

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, August 2025 – By current exchange rate, EUR –

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

EUR mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2431.8	2368.5	97.4	3129.7	3107.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-697.8	-739.2
Energy	99.2	127.1	128.1	431.0	319.9	74.2	4.1	5.4	13.8	10.3	-331.7	-192.8
Intermediate goods	1059.6	984.1	92.9	1145.3	1070.8	93.5	43.6	41.6	36.6	34.5	-85.6	-86.7
Capital goods	526.4	534.2	101.5	538.7	598.6	111.1	21.6	22.6	17.2	19.3	-12.3	-64.4
Durable consumer goods	123.0	125.9	102.4	57.7	61.1	105.8	5.1	5.3	1.8	2.0	65.2	64.8
Non durable consumer goods	488.8	502.3	102.8	487.1	530.4	108.9	20.1	21.2	15.6	17.1	1.7	-28.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	134.8	94.8	70.3	469.9	526.9	112.1	5.5	4.0	15.0	17.0	-335.1	-432.0
City of Belgrade												
Total	542.9	537.0	98.9	1369.2	1403.4	102.5	22.3	22.7	43.7	45.2	-826.4	-866.4
Energy	20.8	30.9	148.8	108.0	96.2	89.0	0.9	1.3	3.5	3.1	-87.3	-65.2
Intermediate goods	190.6	175.8	92.2	402.9	367.8	91.3	7.8	7.4	12.9	11.8	-212.3	-192.0
Capital goods	109.4	90.0	82.3	290.1	307.4	106.0	4.5	3.8	9.3	9.9	-180.7	-217.4
Durable consumer goods	13.0	11.9	92.0	37.5	38.3	102.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	-24.5	-26.3
Non durable consumer goods	169.7	203.4	119.8	320.1	349.1	109.1	7.0	8.6	10.2	11.2	-150.4	-145.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	39.4	24.9	63.1	210.6	244.6	116.1	1.6	1.1	6.7	7.9	-171.2	-219.7
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	835.7	794.7	95.1	991.3	883.8	89.2	34.4	33.6	31.7	28.4	-155.6	-89.1
Energy	40.3	54.1	134.2	258.4	178.8	69.2	1.7	2.3	8.3	5.8	-218.1	-124.7
Intermediate goods	307.1	293.3	95.5	318.1	299.9	94.3	12.6	12.4	10.2	9.7	-11.0	-6.7
Capital goods	202.3	188.3	93.1	140.4	129.9	92.5	8.3	8.0	4.5	4.2	61.9	58.4
Durable consumer goods	48.9	53.8	110.1	11.0	11.5	104.3	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.4	37.8	42.3
Non durable consumer goods	162.2	150.7	92.9	91.2	98.9	108.5	6.7	6.4	2.9	3.2	71.0	51.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	74.9	54.5	72.8	172.3	164.7	95.6	3.1	2.3	5.5	5.3	-97.3	-110.2
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	491.6	512.9	104.3	409.0	495.9	121.2	20.2	21.7	13.1	16.0	82.6	17.0
Energy	1.0	2.0	206.0	6.5	4.9	75.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	-5.6	-2.9
Intermediate goods	188.9	185.6	98.3	219.8	238.8	108.6	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.7	-30.9	-53.1
Capital goods	155.4	184.9	119.0	79.1	124.8	157.8	6.4	7.8	2.5	4.0	76.3	60.1
Durable consumer goods	47.6	47.1	99.1	5.8	8.1	138.4	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	41.7	39.0
Non durable consumer goods	81.6	79.9	98.0	46.8	54.2	115.9	3.4	3.4	1.5	1.7	34.8	25.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	17.2	13.3	77.6	51.0	65.1	127.7	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.1	-33.8	-51.8
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	524.1	483.2	92.2	290.0	273.9	94.4	21.6	20.4	9.3	8.8	234.1	209.3
Energy	0.3	0.4	138.1	1.5	2.8	190.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-2.4
Intermediate goods	373.0	329.4	88.3	196.7	160.2	81.5	15.3	13.9	6.3	5.2	176.3	169.2
Capital goods	59.1	70.8	119.8	27.9	32.5	116.8	2.4	3.0	0.9	1.0	31.2	38.2
Durable consumer goods	13.5	13.0	96.4	3.1	3.0	96.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	10.5	10.1
Non durable consumer goods	75.2	67.9	90.3	27.8	27.5	99.2	3.1	2.9	0.9	0.9	47.5	40.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	3.0	1.7	56.7	33.2	47.8	144.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	-30.2	-46.1
Unclassified by territory												
Total	37.5	40.7	108.4	70.0	50.8	72.5	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	-32.5	-10.1

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia ²⁾												
Total	20037.7	21757.9	108.6	25470.4	27514.9	108.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5432.7	-5757.0
Energy	706.2	886.3	125.5	2956.1	3036.4	102.7	3.5	4.1	11.6	11.0	-2249.9	-2150.1
Intermediate goods	8658.1	9345.1	107.9	8998.5	9252.2	102.8	43.2	43.0	35.3	33.6	-340.4	92.9
Capital goods	4702.1	5277.3	112.2	5041.4	5124.5	101.6	23.5	24.3	19.8	18.6	-339.4	152.7
Durable consumer goods	997.0	1108.8	111.2	530.6	573.6	108.1	5.0	5.1	2.1	2.1	466.5	535.1
Non durable consumer goods	3932.6	4259.3	108.3	4125.2	4675.8	113.3	19.6	19.6	16.2	17.0	-192.6	-416.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	1041.6	881.1	84.6	3818.7	4852.3	127.1	5.2	4.0	15.0	17.6	-2777.0	-3971.2
City of Belgrade												
Total	4580.6	4891.8	106.8	11243.3	12395.2	110.2	22.9	22.5	44.1	45.0	-6662.7	-7503.5
Energy	202.5	265.2	131.0	749.8	865.0	115.4	1.0	1.2	2.9	3.1	-547.3	-599.8
Intermediate goods	1641.7	1609.7	98.0	3146.1	3142.8	99.9	8.2	7.4	12.4	11.4	-1504.3	-1533.1
Capital goods	1030.4	1086.1	105.4	2644.4	2614.8	98.9	5.1	5.0	10.4	9.5	-1614.1	-1528.6
Durable consumer goods	104.2	102.2	98.1	356.3	387.3	108.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	-252.1	-285.1
Non durable consumer goods	1297.9	1579.7	121.7	2657.9	3067.0	115.4	6.5	7.3	10.4	11.1	-1360.0	-1487.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	304.0	248.8	81.8	1688.7	2318.3	137.3	1.5	1.1	6.6	8.4	-1384.7	-2069.6
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	6814.0	7098.0	104.2	8291.6	8409.7	101.4	34.0	32.6	32.6	30.6	-1477.6	-1311.7
Energy	261.8	284.4	108.6	1920.1	1760.6	91.7	1.3	1.3	7.5	6.4	-1658.3	-1476.2
Intermediate goods	2521.1	2701.5	107.2	2602.2	2718.7	104.5	12.6	12.4	10.2	9.9	-81.1	-17.1
Capital goods	1754.2	1803.4	102.8	1404.3	1335.3	95.1	8.8	8.3	5.5	4.9	349.9	468.1
Durable consumer goods	355.6	484.0	136.1	95.4	99.6	104.4	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.4	260.3	384.4
Non durable consumer goods	1366.0	1353.9	99.1	835.9	913.5	109.3	6.8	6.2	3.3	3.3	530.1	440.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	555.3	470.7	84.8	1433.8	1582.0	110.3	2.8	2.2	5.6	5.7	-878.5	-1111.3
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	4087.3	4648.5	113.7	3418.2	3752.2	109.8	20.4	21.4	13.4	13.6	669.1	896.3
Energy	10.6	14.7	138.2	44.0	35.8	81.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-33.4	-21.1
Intermediate goods	1539.8	1655.0	107.5	1844.9	1907.6	103.4	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	-305.1	-252.6
Capital goods	1326.4	1761.4	132.8	703.5	800.2	113.7	6.6	8.1	2.8	2.9	622.9	961.2
Durable consumer goods	417.6	398.0	95.3	50.6	58.6	115.7	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	367.0	339.4
Non durable consumer goods	641.5	682.2	106.3	390.8	424.7	108.7	3.2	3.1	1.5	1.5	250.8	257.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	151.2	137.3	90.8	384.3	525.3	136.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.9	-233.1	-388.0
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	4318.3	4793.8	111.0	2158.7	2439.6	113.0	21.6	22.0	8.5	8.9	2159.6	2354.2
Energy	1.4	4.2	296.7	15.7	16.8	107.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-14.3	-12.6
Intermediate goods	2955.0	3378.3	114.3	1333.6	1399.9	105.0	14.7	15.5	5.2	5.1	1621.4	1978.4
Capital goods	589.4	624.4	105.9	264.9	341.9	129.1	2.9	2.9	1.0	1.2	324.5	282.5
Durable consumer goods	119.3	124.4	104.3	26.6	26.4	99.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	92.7	98.0
Non durable consumer goods	626.2	642.1	102.5	233.7	259.2	110.9	3.1	3.0	0.9	0.9	392.6	383.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	26.9	20.4	75.6	284.2	395.4	139.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.4	-257.2	-375.1
Unclassified by territory												
Total	237.5	325.8	137.2	358.6	518.1	144.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.9	-121.2	-192.4

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

EUR mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2431.8	2368.5	97.4	3129.7	3107.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-697.8	-739.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	117.7	78.5	66.7	68.7	76.1	110.8	4.8	3.3	2.2	2.5	49.0	2.4
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	115.8	77.9	67.2	65.9	73.4	111.5	4.8	3.3	2.1	2.4	50.0	4.4
Forestry and logging	1.7	0.5	31.4	0.8	1.3	157.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	-0.8
Fishing and aquaculture	0.2	0.1	65.8	2.0	1.4	70.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.8	-1.3
Mining and quarrying	138.0	98.6	71.5	351.4	231.1	65.8	5.7	4.2	11.2	7.4	-213.5	-132.5
Mining of coal and lignite	0.1	0.4	528.3	27.1	16.9	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	-27.0	-16.5
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	-	3.7	-	248.4	171.2	68.9	-	0.2	7.9	5.5	-248.4	-167.5
Mining of metal ores	136.1	90.6	66.6	69.4	32.7	47.2	5.6	3.8	2.2	1.1	66.8	57.9
Other mining and quarrying	1.7	3.9	223.0	6.6	10.2	155.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	-4.8	-6.4
Manufacturing	2105.2	2107.6	100.1	2212.1	2294.4	103.7	86.6	89.0	70.7	73.8	-106.9	-186.8
Manufacture of food products	228.4	238.7	104.5	171.9	185.5	107.9	9.4	10.1	5.5	6.0	56.4	53.2
Manufacture of beverages	48.4	49.0	101.1	17.4	16.7	96.3	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.5	31.1	32.2
Manufacture of tobacco products	45.8	40.1	87.6	16.9	21.5	127.2	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.7	28.9	18.6
Manufacture of textiles	18.8	18.0	95.6	48.0	44.2	92.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	-29.2	-26.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel	55.7	49.5	88.9	53.7	54.0	100.6	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	-4.5
Manufacture of leather and related product	33.7	36.7	109.1	33.3	29.6	88.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.4	7.1
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	22.8	24.8	108.8	27.6	31.2	113.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	-4.8	-6.4
Manufacture of paper and paper products	48.6	48.2	99.1	67.0	61.7	92.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	-18.4	-13.5
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.0	174.9	0.3	0.2	52.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	44.9	55.0	122.5	59.3	75.8	127.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.4	-14.4	-20.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	126.0	137.9	109.5	261.6	279.0	106.6	5.2	5.8	8.4	9.0	-135.7	-141.0
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	39.6	47.2	119.0	114.0	144.8	127.0	1.6	2.0	3.6	4.7	-74.4	-97.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	194.0	211.4	109.0	157.0	129.4	82.4	8.0	8.9	5.0	4.2	37.0	82.0
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	28.7	28.8	100.3	56.5	54.8	97.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	-27.7	-26.0
Manufacture of basic metals	222.1	192.1	86.5	197.5	203.8	103.2	9.1	8.1	6.3	6.6	24.6	-11.7
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	126.1	95.9	76.0	117.0	146.1	124.9	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.7	9.1	-50.3
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	57.5	59.1	102.8	130.3	142.1	109.1	2.4	2.5	4.2	4.6	-72.9	-83.1
Manufacture of electrical equipment	255.6	224.5	87.8	221.1	198.6	89.9	10.5	9.5	7.1	6.4	34.6	25.9
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	157.2	163.3	103.8	198.7	214.0	107.7	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.9	-41.5	-50.7
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	209.4	257.2	122.9	162.4	167.9	103.4	8.6	10.9	5.2	5.4	47.0	89.3
Manufacture of other transport equipment	67.9	55.3	81.4	45.6	35.5	78.0	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.1	22.3	19.7
Manufacture of furniture	60.6	61.3	101.1	19.9	21.3	106.9	2.5	2.6	0.6	0.7	40.7	40.0
Other manufacturing	13.3	13.7	103.6	35.0	36.4	103.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	-21.7	-22.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	54.2	68.0	125.3	96.2	55.9	58.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	1.8	-42.0	12.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	54.2	68.0	125.3	96.2	55.9	58.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	1.8	-42.0	12.1
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	10.3	9.8	94.7	17.6	13.7	77.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	-7.3	-4.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	10.3	9.8	94.7	17.6	13.7	77.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	-7.3	-4.0
Information and communication	6.3	5.9	93.3	5.2	5.0	95.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
Publishing activities	6.0	5.8	97.2	4.6	4.6	101.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.2
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.3	0.1	18.6	0.7	0.4	52.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.3
Professional, scientific and technical ac	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	18.7	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	77.6	0.0	0.0	59.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.0	0.0	81.0	0.0	0.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	*)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	173.2	378.3	431.4	114.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	13.9	-378.2	-431.3
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	173.2	378.3	431.4	114.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	13.9	-378.2	-431.3

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	20037.7	21757.9	108.6	25470.4	27514.9	108.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5432.7	-5757.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	872.1	744.9	85.4	717.3	969.6	135.2	4.4	3.4	2.8	3.5	154.8	-224.7
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	852.4	730.7	85.7	697.1	945.6	135.7	4.3	3.4	2.7	3.4	155.3	-215.0
Forestry and logging	17.6	12.5	71.5	6.1	9.1	148.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	3.4
Fishing and aquaculture	2.2	1.7	77.2	14.1	14.9	105.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-11.9	-13.1
Mining and quarrying	1141.7	1242.8	108.9	2172.7	2158.5	99.3	5.7	5.7	8.5	7.8	-1031.0	-915.7
Mining of coal and lignite	0.5	2.0	358.1	190.8	152.3	79.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	-190.3	-150.4
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	9.0	*)	1609.6	1709.1	106.2	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.2	-1609.5	-1700.1
Mining of metal ores	1125.3	1211.4	107.7	307.6	215.0	69.9	5.6	5.6	1.2	0.8	817.7	996.4
Other mining and quarrying	15.9	20.4	128.5	64.7	82.1	126.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-48.8	-61.6
Manufacturing	17445.1	19077.7	109.4	19123.4	19959.0	104.4	87.1	87.7	75.1	72.5	-1678.3	-881.3
Manufacture of food products	1817.0	2006.0	110.4	1431.1	1551.8	108.4	9.1	9.2	5.6	5.6	385.9	454.2
Manufacture of beverages	339.7	355.8	104.7	148.0	138.1	93.3	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	191.7	217.7
Manufacture of tobacco products	364.2	404.7	111.1	137.3	175.9	128.1	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.6	226.9	228.8
Manufacture of textiles	185.0	194.3	105.0	479.2	477.4	99.6	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	-294.2	-283.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel	504.1	459.0	91.0	369.9	413.5	111.8	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	134.2	45.4
Manufacture of leather and related product	336.4	324.9	96.6	290.1	283.3	97.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	46.3	41.6
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	213.1	227.5	106.7	233.1	261.3	112.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	-20.0	-33.9
Manufacture of paper and paper products	443.7	427.6	96.4	587.4	551.5	93.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	-143.8	-123.9
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.2	0.4	187.0	3.5	3.1	88.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.2	-2.6
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	293.4	314.7	107.3	805.0	624.5	77.6	1.5	1.4	3.2	2.3	-511.6	-309.7
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	1046.2	1157.0	110.6	2232.1	2287.2	102.5	5.2	5.3	8.8	8.3	-1185.9	-1130.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	297.1	399.7	134.5	1008.0	1360.5	135.0	1.5	1.8	4.0	4.9	-710.9	-960.8
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1569.4	1876.4	119.6	1134.4	1156.5	101.9	7.8	8.6	4.5	4.2	435.0	719.9
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	236.9	255.5	107.9	460.6	464.1	100.8	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	-223.7	-208.6
Manufacture of basic metals	1732.3	1891.9	109.2	1559.6	1792.4	114.9	8.6	8.7	6.1	6.5	172.7	99.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	1072.6	1221.3	113.9	1157.8	978.3	84.5	5.4	5.6	4.5	3.6	-85.2	243.0
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	429.3	506.1	117.9	1181.4	1252.8	106.0	2.1	2.3	4.6	4.6	-752.1	-746.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2073.0	1949.3	94.0	1761.4	1811.7	102.9	10.3	9.0	6.9	6.6	311.6	137.6
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	1267.2	1411.5	111.4	1889.8	1874.5	99.2	6.3	6.5	7.4	6.8	-622.7	-463.0
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	2047.5	2418.6	118.1	1239.4	1355.9	109.4	10.2	11.1	4.9	4.9	808.1	1062.7
Manufacture of other transport equipment	501.7	535.8	106.8	526.8	595.5	113.1	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	-25.1	-59.8
Manufacture of furniture	509.5	563.3	110.6	171.7	182.2	106.1	2.5	2.6	0.7	0.7	337.8	381.1
Other manufacturing	165.8	176.3	106.4	315.9	367.1	116.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	-150.1	-190.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	412.2	560.6	136.0	350.6	550.5	157.0	2.1	2.6	1.4	2.0	61.6	10.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	412.2	560.6	136.0	350.6	550.5	157.0	2.1	2.6	1.4	2.0	61.6	10.1
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	121.1	86.4	71.3	128.2	123.7	96.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	-7.0	-37.3
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	121.1	86.4	71.3	128.2	123.7	96.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	-7.0	-37.3
Information and communication	43.9	44.4	101.3	46.1	49.0	106.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-2.2	-4.6
Publishing activities	40.9	41.8	102.4	39.7	43.1	108.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	-1.2
Motion picture, video and television progr	3.0	2.6	87.0	6.4	6.0	92.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.4	-3.4
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.1	0.1	66.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	13.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.1	0.1	93.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	0.5	52.8	0.8	1.3	160.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.8
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.0	0.5	52.3	0.7	0.7	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.2
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	92.9	0.1	0.7	450.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.7
N.E.C	0.5	0.5	92.7	2931.2	3703.1	126.3	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.5	-2930.6	-3702.6
N.E.C	0.5	0.5	92.7	2931.2	3703.1	126.3	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.5	-2930.6	-3702.6

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	20037.7	21757.9	108.6	25470.4	27514.9	108.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5432.7	-5757.0
0 Food and live animals	2340.2	2368.5	101.2	1809.6	2018.1	111.5	11.7	10.9	7.1	7.3	530.6	350.4
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	25.5	39.7	155.2	28.6	16.6	58.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-3.0	23.0
01 Meat and meat preparations	60.7	76.3	125.6	194.5	181.5	93.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	-133.8	-105.2
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	161.7	174.6	108.0	152.0	144.9	95.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	9.7	29.7
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	9.9	7.6	77.2	87.6	96.9	110.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	-77.7	-89.2
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	691.9	590.0	85.3	195.5	202.5	103.6	3.5	2.7	0.8	0.7	496.4	387.4
05 Vegetables and fruit	698.2	734.0	105.1	472.9	593.2	125.4	3.5	3.4	1.9	2.2	225.3	140.8
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	53.4	42.1	78.8	59.9	64.8	108.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-6.5	-22.7
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	160.5	216.3	134.7	302.1	385.7	127.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	-141.5	-169.4
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	243.3	248.6	102.2	103.1	117.0	113.5	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	140.2	131.6
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	234.9	239.4	101.9	213.4	215.1	100.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	21.5	24.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	718.6	773.0	107.6	354.5	412.3	116.3	3.6	3.6	1.4	1.5	364.1	360.7
11 Beverages	337.3	351.5	104.2	140.4	130.8	93.2	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	196.9	220.7
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	381.4	421.6	110.5	214.1	281.5	131.5	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	167.2	140.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1513.3	1584.2	104.7	875.7	930.2	106.2	7.6	7.3	3.4	3.4	637.6	653.9
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	7.0	5.6	79.9	11.6	15.5	133.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-4.6	-9.9
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	97.5	113.1	116.0	55.6	118.4	212.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	41.9	-5.3
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	18.8	16.9	90.2	109.4	183.7	167.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	-90.7	-166.8
24 Cork and wood	92.4	85.9	92.9	65.4	71.9	109.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	27.0	14.1
25 Pulp and waste paper	8.9	8.5	95.6	66.7	56.6	84.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-57.8	-48.1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1.3	1.6	118.0	30.8	32.2	104.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-29.5	-30.6
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	19.6	23.0	117.8	70.1	89.8	128.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-50.5	-66.8
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1233.4	1286.2	104.3	404.7	294.3	72.7	6.2	5.9	1.6	1.1	828.7	991.9
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, t	34.4	43.3	125.9	61.3	67.8	110.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-27.0	-24.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	706.9	887.4	125.5	2976.7	3046.2	102.3	3.5	4.1	11.7	11.1	-2269.8	-2158.8
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	0.7	2.1	316.6	291.8	238.3	81.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	-291.1	-236.2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	285.3	295.6	103.6	1600.7	1424.7	89.0	1.4	1.4	6.3	5.2	-1315.4	-1129.0
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	8.7	29.1	332.7	733.6	832.7	113.5	0.0	0.1	2.9	3.0	-724.9	-803.7
35 Electric current	412.2	560.6	136.0	350.6	550.5	157.0	2.1	2.6	1.4	2.0	61.6	10.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	158.6	179.9	113.4	68.3	75.7	110.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	90.4	104.2
41 Animal oils and fats	2.5	3.9	161.0	16.9	14.3	84.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-14.5	-10.4
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	151.3	168.9	111.7	47.7	56.5	118.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	103.5	112.4
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	4.9	7.0	141.9	3.6	4.8	134.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	1704.1	1951.1	114.5	3502.8	3917.8	111.8	8.5	9.0	13.8	14.2	-1798.7	-1966.7
51 Organic chemicals	93.1	79.5	85.4	210.0	231.4	110.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-116.9	-151.8
52 Inorganic chemicals	87.3	115.1	131.9	142.3	176.3	123.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	-54.9	-61.1
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	115.5	118.4	102.6	141.9	139.5	98.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	-26.5	-21.1
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	293.3	398.6	135.9	1005.0	1356.4	135.0	1.5	1.8	3.9	4.9	-711.8	-957.7
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	345.6	415.7	120.3	473.1	464.4	98.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	-127.5	-48.7
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	135.0	181.6	134.5	217.1	186.6	85.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	-82.1	-5.0
57 Plastics in primary forms	127.8	91.1	71.3	556.2	569.2	102.3	0.6	0.4	2.2	2.1	-428.5	-478.1
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	363.7	395.4	108.7	379.8	388.4	102.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	-16.2	7.1
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	142.9	155.5	108.8	377.4	405.7	107.5	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	-234.5	-250.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	4343.9	4914.1	113.1	4370.2	4602.1	105.3	21.7	22.6	17.2	16.7	-26.3	312.0
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	96.5	80.0	83.0	148.5	139.6	94.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	-52.1	-59.5
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	845.3	1100.3	130.2	292.9	319.0	108.9	4.2	5.1	1.2	1.2	552.3	781.3
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	129.0	140.3	108.8	168.9	195.4	115.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	-39.9	-55.1
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	431.9	416.5	96.4	507.0	490.2	96.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	-75.0	-73.7
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.e	195.6	203.7	104.1	546.4	533.7	97.7	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.9	-350.7	-330.0
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	223.6	245.9	110.0	415.9	426.0	102.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	-192.3	-180.0
67 Iron and steel	491.5	484.1	98.5	729.7	747.0	102.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.7	-238.2	-262.9
68 Non-ferrous metals	1207.4	1365.0	113.1	743.4	907.5	122.1	6.0	6.3	2.9	3.3	463.9	457.5
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	723.2	878.2	121.4	817.5	843.8	103.2	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.1	-94.3	34.4

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6087.0	6585.0	108.2	6371.1	6641.5	104.2	30.4	30.3	25.0	24.1	-284.1	-56.5
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	1185.1	1132.7	95.6	653.6	733.7	112.2	5.9	5.2	2.6	2.7	531.4	399.0
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	252.4	250.2	99.2	543.6	513.1	94.4	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.9	-291.3	-262.9
73 Metalworking machinery	51.0	42.1	82.5	151.2	122.5	81.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	-100.2	-80.4
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	736.9	914.0	124.0	1086.4	1154.4	106.3	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	-349.5	-240.4
75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	81.4	60.1	73.9	228.8	212.3	92.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	-147.4	-152.1
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording equipment	174.8	258.9	148.1	483.6	567.2	117.3	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.1	-308.8	-308.4
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	2399.9	2365.3	98.6	1687.2	1752.4	103.9	12.0	10.9	6.6	6.4	712.7	612.9
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion vehicles)	844.5	1212.3	143.6	1226.2	1266.6	103.3	4.2	5.6	4.8	4.6	-381.7	-54.3
79 Other transport means and equipment	361.3	349.4	96.7	310.5	319.3	102.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	50.7	30.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2172.0	2189.2	100.8	1864.6	1959.6	105.1	10.8	10.1	7.3	7.1	307.4	229.6
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing and heating equipment	117.4	128.0	109.0	103.0	95.5	92.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	14.4	32.4
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mattresses	518.4	573.7	110.7	182.0	192.3	105.6	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	336.3	381.4
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	27.9	36.0	129.0	45.2	48.8	108.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-17.3	-12.8
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	507.1	462.5	91.2	381.1	432.5	113.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	126.0	30.0
85 Footwear	214.1	210.7	98.4	99.4	98.0	98.6	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	114.7	112.7
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	211.8	224.2	105.9	273.6	289.6	105.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	-61.7	-65.4
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and accessories	28.7	31.5	109.6	63.4	62.0	97.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-34.6	-30.5
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not elsewhere specified	546.5	522.6	95.6	716.9	740.9	103.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	-170.4	-218.3
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	293.1	325.5	111.1	3277.1	3911.3	119.4	1.5	1.5	12.9	14.2	-2984.0	-3585.8
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal tender	0.0	0.0	62.8	0.2	0.3	123.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11.1	13.8	124.5	45.1	99.7	221.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	-34.0	-86.0
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	282.0	311.7	110.5	3231.8	3811.3	117.9	1.4	1.4	12.7	13.9	-2949.8	-3499.6

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

EUR mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2431.8	2368.5	97.4	3129.7	3107.7	99.3	77.7	76.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1269.4	1323.6	104.3	1563.2	1623.9	103.9	81.2	81.5	52.2	55.9	49.9	52.3
Capital goods	185.4	178.0	96.0	195.9	206.2	105.3	94.6	86.3	7.6	7.5	6.3	6.6
Intermediate goods	799.4	818.4	102.4	782.7	800.8	102.3	102.1	102.2	32.9	34.6	25.0	25.8
Consumer goods	284.6	327.1	114.9	366.0	388.3	106.1	77.8	84.2	11.7	13.8	11.7	12.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	211.2	218.5	228.7	104.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.4
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1162.4	1044.9	89.9	1564.2	1481.8	94.7	74.3	70.5	47.8	44.1	50.0	47.7
Capital goods	105.5	77.3	73.3	168.6	163.7	97.1	62.6	47.2	4.3	3.3	5.4	5.3
Intermediate goods	713.5	620.7	87.0	1000.6	873.2	87.3	71.3	71.1	29.3	26.2	32.0	28.1
Consumer goods	343.4	346.9	101.0	235.2	242.2	102.9	146.0	143.2	14.1	14.6	7.5	7.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	106.8	159.8	202.7	126.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	6.5
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	2.2	2.0	89.4	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	20037.7	21757.9	108.6	25470.4	27514.9	108.0	78.7	79.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	11347.1	12315.2	108.5	14088.3	14869.1	105.5	80.5	82.8	56.6	56.6	55.3	54.0
Capital goods	1681.5	1720.6	102.3	1820.8	1776.7	97.6	92.3	96.8	8.4	7.9	7.1	6.5
Intermediate goods	7268.0	7765.4	106.8	7118.7	7386.5	103.8	102.1	105.1	36.3	35.7	27.9	26.8
Consumer goods	2397.3	2828.9	118.0	3337.0	3700.8	110.9	71.8	76.4	12.0	13.0	13.1	13.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.3	0.3	106.2	1811.8	2005.1	110.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	8690.6	9442.7	108.7	11368.1	12568.1	110.6	76.4	75.1	43.4	43.4	44.6	45.7
Capital goods	812.9	859.5	105.7	1512.4	1422.9	94.1	53.8	60.4	4.1	4.0	5.9	5.2
Intermediate goods	5240.6	5752.5	109.8	6873.5	7326.4	106.6	76.2	78.5	26.2	26.4	27.0	26.6
Consumer goods	2636.9	2830.6	107.3	1862.8	2120.8	113.9	141.6	133.5	13.2	13.0	7.3	7.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.2	74.4	1119.4	1698.0	151.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	6.2
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	14.0	77.7	556.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	20037.7	21757.9	108.6	25470.4	27514.9	108.0	78.7	79.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	16922.1	18572.6	109.8	20363.1	21947.6	107.8	83.1	84.6	84.5	85.4	79.9	79.8
Test samples, commission business	47.6	55.1	115.8	5.8	0.8	13.1	820.9	⁷⁾	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	3.0	0.1	2.2	0.1	3.2	⁷⁾	⁷⁾	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.5	1.0	195.8	0.0	0.0	150.7	⁷⁾	⁷⁾	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	58.3	34.2	58.7	40.1	34.5	86.2	145.3	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.2	0.2	98.8	2.7	1.1	42.2	6.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.3	0.7	54.0	3.3	1.7	50.4	38.5	41.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	3.6	4.6	128.9	3.4	13.7	407.4	105.6	33.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	2.0	0.2	9.4	4.9	0.2	3.8	41.2	102.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.0	0.0	91.6	5.0	5.0	100.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	236.3	349.6	147.9	253.4	322.5	127.3	93.3	108.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.2
Processing	299.9	297.1	99.1	320.8	313.0	97.6	93.5	94.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1
Business after processing	885.9	787.9	88.9	144.5	136.2	94.3	613.1	578.4	4.4	3.6	0.6	0.5
Investments by non-residents	0.0	0.3	⁷⁾	0.4	1.2	348.0	7.3	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	-	-	8.1	2.4	29.6	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	1576.4	1653.6	104.9	1635.3	1781.4	108.9	96.4	92.8	7.9	7.6	6.4	6.5
The other kinds of external trade	0.6	0.7	125.8	2679.6	2950.3	110.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.7

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–August									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	2024	2025
By geographic zones										
Total	20037.7	21757.9	108.6	25470.4	27514.9	108.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	17363.2	18691.2	107.6	18538.1	19627.9	105.9	86.7	85.9	72.8	71.3
European Union	12550.2	13528.4	107.8	14411.8	15053.2	104.4	62.6	62.2	56.6	54.7
Other European countries	4813.0	5162.8	107.3	4126.3	4574.8	110.9	24.0	23.7	16.2	16.6
<i>Africa</i>	332.6	350.6	105.4	406.5	527.1	129.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9
North Africa	224.8	261.4	116.3	160.5	193.9	120.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7
Other African countries	107.8	89.1	82.6	245.9	333.2	135.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2
<i>America</i>	521.4	617.6	118.5	669.5	835.6	124.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.0
North America	438.5	495.5	113.0	450.1	580.5	129.0	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.1
Central America, Caribbean	46.8	81.3	173.5	61.7	64.5	104.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
South America	36.0	40.9	113.5	157.8	190.6	120.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7
<i>Asia</i>	1801.7	2075.2	115.2	5816.8	6435.8	110.6	9.0	9.5	22.8	23.4
Countries of Near and Middle East	239.8	263.1	109.7	732.4	338.3	46.2	1.2	1.2	2.9	1.2
Other Asian countries	1561.9	1812.1	116.0	5084.4	6097.6	119.9	7.8	8.3	20.0	22.2
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	18.8	23.3	123.9	25.5	10.7	42.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	18.8	23.2	123.4	25.0	10.2	40.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.0	0.2	319.1	0.5	0.5	92.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	14.0	77.7	556.0	-	-	0.1	0.3
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	-	-	14.0	77.7	556.0	-	-	0.1	0.3
By selected countries										
Germany	3144.6	3401.3	108.2	3404.3	3240.8	95.2	15.7	15.6	13.4	11.8
China	1202.1	1248.3	103.8	3338.5	4009.2	120.1	6.0	5.7	13.1	14.6
Italy	1168.8	1347.0	115.2	1817.6	1794.9	98.7	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.5
Hungary	965.6	1024.8	106.1	1121.8	1314.8	117.2	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1279.6	1367.8	106.9	589.5	878.5	149.0	6.4	6.3	2.3	3.2
Turkey	602.0	717.6	119.2	1344.7	1379.1	102.6	3.0	3.3	5.3	5.0
Romania	906.9	952.0	105.0	637.3	776.9	121.9	4.5	4.4	2.5	2.8
Czechia	803.1	912.8	113.7	643.4	674.1	104.8	4.0	4.2	2.5	2.5
Poland	615.9	604.6	98.2	897.0	926.2	103.3	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.4
France	551.8	577.9	104.7	687.1	880.3	128.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.2
Russian Federation	615.5	514.1	83.5	925.2	911.9	98.6	3.1	2.4	3.6	3.3
Croatia	648.6	669.6	103.2	545.3	593.4	108.8	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.2
Austria	528.5	487.6	92.3	677.8	714.7	105.4	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.6
Slovenia	457.1	473.9	103.7	641.9	727.7	113.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6
Bulgaria	629.3	748.4	118.9	496.6	432.0	87.0	3.1	3.4	1.9	1.6
Montenegro	875.4	966.7	110.4	81.3	84.5	103.9	4.4	4.4	0.3	0.3
United States of America	411.0	457.3	111.3	427.3	538.4	126.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.0
North Macedonia	614.1	712.2	116.0	277.8	275.7	99.3	3.1	3.3	1.1	1.0
Netherlands	292.5	328.0	112.1	555.9	565.2	101.7	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.1
Slovakia	456.8	549.8	120.4	266.8	309.4	116.0	2.3	2.5	1.0	1.1
Spain	237.2	308.7	130.1	453.6	447.1	98.6	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6
Belgium	194.9	227.6	116.8	428.0	483.8	113.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.8
Kazakhstan	35.9	40.9	114.1	370.7	614.8	165.9	0.2	0.2	1.5	2.2
Switzerland	161.2	170.2	105.6	322.5	485.4	150.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.8
Greece	253.9	231.0	91.0	381.5	362.8	95.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3
United Kingdom	290.9	329.6	113.3	278.5	248.7	89.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9
Sweden	343.3	309.7	90.2	185.8	186.8	100.5	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
Denmark	85.2	94.4	110.8	215.5	249.9	116.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9
India	16.5	13.4	81.5	234.8	279.3	118.9	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0
Ukraine	106.4	125.1	117.5	106.4	136.9	128.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	19.6	31.2	159.3	19.8	21.4	107.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	12550.2	13528.4	107.8	14411.8	15053.2	104.4	62.6	62.2	56.6	54.7	-1861.6	-1524.7
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	185.4	195.7	105.6	383.4	557.5	145.4	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.0	-198.1	-361.8
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	110.0	91.5	83.2	252.1	338.0	134.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	-142.1	-246.6
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	261.8	266.0	101.6	347.7	268.6	77.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	-85.8	-2.5
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	3865.5	4345.1	112.4	2524.8	2874.9	113.9	19.3	20.0	9.9	10.4	1340.7	1470.2
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	82.8	111.8	135.1	510.3	601.9	118.0	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.2	-427.5	-490.1
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	22.2	34.8	157.0	350.0	423.5	121.0	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.5	-327.8	-388.6
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	2963.6	3258.0	109.9	1031.4	1320.8	128.1	14.8	15.0	4.0	4.8	1932.1	1937.3
1310 USMCA ¹⁷⁾	478.4	568.9	118.9	487.3	620.0	127.2	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.3	-8.9	-51.1
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	28.2	31.0	110.1	94.9	113.4	119.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-66.7	-82.4
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	121.5	180.9	148.9	354.1	283.7	80.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	-232.5	-102.8
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	2542.0	2693.2	105.9	5760.9	6556.2	113.8	12.7	12.4	22.6	23.8	-3218.9	-3862.9
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	815.8	771.2	94.5	1766.7	1737.0	98.3	4.1	3.5	6.9	6.3	-950.8	-965.9
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	1763.3	2071.4	117.5	2942.3	3176.2	107.9	8.8	9.5	11.6	11.5	-1179.0	-1104.8
1430 LDC ²³⁾	91.1	66.6	73.1	241.6	221.3	91.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	-150.5	-154.7

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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