

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, May 2025 – By current exchange rate, EUR –

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

EUR mill.

	May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2465.0	2891.0	117.3	3232.7	3453.3	106.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-767.7	-562.3
Energy	80.2	90.7	113.2	307.2	336.0	109.4	3.3	3.1	9.5	9.7	-227.0	-245.3
Intermediate goods	1141.2	1151.4	100.9	1101.4	1136.5	103.2	46.3	39.8	34.1	32.9	39.8	15.0
Capital goods	534.7	897.5	167.8	777.3	696.8	89.6	21.7	31.0	24.0	20.2	-242.6	200.7
Durable consumer goods	123.0	142.9	116.1	67.7	71.2	105.2	5.0	4.9	2.1	2.1	55.3	71.7
Non durable consumer goods	471.0	519.4	110.3	500.0	574.8	115.0	19.1	18.0	15.5	16.6	-29.0	-55.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	114.9	89.1	77.6	479.1	638.1	133.2	4.7	3.1	14.8	18.5	-364.3	-549.0
City of Belgrade												
Total	552.6	618.7	112.0	1513.9	1555.0	102.7	22.4	21.4	46.8	45.0	-961.3	-936.2
Energy	22.7	30.8	135.8	73.3	89.9	122.7	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.6	-50.6	-59.1
Intermediate goods	206.0	212.6	103.2	385.3	376.3	97.6	8.4	7.4	11.9	10.9	-179.3	-163.7
Capital goods	120.8	153.1	126.7	476.0	370.0	77.7	4.9	5.3	14.7	10.7	-355.2	-216.9
Durable consumer goods	11.5	14.5	125.9	45.3	46.8	103.4	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	-33.8	-32.3
Non durable consumer goods	156.6	188.8	120.5	310.4	365.6	117.8	6.4	6.5	9.6	10.6	-153.8	-176.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	35.0	18.9	54.1	223.5	306.4	137.1	1.4	0.7	6.9	8.9	-188.5	-287.5
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	805.8	1092.9	135.6	976.0	1049.6	107.5	32.7	37.8	30.2	30.4	-170.2	43.3
Energy	31.5	30.9	98.1	204.6	206.0	100.7	1.3	1.1	6.3	6.0	-173.0	-175.1
Intermediate goods	299.5	348.1	116.2	312.8	335.7	107.3	12.2	12.0	9.7	9.7	-13.2	12.4
Capital goods	200.2	430.2	214.9	168.0	172.8	102.9	8.1	14.9	5.2	5.0	32.2	257.3
Durable consumer goods	47.6	62.0	130.1	12.3	12.2	98.7	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	35.3	49.8
Non durable consumer goods	168.8	169.1	100.2	105.5	118.5	112.3	6.8	5.8	3.3	3.4	63.3	50.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	58.1	52.6	90.6	172.9	204.4	118.3	2.4	1.8	5.3	5.9	-114.8	-151.8
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	480.9	595.1	123.7	431.3	475.4	110.2	19.5	20.6	13.3	13.8	49.6	119.7
Energy	0.9	1.9	205.0	3.6	4.5	124.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-2.7	-2.6
Intermediate goods	190.7	213.0	111.7	229.3	245.4	107.0	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	-38.6	-32.4
Capital goods	147.8	234.8	158.9	96.4	95.5	99.0	6.0	8.1	3.0	2.8	51.4	139.3
Durable consumer goods	49.1	50.6	103.1	6.4	8.1	126.9	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.2	42.7	42.5
Non durable consumer goods	74.3	80.0	107.7	52.0	52.2	100.3	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.5	22.3	27.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	18.1	14.8	81.8	43.6	69.7	160.0	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.0	-25.5	-54.9
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	599.7	556.3	92.8	269.5	321.8	119.4	24.3	19.2	8.3	9.3	330.2	234.5
Energy	0.0	0.3	860.9	3.4	1.8	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.4	-1.5
Intermediate goods	445.0	377.2	84.8	162.3	171.4	105.6	18.1	13.0	5.0	5.0	282.7	205.9
Capital goods	65.7	79.1	120.3	34.4	54.9	159.7	2.7	2.7	1.1	1.6	31.4	24.2
Durable consumer goods	14.7	15.8	106.9	3.4	3.8	112.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	11.3	12.0
Non durable consumer goods	71.0	81.4	114.7	30.7	36.7	119.6	2.9	2.8	0.9	1.1	40.3	44.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	3.2	2.4	75.2	35.4	53.3	150.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	-32.1	-50.8
Unclassified by territory												
Total	26.0	28.1	107.8	42.0	51.6	122.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	-16.0	-23.5

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	12475.5	13749.1	110.2	15685.8	17494.0	111.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3210.2	-3744.9
Energy	419.9	576.2	137.2	1798.7	2142.3	119.1	3.4	4.2	11.5	12.2	-1378.8	-1566.1
Intermediate goods	5434.8	5804.8	106.8	5449.2	5693.6	104.5	43.6	42.2	34.7	32.5	-14.4	111.3
Capital goods	2975.4	3497.5	117.5	3177.9	3155.0	99.3	23.8	25.4	20.3	18.0	-202.5	342.5
Durable consumer goods	617.9	702.5	113.7	326.4	368.5	112.9	5.0	5.1	2.1	2.1	291.5	334.0
Non durable consumer goods	2412.2	2617.5	108.5	2573.9	2958.1	114.9	19.3	19.0	16.4	16.9	-161.7	-340.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	615.4	550.5	89.5	2359.7	3176.6	134.6	4.9	4.0	15.0	18.2	-1744.3	-2626.0
City of Belgrade												
Total	2882.9	3036.6	105.3	6951.3	7843.4	112.8	23.1	22.1	44.3	44.8	-4068.4	-4806.8
Energy	148.0	190.7	128.9	475.1	559.1	117.7	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.2	-327.1	-368.3
Intermediate goods	1055.0	1016.1	96.3	1875.7	1885.0	100.5	8.5	7.4	12.0	10.8	-820.6	-868.9
Capital goods	649.8	675.8	104.0	1660.8	1636.4	98.5	5.2	4.9	10.6	9.4	-1011.1	-960.6
Durable consumer goods	61.4	62.1	101.2	219.5	253.6	115.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	-158.1	-191.5
Non durable consumer goods	787.4	956.3	121.4	1656.4	1962.8	118.5	6.3	7.0	10.6	11.2	-869.0	-1006.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	181.3	135.5	74.8	1063.9	1546.6	145.4	1.5	1.0	6.8	8.8	-882.6	-1411.0
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	4183.6	4668.6	111.6	5124.3	5500.0	107.3	33.5	34.0	32.7	31.4	-940.6	-831.4
Energy	126.4	153.9	121.8	1171.2	1298.4	110.9	1.0	1.1	7.5	7.4	-1044.8	-1144.5
Intermediate goods	1552.0	1700.3	109.6	1615.6	1699.2	105.2	12.4	12.4	10.3	9.7	-63.6	1.1
Capital goods	1120.8	1359.0	121.3	885.8	846.4	95.6	9.0	9.9	5.6	4.8	234.9	512.5
Durable consumer goods	212.6	306.7	144.3	58.1	62.2	107.0	1.7	2.2	0.4	0.4	154.5	244.6
Non durable consumer goods	841.4	830.3	98.7	522.9	569.9	109.0	6.7	6.0	3.3	3.3	318.5	260.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	330.4	318.3	96.3	870.6	1023.9	117.6	2.6	2.3	5.6	5.9	-540.2	-705.5
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	2554.5	2857.3	111.9	2131.5	2262.2	106.1	20.5	20.8	13.6	12.9	423.0	595.2
Energy	7.2	8.0	110.8	27.4	22.6	82.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-20.2	-14.6
Intermediate goods	971.0	1024.5	105.5	1150.0	1174.2	102.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7	-179.0	-149.7
Capital goods	819.1	1064.4	130.0	445.8	443.7	99.5	6.6	7.7	2.8	2.5	373.3	620.7
Durable consumer goods	268.2	250.8	93.5	31.4	34.7	110.8	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	236.8	216.1
Non durable consumer goods	401.4	426.8	106.3	243.9	258.6	106.0	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.5	157.4	168.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	87.7	82.8	94.3	233.1	328.2	140.8	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.9	-145.4	-245.5
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	2711.3	2960.4	109.2	1277.5	1533.2	120.0	21.7	21.5	8.1	8.8	1433.9	1427.2
Energy	0.7	2.8	369.9	11.3	9.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-10.5	-6.3
Intermediate goods	1856.6	2063.3	111.1	759.2	880.8	116.0	14.9	15.0	4.8	5.0	1097.5	1182.5
Capital goods	384.5	397.2	103.3	167.7	210.4	125.5	3.1	2.9	1.1	1.2	216.8	186.8
Durable consumer goods	75.6	82.7	109.5	16.6	16.9	101.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	59.0	65.9
Non durable consumer goods	381.2	403.4	105.8	147.3	158.4	107.5	3.1	2.9	0.9	0.9	233.9	245.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	12.7	11.1	87.3	175.4	257.7	146.9	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	-162.7	-246.7
Unclassified by territory												
Total	143.2	226.2	157.9	201.3	355.2	176.5	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.0	-58.0	-129.1

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

EUR mill.

	May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2465.0	2891.0	117.3	3232.7	3453.3	106.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-767.7	-562.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	89.7	72.3	80.6	82.9	129.4	156.1	3.6	2.5	2.6	3.7	6.7	-57.2
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	87.5	70.5	80.6	80.8	126.2	156.2	3.6	2.4	2.5	3.7	6.7	-55.7
Forestry and logging	1.9	1.6	83.5	0.7	1.3	201.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2
Fishing and aquaculture	0.3	0.2	69.0	1.5	1.9	127.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-1.7
Mining and quarrying	183.1	104.7	57.2	205.2	245.3	119.5	7.4	3.6	6.3	7.1	-22.1	-140.6
Mining of coal and lignite	-	0.2	-	17.1	15.5	90.8	-	0.0	0.5	0.4	-17.1	-15.3
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	-	-	159.7	198.5	124.3	0.0	-	4.9	5.7	-159.7	-198.5
Mining of metal ores	181.1	102.2	56.4	21.5	20.0	93.0	7.3	3.5	0.7	0.6	159.6	82.2
Other mining and quarrying	1.9	2.3	116.1	6.9	11.3	163.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-5.0	-9.1
Manufacturing	2122.0	2642.9	124.5	2515.7	2524.4	100.3	86.1	91.4	77.8	73.1	-393.8	118.5
Manufacture of food products	220.1	248.6	112.9	180.7	195.0	107.9	8.9	8.6	5.6	5.6	39.5	53.6
Manufacture of beverages	42.6	45.5	106.8	19.8	17.2	86.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	22.8	28.3
Manufacture of tobacco products	42.8	52.8	123.4	19.6	27.9	142.3	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.8	23.2	24.9
Manufacture of textiles	22.2	26.7	120.2	63.3	63.6	100.5	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.8	-41.1	-36.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel	53.7	50.9	94.6	45.0	50.5	112.1	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	8.7	0.4
Manufacture of leather and related product	36.8	38.6	104.9	32.3	33.2	102.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	4.5	5.5
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	27.7	31.9	115.3	29.6	35.8	121.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	-1.9	-3.9
Manufacture of paper and paper products	61.4	56.1	91.4	78.0	74.3	95.2	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.2	-16.6	-18.1
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.0	63.9	0.4	0.6	130.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	34.6	35.5	102.7	98.6	75.7	76.8	1.4	1.2	3.0	2.2	-64.0	-40.2
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	117.1	134.5	114.8	257.2	266.9	103.7	4.8	4.7	8.0	7.7	-140.1	-132.4
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	38.6	51.4	133.2	109.3	154.9	141.8	1.6	1.8	3.4	4.5	-70.7	-103.5
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	188.1	235.9	125.4	136.7	149.4	109.3	7.6	8.2	4.2	4.3	51.5	86.5
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	28.5	33.6	117.6	60.0	61.5	102.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.8	-31.5	-28.0
Manufacture of basic metals	262.3	247.2	94.2	200.5	222.6	111.0	10.6	8.6	6.2	6.4	61.7	24.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	115.6	175.3	151.6	292.0	121.6	41.7	4.7	6.1	9.0	3.5	-176.4	53.6
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	54.8	63.9	116.5	142.2	136.5	96.0	2.2	2.2	4.4	4.0	-87.3	-72.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment	251.8	251.1	99.7	218.4	210.2	96.3	10.2	8.7	6.8	6.1	33.5	40.9
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	158.7	168.3	106.0	260.4	297.4	114.2	6.4	5.8	8.1	8.6	-101.6	-129.1
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	237.4	538.6	226.9	152.2	176.2	115.7	9.6	18.6	4.7	5.1	85.2	362.4
Manufacture of other transport equipment	49.1	59.4	120.8	56.5	80.1	141.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	-7.3	-20.8
Manufacture of furniture	58.4	73.8	126.3	23.2	24.4	105.1	2.4	2.6	0.7	0.7	35.2	49.4
Other manufacturing	19.3	23.5	121.8	39.7	49.0	123.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	-20.4	-25.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	45.6	55.0	120.7	31.9	46.4	145.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	13.7	8.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	45.6	55.0	120.7	31.9	46.4	145.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	13.7	8.6
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	20.0	10.7	53.7	16.5	14.6	88.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	3.4	-3.8
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	20.0	10.7	53.7	16.5	14.6	88.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	3.4	-3.8
Information and communication	4.6	5.4	117.6	8.5	6.6	77.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-4.0	-1.2
Publishing activities	4.3	5.1	117.7	8.0	5.6	69.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-3.7	-0.5
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.3	0.3	117.0	0.5	1.0	183.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.7
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	*)	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	51.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	*)	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	43.0	0.1	0.2	265.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.1	43.9	0.1	0.2	268.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	16.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.0	55.8	371.8	486.4	130.8	0.0	0.0	11.5	14.1	-371.8	-486.4
N.E.C	0.1	0.0	55.8	371.8	486.4	130.8	0.0	0.0	11.5	14.1	-371.8	-486.4

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	12475.5	13749.1	110.2	15685.8	17494.0	111.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3210.2	-3744.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	505.4	467.4	92.5	500.8	669.4	133.7	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.5	-202.0
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	491.5	456.0	92.8	489.0	654.3	133.8	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.4	-198.3
Forestry and logging	12.4	10.3	82.9	3.1	5.1	162.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.3	5.2
Fishing and aquaculture	1.5	1.1	70.5	8.7	9.9	114.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-7.2	-8.9
Mining and quarrying	721.5	697.7	96.7	1205.3	1556.1	129.1	5.8	5.1	7.7	8.9	-483.8	-858.3
Mining of coal and lignite	0.4	1.2	328.8	120.7	100.8	83.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	-120.3	-99.6
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	5.3	⁷⁾	919.6	1266.3	137.7	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.2	-919.6	-1260.9
Mining of metal ores	710.8	681.7	95.9	121.3	137.3	113.2	5.7	5.0	0.8	0.8	589.6	544.4
Other mining and quarrying	10.3	9.6	92.8	43.7	51.8	118.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-33.4	-42.2
Manufacturing	10865.9	12106.5	111.4	11950.6	12374.9	103.6	87.1	88.1	76.2	70.7	-1084.7	-268.5
Manufacture of food products	1109.5	1228.8	110.8	901.1	949.9	105.4	8.9	8.9	5.7	5.4	208.4	279.0
Manufacture of beverages	186.7	192.2	103.0	86.9	80.6	92.7	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	99.8	111.6
Manufacture of tobacco products	220.0	258.4	117.4	82.7	103.2	124.8	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.6	137.4	155.2
Manufacture of textiles	116.9	125.1	107.0	306.5	307.7	100.4	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.8	-189.5	-182.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel	322.4	292.3	90.7	224.0	267.0	119.2	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.5	98.5	25.4
Manufacture of leather and related product	222.2	206.9	93.1	182.0	183.3	100.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	40.2	23.6
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	133.2	140.0	105.1	143.7	158.2	110.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	-10.5	-18.2
Manufacture of paper and paper products	281.5	265.5	94.3	367.6	353.7	96.2	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	-86.1	-88.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.1	0.1	91.3	2.2	2.2	101.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0	-2.1
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	145.0	172.7	119.1	593.3	386.1	65.1	1.2	1.3	3.8	2.2	-448.3	-213.5
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	646.2	727.7	112.6	1398.5	1432.3	102.4	5.2	5.3	8.9	8.2	-752.3	-704.6
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	182.9	245.4	134.2	625.1	885.3	141.6	1.5	1.8	4.0	5.1	-442.2	-639.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	964.0	1178.6	122.3	692.1	720.3	104.1	7.7	8.6	4.4	4.1	271.9	458.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	145.7	151.0	103.7	280.3	278.7	99.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	-134.6	-127.7
Manufacture of basic metals	1112.0	1211.8	109.0	924.9	1109.5	120.0	8.9	8.8	5.9	6.3	187.0	102.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	652.7	832.1	127.5	733.1	569.2	77.6	5.2	6.1	4.7	3.3	-80.4	262.9
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	262.4	299.9	114.3	750.0	721.7	96.2	2.1	2.2	4.8	4.1	-487.6	-421.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1319.5	1235.1	93.6	1067.6	1074.3	100.6	10.6	9.0	6.8	6.1	251.9	160.9
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	798.4	828.0	103.7	1182.3	1179.3	99.7	6.4	6.0	7.5	6.7	-383.9	-351.2
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	1317.4	1705.6	129.5	772.8	830.8	107.5	10.6	12.4	4.9	4.7	544.6	874.8
Manufacture of other transport equipment	299.5	333.5	111.3	337.4	426.2	126.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	-37.9	-92.7
Manufacture of furniture	322.7	360.1	111.6	106.2	115.2	108.5	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	216.5	244.8
Other manufacturing	105.0	115.8	110.3	190.4	240.4	126.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	-85.4	-124.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	274.5	397.1	144.7	165.1	389.1	235.7	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.2	109.4	7.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	274.5	397.1	144.7	165.1	389.1	235.7	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.2	109.4	7.9
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	79.3	53.1	67.0	77.6	77.4	99.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.7	-24.3
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	79.3	53.1	67.0	77.6	77.4	99.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.7	-24.3
Information and communication	28.2	26.8	95.1	29.1	31.5	108.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.9	-4.7
Publishing activities	26.0	24.8	95.2	24.9	27.1	109.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	-2.4
Motion picture, video and television progr	2.2	2.0	93.2	4.2	4.4	104.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0	-2.4
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	0.0	19.2	0.1	0.1	95.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	20.8	0.0	0.1	223.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.5	0.4	74.4	0.6	1.1	180.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.7
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.5	0.4	74.5	0.6	0.4	72.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	68.2	0.0	0.6	⁷⁾	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6
N.E.C	0.3	0.2	76.7	1756.6	2394.5	136.3	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.7	-1756.4	-2394.3
N.E.C	0.3	0.2	76.7	1756.6	2394.5	136.3	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.7	-1756.4	-2394.3

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

EUR mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	12475.5	13749.1	110.2	15685.8	17494.0	111.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3210.2	-3744.9
0 Food and live animals	1386.9	1445.4	104.2	1178.7	1292.2	109.6	11.1	10.5	7.5	7.4	208.2	153.1
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	13.5	24.8	183.2	15.1	11.6	76.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.6	13.2
01 Meat and meat preparations	31.7	42.3	133.5	119.9	103.0	86.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	-88.2	-60.7
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	86.8	91.8	105.8	98.1	83.5	85.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	-11.3	8.4
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	6.4	6.1	96.5	55.8	61.8	110.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	-49.5	-55.7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	429.7	405.8	94.4	130.4	136.9	104.9	3.4	3.0	0.8	0.8	299.2	269.0
05 Vegetables and fruit	395.2	409.5	103.6	336.9	395.6	117.4	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.3	58.3	13.8
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	27.6	22.8	82.8	36.9	40.9	110.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-9.3	-18.1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	90.0	135.7	150.8	189.5	252.6	133.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	-99.5	-116.9
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	158.1	155.5	98.4	62.8	71.8	114.4	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	95.3	83.7
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	148.0	151.0	102.0	133.3	134.6	101.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	14.6	16.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	418.5	463.5	110.7	210.7	244.5	116.1	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.4	207.8	218.9
11 Beverages	185.3	189.1	102.0	82.8	76.2	92.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	102.6	112.9
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	233.2	274.4	117.7	127.9	168.3	131.6	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.0	105.3	106.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	960.3	905.4	94.3	491.3	602.1	122.5	7.7	6.6	3.1	3.4	469.0	303.3
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	4.4	4.4	100.1	7.7	9.4	122.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-3.3	-5.0
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	55.8	50.9	91.2	40.1	80.4	200.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	15.6	-29.5
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	9.3	11.2	120.8	65.1	112.5	172.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	-55.8	-101.4
24 Cork and wood	60.9	57.0	93.6	40.5	41.7	103.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	20.4	15.3
25 Pulp and waste paper	4.5	5.3	117.9	43.4	41.8	96.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-38.9	-36.5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	0.9	1.0	103.1	19.3	21.1	109.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-18.3	-20.2
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	12.5	11.1	88.6	46.3	56.3	121.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-33.8	-45.2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	783.4	727.9	92.9	180.6	186.1	103.0	6.3	5.3	1.2	1.1	602.8	541.8
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, t	28.6	36.7	128.1	48.4	52.7	108.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-19.7	-16.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	420.3	576.9	137.3	1811.1	2148.8	118.6	3.4	4.2	11.5	12.3	-1390.8	-1571.9
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	0.4	1.3	306.5	188.7	153.8	81.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	-188.3	-152.5
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	140.6	160.3	114.0	875.7	891.8	101.8	1.1	1.2	5.6	5.1	-735.1	-731.5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	4.8	18.4	384.3	581.5	714.1	122.8	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.1	-576.8	-695.8
35 Electric current	274.5	397.1	144.7	165.1	389.1	235.7	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.2	109.4	7.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	102.4	125.5	122.5	46.2	46.1	99.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	56.3	79.4
41 Animal oils and fats	1.7	2.3	135.5	11.0	9.3	85.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-9.2	-7.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refi	97.8	118.5	121.2	33.0	34.6	104.9	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	64.8	84.0
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proces	2.9	4.6	157.6	2.2	2.2	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.4
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	1060.6	1214.5	114.5	2186.7	2483.7	113.6	8.5	8.8	13.9	14.2	-1126.1	-1269.1
51 Organic chemicals	52.0	55.4	106.5	133.1	142.6	107.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	-81.1	-87.2
52 Inorganic chemicals	55.3	68.5	123.9	93.1	111.8	120.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	-37.8	-43.3
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	71.2	71.5	100.3	85.0	84.2	99.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	-13.8	-12.7
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	180.7	243.4	134.7	622.0	881.4	141.7	1.4	1.8	4.0	5.0	-441.3	-638.1
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	212.1	254.8	120.1	303.4	294.2	97.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	-91.2	-39.4
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	82.5	110.5	133.8	128.1	108.2	84.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	-45.6	2.3
57 Plastics in primary forms	78.4	54.0	68.8	338.6	360.8	106.6	0.6	0.4	2.2	2.1	-260.2	-306.8
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	231.3	243.0	105.1	239.7	243.1	101.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	-8.4	-0.1
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	97.1	113.7	117.1	243.8	257.4	105.6	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	-146.7	-143.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	2704.2	3101.0	114.7	2663.2	2839.9	106.6	21.7	22.6	17.0	16.2	41.0	261.1
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	63.7	52.7	82.6	95.8	90.3	94.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	-32.0	-37.6
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	512.3	699.9	136.6	176.2	200.2	113.6	4.1	5.1	1.1	1.1	336.1	499.7
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	79.7	85.4	107.1	104.1	119.6	114.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	-24.4	-34.2
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	273.9	258.4	94.3	316.1	308.9	97.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	-42.2	-50.5
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.e	124.0	131.8	106.3	349.3	345.8	99.0	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.0	-225.2	-213.9
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	137.4	145.2	105.7	252.3	254.7	101.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	-114.9	-109.5
67 Iron and steel	321.1	309.4	96.4	443.3	444.8	100.3	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	-122.2	-135.4
68 Non-ferrous metals	769.4	877.6	114.1	432.8	570.7	131.9	6.2	6.4	2.8	3.3	336.6	306.8
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	422.6	540.6	127.9	493.4	504.8	102.3	3.4	3.9	3.1	2.9	-70.8	35.7

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3850.0	4260.7	110.7	3968.3	4088.3	103.0	30.9	31.0	25.3	23.4	-118.3	172.5
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	749.0	710.9	94.9	364.8	445.7	122.2	6.0	5.2	2.3	2.5	384.3	265.2
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	157.2	153.9	97.9	332.2	304.8	91.7	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.7	-175.0	-150.8
73 Metalworking machinery	27.6	26.4	95.8	92.2	74.1	80.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	-64.6	-47.6
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	461.9	520.5	112.7	685.0	715.0	104.4	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.1	-223.0	-194.5
75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	52.1	36.1	69.2	137.6	137.7	100.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	-85.5	-101.6
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording equipment	96.2	155.1	161.2	311.1	306.9	98.6	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.8	-215.0	-151.8
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	1545.4	1741.8	112.7	1079.7	1075.9	99.6	12.4	12.7	6.9	6.2	465.7	665.9
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion vehicles)	526.2	704.3	133.8	769.2	789.0	102.6	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.5	-243.0	-84.7
79 Other transport means and equipment	234.4	211.7	90.3	196.5	239.2	121.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	37.9	-27.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1384.8	1388.7	100.3	1137.4	1230.1	108.1	11.1	10.1	7.3	7.0	247.4	158.6
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing and heating equipment	71.7	78.5	109.4	61.8	58.6	94.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	9.9	19.9
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mattresses	328.1	366.8	111.8	112.8	121.8	108.0	2.6	2.7	0.7	0.7	215.3	245.1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	17.4	21.2	121.6	25.7	32.7	127.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-8.3	-11.5
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	324.5	295.0	90.9	229.4	277.3	120.9	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	95.0	17.7
85 Footwear	142.5	134.3	94.2	62.4	62.0	99.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	80.1	72.4
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	137.7	138.5	100.6	169.5	169.8	100.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	-31.8	-31.3
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and accessories	19.4	20.1	103.5	39.4	39.7	100.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-20.0	-19.6
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not elsewhere specified	343.5	334.3	97.3	436.3	468.4	107.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	-92.8	-134.0
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	187.5	267.5	142.7	1992.2	2518.4	126.4	1.5	1.9	12.7	14.4	-1804.7	-2250.8
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal tender	0.0	0.0	62.8	0.2	0.1	59.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentrates)	6.7	7.5	112.1	25.8	71.6	277.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	-19.1	-64.1
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	180.8	260.0	143.8	1966.2	2446.6	124.4	1.4	1.9	12.5	14.0	-1785.5	-2186.7

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

EUR mill.

	May											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2465.0	2891.0	117.3	3232.7	3453.3	106.8	76.3	83.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1362.4	1787.5	131.2	1707.8	1872.1	109.6	79.8	95.5	55.3	61.8	52.8	54.2
Capital goods	199.2	223.1	112.0	230.2	230.3	100.0	86.5	96.9	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.7
Intermediate goods	869.8	1205.2	138.6	843.5	895.2	106.1	103.1	134.6	35.3	41.7	26.1	25.9
Consumer goods	293.4	359.2	122.4	398.3	458.5	115.1	73.7	78.3	11.9	12.4	12.3	13.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	43.9	235.8	288.1	122.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1102.6	1103.5	100.1	1523.5	1579.1	103.7	72.4	69.9	44.7	38.2	47.1	45.7
Capital goods	96.6	109.3	113.2	326.3	220.5	67.6	29.6	49.6	3.9	3.8	10.1	6.4
Intermediate goods	696.2	643.0	92.4	820.8	892.1	108.7	84.8	72.1	28.2	22.2	25.4	25.8
Consumer goods	309.8	351.1	113.3	240.4	268.1	111.5	128.9	131.0	12.6	12.1	7.4	7.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	65.3	136.0	198.4	145.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.7
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	1.4	2.1	149.2	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	12475.5	13749.1	110.2	15685.8	17494.0	111.5	79.5	78.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	7164.7	7876.4	109.9	8938.4	9443.1	105.6	80.2	83.4	57.4	57.3	57.0	54.0
Capital goods	1093.6	1098.5	100.5	1162.3	1097.6	94.4	94.1	100.1	8.8	8.0	7.4	6.3
Intermediate goods	4600.7	5114.3	111.2	4498.6	4719.5	104.9	102.3	108.4	36.9	37.2	28.7	27.0
Consumer goods	1470.3	1663.4	113.1	2141.7	2373.4	110.8	68.7	70.1	11.8	12.1	13.7	13.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	80.2	1135.8	1252.5	110.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	5310.8	5872.7	110.6	6738.5	8041.3	119.3	78.8	73.0	42.6	42.7	43.0	46.0
Capital goods	487.7	508.6	104.3	943.2	914.5	97.0	51.7	55.6	3.9	3.7	6.0	5.2
Intermediate goods	3238.0	3645.1	112.6	4012.4	4645.6	115.8	80.7	78.5	26.0	26.5	25.6	26.6
Consumer goods	1585.1	1718.9	108.4	1162.1	1339.3	115.2	136.4	128.3	12.7	12.5	7.4	7.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	73.0	620.9	1141.9	183.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	6.5
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	8.9	9.6	108.3	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

EUR mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	12475.5	13749.1	110.2	15685.8	17494.0	111.5	79.5	78.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	10485.8	11558.8	110.2	12523.3	13964.0	111.5	83.7	82.8	84.1	84.1	79.8	79.8
Test samples, commission business	31.0	33.7	109.0	1.2	0.7	56.1	)	)	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	1.6	0.1	3.4	0.1	1.4	)	)	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.3	0.6	184.9	0.0	0.0	145.9	)	)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	46.4	18.4	39.7	23.2	18.1	77.8	199.9	102.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.1	0.0	31.9	2.0	0.8	38.6	7.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.0	0.4	40.9	1.6	1.0	61.2	61.8	41.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	2.7	2.6	95.1	1.0	12.4	)	270.6	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	1.9	0.2	9.9	1.1	0.1	11.1	173.8	154.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.0	0.0	60.6	2.7	3.1	114.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	145.1	192.0	132.4	164.7	206.9	125.6	88.1	92.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2
Processing	199.4	186.4	93.5	201.1	196.4	97.6	99.2	94.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1
Business after processing	585.6	498.4	85.1	108.9	93.4	85.8	537.9	533.6	4.7	3.6	0.7	0.5
Investments by non-residents	0.0	0.3	)	0.3	1.0	299.7	1.1	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	-	-	3.9	1.4	37.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	974.3	1256.5	129.0	1010.0	1115.8	110.5	96.5	112.6	7.8	9.1	6.4	6.4
The other kinds of external trade	0.3	0.5	198.1	1640.7	1877.6	114.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.7

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

) Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–May									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	2024	2025
By geographic zones										
Total	12475.5	13749.1	110.2	15685.8	17494.0	111.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	10838.0	11894.0	109.7	11702.0	12489.3	106.7	86.9	86.5	74.6	71.4
European Union	7909.5	8660.3	109.5	9123.1	9539.9	104.6	63.4	63.0	58.2	54.5
Other European countries	2928.5	3233.8	110.4	2578.9	2949.4	114.4	23.5	23.5	16.4	16.9
<i>Africa</i>	201.6	235.5	116.8	212.5	396.1	186.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.3
North Africa	140.3	173.8	123.9	122.9	145.2	118.1	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.8
Other African countries	61.3	61.6	100.5	89.6	250.9	280.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.4
<i>America</i>	307.6	402.9	131.0	415.8	544.5	131.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1
North America	254.8	328.5	128.9	277.7	376.1	135.4	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.1
Central America, Caribbean	31.2	48.4	154.9	40.3	40.0	99.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
South America	21.5	26.0	120.7	97.8	128.5	131.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7
<i>Asia</i>	1116.7	1204.6	107.9	3328.6	4048.2	121.6	9.0	8.8	21.2	23.1
Countries of Near and Middle East	154.6	177.2	114.6	279.2	234.4	84.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3
Other Asian countries	962.1	1027.4	106.8	3049.4	3813.8	125.1	7.7	7.5	19.4	21.8
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	11.7	12.1	104.0	18.0	6.3	34.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	11.7	12.1	103.5	17.6	5.9	33.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.0	0.1	^{*)}	0.4	0.4	95.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	8.9	9.6	108.3	-	-	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	-	-	8.9	9.6	108.3	-	-	0.1	0.1
By selected countries										
Germany	1926.2	2325.5	120.7	2122.2	2014.9	94.9	15.4	16.9	13.5	11.5
China	788.1	787.4	99.9	2012.6	2486.4	123.5	6.3	5.7	12.8	14.2
Italy	755.0	798.8	105.8	1157.8	1123.3	97.0	6.1	5.8	7.4	6.4
Hungary	627.9	641.1	102.1	776.9	972.5	125.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	765.5	829.6	108.4	342.2	628.9	183.8	6.1	6.0	2.2	3.6
Turkey	369.0	479.1	129.8	819.4	844.2	103.0	3.0	3.5	5.2	4.8
Romania	539.2	621.2	115.2	411.6	467.4	113.6	4.3	4.5	2.6	2.7
Czechia	495.6	583.1	117.6	409.1	417.8	102.1	4.0	4.2	2.6	2.4
Russian Federation	391.5	352.8	90.1	633.8	610.1	96.2	3.1	2.6	4.0	3.5
Poland	391.5	370.4	94.6	557.7	564.3	101.2	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.2
France	345.0	374.8	108.6	439.1	554.2	126.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2
Croatia	411.9	407.6	99.0	318.3	391.6	123.0	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.2
Slovenia	291.6	308.0	105.6	405.7	466.0	114.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7
Austria	350.4	292.5	83.5	417.9	458.0	109.6	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.6
Bulgaria	387.9	473.4	122.0	300.2	258.1	85.9	3.1	3.4	1.9	1.5
United States of America	238.8	306.5	128.3	262.7	347.9	132.4	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0
Montenegro	511.3	575.0	112.5	47.4	53.7	113.2	4.1	4.2	0.3	0.3
North Macedonia	384.2	439.3	114.3	169.7	163.6	96.4	3.1	3.2	1.1	0.9
Slovakia	290.5	356.6	122.8	175.8	180.2	102.5	2.3	2.6	1.1	1.0
Netherlands	181.9	174.9	96.1	362.5	347.2	95.8	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.0
Spain	150.4	197.3	131.1	280.0	286.1	102.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6
Belgium	120.0	143.2	119.3	261.9	301.7	115.2	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7
Kazakhstan	20.6	28.3	137.0	198.4	392.5	197.8	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.2
Switzerland	102.3	106.2	103.8	195.6	293.7	150.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.7
Greece	172.7	137.9	79.9	263.5	240.5	91.3	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.4
United Kingdom	180.6	220.1	121.8	184.6	157.6	85.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9
Sweden	233.4	216.5	92.8	115.8	124.1	107.1	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.7
Denmark	52.6	62.4	118.7	122.5	143.5	117.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
India	11.9	8.9	74.8	125.8	173.9	138.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.0
Ukraine	64.0	73.8	115.3	62.5	88.5	141.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	11.3	18.4	162.6	12.2	9.3	76.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

^{*)} Index is bigger than 1000.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

EUR mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	7909.5	8660.3	109.5	9123.1	9539.9	104.6	63.4	63.0	58.2	54.5	-1213.6	-879.6
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	118.0	122.8	104.1	233.1	341.1	146.4	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.9	-115.1	-218.3
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	62.5	63.6	101.8	93.8	253.0	269.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	-31.3	-189.4
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	173.8	183.9	105.8	148.2	190.8	128.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	25.5	-6.9
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	2334.0	2700.3	115.7	1542.2	1856.1	120.3	18.7	19.6	9.8	10.6	791.8	844.3
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	25.8	41.6	161.5	322.0	379.0	117.7	0.2	0.3	2.1	2.2	-296.3	-337.4
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	15.7	26.5	168.7	199.4	267.3	134.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5	-183.7	-240.8
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	1777.0	1968.9	110.8	618.1	895.5	144.9	14.2	14.3	3.9	5.1	1158.9	1073.4
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	280.5	371.8	132.6	300.9	402.1	133.6	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.3	-20.4	-30.2
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	16.9	19.3	114.2	54.4	73.6	135.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-37.5	-54.4
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	53.7	71.3	132.8	218.1	180.3	82.7	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.0	-164.5	-109.0
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	1565.1	1665.8	106.4	3576.7	4138.9	115.7	12.5	12.1	22.8	23.7	-2011.6	-2473.1
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	507.5	466.6	91.9	1024.0	1184.1	115.6	4.1	3.4	6.5	6.8	-516.4	-717.5
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	1056.0	1354.8	128.3	1824.1	1978.0	108.4	8.5	9.9	11.6	11.3	-768.1	-623.2
1430 LDC ²³⁾	52.3	48.0	91.8	90.3	161.1	178.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	-38.0	-113.1

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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