

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, August 2025 – By current exchange rate, USD – 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

USD mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2664.2	2746.0	103.1	3426.1	3602.9	105.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-761.9	-857.0
Energy	108.1	147.1	136.1	471.7	371.8	78.8	4.1	5.4	13.8	10.3	-363.6	-224.7
Intermediate goods	1161.1	1140.9	98.3	1253.6	1241.2	99.0	43.6	41.5	36.6	34.4	-92.5	-100.3
Capital goods	577.0	619.6	107.4	589.6	693.9	117.7	21.7	22.6	17.2	19.3	-12.5	-74.3
Durable consumer goods	134.8	146.0	108.3	63.2	70.8	111.9	5.1	5.3	1.8	2.0	71.6	75.3
Non durable consumer goods	535.4	582.4	108.8	533.5	614.5	115.2	20.1	21.2	15.6	17.1	2.0	-32.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	147.7	109.9	74.4	514.5	610.8	118.7	5.5	4.0	15.0	17.0	-366.8	-500.9
City of Belgrade												
Total	594.5	622.5	104.7	1498.1	1626.5	108.6	22.3	22.7	43.7	45.1	-903.6	-1004.0
Energy	22.7	35.8	157.9	117.8	111.4	94.6	0.9	1.3	3.4	3.1	-95.1	-75.6
Intermediate goods	208.8	203.9	97.6	440.9	426.5	96.7	7.8	7.4	12.9	11.8	-232.1	-222.6
Capital goods	119.7	104.4	87.2	317.2	356.3	112.3	4.5	3.8	9.3	9.9	-197.5	-251.9
Durable consumer goods	14.2	13.8	97.2	41.1	44.4	108.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	-26.8	-30.5
Non durable consumer goods	185.9	235.8	126.9	350.5	404.5	115.4	7.0	8.6	10.2	11.2	-164.7	-168.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	43.2	28.8	66.8	230.6	283.5	122.9	1.6	1.1	6.7	7.9	-187.5	-254.6
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	915.9	921.5	100.6	1086.3	1025.5	94.4	34.4	33.6	31.7	28.5	-170.3	-104.1
Energy	44.1	62.8	142.5	283.9	208.5	73.4	1.7	2.3	8.3	5.8	-239.8	-145.7
Intermediate goods	336.5	339.9	101.0	348.1	347.5	99.8	12.6	12.4	10.2	9.6	-11.6	-7.7
Capital goods	221.9	218.5	98.4	153.8	150.6	97.9	8.3	8.0	4.5	4.2	68.2	67.9
Durable consumer goods	53.5	62.4	116.6	12.1	13.3	110.3	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.4	41.5	49.1
Non durable consumer goods	177.8	174.7	98.3	99.9	114.6	114.7	6.7	6.4	2.9	3.2	77.9	60.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	82.1	63.2	77.0	188.6	191.0	101.3	3.1	2.3	5.5	5.3	-106.5	-127.9
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	538.9	594.7	110.4	447.9	574.6	128.3	20.2	21.7	13.1	15.9	91.0	20.1
Energy	1.1	2.3	218.5	7.2	5.7	79.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	-6.1	-3.3
Intermediate goods	207.0	215.2	104.0	240.7	276.7	115.0	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.7	-33.7	-61.5
Capital goods	170.4	214.4	125.8	86.6	144.6	166.9	6.4	7.8	2.5	4.0	83.8	69.8
Durable consumer goods	52.2	54.6	104.7	6.4	9.4	146.2	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	45.8	45.3
Non durable consumer goods	89.4	92.7	103.7	51.3	62.8	122.6	3.4	3.4	1.5	1.7	38.1	29.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	18.8	15.5	82.1	55.8	75.4	135.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.1	-36.9	-60.0
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	574.2	560.3	97.6	317.7	317.5	99.9	21.6	20.4	9.3	8.8	256.4	242.7
Energy	0.3	0.5	146.6	1.6	3.3	201.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.3	-2.8
Intermediate goods	408.7	381.9	93.4	215.4	185.7	86.2	15.3	13.9	6.3	5.2	193.3	196.1
Capital goods	64.8	82.1	126.8	30.6	37.8	123.6	2.4	3.0	0.9	1.0	34.2	44.4
Durable consumer goods	14.8	15.1	101.9	3.4	3.4	102.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	11.5	11.7
Non durable consumer goods	82.3	78.8	95.7	30.4	31.9	104.9	3.1	2.9	0.9	0.9	51.9	46.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	3.2	1.9	60.0	36.4	55.4	152.5	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	-33.1	-53.5
Unclassified by territory												
Total	40.7	47.0	115.4	76.1	58.7	77.2	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	-35.4	-11.7

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	21711.3	24132.6	111.2	27594.7	30509.6	110.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5883.4	-6377.0
Energy	765.8	976.9	127.6	3204.5	3331.8	104.0	3.5	4.0	11.6	10.9	-2438.8	-2354.8
Intermediate goods	9381.0	10364.4	110.5	9748.0	10274.7	105.4	43.2	42.9	35.3	33.7	-367.0	89.7
Capital goods	5094.1	5859.4	115.0	5461.6	5699.3	104.4	23.5	24.3	19.8	18.7	-367.5	160.0
Durable consumer goods	1080.2	1229.7	113.8	574.6	635.9	110.7	5.0	5.1	2.1	2.1	505.6	593.8
Non durable consumer goods	4261.1	4727.8	111.0	4469.0	5186.0	116.0	19.6	19.6	16.2	17.0	-207.9	-458.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	1129.1	974.4	86.3	4137.0	5382.0	130.1	5.2	4.0	15.0	17.6	-3007.9	-4407.5
City of Belgrade												
Total	4962.8	5428.2	109.4	12180.7	13750.0	112.9	22.9	22.5	44.1	45.1	-7217.9	-8321.8
Energy	219.6	290.1	132.1	812.6	952.8	117.3	1.0	1.2	2.9	3.1	-593.0	-662.7
Intermediate goods	1779.0	1786.5	100.4	3407.6	3492.2	102.5	8.2	7.4	12.3	11.4	-1628.6	-1705.7
Capital goods	1115.7	1205.9	108.1	2865.2	2906.8	101.5	5.1	5.0	10.4	9.5	-1749.4	-1700.9
Durable consumer goods	112.9	113.9	100.9	385.9	428.7	111.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	-273.0	-314.8
Non durable consumer goods	1406.3	1755.0	124.8	2879.6	3399.2	118.0	6.5	7.3	10.4	11.1	-1473.2	-1644.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	329.3	276.7	84.0	1829.9	2570.3	140.5	1.5	1.1	6.6	8.4	-1500.5	-2293.6
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	7384.0	7873.9	106.6	8983.8	9306.5	103.6	34.0	32.6	32.6	30.5	-1599.8	-1432.6
Energy	283.7	317.2	111.8	2081.5	1929.2	92.7	1.3	1.3	7.5	6.3	-1797.8	-1612.0
Intermediate goods	2731.9	2998.9	109.8	2819.1	3017.0	107.0	12.6	12.4	10.2	9.9	-87.1	-18.1
Capital goods	1900.7	1999.8	105.2	1521.4	1481.0	97.3	8.8	8.3	5.5	4.9	379.3	518.9
Durable consumer goods	385.3	536.7	139.3	103.3	110.6	107.1	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.4	282.0	426.1
Non durable consumer goods	1480.2	1503.0	101.5	905.4	1014.2	112.0	6.8	6.2	3.3	3.3	574.7	488.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	602.1	518.3	86.1	1553.0	1754.5	113.0	2.8	2.1	5.6	5.8	-950.9	-1236.2
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	4428.8	5163.9	116.6	3702.3	4176.3	112.8	20.4	21.4	13.4	13.7	726.5	987.6
Energy	11.5	16.4	142.7	47.7	39.6	83.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-36.2	-23.2
Intermediate goods	1668.4	1838.0	110.2	1998.4	2122.2	106.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.0	-330.0	-284.1
Capital goods	1437.3	1959.1	136.3	761.7	893.6	117.3	6.6	8.1	2.8	2.9	675.6	1065.6
Durable consumer goods	452.6	441.3	97.5	54.8	65.4	119.2	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	397.7	376.0
Non durable consumer goods	695.2	756.6	108.8	423.4	471.9	111.5	3.2	3.1	1.5	1.5	271.8	284.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	163.8	152.3	93.0	416.2	583.6	140.2	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.9	-252.4	-431.3
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	4678.0	5309.3	113.5	2339.1	2708.3	115.8	21.5	22.0	8.5	8.9	2338.9	2601.0
Energy	1.5	4.6	299.9	17.0	18.7	110.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-15.4	-14.1
Intermediate goods	3201.2	3740.2	116.8	1445.3	1551.4	107.3	14.7	15.5	5.2	5.1	1755.9	2188.9
Capital goods	638.5	692.3	108.4	287.0	381.8	133.0	2.9	2.9	1.0	1.3	351.5	310.5
Durable consumer goods	129.3	137.7	106.5	28.8	29.3	101.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	100.4	108.4
Non durable consumer goods	678.3	711.8	104.9	253.1	288.0	113.8	3.1	2.9	0.9	0.9	425.1	423.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	29.2	22.7	77.8	307.8	439.1	142.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.4	-278.7	-416.4
Unclassified by territory												
Total	257.6	357.4	138.7	388.8	568.6	146.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.9	-131.2	-211.2

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

USD mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2664.2	2746.0	103.1	3426.1	3602.9	105.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-761.9	-857.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	129.0	91.0	70.6	75.2	88.2	117.3	4.8	3.3	2.2	2.4	53.7	2.8
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	126.9	90.3	71.1	72.1	85.1	118.0	4.8	3.3	2.1	2.4	54.7	5.2
Forestry and logging	1.9	0.6	33.4	0.9	1.5	167.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.9
Fishing and aquaculture	0.2	0.2	69.6	2.2	1.6	74.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-2.0	-1.5
Mining and quarrying	150.9	114.2	75.7	385.7	269.1	69.8	5.7	4.2	11.3	7.5	-234.8	-154.9
Mining of coal and lignite	0.1	0.5	556.0	29.6	19.6	66.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	-29.5	-19.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	-	4.3	-	273.0	199.7	73.1	-	0.2	8.0	5.5	-273.0	-195.4
Mining of metal ores	148.9	105.0	70.5	75.9	38.0	50.0	5.6	3.8	2.2	1.1	73.0	67.0
Other mining and quarrying	1.9	4.5	235.4	7.2	11.9	165.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	-5.3	-7.4
Manufacturing	2307.0	2443.8	105.9	2421.7	2659.1	109.8	86.6	89.0	70.7	73.8	-114.6	-215.4
Manufacture of food products	250.1	276.6	110.6	188.4	215.0	114.1	9.4	10.1	5.5	6.0	61.7	61.6
Manufacture of beverages	53.0	56.8	107.0	19.0	19.4	102.0	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.5	34.0	37.4
Manufacture of tobacco products	50.1	46.5	92.8	18.5	24.9	134.6	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.7	31.5	21.5
Manufacture of textiles	20.6	20.8	101.0	52.5	51.3	97.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	-31.9	-30.4
Manufacture of wearing apparel	61.0	57.4	94.1	58.8	62.6	106.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	-5.1
Manufacture of leather and related product	36.9	42.6	115.3	36.5	34.3	94.1	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	8.3
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	25.0	28.7	115.1	30.2	36.2	119.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	-5.3	-7.5
Manufacture of paper and paper products	53.3	55.9	104.8	73.3	71.5	97.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	-20.0	-15.6
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.0	184.4	0.4	0.2	54.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.2
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	49.1	63.8	130.0	64.9	88.0	135.7	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.4	-15.8	-24.2
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	138.0	159.9	115.9	286.7	323.5	112.8	5.2	5.8	8.4	9.0	-148.7	-163.5
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	43.5	54.7	125.7	124.8	167.6	134.3	1.6	2.0	3.6	4.7	-81.3	-112.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	212.7	245.2	115.3	171.8	150.0	87.4	8.0	8.9	5.0	4.2	40.9	95.2
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	31.4	33.4	106.2	61.8	63.5	102.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	-30.4	-30.1
Manufacture of basic metals	243.4	222.6	91.5	216.1	236.2	109.3	9.1	8.1	6.3	6.6	27.3	-13.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	138.2	111.2	80.4	128.1	169.4	132.2	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.7	10.1	-58.2
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	62.9	68.5	109.0	142.6	164.8	115.6	2.4	2.5	4.2	4.6	-79.8	-96.3
Manufacture of electrical equipment	280.3	260.3	92.9	241.9	230.1	95.1	10.5	9.5	7.1	6.4	38.4	30.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	172.3	189.4	109.9	217.6	248.1	114.0	6.5	6.9	6.4	6.9	-45.4	-58.7
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	229.7	298.3	129.9	178.0	194.6	109.4	8.6	10.9	5.2	5.4	51.8	103.7
Manufacture of other transport equipment	74.4	64.1	86.2	49.6	41.1	83.0	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.1	24.8	23.0
Manufacture of furniture	66.5	71.1	107.0	21.8	24.7	113.0	2.5	2.6	0.6	0.7	44.6	46.4
Other manufacturing	14.6	15.9	109.2	38.3	42.1	110.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	-23.7	-26.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	58.9	78.6	133.4	104.3	64.6	61.9	2.2	2.9	3.0	1.8	-45.3	14.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	58.9	78.6	133.4	104.3	64.6	61.9	2.2	2.9	3.0	1.8	-45.3	14.0
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	11.3	11.3	99.9	19.3	15.9	82.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	-8.0	-4.6
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	11.3	11.3	99.9	19.3	15.9	82.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	-8.0	-4.6
Information and communication	6.9	6.8	98.9	5.8	5.8	100.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0
Publishing activities	6.6	6.7	103.0	5.0	5.4	107.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.4
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.3	0.1	19.8	0.8	0.4	55.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.3
Professional, scientific and technical ac	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.9	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	19.8	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	82.2	0.0	0.0	62.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.0	0.0	85.8	0.0	0.0	57.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	^{*)}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.2	183.6	414.1	500.2	120.8	0.0	0.0	12.1	13.9	-414.0	-500.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.2	183.6	414.1	500.2	120.8	0.0	0.0	12.1	13.9	-414.0	-500.0

^{*)} Index is bigger than 1000.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	21711.3	24132.6	111.2	27594.7	30509.6	110.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5883.4	-6377.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	945.5	823.1	87.1	777.1	1069.9	137.7	4.4	3.4	2.8	3.5	168.4	-246.8
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	924.1	807.5	87.4	755.1	1043.2	138.2	4.3	3.3	2.7	3.4	169.0	-235.7
Forestry and logging	19.0	13.7	72.1	6.6	10.2	153.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	12.3	3.5
Fishing and aquaculture	2.4	1.9	79.2	15.3	16.4	107.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-12.9	-14.6
Mining and quarrying	1236.3	1374.9	111.2	2356.2	2365.8	100.4	5.7	5.7	8.5	7.8	-1119.9	-990.9
Mining of coal and lignite	0.6	2.2	365.7	206.9	167.1	80.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	-206.3	-164.9
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	10.3	)	1745.8	1872.1	107.2	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.1	-1745.7	-1861.8
Mining of metal ores	1218.5	1339.4	109.9	333.4	235.3	70.6	5.6	5.6	1.2	0.8	885.1	1104.1
Other mining and quarrying	17.2	23.0	133.5	70.1	91.3	130.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-52.9	-68.3
Manufacturing	18901.9	21174.2	112.0	20715.8	22167.8	107.0	87.1	87.7	75.1	72.7	-1813.9	-993.6
Manufacture of food products	1968.9	2227.4	113.1	1550.4	1723.8	111.2	9.1	9.2	5.6	5.6	418.4	503.7
Manufacture of beverages	368.0	397.9	108.1	160.2	154.0	96.1	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	207.8	244.0
Manufacture of tobacco products	394.3	448.2	113.7	148.8	196.0	131.7	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.6	245.6	252.2
Manufacture of textiles	200.5	215.5	107.5	519.0	529.3	102.0	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	-318.5	-313.8
Manufacture of wearing apparel	546.1	508.1	93.0	400.9	457.9	114.2	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	145.3	50.3
Manufacture of leather and related product	364.6	359.7	98.7	314.3	313.5	99.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	50.3	46.2
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	230.8	252.9	109.6	252.5	291.1	115.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	-21.7	-38.2
Manufacture of paper and paper products	480.6	474.8	98.8	636.2	611.8	96.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	-155.6	-136.9
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.3	0.5	194.2	3.8	3.4	89.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.5	-2.9
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	318.0	350.6	110.2	871.6	692.4	79.4	1.5	1.5	3.2	2.3	-553.6	-341.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	1133.7	1282.3	113.1	2418.6	2538.8	105.0	5.2	5.3	8.8	8.3	-1284.9	-1256.4
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	322.1	443.8	137.8	1092.0	1507.2	138.0	1.5	1.8	4.0	4.9	-769.9	-1063.4
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1700.7	2081.1	122.4	1229.0	1283.4	104.4	7.8	8.6	4.5	4.2	471.7	797.7
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	256.5	284.5	110.9	498.8	516.9	103.6	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	-242.3	-232.4
Manufacture of basic metals	1876.9	2096.7	111.7	1689.5	1990.7	117.8	8.6	8.7	6.1	6.5	187.5	106.0
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	1161.6	1350.0	116.2	1254.2	1090.5	86.9	5.4	5.6	4.5	3.6	-92.6	259.5
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	465.0	563.4	121.2	1279.8	1392.3	108.8	2.1	2.3	4.6	4.6	-814.8	-828.9
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2246.5	2164.1	96.3	1907.6	2013.1	105.5	10.3	9.0	6.9	6.6	338.9	151.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	1372.9	1570.8	114.4	2046.4	2087.5	102.0	6.3	6.5	7.4	6.8	-673.5	-516.7
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	2218.1	2687.7	121.2	1342.8	1507.3	112.2	10.2	11.1	4.9	4.9	875.3	1180.4
Manufacture of other transport equipment	544.1	594.5	109.3	571.4	658.0	115.1	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	-27.3	-63.5
Manufacture of furniture	552.1	624.4	113.1	185.9	202.4	108.8	2.5	2.6	0.7	0.7	366.2	422.0
Other manufacturing	179.6	195.2	108.7	342.1	406.8	118.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	-162.4	-211.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	447.2	613.8	137.3	380.3	600.1	157.8	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.0	66.9	13.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	447.2	613.8	137.3	380.3	600.1	157.8	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.0	66.9	13.7
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	131.2	96.0	73.2	138.8	137.4	99.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	-7.7	-41.4
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	131.2	96.0	73.2	138.8	137.4	99.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	-7.7	-41.4
Information and communication	47.5	49.4	103.9	49.9	54.4	109.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-2.4	-5.1
Publishing activities	44.3	46.5	105.0	42.9	47.9	111.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	-1.3
Motion picture, video and television progr	3.2	2.9	88.1	7.0	6.6	94.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.7	-3.7
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.1	0.1	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.1	0.1	96.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	0.6	52.9	0.9	1.5	160.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.9
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.1	0.6	52.4	0.7	0.8	101.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.2
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	98.3	0.2	0.7	437.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.7
N.E.C	0.6	0.6	96.6	3175.6	4112.6	129.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.5	-3175.0	-4112.1
N.E.C	0.6	0.6	96.6	3175.6	4112.6	129.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.5	-3175.0	-4112.1

) Index is bigger than 1000.

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	21711.3	24132.6	111.2	27594.7	30509.6	110.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5883.4	-6377.0
0 Food and live animals	2535.8	2630.0	103.7	1960.4	2236.3	114.1	11.7	10.9	7.1	7.3	575.4	393.7
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	27.7	44.0	158.8	31.0	18.2	58.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-3.3	25.8
01 Meat and meat preparations	65.8	85.3	129.6	210.8	202.2	95.9	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	-145.0	-116.9
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	174.9	195.8	111.9	164.6	162.0	98.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	10.4	33.9
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	10.7	8.3	77.8	94.9	107.3	113.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	-84.2	-99.0
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	749.9	650.4	86.7	211.8	223.0	105.3	3.5	2.7	0.8	0.7	538.1	427.4
05 Vegetables and fruit	756.7	817.3	108.0	512.3	656.8	128.2	3.5	3.4	1.9	2.2	244.4	160.5
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	57.9	47.1	81.4	64.9	71.7	110.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-7.0	-24.6
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	174.0	239.9	137.9	327.2	426.7	130.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	-153.3	-186.8
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	263.6	276.1	104.7	111.7	130.0	116.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	151.9	146.1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	254.5	265.7	104.4	231.1	238.5	103.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	23.4	27.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	778.4	859.1	110.4	384.0	459.0	119.5	3.6	3.6	1.4	1.5	394.3	400.1
11 Beverages	365.4	393.1	107.6	152.0	145.9	96.0	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	213.4	247.3
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	413.0	466.0	112.8	232.1	313.2	134.9	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	180.9	152.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1639.0	1753.4	107.0	948.8	1028.2	108.4	7.5	7.3	3.4	3.4	690.3	725.2
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	7.6	6.1	80.6	12.5	17.2	137.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-4.9	-11.1
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	105.9	127.0	120.0	60.3	130.9	217.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	45.5	-3.9
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	20.3	18.8	92.3	118.6	204.2	172.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	-98.2	-185.5
24 Cork and wood	100.1	95.1	95.1	70.8	80.4	113.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	29.3	14.7
25 Pulp and waste paper	9.7	9.5	97.6	72.2	62.4	86.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-62.5	-52.9
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1.4	1.7	120.7	33.3	35.7	107.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-31.9	-34.0
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	21.2	25.9	122.3	75.9	100.0	131.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-54.8	-74.1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1335.6	1422.5	106.5	438.7	323.5	73.7	6.2	5.9	1.6	1.1	897.0	1099.0
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, r	37.2	46.8	125.6	66.4	73.9	111.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-29.2	-27.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	766.5	978.2	127.6	3226.9	3342.6	103.6	3.5	4.1	11.7	11.0	-2460.4	-2364.4
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	0.7	2.4	323.7	316.2	262.4	83.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	-315.5	-260.1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	309.2	329.4	106.5	1735.6	1577.7	90.9	1.4	1.4	6.3	5.2	-1426.4	-1248.3
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	9.5	32.6	343.9	794.8	902.3	113.5	0.0	0.1	2.9	3.0	-785.3	-869.7
35 Electric current	447.2	613.8	137.3	380.3	600.1	157.8	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.0	66.9	13.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	172.0	196.8	114.4	73.9	84.3	114.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	98.1	112.5
41 Animal oils and fats	2.7	4.4	165.6	18.3	15.9	86.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-15.7	-11.5
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	164.0	184.7	112.6	51.7	63.1	122.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	112.3	121.6
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	5.3	7.7	145.1	3.9	5.4	138.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	1846.7	2164.6	117.2	3794.9	4345.9	114.5	8.5	9.0	13.8	14.2	-1948.2	-2181.3
51 Organic chemicals	100.9	87.9	87.1	227.5	257.5	113.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-126.5	-169.6
52 Inorganic chemicals	94.7	127.9	135.2	154.1	195.7	127.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	-59.4	-67.8
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	125.0	132.0	105.6	153.7	155.2	101.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	-28.6	-23.2
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	318.0	442.8	139.3	1088.8	1502.7	138.0	1.5	1.8	3.9	4.9	-770.8	-1059.9
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	374.5	461.4	123.2	512.4	514.6	100.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	-137.9	-53.3
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	146.4	200.7	137.1	235.5	206.8	87.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	-89.1	-6.1
57 Plastics in primary forms	138.5	101.1	73.0	602.7	630.8	104.7	0.6	0.4	2.2	2.1	-464.2	-529.7
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	394.0	439.6	111.6	411.3	431.1	104.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	-17.3	8.4
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	154.8	171.2	110.6	409.1	451.4	110.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	-254.3	-280.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	4706.8	5450.9	115.8	4733.9	5113.9	108.0	21.7	22.6	17.2	16.8	-27.1	337.0
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	104.5	88.5	84.8	160.9	154.5	96.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	-56.4	-65.9
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	916.1	1218.6	133.0	317.5	353.7	111.4	4.2	5.0	1.2	1.2	598.6	864.9
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	139.7	156.1	111.7	182.9	217.4	118.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	-43.2	-61.3
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	467.9	462.5	98.8	549.2	544.2	99.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	-81.2	-81.7
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.	212.0	225.9	106.6	591.7	591.6	100.0	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.9	-379.7	-365.7
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	242.1	273.8	113.1	450.5	474.6	105.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	-208.3	-200.8
67 Iron and steel	532.8	537.4	100.9	790.6	830.9	105.1	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.7	-257.8	-293.5
68 Non-ferrous metals	1308.0	1511.6	115.6	805.2	1007.6	125.1	6.0	6.3	2.9	3.3	502.7	504.0
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	783.7	976.6	124.6	885.5	939.6	106.1	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.1	-101.8	37.0

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6595.7	7317.0	110.9	6901.4	7381.3	107.0	30.4	30.3	25.0	24.2	-305.7	-64.3
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	1284.6	1256.7	97.8	707.5	814.8	115.2	5.9	5.2	2.6	2.7	577.1	441.9
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	273.3	277.9	101.7	588.4	573.2	97.4	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.9	-315.0	-295.3
73 Metalworking machinery	55.3	46.8	84.6	163.6	136.1	83.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	-108.3	-89.4
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	798.4	1018.3	127.5	1176.6	1284.4	109.2	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	-378.2	-266.1
75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	88.1	66.9	75.9	247.9	234.3	94.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	-159.8	-167.4
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording equipment	189.3	287.7	152.0	523.7	631.1	120.5	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.1	-334.4	-343.4
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	2600.3	2621.3	100.8	1827.9	1946.5	106.5	12.0	10.9	6.6	6.4	772.5	674.8
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion vehicles)	914.6	1353.0	147.9	1328.4	1406.9	105.9	4.2	5.6	4.8	4.6	-413.8	-53.9
79 Other transport means and equipment	391.8	388.4	99.1	337.4	354.0	104.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	54.4	34.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2353.3	2426.8	103.1	2020.1	2174.3	107.6	10.8	10.1	7.3	7.1	333.2	252.5
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing and heating equipment	127.2	142.3	111.8	111.6	106.1	95.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	15.6	36.2
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mattresses	561.7	635.9	113.2	197.2	213.6	108.3	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	364.5	422.3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	30.2	40.1	132.7	48.9	54.0	110.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-18.7	-13.9
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	549.4	512.0	93.2	413.1	479.0	116.0	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	136.3	32.9
85 Footwear	232.1	233.1	100.4	107.7	108.5	100.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	124.4	124.7
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	229.4	249.3	108.7	296.3	322.1	108.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	-66.9	-72.8
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and accessories	31.1	34.9	112.2	68.6	68.8	100.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-37.5	-33.9
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not elsewhere specified	592.1	579.3	97.8	776.7	822.2	105.9	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	-184.6	-242.9
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	317.0	355.7	112.2	3550.4	4343.8	122.3	1.5	1.5	12.9	14.2	-3233.3	-3988.1
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal tender	0.0	0.0	65.6	0.2	0.3	128.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentrates)	12.0	15.4	128.5	48.8	109.7	224.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	-36.9	-94.3
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	305.0	340.3	111.6	3501.3	4233.8	120.9	1.4	1.4	12.7	13.9	-3196.3	-3893.5

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

USD mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2664.2	2746.0	103.1	3426.1	3602.9	105.2	77.8	76.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1391.6	1534.8	110.3	1710.8	1882.0	110.0	81.3	81.6	52.2	55.9	49.9	52.2
Capital goods	203.3	206.6	101.6	214.1	239.2	111.7	95.0	86.4	7.6	7.5	6.3	6.6
Intermediate goods	876.3	948.9	108.3	856.4	927.9	108.3	102.3	102.3	32.9	34.6	25.0	25.8
Consumer goods	312.0	379.2	121.6	401.1	449.8	112.1	77.8	84.3	11.7	13.8	11.7	12.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	224.3	239.2	265.2	110.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.4
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1272.5	1211.1	95.2	1712.9	1718.6	100.3	74.3	70.5	47.8	44.1	50.0	47.7
Capital goods	115.4	89.6	77.6	184.6	189.6	102.7	62.5	47.3	4.3	3.3	5.4	5.3
Intermediate goods	781.0	719.4	92.1	1095.6	1013.3	92.5	71.3	71.0	29.3	26.2	32.0	28.1
Consumer goods	376.1	402.1	106.9	257.7	280.6	108.9	145.9	143.3	14.1	14.6	7.5	7.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	112.9	175.0	235.0	134.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	6.5
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	2.4	2.3	94.6	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	21711.3	24132.6	111.2	27594.7	30509.6	110.6	78.7	79.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	12295.5	13668.6	111.2	15261.1	16496.6	108.1	80.6	82.9	56.6	56.6	55.3	54.1
Capital goods	1822.1	1908.9	104.8	1972.6	1978.1	100.3	92.4	96.5	8.4	7.9	7.1	6.5
Intermediate goods	7875.5	8611.4	109.3	7710.6	8182.7	106.1	102.1	105.2	36.3	35.7	27.9	26.8
Consumer goods	2597.6	3147.9	121.2	3615.1	4103.6	113.5	71.9	76.7	12.0	13.0	13.1	13.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.3	0.4	110.8	1962.7	2232.2	113.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	9415.8	10464.0	111.1	12318.5	13923.1	113.0	76.4	75.2	43.4	43.4	44.6	45.6
Capital goods	880.4	956.4	108.6	1638.6	1578.9	96.4	53.7	60.6	4.1	4.0	5.9	5.2
Intermediate goods	5678.3	6361.3	112.0	7448.7	8110.7	108.9	76.2	78.4	26.2	26.4	27.0	26.6
Consumer goods	2856.9	3146.2	110.1	2018.4	2353.1	116.6	141.5	133.7	13.2	13.0	7.3	7.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.2	77.3	1212.8	1880.4	155.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	6.2
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	15.1	89.9	593.8	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	21711.3	24132.6	111.2	27594.7	30509.6	110.6	78.7	79.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	18335.1	20597.7	112.3	22061.6	24330.1	110.3	83.1	84.7	84.4	85.4	79.9	79.7
Test samples, commission business	51.6	61.2	118.6	6.3	0.8	12.9	821.6	⁷⁾	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	3.3	0.1	2.2	0.1	3.5	⁷⁾	⁷⁾	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.6	1.1	199.3	0.0	0.0	157.4	⁷⁾	⁷⁾	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	63.1	38.1	60.4	43.4	38.6	89.0	145.4	98.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.2	0.2	103.3	2.9	1.2	42.3	6.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.4	0.8	55.1	3.6	1.9	51.6	38.4	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	3.9	5.1	131.9	3.6	14.6	400.1	105.9	34.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	2.2	0.2	9.9	5.3	0.2	3.7	40.7	107.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.0	0.0	91.7	5.3	5.5	103.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	256.1	390.3	152.4	274.6	356.2	129.7	93.2	109.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.2
Processing	325.0	329.7	101.5	347.5	347.5	100.0	93.5	94.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1
Business after processing	959.7	873.5	91.0	157.1	149.7	95.3	611.0	583.4	4.4	3.6	0.6	0.5
Investments by non-residents	0.0	0.3	⁷⁾	0.4	1.3	353.0	7.3	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	-	-	8.8	2.7	30.3	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	1708.5	1833.4	107.3	1771.2	1978.9	111.7	96.5	92.6	7.9	7.6	6.4	6.5
The other kinds of external trade	0.6	0.8	130.2	2902.9	3276.7	112.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.7

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–August									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	2024	2025
By geographic zones										
Total	21711.3	24132.6	111.2	27594.7	30509.6	110.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	18814.7	20737.2	110.2	20081.7	21766.7	108.4	86.7	85.9	72.8	71.3
European Union	13599.8	15011.5	110.4	15611.5	16701.0	107.0	62.6	62.2	56.6	54.7
Other European countries	5214.9	5725.7	109.8	4470.2	5065.7	113.3	24.0	23.7	16.2	16.6
<i>Africa</i>	359.7	387.0	107.6	440.5	579.6	131.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9
North Africa	243.3	288.8	118.7	173.8	211.2	121.5	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7
Other African countries	116.4	98.3	84.4	266.6	368.4	138.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2
<i>America</i>	564.9	683.7	121.0	725.4	923.9	127.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.0
North America	475.1	547.9	115.3	487.6	641.7	131.6	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.1
Central America, Caribbean	50.7	90.4	178.3	66.8	71.5	106.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
South America	39.0	45.4	116.2	171.0	210.7	123.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7
<i>Asia</i>	1951.6	2298.6	117.8	6304.5	7137.5	113.2	9.0	9.5	22.8	23.4
Countries of Near and Middle East	259.9	291.0	112.0	794.0	373.8	47.1	1.2	1.2	2.9	1.2
Other Asian countries	1691.7	2007.6	118.7	5510.5	6763.7	122.7	7.8	8.3	20.0	22.2
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	20.4	26.0	127.9	27.6	12.0	43.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	20.3	25.9	127.3	27.0	11.4	42.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.1	0.2	330.2	0.6	0.5	92.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	15.1	89.9	593.8	-	-	0.1	0.3
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	-	-	15.1	89.9	593.8	-	-	0.1	0.3
By selected countries										
Germany	3407.8	3774.8	110.8	3687.8	3601.4	97.7	15.7	15.6	13.4	11.8
China	1302.3	1374.4	105.5	3617.6	4455.4	123.2	6.0	5.7	13.1	14.6
Italy	1266.3	1500.7	118.5	1967.4	1991.9	101.2	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.5
Hungary	1046.2	1136.9	108.7	1216.5	1445.1	118.8	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1386.6	1519.5	109.6	638.7	967.6	151.5	6.4	6.3	2.3	3.2
Turkey	652.1	789.6	121.1	1456.9	1533.4	105.3	3.0	3.3	5.3	5.0
Romania	982.9	1053.0	107.1	690.4	863.8	125.1	4.5	4.4	2.5	2.8
Czechia	870.5	1011.5	116.2	697.0	749.1	107.5	4.0	4.2	2.5	2.5
Poland	667.4	671.3	100.6	971.7	1029.2	105.9	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.4
France	598.0	639.5	106.9	744.2	980.4	131.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.2
Russian Federation	667.1	568.8	85.3	1002.2	1002.6	100.0	3.1	2.4	3.6	3.3
Croatia	702.7	743.9	105.9	590.6	655.6	111.0	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.1
Austria	572.5	542.3	94.7	734.4	792.2	107.9	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.6
Slovenia	495.3	524.5	105.9	695.4	808.9	116.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7
Bulgaria	682.1	828.9	121.5	537.8	480.1	89.3	3.1	3.4	1.9	1.6
Montenegro	948.2	1075.7	113.4	88.2	93.3	105.8	4.4	4.5	0.3	0.3
United States of America	445.2	505.6	113.6	462.9	595.6	128.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.0
North Macedonia	665.6	790.7	118.8	301.1	306.4	101.8	3.1	3.3	1.1	1.0
Netherlands	316.8	367.1	115.9	603.0	626.8	104.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.1
Slovakia	494.8	610.2	123.3	289.1	344.1	119.0	2.3	2.5	1.0	1.1
Spain	257.0	341.7	132.9	490.9	495.3	100.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6
Belgium	211.2	252.3	119.4	463.7	537.1	115.8	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.8
Switzerland	174.7	188.9	108.2	349.4	541.0	154.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.8
Kazakhstan	38.9	45.0	115.9	402.9	674.9	167.5	0.2	0.2	1.5	2.2
Greece	275.1	256.5	93.3	412.9	401.5	97.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3
United Kingdom	315.1	364.6	115.7	301.5	276.1	91.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9
Sweden	371.8	341.6	91.9	201.3	207.4	103.1	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
Denmark	92.4	104.2	112.8	233.6	277.2	118.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9
India	17.9	14.8	82.6	254.5	310.4	121.9	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0
Ukraine	115.3	139.3	120.8	115.2	151.5	131.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	21.2	34.8	164.4	21.5	24.1	112.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	13599.8	15011.5	110.4	15611.5	16701.0	107.0	62.6	62.2	56.6	54.7	-2011.8	-1689.5
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	200.8	217.1	108.1	415.5	620.7	149.4	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.0	-214.7	-403.6
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	118.7	100.8	84.9	273.3	373.9	136.8	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	-154.6	-273.0
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	283.5	292.8	103.3	375.6	297.3	79.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	-92.1	-4.5
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	4188.1	4818.8	115.1	2735.4	3186.8	116.5	19.3	20.0	9.9	10.4	1452.6	1632.0
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	89.5	126.0	140.8	552.9	667.1	120.7	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.2	-463.4	-541.1
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	24.1	38.0	158.1	379.4	470.2	123.9	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.5	-355.3	-432.2
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	3211.1	3621.3	112.8	1117.6	1459.2	130.6	14.8	15.0	4.0	4.8	2093.5	2162.2
1310 USMCA ¹⁷⁾	518.2	629.7	121.5	527.8	685.3	129.8	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.2	-9.6	-55.6
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	30.5	34.5	113.0	102.9	125.5	121.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-72.4	-91.0
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	131.4	204.1	155.3	383.6	314.4	82.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	-252.2	-110.3
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	2753.8	2979.7	108.2	6241.6	7268.2	116.4	12.7	12.3	22.6	23.8	-3487.8	-4288.6
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	884.2	857.4	97.0	1916.8	1908.0	99.5	4.1	3.6	6.9	6.3	-1032.6	-1050.6
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	1910.0	2289.7	119.9	3187.4	3526.8	110.6	8.8	9.5	11.6	11.6	-1277.4	-1237.2
1430 LDC ²³⁾	98.3	73.3	74.6	262.1	241.6	92.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	-163.8	-168.3

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

Contact: mirjana.stankovic@stat.gov.rs Phone: +381-11/2412-922 Ext. 362

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