

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, May 2025 – By current exchange rate, USD – 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

USD mill.

	May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2659.2	3263.2	122.7	3488.6	3898.4	111.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-829.4	-635.2
Energy	86.1	102.6	119.1	331.0	380.8	115.0	3.2	3.1	9.5	9.8	-244.8	-278.2
Intermediate goods	1231.1	1299.4	105.5	1188.3	1282.5	107.9	46.3	39.8	34.1	32.9	42.8	16.8
Capital goods	577.1	1013.4	175.6	839.7	786.5	93.7	21.7	31.1	24.1	20.2	-262.6	226.9
Durable consumer goods	132.7	161.2	121.5	73.0	80.3	110.0	5.0	4.9	2.1	2.1	59.7	80.9
Non durable consumer goods	508.2	586.1	115.3	539.5	648.5	120.2	19.1	18.0	15.5	16.6	-31.2	-62.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	124.0	100.5	81.1	517.2	719.8	139.2	4.7	3.1	14.8	18.5	-393.2	-619.3
City of Belgrade												
Total	596.1	698.3	117.2	1634.7	1754.5	107.3	22.4	21.4	46.9	45.0	-1038.6	-1056.2
Energy	24.3	34.8	143.0	79.0	101.5	128.5	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.6	-54.6	-66.7
Intermediate goods	222.2	239.9	108.0	415.7	424.6	102.1	8.4	7.4	11.9	10.9	-193.5	-184.7
Capital goods	130.3	172.8	132.6	514.8	417.6	81.1	4.9	5.3	14.8	10.7	-384.4	-244.7
Durable consumer goods	12.5	16.4	131.7	48.9	52.8	108.0	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	-36.5	-36.4
Non durable consumer goods	169.0	213.1	126.1	335.0	412.5	123.1	6.4	6.5	9.6	10.6	-165.9	-199.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	37.7	21.3	56.5	241.3	345.5	143.2	1.4	0.7	6.9	8.9	-203.6	-324.2
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	869.5	1233.9	141.9	1052.8	1185.9	112.6	32.7	37.8	30.2	30.4	-183.2	48.1
Energy	34.0	34.9	102.8	220.5	233.9	106.1	1.3	1.1	6.3	6.0	-186.5	-198.9
Intermediate goods	323.3	392.8	121.5	337.4	378.8	112.3	12.2	12.0	9.7	9.7	-14.1	14.0
Capital goods	216.1	486.1	225.0	181.3	195.1	107.6	8.1	14.9	5.2	5.0	34.8	291.0
Durable consumer goods	51.4	69.9	136.1	13.3	13.7	103.2	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	38.1	56.2
Non durable consumer goods	182.2	190.8	104.7	113.8	133.8	117.5	6.9	5.8	3.3	3.4	68.3	57.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	62.7	59.3	94.7	186.5	230.6	123.6	2.4	1.8	5.3	5.9	-123.9	-171.3
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	518.9	671.4	129.4	465.3	536.5	115.3	19.5	20.6	13.3	13.8	53.7	134.9
Energy	1.0	2.1	214.9	3.9	5.1	129.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-2.9	-3.0
Intermediate goods	205.7	240.4	116.9	247.4	276.9	112.0	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	-41.6	-36.5
Capital goods	159.5	264.8	166.0	103.9	107.8	103.7	6.0	8.1	3.0	2.8	55.6	157.0
Durable consumer goods	53.0	57.1	107.8	6.9	9.2	132.7	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.2	46.1	47.9
Non durable consumer goods	80.2	90.3	112.6	56.1	58.9	104.9	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.5	24.0	31.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	19.6	16.7	85.5	47.0	78.7	167.3	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.0	-27.5	-62.0
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	646.8	627.8	97.1	290.7	363.2	124.9	24.3	19.2	8.3	9.3	356.1	264.6
Energy	0.0	0.4	908.2	3.7	2.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.6	-1.6
Intermediate goods	479.8	425.7	88.7	175.1	193.4	110.5	18.0	13.0	5.0	5.0	304.8	232.3
Capital goods	70.9	89.3	125.9	37.1	62.0	167.4	2.7	2.7	1.1	1.6	33.9	27.3
Durable consumer goods	15.9	17.8	111.8	3.6	4.3	117.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	12.3	13.5
Non durable consumer goods	76.6	91.9	120.0	33.1	41.4	125.1	2.9	2.8	0.9	1.1	43.5	50.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	3.5	2.7	78.6	38.2	60.1	157.4	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	-34.7	-57.3
Unclassified by territory												
Total	27.9	31.8	114.0	45.2	58.3	129.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	-17.3	-26.5

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	13502.2	14852.3	110.0	16974.5	18893.7	111.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3472.3	-4041.4
Energy	455.1	617.6	135.7	1947.3	2293.3	117.8	3.4	4.2	11.5	12.1	-1492.2	-1675.6
Intermediate goods	5881.4	6266.9	106.6	5895.8	6153.9	104.4	43.6	42.2	34.7	32.6	-14.4	113.1
Capital goods	3220.2	3792.5	117.8	3439.8	3415.8	99.3	23.8	25.5	20.3	18.1	-219.6	376.6
Durable consumer goods	668.6	758.9	113.5	353.0	398.2	112.8	5.0	5.1	2.1	2.1	315.6	360.8
Non durable consumer goods	2610.6	2824.7	108.2	2785.2	3195.8	114.7	19.3	19.0	16.4	16.9	-174.6	-371.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	666.3	591.6	88.8	2553.4	3436.7	134.6	4.9	4.0	15.0	18.2	-1887.1	-2845.2
City of Belgrade												
Total	3120.1	3279.3	105.1	7523.0	8474.7	112.6	23.1	22.1	44.3	44.9	-4402.9	-5195.4
Energy	160.4	203.8	127.1	514.4	598.8	116.4	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.2	-354.1	-395.0
Intermediate goods	1142.0	1098.7	96.2	2029.1	2036.3	100.4	8.5	7.4	12.0	10.8	-887.1	-937.6
Capital goods	703.0	731.4	104.0	1798.2	1771.8	98.5	5.2	4.9	10.6	9.4	-1095.2	-1040.4
Durable consumer goods	66.4	67.4	101.6	237.4	273.8	115.3	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	-171.0	-206.4
Non durable consumer goods	852.1	1032.3	121.1	1792.5	2119.4	118.2	6.3	7.0	10.6	11.2	-940.4	-1087.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	196.2	145.7	74.3	1151.4	1674.6	145.4	1.5	1.0	6.8	8.9	-955.2	-1528.9
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	4528.5	5052.1	111.6	5545.3	5931.8	107.0	33.5	34.0	32.7	31.4	-1016.8	-879.7
Energy	137.0	166.1	121.3	1267.6	1390.7	109.7	1.0	1.1	7.5	7.4	-1130.6	-1224.6
Intermediate goods	1679.8	1837.6	109.4	1748.4	1836.7	105.1	12.4	12.4	10.3	9.7	-68.6	0.9
Capital goods	1213.1	1479.4	121.9	958.8	914.5	95.4	9.0	10.0	5.6	4.8	254.3	564.9
Durable consumer goods	230.0	331.2	144.0	62.8	67.2	107.0	1.7	2.2	0.4	0.4	167.2	264.0
Non durable consumer goods	910.6	896.1	98.4	565.7	616.5	109.0	6.7	6.0	3.3	3.3	344.9	279.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	357.9	341.7	95.5	942.0	1106.1	117.4	2.7	2.3	5.5	5.9	-584.1	-764.4
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	2764.6	3088.1	111.7	2305.9	2449.0	106.2	20.5	20.8	13.6	13.0	458.7	639.1
Energy	7.8	8.7	111.1	29.7	24.3	82.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-21.8	-15.6
Intermediate goods	1050.6	1107.4	105.4	1244.1	1272.2	102.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7	-193.4	-164.8
Capital goods	886.6	1151.7	129.9	482.2	480.4	99.6	6.6	7.8	2.8	2.5	404.4	671.3
Durable consumer goods	290.2	270.8	93.3	33.9	37.7	111.1	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	256.3	233.1
Non durable consumer goods	434.4	460.4	106.0	263.9	279.4	105.9	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.5	170.4	181.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	94.9	89.1	93.9	252.1	355.0	140.8	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.9	-157.2	-265.9
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	2933.7	3190.8	108.8	1382.2	1658.3	120.0	21.7	21.5	8.1	8.8	1551.6	1532.6
Energy	0.8	2.9	363.6	12.2	9.7	79.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-11.4	-6.8
Intermediate goods	2008.7	2222.6	110.6	821.4	950.1	115.7	14.9	15.0	4.8	5.0	1187.3	1272.5
Capital goods	416.2	428.9	103.1	181.4	229.5	126.5	3.1	2.9	1.1	1.2	234.8	199.4
Durable consumer goods	81.8	89.4	109.3	18.0	18.3	102.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	63.8	71.1
Non durable consumer goods	412.5	435.1	105.5	159.4	171.5	107.6	3.1	2.9	0.9	0.9	253.1	263.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	13.7	11.9	86.9	189.8	279.2	147.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	-176.0	-267.2
Unclassified by territory												
Total	155.4	241.9	155.7	218.1	379.9	174.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.0	-62.8	-138.0

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

USD mill.

	May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2659.2	3263.2	122.7	3488.6	3898.4	111.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-829.4	-635.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	96.8	81.5	84.3	89.5	146.1	163.3	3.6	2.5	2.6	3.7	7.3	-64.5
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	94.5	79.6	84.2	87.2	142.5	163.4	3.6	2.4	2.5	3.7	7.3	-62.9
Forestry and logging	2.0	1.8	87.5	0.7	1.5	210.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2
Fishing and aquaculture	0.3	0.2	72.1	1.6	2.1	133.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.3	-1.9
Mining and quarrying	197.3	118.2	59.9	221.2	278.2	125.8	7.4	3.6	6.3	7.1	-23.9	-160.0
Mining of coal and lignite	-	0.2	-	18.4	17.5	95.0	-	0.0	0.5	0.4	-18.4	-17.3
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	-	-	172.2	225.4	130.9	0.0	-	4.9	5.8	-172.2	-225.4
Mining of metal ores	195.2	115.4	59.1	23.2	22.5	97.3	7.3	3.5	0.7	0.6	172.1	92.9
Other mining and quarrying	2.1	2.5	121.4	7.5	12.8	171.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-5.4	-10.2
Manufacturing	2289.6	2983.0	130.3	2715.2	2848.9	104.9	86.1	91.4	77.8	73.1	-425.6	134.1
Manufacture of food products	237.6	280.5	118.1	194.9	220.0	112.8	8.9	8.6	5.6	5.6	42.6	60.6
Manufacture of beverages	46.0	51.4	111.8	21.4	19.4	90.5	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	24.5	32.0
Manufacture of tobacco products	46.2	59.6	129.1	21.2	31.5	148.6	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.8	25.0	28.1
Manufacture of textiles	24.0	30.2	125.8	68.3	71.8	105.1	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.8	-44.3	-41.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel	58.0	57.4	98.9	48.6	57.0	117.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	9.4	0.4
Manufacture of leather and related product	39.7	43.6	109.8	34.9	37.4	107.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	4.9	6.2
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	29.8	36.0	120.6	32.0	40.4	126.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	-2.1	-4.4
Manufacture of paper and paper products	66.3	63.4	95.6	84.2	83.9	99.6	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.2	-17.9	-20.5
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.0	66.5	0.5	0.6	136.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.6
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	37.3	40.1	107.6	106.2	85.4	80.4	1.4	1.2	3.0	2.2	-68.9	-45.3
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	126.4	151.7	120.1	277.5	301.2	108.5	4.8	4.7	8.0	7.7	-151.2	-149.4
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	41.6	57.9	139.1	117.9	174.8	148.2	1.6	1.8	3.4	4.5	-76.3	-116.8
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	203.0	266.1	131.1	147.4	168.6	114.3	7.6	8.2	4.2	4.3	55.6	97.6
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	30.8	37.9	122.9	64.8	69.4	107.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.8	-34.0	-31.6
Manufacture of basic metals	282.9	278.9	98.6	216.4	251.3	116.1	10.6	8.5	6.2	6.4	66.5	27.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	124.8	197.9	158.6	316.3	137.2	43.4	4.7	6.1	9.1	3.5	-191.6	60.7
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	59.2	72.1	121.8	153.3	154.0	100.5	2.2	2.2	4.4	4.0	-94.1	-82.0
Manufacture of electrical equipment	271.7	283.3	104.3	235.5	237.2	100.7	10.2	8.7	6.8	6.1	36.2	46.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	171.3	189.8	110.8	280.8	335.7	119.6	6.4	5.8	8.0	8.6	-109.4	-145.9
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	256.1	608.4	237.5	164.2	198.8	121.0	9.6	18.6	4.7	5.1	91.9	409.6
Manufacture of other transport equipment	53.1	66.9	126.0	60.9	90.6	148.6	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	-7.8	-23.6
Manufacture of furniture	63.0	83.3	132.1	25.1	27.5	109.9	2.4	2.6	0.7	0.7	38.0	55.7
Other manufacturing	20.8	26.5	127.3	42.9	55.3	129.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	-22.1	-28.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	48.8	62.2	127.4	34.2	52.5	153.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	14.7	9.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	48.8	62.2	127.4	34.2	52.5	153.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	14.7	9.8
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	21.6	12.1	56.1	17.9	16.4	92.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	3.7	-4.3
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	21.6	12.1	56.1	17.9	16.4	92.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	3.7	-4.3
Information and communication	4.9	6.1	123.0	9.2	7.4	80.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-4.3	-1.4
Publishing activities	4.6	5.7	123.0	8.6	6.3	73.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-4.0	-0.6
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.3	0.4	122.5	0.6	1.1	190.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.8
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	^)	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	54.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	^)	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	45.0	0.1	0.3	277.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.1	45.9	0.1	0.3	280.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	17.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.0	58.3	401.4	548.6	136.7	0.0	0.0	11.5	14.1	-401.3	-548.6
N.E.C	0.1	0.0	58.3	401.4	548.6	136.7	0.0	0.0	11.5	14.1	-401.3	-548.6

^{^)} Index is bigger than 1000.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	13502.2	14852.3	110.0	16974.5	18893.7	111.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3472.3	-4041.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	547.3	501.7	91.7	542.1	722.5	133.3	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.8	5.3	-220.8
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	532.3	489.5	92.0	529.3	706.2	133.4	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.0	-216.7
Forestry and logging	13.4	11.1	82.7	3.4	5.6	164.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.0	5.5
Fishing and aquaculture	1.6	1.2	70.5	9.4	10.8	114.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-7.8	-9.6
Mining and quarrying	780.4	749.6	96.1	1304.8	1665.3	127.6	5.8	5.0	7.7	8.8	-524.4	-915.7
Mining of coal and lignite	0.4	1.3	326.4	130.7	107.5	82.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	-130.3	-106.3
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	6.0	)	995.7	1356.1	136.2	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.2	-995.7	-1350.1
Mining of metal ores	768.9	731.9	95.2	131.1	145.6	111.0	5.7	4.9	0.8	0.8	637.7	586.4
Other mining and quarrying	11.1	10.4	93.4	47.3	56.1	118.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-36.2	-45.7
Manufacturing	11759.8	13089.7	111.3	12931.7	13381.2	103.5	87.1	88.1	76.2	70.8	-1171.9	-291.5
Manufacture of food products	1200.7	1326.6	110.5	974.9	1026.6	105.3	8.9	8.9	5.7	5.4	225.8	299.9
Manufacture of beverages	202.0	208.3	103.2	94.0	87.3	92.9	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	108.0	121.1
Manufacture of tobacco products	238.1	278.6	117.1	89.5	111.8	124.9	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.6	148.6	166.8
Manufacture of textiles	126.5	135.3	106.9	331.6	332.8	100.4	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.8	-205.1	-197.5
Manufacture of wearing apparel	349.0	314.9	90.2	242.3	288.0	118.9	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.5	106.6	26.9
Manufacture of leather and related product	240.6	222.9	92.7	197.0	197.5	100.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	43.6	25.4
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	144.1	151.6	105.2	155.4	171.6	110.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	-11.3	-20.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	304.6	286.9	94.2	397.8	382.5	96.2	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	-93.1	-95.6
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.2	0.1	90.1	2.4	2.4	101.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2	-2.3
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	157.1	186.1	118.4	641.8	416.3	64.9	1.2	1.3	3.8	2.2	-484.7	-230.2
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	699.4	784.7	112.2	1513.6	1548.4	102.3	5.2	5.3	8.9	8.2	-814.1	-763.7
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	198.0	265.0	133.9	676.6	956.3	141.4	1.5	1.8	4.0	5.1	-478.6	-691.4
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1043.3	1272.3	122.0	748.8	778.5	104.0	7.7	8.6	4.4	4.1	294.5	493.8
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	157.6	163.5	103.8	303.2	302.2	99.7	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	-145.6	-138.6
Manufacture of basic metals	1203.3	1308.4	108.7	1000.7	1199.1	119.8	8.9	8.8	5.9	6.3	202.6	109.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	706.0	899.7	127.4	793.8	616.3	77.6	5.2	6.1	4.7	3.3	-87.8	283.4
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	283.8	324.5	114.3	811.7	777.4	95.8	2.1	2.2	4.8	4.1	-527.8	-453.0
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1428.2	1335.5	93.5	1154.9	1160.6	100.5	10.6	9.0	6.8	6.1	273.3	174.9
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	864.0	895.2	103.6	1278.6	1280.7	100.2	6.4	6.0	7.5	6.8	-414.6	-385.6
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	1425.8	1855.9	130.2	836.1	898.7	107.5	10.6	12.5	4.9	4.8	589.7	957.2
Manufacture of other transport equipment	324.5	359.8	110.9	366.2	461.4	126.0	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	-41.7	-101.6
Manufacture of furniture	349.2	388.9	111.4	114.9	124.8	108.6	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	234.4	264.1
Other manufacturing	113.7	125.1	110.0	206.0	259.9	126.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	-92.3	-134.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	297.6	424.3	142.6	179.1	413.4	230.8	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.2	118.5	10.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	297.6	424.3	142.6	179.1	413.4	230.8	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.2	118.5	10.9
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	85.7	57.4	66.9	83.9	83.7	99.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	-26.4
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	85.7	57.4	66.9	83.9	83.7	99.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	-26.4
Information and communication	30.5	28.9	94.8	31.4	34.1	108.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.0	-5.2
Publishing activities	28.2	26.7	95.0	26.9	29.4	109.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	-2.6
Motion picture, video and television progr	2.3	2.2	92.7	4.5	4.7	104.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2	-2.6
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	0.0	18.6	0.1	0.1	96.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	20.1	0.0	0.1	226.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.4	73.0	0.6	1.1	176.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.7
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.6	0.4	73.0	0.6	0.5	73.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.7	)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7
N.E.C	0.3	0.2	76.2	1900.7	2592.2	136.4	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.7	-1900.5	-2592.0
N.E.C	0.3	0.2	76.2	1900.7	2592.2	136.4	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.7	-1900.5	-2592.0

) Index is bigger than 1000.

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	13502.2	14852.3	110.0	16974.5	18893.7	111.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3472.3	-4041.4
0 Food and live animals	1501.1	1560.5	104.0	1275.5	1395.9	109.4	11.1	10.5	7.5	7.4	225.6	164.7
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	14.7	26.9	183.4	16.4	12.4	75.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.7	14.5
01 Meat and meat preparations	34.3	45.9	134.0	129.7	111.2	85.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	-95.4	-65.2
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	93.8	99.9	106.5	106.1	91.0	85.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	-12.3	8.9
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	6.9	6.6	96.1	60.4	66.7	110.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	-53.6	-60.1
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	465.2	437.2	94.0	141.2	146.9	104.0	3.4	2.9	0.8	0.8	324.0	290.3
05 Vegetables and fruit	427.7	441.1	103.1	364.6	428.2	117.4	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.3	63.2	12.9
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	29.8	24.8	83.2	39.9	44.2	110.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-10.1	-19.3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	97.4	146.6	150.4	205.0	272.5	132.9	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	-107.6	-126.0
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including c	171.2	168.3	98.3	67.9	77.6	114.2	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	103.3	90.7
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	160.1	163.2	101.9	144.2	145.4	100.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	15.9	17.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	452.9	500.4	110.5	228.0	264.8	116.1	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.4	224.9	235.6
11 Beverages	200.5	204.9	102.2	89.5	82.6	92.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	111.0	122.4
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	252.4	295.4	117.1	138.4	182.2	131.6	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.0	113.9	113.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1038.9	972.9	93.6	531.5	648.4	122.0	7.7	6.6	3.1	3.4	507.4	324.4
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	4.8	4.8	99.5	8.3	10.2	122.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-3.5	-5.4
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	60.4	54.6	90.4	43.5	86.9	200.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	16.9	-32.4
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	10.0	12.1	121.0	70.4	121.9	173.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	-60.4	-109.7
24 Cork and wood	65.8	61.6	93.6	43.8	45.5	103.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	22.1	16.2
25 Pulp and waste paper	4.9	5.7	117.3	46.9	45.2	96.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-42.1	-39.5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1.0	1.1	103.0	20.9	22.9	110.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-19.8	-21.9
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	13.6	12.1	89.2	50.2	61.1	121.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-36.6	-49.0
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	847.4	781.8	92.3	195.3	198.4	101.6	6.3	5.3	1.2	1.1	652.0	583.4
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n	31.0	39.1	126.2	52.3	56.3	107.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-21.3	-17.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	455.6	618.4	135.7	1960.7	2300.3	117.3	3.4	4.2	11.6	12.2	-1505.1	-1681.8
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	0.4	1.4	304.8	204.4	164.8	80.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	-203.9	-163.5
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	152.4	172.7	113.3	948.0	959.8	101.2	1.1	1.2	5.6	5.1	-795.6	-787.1
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	5.2	20.1	388.9	629.3	762.3	121.1	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.0	-624.1	-742.2
35 Electric current	297.6	424.3	142.6	179.1	413.4	230.8	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.2	118.5	10.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	110.9	133.8	120.7	49.9	50.1	100.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	60.9	83.7
41 Animal oils and fats	1.9	2.5	135.5	11.9	10.1	85.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-10.0	-7.6
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	105.8	126.3	119.3	35.6	37.6	105.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	70.2	88.7
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	3.2	5.0	157.8	2.4	2.4	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.6
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	1148.0	1310.9	114.2	2366.5	2684.0	113.4	8.5	8.8	13.9	14.2	-1218.5	-1373.1
51 Organic chemicals	56.3	59.8	106.2	144.0	154.4	107.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	-87.7	-94.6
52 Inorganic chemicals	59.9	73.8	123.3	100.7	121.0	120.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	-40.8	-47.2
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	77.0	77.6	100.7	92.0	91.1	99.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	-14.9	-13.6
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	195.6	262.8	134.4	673.2	952.1	141.4	1.4	1.8	4.0	5.0	-477.6	-689.3
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	229.5	274.8	119.7	328.2	317.5	96.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	-98.7	-42.7
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	89.4	118.3	132.3	138.8	116.2	83.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	-49.4	2.1
57 Plastics in primary forms	84.9	58.0	68.4	366.3	389.4	106.3	0.6	0.4	2.2	2.1	-281.4	-331.4
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	250.3	262.8	105.0	259.3	262.9	101.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	-9.0	-0.1
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	105.0	122.9	117.0	264.0	279.4	105.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	-159.0	-156.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	2926.3	3349.6	114.5	2881.5	3071.6	106.6	21.7	22.6	17.0	16.3	44.9	278.0
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	69.0	56.8	82.4	103.6	97.4	94.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	-34.7	-40.5
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	554.6	754.5	136.1	190.8	216.0	113.2	4.1	5.1	1.1	1.1	363.8	538.5
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	86.2	92.5	107.2	112.6	129.5	115.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	-26.3	-37.0
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	296.4	279.2	94.2	342.0	334.1	97.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	-45.6	-54.8
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.	134.2	142.6	106.2	377.9	373.9	98.9	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.0	-243.7	-231.4
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	148.6	157.2	105.8	272.9	276.2	101.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	-124.3	-119.0
67 Iron and steel	347.7	334.8	96.3	479.8	480.6	100.2	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	-132.1	-145.8
68 Non-ferrous metals	832.4	946.8	113.7	468.2	617.3	131.8	6.2	6.4	2.8	3.3	364.2	329.5
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	457.2	585.2	128.0	533.7	546.7	102.5	3.4	3.9	3.1	2.9	-76.5	38.5

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
7 Machinery and transport equipment	4167.1	4617.4	110.8	4293.9	4423.7	103.0	30.9	31.1	25.3	23.4	-126.9	193.7
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	810.8	768.0	94.7	394.4	481.4	122.1	6.0	5.2	2.3	2.5	416.4	286.6
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	170.0	166.4	97.9	359.0	331.7	92.4	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.8	-189.0	-165.3
73 Metalworking machinery	29.9	28.7	96.0	99.8	80.0	80.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	-69.9	-51.3
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	499.9	562.7	112.6	740.8	775.4	104.7	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.1	-240.9	-212.7
75 Office machines and automatic data-processing equipment	56.4	39.0	69.2	148.9	148.0	99.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	-92.5	-108.9
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording equipment	104.0	167.5	161.1	336.7	329.7	97.9	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.7	-232.7	-162.2
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	1672.7	1892.4	113.1	1168.4	1163.1	99.5	12.4	12.7	6.9	6.2	504.3	729.3
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion vehicles)	569.3	764.1	134.2	832.1	853.4	102.6	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.5	-262.8	-89.4
79 Other transport means and equipment	254.1	228.6	90.0	213.7	261.0	122.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	40.4	-32.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1498.7	1499.1	100.0	1230.7	1329.4	108.0	11.1	10.1	7.3	7.0	268.0	169.8
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing and heating equipment	77.6	84.9	109.4	66.9	63.3	94.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	10.7	21.6
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mattresses	355.1	396.2	111.6	122.0	131.8	108.1	2.6	2.7	0.7	0.7	233.1	264.4
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	18.9	23.0	121.7	27.8	35.3	126.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-9.0	-12.3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	351.2	317.7	90.5	248.3	299.2	120.5	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	102.9	18.5
85 Footwear	154.3	144.5	93.6	67.5	66.7	98.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	86.8	77.8
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	149.0	149.9	100.6	183.4	183.3	100.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	-34.4	-33.4
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and accessories	21.0	21.7	103.2	42.7	42.9	100.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-21.7	-21.2
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not elsewhere specified	371.7	361.2	97.2	472.1	506.8	107.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	-100.5	-145.6
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	202.8	289.2	142.6	2156.3	2725.5	126.4	1.5	1.9	12.7	14.4	-1953.6	-2436.3
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal tender	0.0	0.0	65.6	0.2	0.1	57.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentrates)	7.3	8.2	112.3	27.9	77.1	276.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	-20.6	-68.9
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	195.4	281.0	143.8	2128.3	2648.3	124.4	1.4	1.9	12.5	14.0	-1932.8	-2367.3

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

USD mill.

	May											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2659.2	3263.2	122.7	3488.6	3898.4	111.7	76.2	83.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1470.0	2017.7	137.3	1842.6	2112.4	114.6	79.8	95.5	55.3	61.8	52.8	54.2
Capital goods	215.0	251.7	117.1	248.2	259.9	104.7	86.6	96.9	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.7
Intermediate goods	938.5	1360.7	145.0	910.0	1010.3	111.0	103.1	134.7	35.3	41.7	26.1	25.9
Consumer goods	316.5	405.2	128.0	429.8	517.3	120.4	73.6	78.3	11.9	12.4	12.3	13.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	46.1	254.6	324.8	127.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1189.2	1245.6	104.7	1644.5	1783.6	108.5	72.3	69.8	44.7	38.2	47.1	45.8
Capital goods	104.2	123.4	118.4	353.2	248.9	70.5	29.5	49.6	3.9	3.8	10.1	6.4
Intermediate goods	750.6	725.9	96.7	885.1	1008.3	113.9	84.8	72.0	28.2	22.2	25.4	25.9
Consumer goods	334.4	396.2	118.5	259.4	302.6	116.6	128.9	131.0	12.6	12.1	7.4	7.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	68.1	146.7	223.8	152.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.7
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	1.5	2.4	156.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	13502.2	14852.3	110.0	16974.5	18893.7	111.3	79.5	78.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	7756.0	8517.8	109.8	9672.8	10204.1	105.5	80.2	83.5	57.4	57.4	57.0	54.0
Capital goods	1183.9	1188.1	100.4	1258.1	1190.5	94.6	94.1	99.8	8.8	8.0	7.4	6.3
Intermediate goods	4980.7	5532.6	111.1	4868.0	5090.8	104.6	102.3	108.7	36.9	37.3	28.7	26.9
Consumer goods	1591.2	1797.0	112.9	2317.7	2565.8	110.7	68.7	70.0	11.8	12.1	13.7	13.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	78.4	1229.1	1357.0	110.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	5746.2	6334.4	110.2	7292.1	8679.2	119.0	78.8	73.0	42.6	42.6	43.0	45.9
Capital goods	527.5	550.6	104.4	1021.2	989.4	96.9	51.7	55.7	3.9	3.7	6.0	5.2
Intermediate goods	3503.5	3925.9	112.1	4341.7	5006.8	115.3	80.7	78.4	25.9	26.4	25.6	26.5
Consumer goods	1715.1	1857.8	108.3	1257.5	1447.8	115.1	136.4	128.3	12.7	12.5	7.4	7.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	73.9	671.7	1235.2	183.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	6.5
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	9.6	10.4	108.5	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	13502.2	14852.3	110.0	16974.5	18893.7	111.3	79.5	78.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	11348.2	12476.1	109.9	13551.9	15075.7	111.2	83.7	82.8	84.0	84.0	79.8	79.8
Test samples, commission business	33.5	36.4	108.5	1.3	0.7	54.9	)	)	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	1.7	0.1	3.4	0.1	1.6	)	)	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.4	0.7	183.0	0.0	0.0	152.1	)	)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	50.3	19.8	39.5	25.1	19.6	77.9	200.2	101.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.2	0.1	31.7	2.2	0.8	37.7	7.5	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.1	0.4	40.3	1.7	1.0	60.8	61.7	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	3.0	2.8	94.1	1.1	13.0	)	272.4	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	2.1	0.2	10.3	1.2	0.1	10.6	173.3	168.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.0	0.0	58.3	2.9	3.3	114.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	157.1	207.7	132.2	178.4	222.2	124.6	88.1	93.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2
Processing	215.9	201.4	93.3	217.6	212.4	97.6	99.2	94.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1
Business after processing	634.0	538.1	84.9	118.4	100.1	84.5	535.3	537.5	4.7	3.6	0.7	0.5
Investments by non-residents	0.0	0.3	)	0.4	1.1	300.7	1.1	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	-	-	4.2	1.5	36.9	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	1054.5	1367.7	129.7	1092.6	1207.6	110.5	96.5	113.3	7.8	9.2	6.4	6.4
The other kinds of external trade	0.3	0.6	202.8	1775.4	2032.9	114.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.8

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

) Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–May									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	2024	2025
By geographic zones										
Total	13502.2	14852.3	110.0	16974.5	18893.7	111.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	11731.0	12852.0	109.6	12662.5	13490.6	106.5	86.9	86.5	74.6	71.4
European Union	8562.2	9362.9	109.4	9872.5	10308.2	104.4	63.4	63.0	58.2	54.6
Other European countries	3168.9	3489.1	110.1	2790.0	3182.4	114.1	23.5	23.5	16.4	16.8
<i>Africa</i>	217.8	254.0	116.6	229.9	428.0	186.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.3
North Africa	151.7	187.4	123.5	133.1	154.7	116.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.8
Other African countries	66.1	66.6	100.8	96.9	273.2	282.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.4
<i>America</i>	332.9	434.8	130.6	450.0	586.6	130.4	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1
North America	275.8	354.5	128.5	300.5	404.8	134.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.1
Central America, Caribbean	33.8	52.2	154.8	43.6	43.1	98.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
South America	23.3	28.0	120.5	105.9	138.8	131.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7
<i>Asia</i>	1207.9	1298.3	107.5	3603.1	4371.2	121.3	8.9	8.7	21.2	23.1
Countries of Near and Middle East	167.4	191.6	114.4	302.7	254.5	84.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3
Other Asian countries	1040.4	1106.8	106.4	3300.3	4116.7	124.7	7.7	7.5	19.4	21.8
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	12.6	13.1	103.7	19.4	6.8	35.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	12.6	13.0	103.1	19.0	6.4	33.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.0	0.1	^{*)}	0.4	0.4	94.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	9.6	10.4	108.5	-	-	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	-	-	9.6	10.4	108.5	-	-	0.1	0.1
By selected countries										
Germany	2084.9	2522.3	121.0	2295.9	2180.0	95.0	15.4	17.0	13.5	11.5
China	852.1	846.4	99.3	2178.3	2690.8	123.5	6.3	5.7	12.8	14.2
Italy	817.5	865.1	105.8	1252.4	1213.5	96.9	6.1	5.8	7.4	6.4
Hungary	679.8	692.4	101.9	842.2	1046.2	124.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	828.4	895.8	108.1	370.3	678.1	183.1	6.1	6.0	2.2	3.6
Turkey	399.0	512.8	128.5	886.5	913.7	103.1	3.0	3.5	5.2	4.8
Romania	583.5	669.8	114.8	445.5	505.2	113.4	4.3	4.5	2.6	2.7
Czechia	536.5	629.5	117.3	442.6	452.2	102.2	4.0	4.2	2.6	2.4
Russian Federation	423.9	380.9	89.9	685.5	653.3	95.3	3.1	2.6	4.0	3.5
Poland	423.8	399.8	94.3	603.5	609.7	101.0	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.2
France	373.5	404.1	108.2	475.1	602.0	126.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2
Croatia	445.7	440.3	98.8	344.3	422.1	122.6	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.2
Slovenia	315.6	332.3	105.3	439.0	505.7	115.2	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7
Austria	379.2	316.2	83.4	452.2	494.6	109.4	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.6
Bulgaria	419.9	510.4	121.5	324.6	278.5	85.8	3.1	3.4	1.9	1.5
United States of America	258.5	330.8	128.0	284.3	374.6	131.7	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0
Montenegro	553.1	622.0	112.5	51.3	57.6	112.2	4.1	4.2	0.3	0.3
North Macedonia	416.0	474.4	114.0	183.6	176.5	96.1	3.1	3.2	1.1	0.9
Slovakia	314.4	386.3	122.8	190.3	194.3	102.1	2.3	2.6	1.1	1.0
Netherlands	196.9	189.5	96.3	392.9	374.1	95.2	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.0
Spain	162.8	212.7	130.6	302.7	308.8	102.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6
Belgium	130.0	154.6	118.9	283.4	326.2	115.1	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7
Kazakhstan	22.3	30.4	136.2	214.6	416.5	194.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.2
Switzerland	110.8	114.8	103.6	211.8	318.6	150.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.7
Greece	187.1	148.7	79.5	285.0	259.9	91.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.4
United Kingdom	195.4	237.7	121.6	199.6	170.4	85.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9
Sweden	252.4	233.9	92.7	125.3	134.7	107.5	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.7
Denmark	56.9	67.1	117.9	132.7	153.7	115.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
India	12.9	9.6	74.0	136.2	188.2	138.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.0
Ukraine	69.3	79.9	115.2	67.6	95.5	141.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	12.3	20.1	163.7	13.2	10.0	75.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

^{*)} Index is bigger than 1000.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	8562.2	9362.9	109.4	9872.5	10308.2	104.4	63.4	63.0	58.2	54.6	-1310.3	-945.2
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	127.7	132.7	103.9	252.3	369.7	146.5	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.0	-124.6	-237.0
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	67.4	68.8	102.0	101.4	275.6	271.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.5	-34.0	-206.8
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	188.0	197.9	105.2	160.6	208.3	129.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	27.4	-10.4
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	2525.4	2912.8	115.3	1668.5	2006.2	120.2	18.7	19.6	9.8	10.6	856.8	906.7
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	27.9	45.2	162.3	348.6	409.0	117.3	0.2	0.3	2.1	2.2	-320.7	-363.8
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	17.0	28.3	166.9	215.9	289.1	133.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5	-198.9	-260.8
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	1922.9	2127.5	110.6	668.8	966.2	144.5	14.2	14.3	3.9	5.1	1254.1	1161.3
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	303.6	401.2	132.2	325.7	432.6	132.8	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.3	-22.1	-31.4
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	18.3	20.9	114.3	58.9	79.4	135.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-40.6	-58.6
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	58.1	78.3	134.9	236.1	194.6	82.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.0	-178.0	-116.3
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	1693.1	1796.2	106.1	3870.6	4467.9	115.4	12.5	12.1	22.8	23.6	-2177.5	-2671.7
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	549.4	504.0	91.7	1108.0	1267.0	114.3	4.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	-558.6	-763.0
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	1142.5	1459.6	127.7	1973.8	2138.1	108.3	8.5	9.8	11.6	11.3	-831.3	-678.5
1430 LDC ²³⁾	56.4	52.0	92.2	97.7	172.0	176.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	-41.3	-120.1

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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