

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

FINAL DATA, 2024

External trade, December 2024

– By current exchange rate, USD –

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2392.9	2545.4	106.4	3564.5	3700.9	103.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1171.6	-1155.5
Energy	128.0	153.0	119.6	561.7	521.1	92.8	5.3	6.0	15.8	14.1	-433.7	-368.1
Intermediate goods	914.0	1020.4	111.6	1068.6	1133.3	106.1	38.2	40.1	30.0	30.6	-154.7	-113.0
Capital goods	580.6	623.6	107.4	736.7	725.0	98.4	24.3	24.5	20.7	19.6	-156.1	-101.3
Durable consumer goods	115.0	122.5	106.6	67.6	76.5	113.1	4.8	4.8	1.9	2.1	47.4	46.1
Non durable consumer goods	504.5	486.5	96.4	571.8	630.2	110.2	21.1	19.1	16.0	17.0	-67.3	-143.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	150.9	139.3	92.3	558.1	614.8	110.2	6.3	5.5	15.7	16.6	-407.1	-475.5
City of Belgrade												
Total	614.8	641.3	104.3	1529.3	1639.6	107.2	25.7	25.2	42.9	44.3	-914.5	-998.3
Energy	49.3	42.3	85.9	108.1	124.8	115.4	2.1	1.7	3.0	3.4	-58.9	-82.5
Intermediate goods	192.3	192.2	100.0	387.1	399.3	103.2	8.0	7.6	10.9	10.8	-194.8	-207.1
Capital goods	159.1	183.7	115.5	379.6	391.1	103.0	6.6	7.2	10.6	10.6	-220.5	-207.4
Durable consumer goods	16.0	16.5	103.3	46.9	50.0	106.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	-30.9	-33.5
Non durable consumer goods	156.9	172.0	109.6	348.3	388.9	111.6	6.6	6.8	9.8	10.5	-191.4	-216.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	41.3	34.6	83.8	259.3	285.5	110.1	1.7	1.4	7.3	7.7	-218.1	-251.0
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	824.2	875.3	106.2	1211.4	1199.1	99.0	34.4	34.4	34.0	32.4	-387.2	-323.8
Energy	34.4	52.7	153.1	394.7	322.3	81.7	1.4	2.1	11.1	8.7	-360.2	-269.6
Intermediate goods	292.3	302.9	103.6	302.3	312.5	103.4	12.2	11.9	8.5	8.4	-10.0	-9.6
Capital goods	214.0	233.4	109.0	180.6	181.8	100.7	8.9	9.2	5.1	4.9	33.4	51.6
Durable consumer goods	35.5	50.7	142.7	11.7	15.4	131.8	1.5	2.0	0.3	0.4	23.8	35.3
Non durable consumer goods	168.2	152.6	90.7	120.4	148.1	123.0	7.0	6.0	3.4	4.0	47.7	4.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	79.7	83.0	104.2	201.7	218.9	108.5	3.3	3.3	5.7	5.9	-122.0	-135.9
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	490.2	468.9	95.7	481.9	490.0	101.7	20.5	18.4	13.5	13.2	8.3	-21.1
Energy	1.3	1.0	82.6	6.9	4.4	64.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-5.6	-3.4
Intermediate goods	179.2	174.1	97.2	232.2	249.0	107.2	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.7	-53.0	-74.8
Capital goods	143.5	154.3	107.5	123.3	106.1	86.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	2.9	20.2	48.2
Durable consumer goods	49.9	43.0	86.1	5.2	6.4	124.0	2.1	1.7	0.1	0.2	44.8	36.6
Non durable consumer goods	89.7	78.4	87.4	60.6	60.6	100.0	3.7	3.1	1.7	1.6	29.1	17.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	26.6	18.1	68.0	53.8	63.5	118.2	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	-27.1	-45.4
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	419.3	501.9	119.7	266.3	290.1	108.9	17.5	19.7	7.5	7.8	153.0	211.8
Energy	0.1	0.2	176.9	2.6	1.7	63.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-2.5	-1.5
Intermediate goods	250.2	351.1	140.4	137.2	166.7	121.6	10.5	13.8	3.8	4.5	113.0	184.4
Capital goods	63.6	52.0	81.7	43.3	42.5	98.2	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.1	20.4	9.6
Durable consumer goods	13.5	12.3	91.2	3.7	4.2	115.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	9.8	8.0
Non durable consumer goods	89.4	83.3	93.2	40.7	31.3	77.1	3.7	3.3	1.1	0.8	48.7	51.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	2.6	3.1	119.8	39.0	43.7	112.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	-36.4	-40.6
Unclassified by territory												
Total	44.4	58.0	130.5	75.6	82.1	108.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	-31.1	-24.1

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	30938.3	33038.5	106.8	39839.1	42263.4	106.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8900.8	-9224.9
Energy	1878.6	1254.6	66.8	5537.0	4881.6	88.2	6.1	3.8	13.9	11.6	-3658.3	-3627.0
Intermediate goods	12748.3	14157.5	111.1	13762.9	14699.3	106.8	41.2	42.9	34.5	34.8	-1014.7	-541.8
Capital goods	7104.0	7801.7	109.8	7372.5	8188.0	111.1	23.0	23.6	18.5	19.4	-268.5	-386.3
Durable consumer goods	1550.3	1679.7	108.3	762.0	878.1	115.2	5.0	5.1	1.9	2.1	788.3	801.5
Non durable consumer goods	6311.0	6490.3	102.8	6400.7	7044.3	110.1	20.4	19.6	16.1	16.7	-89.8	-553.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	1346.2	1654.8	122.9	6004.0	6572.1	109.5	4.4	5.0	15.1	15.6	-4657.8	-4917.3
City of Belgrade												
Total	7474.8	7502.3	100.4	17241.8	18569.8	107.7	24.2	22.7	43.3	43.9	-9767.0	-11067.5
Energy	732.5	343.2	46.8	1414.2	1250.6	88.4	2.4	1.0	3.5	3.0	-681.7	-907.5
Intermediate goods	2593.9	2636.5	101.6	4826.9	5062.8	104.9	8.4	8.0	12.1	12.0	-2233.0	-2426.3
Capital goods	1588.9	1720.0	108.3	3820.8	4279.6	112.0	5.1	5.2	9.6	10.1	-2231.9	-2559.6
Durable consumer goods	176.7	170.4	96.4	525.1	584.6	111.3	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.4	-348.4	-414.2
Non durable consumer goods	1974.5	2164.7	109.6	4009.7	4509.1	112.5	6.4	6.6	10.1	10.7	-2035.2	-2344.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	408.2	467.5	114.5	2645.0	2883.0	109.0	1.3	1.4	6.6	6.8	-2236.8	-2415.5
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	10355.6	11328.6	109.4	13194.8	13669.3	103.6	33.5	34.3	33.1	32.3	-2839.1	-2340.7
Energy	442.6	459.7	103.9	3423.8	3081.6	90.0	1.4	1.4	8.6	7.3	-2981.2	-2621.9
Intermediate goods	3930.3	4189.6	106.6	4105.7	4265.4	103.9	12.7	12.7	10.3	10.1	-175.3	-75.7
Capital goods	2679.5	2935.2	109.5	1965.7	2249.3	114.4	8.7	8.9	4.9	5.3	713.7	686.0
Durable consumer goods	456.2	628.8	137.8	135.8	163.0	120.0	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.4	320.5	465.8
Non durable consumer goods	2201.0	2215.1	100.6	1370.2	1454.4	106.1	7.1	6.7	3.4	3.4	830.8	760.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	646.0	900.2	139.3	2193.6	2455.7	112.0	2.1	2.7	5.5	5.8	-1547.5	-1555.5
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	6418.3	6738.9	105.0	5297.0	5675.0	107.1	20.7	20.4	13.3	13.4	1121.3	1064.0
Energy	19.3	17.8	92.4	64.4	72.7	113.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-45.1	-54.9
Intermediate goods	2476.3	2531.0	102.2	2860.8	3019.8	105.6	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.1	-384.5	-488.8
Capital goods	1859.6	2204.1	118.5	1104.4	1176.5	106.5	6.0	6.7	2.8	2.8	755.2	1027.6
Durable consumer goods	696.5	681.7	97.9	57.4	83.2	144.9	2.3	2.1	0.1	0.2	639.1	598.5
Non durable consumer goods	1131.0	1066.4	94.3	617.2	660.6	107.0	3.7	3.2	1.5	1.6	513.8	405.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	235.6	237.9	101.0	592.7	662.0	111.7	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.6	-357.2	-424.2
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	5990.2	7023.8	117.3	3321.4	3679.9	110.8	19.4	21.3	8.3	8.7	2668.8	3343.8
Energy	3.4	2.4	69.6	54.1	23.4	43.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-50.7	-21.1
Intermediate goods	3746.7	4799.8	128.1	1854.9	2240.9	120.8	12.1	14.5	4.7	5.3	1891.8	2558.9
Capital goods	972.2	939.8	96.7	443.1	447.6	101.0	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.1	529.1	492.2
Durable consumer goods	219.3	198.3	90.4	41.4	44.6	107.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	177.9	153.6
Non durable consumer goods	1001.9	1041.7	104.0	396.4	406.8	102.6	3.2	3.2	1.0	1.0	605.4	634.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	46.6	41.9	89.8	531.3	516.6	97.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.2	-484.7	-474.7
Unclassified by territory												
Total	699.5	445.0	63.6	784.2	669.4	85.4	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.6	-84.7	-224.4

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	2392.9	2545.4	106.4	3564.5	3700.9	103.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1171.6	-1155.5
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	128.2	119.4	93.1	115.8	159.0	137.3	5.4	4.7	3.2	4.3	12.4	-39.6
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	125.5	115.5	92.1	110.9	153.0	138.0	5.2	4.5	3.1	4.1	14.6	-37.5
Forestry and logging	2.3	3.2	139.3	0.3	0.7	225.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.5
Fishing and aquaculture	0.4	0.7	160.1	4.6	5.3	115.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-4.2	-4.6
Mining and quarrying	105.3	145.3	138.0	429.8	377.2	87.7	4.4	5.7	12.1	10.2	-324.6	-231.8
Mining of coal and lignite	0.2	0.2	129.8	28.0	29.8	106.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	-27.8	-29.6
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	0.0	104.3	375.0	311.6	83.1	0.0	0.0	10.5	8.4	-375.0	-311.6
Mining of metal ores	104.1	143.8	138.1	17.4	25.6	146.9	4.3	5.6	0.5	0.7	86.6	118.2
Other mining and quarrying	1.0	1.3	129.5	9.4	10.2	107.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	-8.4	-8.8
Manufacturing	2047.8	2165.0	105.7	2517.1	2602.2	103.4	85.6	85.1	70.6	70.3	-469.2	-437.1
Manufacture of food products	241.5	241.9	100.2	217.4	242.7	111.7	10.1	9.5	6.1	6.6	24.1	-0.8
Manufacture of beverages	40.8	37.3	91.5	17.6	20.4	115.7	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.6	23.2	16.9
Manufacture of tobacco products	55.0	49.7	90.4	22.4	20.5	91.2	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.6	32.6	29.3
Manufacture of textiles	20.4	19.9	97.5	63.3	63.8	100.8	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.7	-42.9	-43.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel	64.7	56.5	87.2	45.7	58.0	126.9	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.6	19.0	-1.5
Manufacture of leather and related product	37.7	29.1	77.1	34.0	34.2	100.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.7	-5.1
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	26.9	28.6	106.1	28.3	27.1	95.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	-1.4	1.5
Manufacture of paper and paper products	50.8	49.8	98.1	75.6	76.7	101.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-24.8	-26.9
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.0	65.4	0.5	0.5	106.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	38.5	56.6	147.2	98.3	72.9	74.2	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.0	-59.8	-16.3
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	113.5	140.1	123.5	273.8	297.8	108.8	4.7	5.5	7.7	8.0	-160.3	-157.7
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	45.1	34.0	75.4	145.5	156.5	107.5	1.9	1.3	4.1	4.2	-100.4	-122.5
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	157.5	195.1	123.8	136.7	142.7	104.4	6.6	7.7	3.8	3.9	20.8	52.4
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	23.3	24.0	102.8	51.6	53.8	104.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	-28.3	-29.8
Manufacture of basic metals	141.3	195.0	138.1	173.2	217.7	125.7	5.9	7.7	4.9	5.9	-31.9	-22.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	145.8	190.2	130.5	115.4	113.3	98.2	6.1	7.5	3.2	3.1	30.4	76.9
Manufacture of computer, electronic and o	51.3	69.8	136.1	208.1	189.9	91.3	2.1	2.7	5.8	5.1	-156.8	-120.1
Manufacture of electrical equipment	264.1	219.3	83.0	206.9	206.0	99.6	11.0	8.6	5.8	5.6	57.2	13.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	176.7	168.5	95.4	286.7	277.2	96.7	7.4	6.6	8.0	7.5	-109.9	-108.7
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	222.8	214.6	96.3	188.9	198.6	105.1	9.3	8.4	5.3	5.4	34.0	16.0
Manufacture of other transport equipment	46.2	60.1	129.9	59.4	50.4	84.8	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.4	-13.2	9.7
Manufacture of furniture	61.8	61.8	99.9	22.8	26.9	118.2	2.6	2.4	0.6	0.7	39.1	34.9
Other manufacturing	22.0	23.1	105.4	45.0	54.8	121.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	-23.1	-31.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	89.3	96.2	107.7	60.5	106.8	176.5	3.7	3.8	1.7	2.9	28.8	-10.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	89.3	96.2	107.7	60.5	106.8	176.5	3.7	3.8	1.7	2.9	28.8	-10.6
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	15.0	14.2	95.0	14.0	16.2	115.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	-2.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal a	15.0	14.2	95.0	14.0	16.2	115.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	-2.0
Information and communication	7.1	5.1	71.1	6.9	9.8	141.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-4.7
Publishing activities	6.3	4.3	68.1	5.5	5.3	96.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	-1.0
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.8	0.8	93.5	1.4	4.5	317.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-3.7
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	)	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	)	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	)	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	236.8	0.1	0.0	30.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.1	231.6	0.1	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Libraries, archives, museums and other cu	0.0	0.0	)	0.0	0.0	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.0	45.7	420.3	429.8	102.2	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.6	-420.3	-429.7
N.E.C	0.1	0.0	45.7	420.3	429.8	102.2	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.6	-420.3	-429.7

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	30938.3	33038.5	106.8	39839.1	42263.4	106.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8900.8	-9224.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1066.7	1380.4	129.4	1056.4	1311.9	124.2	3.4	4.2	2.7	3.1	10.4	68.5
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	1050.0	1348.4	128.4	1021.3	1275.2	124.9	3.4	4.1	2.6	3.0	28.7	73.2
Forestry and logging	13.8	27.8	200.8	5.6	9.1	164.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.3	18.7
Fishing and aquaculture	2.9	4.3	148.4	29.5	27.6	93.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-26.6	-23.3
Mining and quarrying	1563.8	1774.4	113.5	4187.7	3623.2	86.5	5.1	5.4	10.5	8.6	-2623.8	-1848.8
Mining of coal and lignite	1.7	1.3	74.2	470.3	308.7	65.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	-468.6	-307.4
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	1.9	0.0	2.4	3298.5	2709.9	82.2	0.0	0.0	8.3	6.4	-3296.5	-2709.8
Mining of metal ores	1540.1	1748.6	113.5	306.9	494.5	161.1	5.0	5.3	0.8	1.2	1233.2	1254.1
Other mining and quarrying	20.1	24.5	121.6	112.0	110.1	98.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-91.9	-85.6
Manufacturing	26664.8	28875.2	108.3	28818.9	31356.5	108.8	86.2	87.4	72.3	74.2	-2154.1	-2481.3
Manufacture of food products	2924.6	3038.8	103.9	2245.3	2462.4	109.7	9.5	9.2	5.6	5.8	679.3	576.4
Manufacture of beverages	511.9	532.3	104.0	203.9	240.5	118.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.6	308.0	291.8
Manufacture of tobacco products	560.9	624.3	111.3	200.6	251.0	125.1	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.6	360.3	373.3
Manufacture of textiles	309.6	302.0	97.5	793.9	783.3	98.7	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.9	-484.3	-481.4
Manufacture of wearing apparel	889.2	832.3	93.6	605.6	661.6	109.3	2.9	2.5	1.5	1.6	283.6	170.7
Manufacture of leather and related product	571.4	520.0	91.0	464.9	470.5	101.2	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	106.5	49.4
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	358.2	356.7	99.6	387.0	380.7	98.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	-28.8	-24.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	683.1	704.2	103.1	869.4	945.6	108.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	-186.3	-241.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.5	0.5	107.5	5.3	5.3	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.9	-4.8
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	500.9	513.3	102.5	924.9	1156.7	125.1	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	-424.0	-643.4
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	1663.6	1709.4	102.8	3436.3	3612.2	105.1	5.4	5.2	8.6	8.5	-1772.7	-1902.8
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	470.4	478.0	101.6	1597.9	1734.7	108.6	1.5	1.4	4.0	4.1	-1127.5	-1256.6
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	2372.1	2656.1	112.0	1692.3	1854.1	109.6	7.7	8.0	4.2	4.4	679.7	802.0
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	383.3	384.1	100.2	676.7	739.2	109.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	-293.4	-355.1
Manufacture of basic metals	2025.0	2851.1	140.8	2553.8	2689.9	105.3	6.5	8.6	6.4	6.4	-528.7	161.2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	1581.4	1889.0	119.5	1358.6	1762.5	129.7	5.1	5.7	3.4	4.2	222.7	126.5
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	562.6	741.0	131.7	1945.9	1985.5	102.0	1.8	2.2	4.9	4.7	-1383.3	-1244.5
Manufacture of electrical equipment	3426.7	3374.0	98.5	2660.6	2835.4	106.6	11.1	10.2	6.7	6.7	766.1	538.6
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	2136.9	2121.8	99.3	3130.1	3102.8	99.1	6.9	6.4	7.9	7.3	-993.2	-981.0
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	3119.5	3316.6	106.3	1862.2	2040.3	109.6	10.1	10.0	4.7	4.8	1257.4	1276.3
Manufacture of other transport equipment	528.6	795.4	150.5	501.2	805.8	160.8	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.9	27.4	-10.4
Manufacture of furniture	830.3	850.0	102.4	231.2	287.1	124.2	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.7	599.1	562.9
Other manufacturing	254.2	284.2	111.8	471.2	549.3	116.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	-217.0	-265.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	1374.1	740.0	53.9	843.3	706.3	83.8	4.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	530.8	33.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1374.1	740.0	53.9	843.3	706.3	83.8	4.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	530.8	33.7
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	179.8	193.2	107.5	177.1	212.4	119.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.7	-19.2
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	102.7	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal a	179.8	193.2	107.5	177.1	212.4	119.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.7	-19.2
Information and communication	86.5	72.7	84.1	100.2	84.2	84.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-13.7	-11.4
Publishing activities	74.7	65.5	87.7	76.9	66.2	86.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-2.2	-0.7
Motion picture, video and television progr	11.8	7.2	61.2	23.3	17.9	77.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-11.4	-10.7
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	0.0	69.0	0.1	0.5	444.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.5
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	0.0	*)	0.0	0.4	*)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	36.2	0.1	0.1	122.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	123.9	0.9	1.0	113.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.3	1.6	123.4	0.8	0.9	103.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
Libraries, archives, museums and other cu	0.0	0.0	210.9	0.1	0.2	217.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Other service activities	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other personal service activities	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
N.E.C	1.2	0.8	69.5	4654.5	4967.4	106.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.8	-4653.3	-4966.6
N.E.C	1.2	0.8	69.5	4654.5	4967.4	106.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.8	-4653.3	-4966.6

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	30938.3	33038.5	106.8	39839.1	42263.4	106.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8900.8	-9224.9
0 Food and live animals	3399.1	3825.7	112.5	2768.5	3111.0	112.4	11.0	11.6	6.9	7.4	630.6	714.7
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	52.1	44.1	84.7	25.6	42.1	164.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	26.5	2.0
01 Meat and meat preparations	109.6	103.2	94.1	317.4	343.8	108.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	-207.8	-240.6
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	195.4	224.1	114.7	229.9	240.5	104.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	-34.5	-16.4
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	15.7	16.2	103.3	148.0	160.1	108.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	-132.3	-143.9
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	823.5	1110.2	134.8	322.8	351.6	108.9	2.7	3.4	0.8	0.8	500.7	758.6
05 Vegetables and fruit	1115.6	1162.7	104.2	713.1	786.2	110.3	3.6	3.5	1.8	1.9	402.5	376.5
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	86.3	91.5	106.1	99.7	99.9	100.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-13.4	-8.4
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	214.0	277.2	129.5	414.7	547.6	132.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	-200.7	-270.4
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including f	429.5	397.4	92.5	162.4	179.9	110.8	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	267.1	217.5
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	357.6	399.0	111.6	335.0	359.2	107.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	22.6	39.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1100.1	1185.6	107.8	504.9	618.0	122.4	3.6	3.6	1.3	1.5	595.2	567.6
11 Beverages	506.7	528.9	104.4	194.9	228.5	117.2	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	311.8	300.5
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	593.4	656.7	110.7	310.0	389.5	125.7	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.9	283.4	267.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2135.8	2378.7	111.4	1174.1	1518.0	129.3	6.9	7.2	2.9	3.6	961.7	860.7
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	12.2	10.7	87.0	25.8	19.0	73.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-13.6	-8.3
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	146.5	157.5	107.5	113.1	164.4	145.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	33.4	-6.9
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	30.8	34.2	111.1	145.5	208.5	143.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	-114.7	-174.2
24 Cork and wood	142.8	148.5	104.0	110.2	104.9	95.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	32.6	43.7
25 Pulp and waste paper	12.8	15.3	118.9	78.3	103.4	132.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-65.4	-88.2
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	3.6	2.2	62.5	51.7	52.7	101.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-48.1	-50.4
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	25.0	31.0	123.9	121.5	119.3	98.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-96.5	-88.3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1699.0	1919.4	113.0	440.8	650.3	147.5	5.5	5.8	1.1	1.5	1258.2	1269.1
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n	63.0	59.9	95.0	87.1	95.5	109.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-24.1	-35.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	1880.4	1255.9	66.8	5561.4	4913.6	88.4	6.1	3.8	14.0	11.6	-3681.0	-3657.8
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2.0	1.5	74.0	707.8	476.8	67.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	-705.8	-475.3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	478.9	498.1	104.0	2615.1	2603.3	99.5	1.5	1.5	6.6	6.2	-2136.2	-2105.2
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	25.4	16.2	63.9	1395.2	1127.2	80.8	0.1	0.0	3.5	2.7	-1369.8	-1111.0
35 Electric current	1374.1	740.0	53.9	843.3	706.3	83.8	4.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	530.8	33.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	291.8	278.8	95.5	116.1	109.5	94.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	175.8	169.2
41 Animal oils and fats	5.1	4.1	81.2	32.9	29.6	90.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-27.8	-25.5
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	278.1	265.1	95.3	77.7	74.3	95.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	200.5	190.8
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	8.6	9.5	110.1	5.5	5.6	100.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.9
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	2697.9	2765.2	102.5	5459.2	5774.1	105.8	8.7	8.4	13.7	13.7	-2761.3	-3008.8
51 Organic chemicals	145.1	154.1	106.2	357.8	356.9	99.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	-212.8	-202.9
52 Inorganic chemicals	131.3	148.6	113.2	239.7	238.3	99.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-108.4	-89.7
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	183.5	182.7	99.6	216.7	230.6	106.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	-33.2	-47.9
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	464.9	472.2	101.6	1579.3	1726.8	109.3	1.5	1.4	4.0	4.1	-1114.4	-1254.6
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	539.2	583.3	108.2	644.0	757.4	117.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	-104.8	-174.1
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	236.2	205.6	87.0	374.6	334.6	89.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	-138.4	-128.9
57 Plastics in primary forms	221.7	202.5	91.3	852.7	885.9	103.9	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.1	-631.1	-683.4
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	561.6	585.0	104.2	609.3	621.4	102.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	-47.6	-36.4
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	214.4	231.3	107.9	585.1	622.1	106.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	-370.7	-390.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	6160.0	7256.7	117.8	6869.7	7254.8	105.6	19.9	22.0	17.2	17.2	-709.7	2.0
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	153.3	145.1	94.7	230.3	238.7	103.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	-77.0	-93.6
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	1260.6	1478.1	117.3	431.6	496.9	115.1	4.1	4.5	1.1	1.2	829.0	981.2
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	212.8	221.0	103.8	275.1	276.8	100.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	-62.3	-55.9
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	668.1	685.4	102.6	761.8	823.7	108.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	-93.7	-138.3
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.	323.3	319.3	98.7	911.8	890.5	97.7	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.1	-588.5	-571.2
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	366.6	363.7	99.2	612.0	671.6	109.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	-245.4	-307.9
67 Iron and steel	888.0	788.0	88.7	1227.3	1209.1	98.5	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	-339.3	-421.1
68 Non-ferrous metals	1086.8	2005.6	184.5	1203.3	1307.1	108.6	3.5	6.1	3.0	3.1	-116.6	698.5
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	1200.4	1250.5	104.2	1216.4	1340.2	110.2	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.2	-16.0	-89.6

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9361.3	9965.1	106.5	9731.3	10394.5	106.8	30.3	30.2	24.4	24.6	-370.0	-429.4
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	1805.8	1944.7	107.7	742.7	986.9	132.9	5.8	5.9	1.9	2.3	1063.1	957.8
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	412.1	436.1	105.8	1104.9	891.7	80.7	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.1	-692.8	-455.6
73 Metalworking machinery	72.1	83.6	116.1	246.6	233.0	94.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	-174.6	-149.3
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	1263.9	1236.4	97.8	1588.1	1817.4	114.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	-324.2	-581.0
75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	157.1	140.7	89.6	372.7	399.2	107.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	-215.6	-258.5
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording equipment	139.7	324.1	232.0	803.6	813.2	101.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.9	-664.0	-489.1
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3892.8	3872.5	99.5	2707.2	2788.2	103.0	12.6	11.7	6.8	6.6	1185.6	1084.3
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion vehicles)	1164.1	1370.0	117.7	1807.9	1991.1	110.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	-643.7	-621.1
79 Other transport means and equipment	453.7	557.0	122.8	357.6	473.9	132.5	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.1	96.1	83.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3568.4	3561.7	99.8	2871.6	3143.5	109.5	11.5	10.8	7.2	7.4	696.7	418.3
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing and electrical equipment	204.7	196.5	96.0	162.3	171.8	105.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	42.4	24.7
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mattresses	842.8	864.7	102.6	244.1	304.7	124.8	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.7	598.6	560.1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	43.2	44.8	103.5	74.9	71.4	95.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-31.6	-26.6
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	894.1	838.1	93.7	617.7	685.3	110.9	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6	276.4	152.8
85 Footwear	378.2	333.2	88.1	168.0	165.6	98.6	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	210.2	167.6
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	312.5	347.8	111.3	421.0	456.1	108.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	-108.4	-108.3
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and accessories	49.9	49.0	98.3	92.2	103.8	112.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-42.3	-54.8
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not elsewhere specified	843.0	887.6	105.3	1091.6	1184.8	108.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	-248.6	-297.2
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	343.6	565.0	164.4	4782.4	5426.4	113.5	1.1	1.7	12.0	12.8	-4438.8	-4861.3
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal tender	0.1	0.1	110.1	0.0	0.2	')	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentrates)	12.6	18.6	147.5	58.2	102.6	176.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-45.6	-83.9
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	330.9	546.4	165.1	4724.1	5323.6	112.7	1.1	1.7	11.9	12.6	-4393.2	-4777.2

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport means

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	2392.9	2545.4	106.4	3564.5	3700.9	103.8	67.1	68.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1316.1	1313.1	99.8	2080.0	2018.2	97.0	63.3	65.1	55.0	51.6	58.4	54.5
Capital goods	212.5	221.6	104.3	318.6	282.4	88.7	66.7	78.5	8.9	8.7	8.9	7.6
Intermediate goods	818.9	803.6	98.1	995.7	980.8	98.5	82.3	81.9	34.2	31.6	27.9	26.5
Consumer goods	284.6	287.9	101.1	484.3	492.6	101.7	58.8	58.4	11.9	11.3	13.6	13.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	44.2	281.5	262.3	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1076.8	1232.3	114.4	1482.9	1680.5	113.3	72.6	73.3	45.0	48.4	41.6	45.4
Capital goods	133.3	162.5	122.0	183.7	189.4	103.1	72.6	85.8	5.6	6.4	5.2	5.1
Intermediate goods	596.9	742.6	124.4	913.7	1034.9	113.3	65.3	71.8	24.9	29.2	25.6	28.0
Consumer goods	346.6	327.1	94.4	246.7	288.7	117.0	140.5	113.3	14.5	12.9	6.9	7.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	49.1	138.8	167.4	120.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.5
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	1.7	2.3	138.4	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	30938.3	33038.5	106.8	39839.1	42263.4	106.1	77.7	78.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	17353.7	18566.6	107.0	21993.7	23274.1	105.8	78.9	79.8	56.1	56.2	55.2	55.1
Capital goods	2620.2	2770.0	105.7	2893.4	3028.4	104.7	90.6	91.5	8.5	8.4	7.3	7.2
Intermediate goods	10910.4	11833.9	108.5	10876.6	11598.2	106.6	100.3	102.0	35.3	35.8	27.3	27.4
Consumer goods	3822.3	3962.2	103.7	5114.6	5587.5	109.2	74.7	70.9	12.4	12.0	12.8	13.2
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.8	0.5	60.3	3109.1	3060.1	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	7.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	13584.7	14471.9	106.5	17777.7	18966.4	106.7	76.4	76.3	43.9	43.8	44.6	44.9
Capital goods	1224.9	1446.9	118.1	2013.8	2376.5	118.0	60.8	60.9	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.6
Intermediate goods	8185.4	8708.4	106.4	11408.8	11490.7	100.7	71.7	75.8	26.5	26.4	28.6	27.2
Consumer goods	4174.0	4316.2	103.4	2809.8	3191.8	113.6	148.5	135.2	13.5	13.1	7.1	7.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.4	0.4	87.9	1545.2	1907.3	123.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.5
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	0.0	-	-	67.7	22.9	33.8	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	30938.3	33038.5	106.8	39839.1	42263.4	106.1	77.7	78.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	25619.2	27957.7	109.1	31582.3	33742.2	106.8	81.1	82.9	82.8	84.6	79.3	79.8
Test samples, commission business	136.2	79.8	58.6	11.0	7.0	63.6	*)	*)	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	0.0	3.4	*)	0.4	0.2	45.8	3.6	*)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.3	0.9	322.8	0.0	0.0	52.2	916.7	*)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	78.5	81.2	103.5	47.6	59.9	125.7	164.8	135.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.4	0.6	159.5	1.6	3.5	214.4	24.7	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	8.3	1.8	22.1	15.4	4.5	28.9	54.1	41.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	6.2	7.3	117.7	6.2	4.6	73.7	100.4	160.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.9	2.2	239.9	47.0	5.6	12.0	1.9	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.5	0.1	17.0	4.8	7.9	163.4	10.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	429.1	386.9	90.2	490.4	445.0	90.7	87.5	86.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
Processing	652.0	485.3	74.4	630.8	536.6	85.1	103.4	90.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.3
Business after processing	1545.5	1408.8	91.2	200.1	240.5	120.2	772.4	585.7	5.0	4.3	0.5	0.6
Investments by non-residents	-	0.0	-	2.2	0.6	28.3	-	4.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	0.5	-	-	4.1	10.9	267.3	11.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	2459.1	2621.4	106.6	2502.9	2656.5	106.1	98.2	98.7	7.9	7.9	6.3	6.3
The other kinds of external trade	1.7	1.0	61.5	4292.3	4538.0	105.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.7

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–December									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	индекс	2023	2024	индекс	2023	2024	2023	2024
By geographic zones										
Total	30938.3	33038.5	106.8	39839.1	42263.4	106.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	27107.5	28525.1	105.2	29680.1	30613.2	103.1	87.6	86.3	74.5	72.4
European Union	19540.8	20505.6	104.9	22688.5	23790.3	104.9	63.2	62.1	57.0	56.3
Other European countries	7566.7	8019.5	106.0	6991.6	6823.0	97.6	24.5	24.3	17.5	16.1
<i>Africa</i>	504.4	597.7	118.5	615.7	698.6	113.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7
North Africa	356.2	401.3	112.7	272.6	221.3	81.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.5
Other African countries	148.2	196.3	132.5	343.1	477.3	139.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1
<i>America</i>	830.0	931.0	112.2	957.9	1140.4	119.1	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
North America	631.4	783.0	124.0	625.1	778.9	124.6	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.8
Central America, Caribbean	75.0	85.4	113.9	104.6	100.8	96.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
South America	123.7	62.7	50.7	228.2	260.8	114.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
<i>Asia</i>	2447.6	2950.4	120.5	8501.0	9754.6	114.7	7.9	8.9	21.3	23.1
Countries of Near and Middle East	375.3	424.1	113.0	1141.5	1409.2	123.5	1.2	1.3	2.9	3.3
Other Asian countries	2072.3	2526.3	121.9	7359.5	8345.4	113.4	6.7	7.6	18.5	19.7
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	48.8	34.3	70.4	16.8	33.6	200.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	48.6	34.2	70.3	16.1	32.8	204.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.2	0.2	109.8	0.7	0.8	111.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	0.0	-	-	67.7	22.9	33.8	0.0	-	0.2	0.1
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	0.0	-	-	67.7	22.9	33.8	0.0	-	0.2	0.1
By selected countries										
Germany	4662.7	5115.4	109.7	5213.9	5534.2	106.1	15.1	15.5	13.1	13.1
China	1238.3	1945.3	157.1	4868.0	5552.8	114.1	4.0	5.9	12.2	13.1
Italy	1913.6	1878.5	98.2	2900.9	2999.1	103.4	6.2	5.7	7.3	7.1
Turkey	599.7	1128.6	188.2	1871.1	2248.3	120.2	1.9	3.4	4.7	5.3
Hungary	1687.4	1544.7	91.5	1659.1	1814.0	109.3	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2127.2	2103.6	98.9	1108.6	1042.2	94.0	6.9	6.4	2.8	2.5
Romania	1561.2	1515.9	97.1	1177.5	1030.2	87.5	5.0	4.6	3.0	2.4
Poland	961.5	979.9	101.9	1275.0	1495.0	117.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5
Czechia	1171.9	1339.7	114.3	1040.3	1064.0	102.3	3.8	4.1	2.6	2.5
Russian Federation	1194.8	962.1	80.5	1725.3	1391.7	80.7	3.9	2.9	4.3	3.3
France	833.8	915.3	109.8	1134.7	1132.8	99.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
Croatia	1121.2	1052.1	93.8	924.8	991.1	107.2	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.3
Austria	780.9	821.6	105.2	1088.2	1151.0	105.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7
Bulgaria	1046.5	1081.0	103.3	883.6	787.7	89.1	3.4	3.3	2.2	1.9
Slovenia	777.0	761.2	98.0	1000.8	1067.5	106.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5
Montenegro	1324.5	1419.1	107.1	159.4	153.4	96.2	4.3	4.3	0.4	0.4
North Macedonia	1034.5	1028.6	99.4	462.6	480.2	103.8	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.1
United States of America	556.9	734.5	131.9	588.0	739.4	125.8	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.7
Netherlands	449.4	481.8	107.2	789.4	934.6	118.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2
Slovakia	673.6	770.9	114.4	422.0	441.4	104.6	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.0
Spain	372.3	405.0	108.8	723.4	750.0	103.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8
Belgium	316.0	345.0	109.2	738.0	747.1	101.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.8
Greece	323.3	389.5	120.5	533.3	604.1	113.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
United Kingdom	464.7	512.6	110.3	359.2	443.4	123.4	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.0
Sweden	496.9	550.5	110.8	312.4	305.4	97.8	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.7
Switzerland	263.0	255.1	97.0	502.5	568.6	113.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3
Iraq	9.9	11.8	119.8	852.0	613.2	72.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.5
Kazakhstan	84.2	63.0	74.8	355.0	540.7	152.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.3
Azerbaijan	34.5	40.2	116.3	73.4	472.4	643.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1
Denmark	73.7	135.1	183.4	296.3	363.8	122.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	28.4	40.3	141.8	26.2	35.7	136.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	19540.8	20505.6	104.9	22688.5	23790.3	104.9	63.2	62.1	57.0	56.3	-3147.7	-3284.6
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	302.5	294.6	97.4	943.6	678.9	71.9	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.6	-641.1	-384.2
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	151.2	199.4	131.9	353.9	487.4	137.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	-202.8	-288.1
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	482.3	488.4	101.3	1257.5	878.2	69.8	1.6	1.5	3.2	2.1	-775.1	-389.8
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	5787.2	6524.3	112.7	3895.4	4270.0	109.6	18.7	19.7	9.8	10.1	1891.8	2254.3
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	94.7	109.2	115.3	821.9	852.0	103.7	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.0	-727.3	-742.8
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	87.5	38.1	43.6	521.8	573.8	110.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.4	-434.3	-535.7
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	4775.4	4872.5	102.0	1834.8	1799.1	98.1	15.4	14.7	4.6	4.3	2940.6	3073.4
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	695.7	856.9	123.2	687.8	838.5	121.9	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.0	7.9	18.3
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	113.6	47.5	41.8	128.0	158.6	124.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	-14.4	-111.1
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	377.0	199.1	52.8	553.5	560.5	101.3	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	-176.5	-361.4
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	3722.2	4159.1	111.7	8852.8	9413.3	106.3	12.0	12.6	22.2	22.3	-5130.6	-5254.2
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	1544.9	1297.9	84.0	2287.8	2581.2	112.8	5.0	3.9	5.7	6.1	-742.9	-1283.2
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	2606.5	3144.3	120.6	4575.3	4912.2	107.4	8.4	9.5	11.5	11.6	-1968.8	-1767.9
1430 LDC ²³⁾	86.9	153.2	176.4	221.1	456.6	206.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	-134.2	-303.4

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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