.9	123.1	189.9	223.1	117.5	2.7	2.7	5.1	5.1	-120.1	-137.2
Manufacture of electrical equipment	219.3	243.9	111.2	206.0	285.9	138.8	8.6	7.7	5.6	6.6	13.3	-42.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	168.5	192.4	114.2	277.2	357.7	129.0	6.6	6.1	7.5	8.2	-108.7	-165.3
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	214.6	485.4	226.1	198.6	274.2	138.1	8.4	15.4	5.4	6.3	16.0	211.2
Manufacture of other transport equipment	60.1	65.2	108.5	50.4	59.3	117.7	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	9.7	5.9
Manufacture of furniture	61.8	72.4	117.3	26.9	35.4	131.8	2.4	2.3	0.7	0.8	34.9	37.0
Other manufacturing	23.1	30.9	133.4	54.8	62.6	114.4	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	-31.6	-31.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	96.2	75.2	78.2	106.8	98.3	92.0	3.8	2.4	2.9	2.3	-10.6	-23.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	96.2	75.2	78.2	106.8	98.3	92.0	3.8	2.4	2.9	2.3	-10.6	-23.1
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	14.2	15.9	112.0	16.2	12.8	79.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	-2.0	3.1
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	14.2	15.9	112.0	16.2	12.8	79.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	-2.0	3.1
Information and communication	5.1	7.0	137.3	9.8	7.3	74.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-4.7	-0.3
Publishing activities	4.3	6.3	147.0	5.3	6.2	116.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.1
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.8	0.7	83.9	4.5	1.1	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-3.7	-0.4
Professional, scientific and technical ac	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	6.6	-	-	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	17.5	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.2	128.2	0.0	0.0	124.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.2	131.5	0.0	0.0	130.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	17.2	0.0	0.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.0	0.1	260.0	429.8	581.0	135.2	0.0	0.0	11.6	13.3	-429.7	-580.9
N.E.C	0.0	0.1	260.0	429.8	581.0	135.2	0.0	0.0	11.6	13.3	-429.7	-580.9

¹⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	33038.5	37314.4	112.9	42263.4	47227.2	111.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-9224.9	-9912.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1380.4	1179.6	85.5	1311.9	1606.3	122.4	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	68.5	-426.7
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	1348.4	1151.6	85.4	1275.2	1559.5	122.3	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	73.2	-407.9
Forestry and logging	27.8	23.8	85.6	9.1	17.6	192.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	18.7	6.2
Fishing and aquaculture	4.3	4.2	99.3	27.6	29.2	105.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-23.3	-25.0
Mining and quarrying	1774.4	2269.8	127.9	3623.2	3223.4	89.0	5.4	6.1	8.6	6.8	-1848.8	-953.6
Mining of coal and lignite	1.3	4.0	319.0	308.7	276.7	89.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	-307.4	-272.7
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	18.8	)	2709.9	2456.6	90.7	0.0	0.1	6.4	5.2	-2709.8	-2437.8
Mining of metal ores	1748.6	2209.3	126.3	494.5	341.9	69.1	5.3	5.9	1.2	0.7	1254.1	1867.4
Other mining and quarrying	24.5	37.6	153.7	110.1	148.1	134.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-85.6	-110.4
Manufacturing	28875.2	32710.0	113.3	31356.5	35046.3	111.8	87.4	87.7	74.2	74.2	-2481.3	-2336.3
Manufacture of food products	3038.8	3433.9	113.0	2462.4	2783.9	113.1	9.2	9.2	5.8	5.9	576.4	650.0
Manufacture of beverages	532.3	577.0	108.4	240.5	237.3	98.6	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.5	291.8	339.7
Manufacture of tobacco products	624.3	669.7	107.3	251.0	331.9	132.2	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.7	373.3	337.8
Manufacture of textiles	302.0	328.5	108.8	783.3	814.1	103.9	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	-481.4	-485.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel	832.3	792.5	95.2	661.6	730.8	110.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	170.7	61.7
Manufacture of leather and related product	520.0	528.3	101.6	470.5	483.9	102.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	49.4	44.4
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	356.7	404.2	113.3	380.7	464.7	122.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	-24.0	-60.5
Manufacture of paper and paper products	704.2	735.6	104.4	945.6	939.4	99.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	-241.3	-203.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.5	0.7	148.0	5.3	5.0	93.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.8	-4.2
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	513.3	459.3	89.5	1156.7	1196.5	103.4	1.6	1.2	2.7	2.5	-643.4	-737.2
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	1709.4	1915.8	112.1	3612.2	3888.7	107.7	5.2	5.1	8.5	8.2	-1902.8	-1972.9
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	478.0	693.0	145.0	1734.7	2167.2	124.9	1.4	1.9	4.1	4.6	-1256.6	-1474.2
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	2656.1	3224.2	121.4	1854.1	1988.2	107.2	8.0	8.6	4.4	4.2	802.0	1236.0
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	384.1	444.2	115.7	739.2	792.1	107.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	-355.1	-347.8
Manufacture of basic metals	2851.1	3120.0	109.4	2689.9	3182.8	118.3	8.6	8.4	6.4	6.7	161.2	-62.8
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	1889.0	2006.5	106.2	1762.5	1920.8	109.0	5.7	5.4	4.2	4.1	126.5	85.7
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	741.0	899.8	121.4	1985.5	2257.3	113.7	2.2	2.4	4.7	4.8	-1244.5	-1357.5
Manufacture of electrical equipment	3374.0	3326.0	98.6	2835.4	3165.2	111.6	10.2	8.9	6.7	6.7	538.6	160.8
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	2121.8	2412.1	113.7	3102.8	3305.2	106.5	6.4	6.5	7.3	7.0	-981.0	-893.1
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	3316.6	4597.5	138.6	2040.3	2513.9	123.2	10.0	12.3	4.8	5.3	1276.3	2083.6
Manufacture of other transport equipment	795.4	856.5	107.7	805.8	842.2	104.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	-10.4	14.3
Manufacture of furniture	850.0	965.0	113.5	287.1	324.7	113.1	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	562.9	640.3
Other manufacturing	284.2	319.7	112.5	549.3	710.6	129.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	-265.0	-390.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	740.0	911.8	123.2	706.3	946.3	134.0	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	33.7	-34.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	740.0	911.8	123.2	706.3	946.3	134.0	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	33.7	-34.5
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	193.2	161.4	83.5	212.4	206.8	97.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	-19.2	-45.4
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	193.2	161.4	83.5	212.4	206.8	97.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	-19.2	-45.4
Information and communication	72.7	79.7	109.7	84.2	85.7	101.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-11.4	-5.9
Publishing activities	65.5	72.8	111.2	66.2	72.8	109.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	0.1
Motion picture, video and television progr	7.2	6.9	95.5	17.9	12.9	72.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-10.7	-6.0
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.5	0.1	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	-	-	0.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.1	0.1	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.6	1.1	66.2	1.0	1.8	173.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.7
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.6	1.1	65.8	0.9	1.1	121.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	105.4	0.2	0.8	436.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.7
N.E.C	0.8	0.9	112.1	4967.4	6110.6	123.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.9	-4966.6	-6109.7
N.E.C	0.8	0.9	112.1	4967.4	6110.6	123.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.9	-4966.6	-6109.7

¹ Index is bigger than 1000.

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	33038.5	37314.4	112.9	42263.4	47227.2	111.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-9224.9	-9912.9
0 Food and live animals	3825.7	3929.5	102.7	3111.0	3556.7	114.3	11.6	10.5	7.4	7.5	714.7	372.8
00 Live animals other than animals of division 01	44.1	58.4	132.4	42.1	29.2	69.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.0	29.2
01 Meat and meat preparations	103.2	131.2	127.2	343.8	320.4	93.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	-240.6	-189.3
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	224.1	256.3	114.4	240.5	239.2	99.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	-16.4	17.2
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans and molluscs	16.2	13.7	84.1	160.1	179.0	111.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	-143.9	-165.4
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1110.2	916.9	82.6	351.6	373.3	106.2	3.4	2.5	0.8	0.8	758.6	543.6
05 Vegetables and fruit	1162.7	1294.5	111.3	786.2	1025.0	130.4	3.5	3.5	1.9	2.2	376.5	269.5
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	91.5	69.5	76.0	99.9	110.9	111.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-8.4	-41.3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	277.2	357.5	129.0	547.6	690.2	126.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	-270.4	-332.6
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including preparations)	397.4	409.7	103.1	179.9	213.2	118.5	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	217.5	196.5
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	399.0	421.8	105.7	359.2	376.4	104.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	39.8	45.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1185.6	1272.3	107.3	618.0	732.6	118.5	3.6	3.4	1.5	1.6	567.6	539.8
11 Beverages	528.9	570.2	107.8	228.5	225.9	98.9	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.5	300.5	344.3
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	656.7	702.1	106.9	389.5	506.6	130.1	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.1	267.2	195.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2378.7	2873.0	120.8	1518.0	1555.2	102.5	7.2	7.7	3.6	3.3	860.7	1317.7
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	10.7	8.9	83.5	19.0	27.9	146.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-8.3	-19.0
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	157.5	205.7	130.6	164.4	199.8	121.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	-6.9	5.9
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and recycled)	34.2	28.9	84.4	208.5	306.7	147.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	-174.2	-277.8
24 Cork and wood	148.5	147.4	99.2	104.9	129.9	123.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	43.7	17.6
25 Pulp and waste paper	15.3	13.3	87.2	103.4	91.2	88.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-88.2	-77.9
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	2.2	3.0	134.8	52.7	55.2	104.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-50.4	-52.2
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Division 28	31.0	44.0	142.0	119.3	162.0	135.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-88.3	-118.0
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1919.4	2350.1	122.4	650.3	476.0	73.2	5.8	6.3	1.5	1.0	1269.1	1874.1
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified	59.9	71.6	119.5	95.5	106.5	111.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-35.6	-35.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related preparations	1255.9	1395.7	111.1	4913.6	4892.0	99.6	3.8	3.7	11.6	10.4	-3657.8	-3496.3
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1.5	4.2	282.7	476.8	422.2	88.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	-475.3	-418.0
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related preparations	498.1	430.2	86.4	2603.3	2288.7	87.9	1.5	1.2	6.2	4.8	-2105.2	-1858.5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	16.2	49.5	305.2	1127.2	1234.8	109.5	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.6	-1111.0	-1185.3
35 Electric current	740.0	911.8	123.2	706.3	946.3	134.0	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	33.7	-34.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	278.8	324.7	116.5	109.5	123.1	112.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	169.2	201.7
41 Animal oils and fats	4.1	6.5	156.3	29.6	25.6	86.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-25.5	-19.1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or partially refined	265.1	306.6	115.6	74.3	90.0	121.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	190.8	216.6
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	9.5	11.7	122.9	5.6	7.5	134.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.2
5 Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere specified	2765.2	3275.9	118.5	5774.1	6517.6	112.9	8.4	8.8	13.7	13.8	-3008.8	-3241.7
51 Organic chemicals	154.1	139.1	90.3	356.9	383.6	107.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-202.9	-244.5
52 Inorganic chemicals	148.6	190.9	128.5	238.3	306.2	128.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	-89.7	-115.3
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	182.7	198.6	108.7	230.6	251.3	109.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	-47.9	-52.7
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	472.2	693.5	146.9	1726.8	2163.9	125.3	1.4	1.9	4.1	4.6	-1254.6	-1470.4
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume preparations	583.3	717.3	123.0	757.4	784.6	103.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	-174.1	-67.4
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	205.6	272.7	132.6	334.6	363.7	108.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	-128.9	-91.0
57 Plastics in primary forms	202.5	151.2	74.7	885.9	943.3	106.5	0.6	0.4	2.1	2.0	-683.4	-792.1
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	585.0	669.3	114.4	621.4	662.4	106.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	-36.4	6.9
59 Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified	231.3	243.3	105.2	622.1	658.5	105.9	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.4	-390.8	-415.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7256.7	8329.2	114.8	7254.8	7984.8	110.1	22.0	22.3	17.2	16.9	2.0	344.3
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., and manufactures of other animal skins	145.1	125.8	86.7	238.7	231.0	96.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	-93.6	-105.2
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified	1478.1	1914.2	129.5	496.9	559.0	112.5	4.5	5.1	1.2	1.2	981.2	1355.2
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding manufactures of wood)	221.0	253.3	114.6	276.8	346.4	125.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	-55.9	-93.1
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper or of paperboard	685.4	715.7	104.4	823.7	835.3	101.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	-138.3	-119.6
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.e.s.	319.3	344.1	107.8	890.5	909.8	102.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.9	-571.2	-565.8
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified	363.7	427.7	117.6	671.6	727.8	108.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	-307.9	-300.1
67 Iron and steel	788.0	829.4	105.3	1209.1	1324.0	109.5	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.8	-421.1	-494.6
68 Non-ferrous metals	2005.6	2215.3	110.5	1307.1	1546.2	118.3	6.1	5.9	3.1	3.3	698.5	669.1
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere specified	1250.5	1503.7	120.2	1340.2	1505.2	112.3	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.2	-89.6	-1.5

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9965.1	11665.8	117.1	10394.6	11642.1	112.0	30.2	31.3	24.6	24.7	-429.4	23.7
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	1944.7	1882.8	96.8	986.9	1130.5	114.5	5.9	5.0	2.3	2.4	957.8	752.4
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	436.1	434.4	99.6	891.7	955.8	107.2	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.0	-455.6	-521.4
73 Metalworking machinery	83.6	64.7	77.4	233.0	220.3	94.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	-149.3	-155.5
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	1236.4	1560.6	126.2	1817.4	1989.2	109.5	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	-581.0	-428.5
75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	140.7	115.7	82.2	399.2	397.1	99.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	-258.5	-281.4
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording equipment	324.1	430.5	132.8	813.2	1009.2	124.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	-489.1	-578.6
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3872.5	4034.9	104.2	2788.2	3153.8	113.1	11.7	10.8	6.6	6.7	1084.3	881.1
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion vehicles)	1370.0	2575.5	188.0	1991.1	2328.8	117.0	4.1	6.9	4.7	4.9	-621.1	246.7
79 Other transport means and equipment	557.0	566.6	101.7	473.9	457.6	96.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	83.1	109.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3561.7	3760.1	105.6	3143.5	3495.2	111.2	10.8	10.1	7.4	7.4	418.3	264.9
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing and electrical equipment	196.5	225.3	114.7	171.8	173.6	101.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	24.7	51.7
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mattresses	864.7	982.8	113.6	304.7	343.2	112.6	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	560.1	639.6
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	44.8	57.2	127.7	71.4	83.2	116.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-26.6	-26.0
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	838.1	798.0	95.2	685.3	773.7	112.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	152.8	24.3
85 Footwear	333.2	348.3	104.5	165.6	175.5	106.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	167.6	172.8
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	347.8	416.3	119.7	456.1	556.2	122.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	-108.3	-139.9
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and accessories	49.0	54.0	110.1	103.8	108.3	104.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-54.8	-54.3
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not elsewhere specified	887.6	878.3	99.0	1184.8	1281.4	108.2	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	-297.2	-403.1
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	565.0	488.2	86.4	5426.4	6728.0	124.0	1.7	1.3	12.8	14.2	-4861.3	-6239.8
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal tender	0.1	0.0	64.6	0.2	0.6	260.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.5
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentrates)	18.6	24.7	132.5	102.6	235.4	229.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	-83.9	-210.7
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	546.4	463.5	84.8	5323.6	6492.1	121.9	1.7	1.2	12.6	13.7	-4777.2	-6028.6

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2545.4	3149.7	123.7	3700.9	4354.0	117.6	68.8	72.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1313.1	1730.4	131.8	2018.2	2379.1	117.9	65.1	72.7	51.6	54.9	54.5	54.6
Capital goods	221.6	230.1	103.8	282.4	301.0	106.6	78.5	76.4	8.7	7.3	7.6	6.9
Intermediate goods	803.6	945.1	117.6	980.8	1155.9	117.9	81.9	81.8	31.6	30.0	26.5	26.5
Consumer goods	287.9	555.2	192.8	492.6	572.2	116.2	58.4	97.0	11.3	17.6	13.3	13.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	340.2	262.3	349.9	133.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	8.0
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1232.3	1419.3	115.2	1680.5	1972.4	117.4	73.3	72.0	48.4	45.1	45.4	45.3
Capital goods	162.5	138.5	85.2	189.4	285.4	150.7	85.8	48.5	6.4	4.4	5.1	6.6
Intermediate goods	742.6	848.4	114.2	1034.9	1110.8	107.3	71.8	76.4	29.2	26.9	28.0	25.5
Consumer goods	327.1	432.4	132.2	288.7	345.1	119.5	113.3	125.3	12.9	13.7	7.8	7.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	91.6	167.4	231.1	138.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.3
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	2.3	2.5	109.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	33038.5	37314.4	112.9	42263.4	47227.2	111.7	78.2	79.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	18566.6	21227.6	114.3	23274.1	25410.6	109.2	79.8	83.5	56.2	56.9	55.1	53.8
Capital goods	2770.0	2917.9	105.3	3028.4	3034.4	100.2	91.5	96.2	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.4
Intermediate goods	11833.9	13060.4	110.4	11598.2	12707.9	109.6	102.0	102.8	35.8	35.0	27.4	26.9
Consumer goods	3962.2	5248.7	132.5	5587.5	6281.4	112.4	70.9	83.6	12.0	14.1	13.2	13.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.5	0.7	140.4	3060.1	3386.8	110.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	14471.9	16086.7	111.2	18966.4	21716.8	114.5	76.3	74.1	43.8	43.1	44.9	46.0
Capital goods	1446.9	1452.1	100.4	2376.5	2766.6	116.4	60.9	52.5	4.4	3.9	5.6	5.9
Intermediate goods	8708.4	9776.2	112.3	11490.7	12520.4	109.0	75.8	78.1	26.4	26.2	27.2	26.5
Consumer goods	4316.2	4858.1	112.6	3191.8	3706.1	116.1	135.2	131.1	13.1	13.0	7.6	7.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.4	0.3	73.0	1907.3	2723.7	142.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.8
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	22.9	99.9	436.5	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	33038.5	37314.4	112.9	42263.4	47227.2	111.7	78.2	79.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	27957.7	31584.5	113.0	33742.2	37714.8	111.8	82.9	83.7	84.6	84.6	79.8	79.9
Test samples, commission business	79.8	101.8	127.6	7.0	0.9	12.5	⁷⁾	⁷⁾	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	3.4	0.1	2.5	0.2	4.6	⁷⁾	⁷⁾	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.9	2.0	226.3	0.0	0.0	164.1	⁷⁾	⁷⁾	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial lease	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Returned goods	81.2	59.4	73.1	59.9	70.0	116.9	135.6	84.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.6	0.5	81.6	3.5	2.1	61.4	18.3	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.8	2.2	120.8	4.5	4.6	102.5	41.4	48.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	7.3	9.6	130.4	4.6	53.5	⁷⁾	160.3	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other government aid deliveries	2.2	0.2	9.8	5.6	0.2	3.9	38.5	96.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other aid deliveries (individual or on-gov. org.)	0.1	0.1	70.2	7.9	10.2	129.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	386.9	588.2	152.0	445.0	518.7	116.6	86.9	113.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1
Processing	485.3	515.0	106.1	536.6	545.6	101.7	90.5	94.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
Business after processing	1408.8	1320.0	93.7	240.5	224.2	93.2	585.7	588.7	4.3	3.5	0.6	0.5
Investments by non-residents	0.0	0.4	⁷⁾	0.6	1.3	220.0	4.6	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	0.0	-	10.9	8.5	78.1	-	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	2621.4	3128.9	119.4	2656.5	3169.1	119.3	98.7	98.7	7.9	8.4	6.3	6.7
The other kinds of external trade	1.0	1.5	140.9	4538.0	4899.0	108.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.4

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–December									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025
By geographic zones										
Total	33038.5	37314.4	112.9	42263.4	47227.2	111.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	28525.1	32149.7	112.7	30613.2	33727.8	110.2	86.3	86.2	72.4	71.4
European Union	20505.6	23274.5	113.5	23790.3	25984.9	109.2	62.1	62.4	56.3	55.0
Other European countries	8019.5	8875.2	110.7	6823.0	7742.9	113.5	24.3	23.8	16.1	16.4
<i>Africa</i>	597.7	566.9	94.8	698.6	790.1	113.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7
North Africa	401.3	436.7	108.8	221.3	283.5	128.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6
Other African countries	196.3	130.1	66.3	477.3	506.6	106.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.1
<i>America</i>	931.0	994.6	106.8	1140.4	1336.9	117.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
North America	783.0	789.1	100.8	778.9	901.5	115.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.9
Central America, Caribbean	85.4	127.9	149.8	100.8	117.1	116.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
South America	62.7	77.6	123.9	260.8	318.3	122.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7
<i>Asia</i>	2950.4	3563.4	120.8	9754.6	11247.2	115.3	8.9	9.5	23.1	23.8
Countries of Near and Middle East	424.1	493.7	116.4	1409.2	653.4	46.4	1.3	1.3	3.3	1.4
Other Asian countries	2526.3	3069.6	121.5	8345.4	10593.9	126.9	7.6	8.2	19.7	22.4
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	34.3	39.8	116.0	33.6	25.4	75.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	34.2	39.5	115.5	32.8	24.8	75.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.2	0.4	222.6	0.8	0.6	78.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	22.9	99.9	436.5	-	-	0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	-	-	22.9	99.9	436.5	-	-	0.1	0.2
By selected countries										
Germany	5115.4	5736.9	112.2	5534.2	5529.2	99.9	15.5	15.4	13.1	11.7
China	1945.3	2096.0	107.7	5552.8	7271.1	130.9	5.9	5.6	13.1	15.4
Italy	1878.5	2551.8	135.8	2999.1	3110.3	103.7	5.7	6.8	7.1	6.6
Hungary	1544.7	1729.9	112.0	1814.0	2130.4	117.4	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.5
Turkey	1128.6	1369.4	121.3	2248.3	2477.2	110.2	3.4	3.7	5.3	5.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2103.6	2318.2	110.2	1042.2	1374.0	131.8	6.4	6.2	2.5	2.9
Romania	1515.9	1584.6	104.5	1030.2	1490.6	144.7	4.6	4.2	2.4	3.2
Poland	979.9	1046.9	106.8	1495.0	1691.7	113.2	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.6
Czechia	1339.7	1525.4	113.9	1064.0	1186.8	111.5	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.5
France	915.3	1046.3	114.3	1132.8	1496.2	132.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.2
Russian Federation	962.1	851.6	88.5	1391.7	1417.1	101.8	2.9	2.3	3.3	3.0
Croatia	1052.1	1145.3	108.9	991.1	1041.0	105.0	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.2
Austria	821.6	842.3	102.5	1151.0	1228.5	106.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.6
Slovenia	761.2	825.3	108.4	1067.5	1213.9	113.7	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6
Bulgaria	1081.0	1262.8	116.8	787.7	765.9	97.2	3.3	3.4	1.9	1.6
Montenegro	1419.1	1629.7	114.8	153.4	147.4	96.1	4.3	4.4	0.4	0.3
North Macedonia	1028.6	1207.1	117.3	480.2	498.5	103.8	3.1	3.2	1.1	1.1
United States of America	734.5	716.3	97.5	739.4	841.0	113.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
Netherlands	481.8	558.0	115.8	934.6	963.4	103.1	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.0
Slovakia	770.9	964.6	125.1	441.4	532.7	120.7	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.1
Spain	405.0	515.5	127.3	750.0	767.5	102.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6
Belgium	345.0	412.3	119.5	747.1	845.9	113.2	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.8
Switzerland	255.1	308.9	121.1	568.6	851.4	149.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.8
Greece	389.5	389.5	100.0	604.1	606.6	100.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3
United Kingdom	512.6	539.1	105.2	443.4	438.7	99.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9
Kazakhstan	63.0	75.7	120.2	540.7	828.0	153.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.8
Sweden	550.5	546.6	99.3	305.4	324.3	106.2	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7
Denmark	135.1	142.4	105.4	363.8	432.7	118.9	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9
India	25.7	24.7	96.1	380.1	454.9	119.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0
Ukraine	171.5	202.9	118.4	178.6	239.3	134.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	40.3	52.0	128.9	35.7	42.2	118.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	20505.6	23274.5	113.5	23790.3	25984.9	109.2	62.1	62.4	56.3	55.0	-3284.6	-2710.4
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	294.6	360.0	122.2	678.9	965.6	142.2	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.0	-384.2	-605.6
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	199.4	133.1	66.7	487.4	515.3	105.7	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	-288.1	-382.3
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	488.4	450.8	92.3	878.2	436.0	49.6	1.5	1.2	2.1	0.9	-389.8	14.8
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	6524.3	7541.2	115.6	4270.0	4953.6	116.0	19.7	20.2	10.1	10.5	2254.3	2587.7
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	109.2	222.6	203.9	852.0	1012.2	118.8	0.3	0.6	2.0	2.1	-742.8	-789.6
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	38.1	51.5	135.0	573.8	702.2	122.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.5	-535.7	-650.7
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	4872.5	5512.0	113.1	1799.1	2159.5	120.0	14.7	14.8	4.3	4.6	3073.4	3352.5
1310 USMCA ¹⁷⁾	856.9	905.9	105.7	838.5	975.6	116.3	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.1	18.3	-69.7
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	47.5	58.9	124.1	158.6	187.0	117.9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	-111.1	-128.1
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	199.1	344.8	173.2	560.5	498.1	88.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	-361.4	-153.3
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	4159.1	4529.8	108.9	9413.3	11401.8	121.1	12.6	12.1	22.3	24.1	-5254.2	-6872.1
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	1297.9	1247.5	96.1	2581.2	2603.1	100.8	3.9	3.3	6.1	5.5	-1283.2	-1355.6
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	3144.3	3641.5	115.8	4912.2	5560.3	113.2	9.5	9.8	11.6	11.8	-1767.9	-1918.7
1430 LDC ²³⁾	153.2	92.3	60.2	456.6	351.8	77.0	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.7	-303.4	-259.5

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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