

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, March 2025 – By current exchange rate, EUR –

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

EUR mill.

	March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2514.1	2615.1	104.0	3212.2	3801.1	118.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-698.0	-1186.0
Energy	66.4	130.5	196.4	266.0	427.7	160.8	2.6	5.0	8.3	11.3	-199.6	-297.2
Intermediate goods	1092.5	1083.8	99.2	1182.0	1212.2	102.6	43.5	41.4	36.8	31.9	-89.5	-128.4
Capital goods	584.5	565.5	96.8	648.8	644.4	99.3	23.2	21.6	20.2	17.0	-64.3	-78.9
Durable consumer goods	126.9	150.6	118.6	66.4	85.5	128.8	5.0	5.8	2.1	2.2	60.6	65.1
Non durable consumer goods	512.4	555.1	108.3	532.4	758.8	142.5	20.4	21.2	16.6	20.0	-20.0	-203.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	131.4	129.8	98.8	516.6	672.6	130.2	5.2	5.0	16.1	17.7	-385.2	-542.8
City of Belgrade												
Total	599.6	640.3	106.8	1432.5	1753.2	122.4	23.8	24.5	44.6	46.1	-833.0	-1112.8
Energy	22.8	37.9	166.1	87.0	113.5	130.4	0.9	1.5	2.7	3.0	-64.2	-75.5
Intermediate goods	218.9	214.7	98.1	397.7	400.6	100.7	8.7	8.2	12.4	10.5	-178.8	-185.9
Capital goods	138.7	128.2	92.4	335.0	330.5	98.6	5.5	4.9	10.4	8.7	-196.3	-202.3
Durable consumer goods	12.6	13.8	109.5	44.4	59.9	134.8	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.6	-31.8	-46.1
Non durable consumer goods	169.6	210.6	124.2	337.3	539.5	160.0	6.7	8.1	10.5	14.2	-167.7	-328.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	36.9	35.1	95.1	231.2	309.3	133.7	1.5	1.3	7.2	8.1	-194.3	-274.1
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	855.9	820.9	95.9	1003.6	1174.1	117.0	34.0	31.4	31.2	30.9	-147.7	-353.2
Energy	16.4	28.7	175.5	159.8	257.6	161.2	0.7	1.1	5.0	6.8	-143.4	-228.9
Intermediate goods	325.7	277.3	85.1	353.9	373.1	105.4	13.0	10.6	11.0	9.8	-28.1	-95.8
Capital goods	218.3	208.4	95.5	177.0	180.6	102.1	8.7	8.0	5.5	4.8	41.3	27.8
Durable consumer goods	41.3	66.0	159.7	11.7	13.7	117.6	1.6	2.5	0.4	0.4	29.7	52.3
Non durable consumer goods	181.3	166.6	91.9	112.0	121.4	108.4	7.2	6.4	3.5	3.2	69.3	45.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	72.9	73.8	101.2	189.3	227.7	120.3	2.9	2.8	5.9	6.0	-116.4	-153.9
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	520.3	507.2	97.5	462.8	486.8	105.2	20.7	19.4	14.4	12.8	57.5	20.4
Energy	1.9	1.9	96.9	5.4	4.2	77.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-3.5	-2.3
Intermediate goods	204.8	184.6	90.1	252.8	245.6	97.2	8.1	7.1	7.9	6.5	-48.0	-61.0
Capital goods	152.6	158.2	103.7	88.0	92.9	105.6	6.1	6.1	2.7	2.4	64.6	65.3
Durable consumer goods	58.6	53.1	90.5	6.8	8.0	117.9	2.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	51.8	45.1
Non durable consumer goods	83.5	91.3	109.4	51.8	60.3	116.5	3.3	3.5	1.6	1.6	31.6	31.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	19.0	18.1	95.5	58.0	75.7	130.4	0.8	0.7	1.8	2.0	-39.1	-57.6
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	512.0	585.3	114.3	282.4	314.3	111.3	20.4	22.4	8.8	8.3	229.6	271.0
Energy	0.3	1.6	574.6	1.8	1.5	81.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.6	0.1
Intermediate goods	343.0	407.1	118.7	166.9	179.0	107.2	13.6	15.6	5.2	4.7	176.1	228.1
Capital goods	74.5	70.4	94.4	44.8	37.9	84.6	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.0	29.7	32.5
Durable consumer goods	14.3	17.7	123.2	3.3	3.6	109.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	11.0	14.0
Non durable consumer goods	78.0	86.5	110.9	31.2	36.1	115.6	3.1	3.3	1.0	0.9	46.8	50.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	1.8	2.0	111.5	34.2	56.2	164.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	-32.4	-54.2
Unclassified by territory												
Total	26.4	61.4	233.0	30.8	72.7	235.9	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.9	-4.5	-11.3

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	7219.4	7346.1	101.8	9114.6	10241.1	112.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1895.2	-2895.0
Energy	260.7	376.1	144.3	1204.2	1434.2	119.1	3.6	5.1	13.2	14.0	-943.5	-1058.1
Intermediate goods	3092.1	3061.1	99.0	3130.1	3296.0	105.3	42.8	41.7	34.3	32.2	-38.0	-234.8
Capital goods	1732.4	1578.9	91.1	1756.4	1772.4	100.9	24.0	21.5	19.3	17.3	-24.0	-193.5
Durable consumer goods	351.7	405.1	115.2	183.5	218.4	119.0	4.9	5.5	2.0	2.1	168.2	186.8
Non durable consumer goods	1408.2	1569.8	111.5	1478.9	1804.7	122.0	19.5	21.4	16.2	17.6	-70.7	-234.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	374.4	355.1	94.8	1361.6	1715.5	126.0	5.2	4.8	14.9	16.8	-987.2	-1360.4
City of Belgrade												
Total	1688.0	1795.4	106.4	3947.7	4530.4	114.8	23.4	24.4	43.3	44.2	-2259.7	-2735.0
Energy	92.8	130.7	140.9	303.2	367.1	121.1	1.3	1.8	3.3	3.6	-210.4	-236.4
Intermediate goods	625.5	589.5	94.3	1068.5	1091.4	102.1	8.7	8.0	11.7	10.7	-443.0	-501.9
Capital goods	373.3	378.0	101.3	877.6	921.5	105.0	5.2	5.1	9.6	9.0	-504.3	-543.5
Durable consumer goods	33.2	33.4	100.6	125.3	153.2	122.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.5	-92.2	-119.9
Non durable consumer goods	457.1	575.1	125.8	962.8	1227.3	127.5	6.3	7.8	10.6	12.0	-505.7	-652.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	106.2	88.7	83.5	610.2	769.8	126.2	1.5	1.2	6.7	7.5	-504.0	-681.1
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	2474.2	2258.3	91.3	3119.0	3310.4	106.1	34.3	30.7	34.2	32.3	-644.8	-1052.1
Energy	74.0	89.2	120.5	802.2	869.3	108.4	1.0	1.2	8.8	8.5	-728.2	-780.1
Intermediate goods	909.1	732.6	80.6	952.5	988.3	103.8	12.6	10.0	10.5	9.6	-43.4	-255.6
Capital goods	676.9	561.8	83.0	526.7	493.2	93.6	9.4	7.6	5.8	4.8	150.2	68.6
Durable consumer goods	114.0	176.7	155.1	31.2	36.4	116.8	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.4	82.7	140.3
Non durable consumer goods	492.1	490.7	99.7	293.2	327.5	111.7	6.8	6.7	3.2	3.2	198.9	163.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	208.1	207.3	99.6	513.1	595.7	116.1	2.9	2.8	5.6	5.8	-305.0	-388.4
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	1475.0	1415.7	96.0	1208.1	1274.7	105.5	20.4	19.3	13.3	12.4	266.9	141.0
Energy	4.7	4.5	95.4	18.1	13.6	74.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-13.4	-9.1
Intermediate goods	553.7	512.5	92.6	660.1	645.8	97.8	7.7	7.0	7.2	6.3	-106.4	-133.2
Capital goods	466.5	441.1	94.6	246.6	250.2	101.5	6.5	6.0	2.7	2.4	219.9	190.8
Durable consumer goods	160.9	148.2	92.1	17.2	19.2	112.2	2.2	2.0	0.2	0.2	143.7	128.9
Non durable consumer goods	238.6	258.4	108.3	139.5	152.9	109.6	3.3	3.5	1.5	1.5	99.1	105.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	50.7	51.0	100.6	126.7	193.0	152.3	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.9	-76.0	-142.0
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	1489.7	1723.7	115.7	716.1	887.1	123.9	20.6	23.5	7.9	8.7	773.6	836.6
Energy	0.5	2.0	403.6	5.5	5.6	103.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-5.0	-3.6
Intermediate goods	1003.7	1226.3	122.2	422.8	537.0	127.0	13.9	16.7	4.6	5.2	580.9	689.3
Capital goods	214.8	197.4	91.9	94.2	98.1	104.1	3.0	2.7	1.0	1.0	120.6	99.3
Durable consumer goods	43.6	46.8	107.5	9.3	8.9	95.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	34.2	37.9
Non durable consumer goods	219.9	244.9	111.4	82.6	92.0	111.5	3.0	3.3	0.9	0.9	137.3	152.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	7.3	6.3	86.1	101.7	145.4	142.9	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.4	-94.5	-139.1
Unclassified by territory												
Total	92.5	153.0	165.4	123.7	238.5	192.8	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.3	-31.2	-85.5

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

EUR mill.

	March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2514.1	2615.1	104.0	3212.2	3801.1	118.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-698.0	-1186.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	109.0	112.5	103.2	104.0	142.6	137.1	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.8	5.0	-30.1
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	105.9	109.2	103.1	101.5	139.4	137.3	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.7	4.4	-30.2
Forestry and logging	2.8	3.1	111.9	0.8	1.2	145.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9
Fishing and aquaculture	0.3	0.2	64.0	1.6	2.0	121.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.8
Mining and quarrying	114.5	110.8	96.7	150.3	288.3	191.8	4.6	4.2	4.7	7.6	-35.8	-177.6
Mining of coal and lignite	0.0	0.2	528.5	20.6	13.8	67.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	-20.6	-13.6
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	0.0	50.0	95.7	252.2	263.7	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.6	-95.7	-252.2
Mining of metal ores	111.9	108.8	97.2	25.0	6.2	24.8	4.5	4.2	0.8	0.2	86.9	102.6
Other mining and quarrying	2.6	1.7	67.1	9.0	16.0	178.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-6.4	-14.3
Manufacturing	2223.2	2279.9	102.6	2523.0	2760.6	109.4	88.4	87.2	78.5	72.6	-299.9	-480.6
Manufacture of food products	233.1	258.4	110.9	190.6	213.5	112.0	9.3	9.9	5.9	5.6	42.5	44.8
Manufacture of beverages	37.0	38.5	104.1	16.8	16.2	96.3	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	20.2	22.4
Manufacture of tobacco products	44.4	57.2	129.0	16.1	23.0	142.9	1.8	2.2	0.5	0.6	28.3	34.3
Manufacture of textiles	23.7	26.2	110.3	66.7	65.4	98.1	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.7	-42.9	-39.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel	72.6	63.3	87.3	46.0	59.9	130.4	2.9	2.4	1.4	1.6	26.6	3.4
Manufacture of leather and related product	50.9	47.3	92.9	40.7	39.7	97.6	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	10.2	7.5
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	26.2	29.2	111.6	29.7	34.7	116.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	-3.6	-5.5
Manufacture of paper and paper products	56.1	54.5	97.0	78.5	75.7	96.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	-22.4	-21.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.0	134.4	0.6	0.5	82.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	21.0	35.2	167.5	129.0	81.2	63.0	0.8	1.3	4.0	2.1	-108.0	-46.1
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	145.8	171.0	117.3	304.1	308.4	101.4	5.8	6.5	9.5	8.1	-158.3	-137.4
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	40.7	49.7	122.1	121.4	300.6	247.7	1.6	1.9	3.8	7.9	-80.6	-250.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	207.4	218.2	105.2	158.2	155.3	98.2	8.2	8.3	4.9	4.1	49.2	62.8
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	32.8	31.8	97.0	60.6	61.2	100.9	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.6	-27.8	-29.3
Manufacture of basic metals	214.6	254.5	118.6	194.3	242.3	124.7	8.5	9.7	6.0	6.4	20.3	12.2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	129.7	127.3	98.2	127.0	119.6	94.2	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.1	2.7	7.7
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	50.5	60.3	119.4	161.8	157.0	97.0	2.0	2.3	5.0	4.1	-111.3	-96.7
Manufacture of electrical equipment	277.7	205.7	74.1	231.6	227.1	98.1	11.0	7.9	7.2	6.0	46.1	-21.4
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	152.5	155.4	101.9	256.5	254.9	99.4	6.1	5.9	8.0	6.7	-104.1	-99.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	249.2	229.7	92.2	171.0	178.3	104.2	9.9	8.8	5.3	4.7	78.2	51.4
Manufacture of other transport equipment	67.2	64.9	96.6	58.8	67.0	113.9	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.8	8.4	-2.1
Manufacture of furniture	65.8	75.8	115.2	23.1	24.9	107.6	2.6	2.9	0.7	0.7	42.7	50.9
Other manufacturing	24.4	25.8	106.0	39.9	54.1	135.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	-15.5	-28.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	45.4	95.1	209.5	20.7	80.3	387.3	1.8	3.6	0.6	2.1	24.6	14.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	45.4	95.1	209.5	20.7	80.3	387.3	1.8	3.6	0.6	2.1	24.6	14.7
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	16.2	10.1	62.3	17.3	18.8	109.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-8.8
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	16.2	10.1	62.3	17.3	18.8	109.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-8.8
Information and communication	5.8	6.7	117.0	5.4	7.4	135.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.6
Publishing activities	5.3	6.1	115.7	4.5	5.7	126.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.5	0.6	131.1	1.0	1.7	177.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-1.1
Professional, scientific and technical ac	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	204.7	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	20.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	210.5	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	172.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.0	25.1	0.0	0.0	190.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	141.0	0.0	0.0	81.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.0	0.0	54.2	391.3	503.0	128.5	0.0	0.0	12.2	13.2	-391.3	-503.0
N.E.C	0.0	0.0	54.2	391.3	503.0	128.5	0.0	0.0	12.2	13.2	-391.3	-503.0

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	7219.4	7346.1	101.8	9114.6	10241.1	112.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1895.2	-2895.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	316.5	309.5	97.8	313.4	401.7	128.2	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.1	-92.2
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	309.1	302.2	97.8	307.1	393.5	128.1	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	2.0	-91.3
Forestry and logging	6.7	6.7	100.8	1.7	2.6	154.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.1
Fishing and aquaculture	0.8	0.6	75.9	4.7	5.6	120.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.9	-5.0
Mining and quarrying	381.9	411.4	107.7	880.1	1051.6	119.5	5.3	5.6	9.7	10.3	-498.2	-640.2
Mining of coal and lignite	0.3	0.6	213.0	83.8	69.7	83.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	-83.5	-69.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	0.0	137.3	692.0	849.8	122.8	0.0	0.0	7.6	8.3	-692.0	-849.7
Mining of metal ores	375.3	406.1	108.2	75.7	101.7	134.3	5.2	5.5	0.8	1.0	299.6	304.4
Other mining and quarrying	6.3	4.6	72.8	28.5	30.4	106.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-22.2	-25.9
Manufacturing	6289.2	6308.6	100.3	6763.4	7192.4	106.3	87.1	85.9	74.2	70.2	-474.2	-883.8
Manufacture of food products	638.1	733.0	114.9	508.1	560.1	110.2	8.8	10.0	5.6	5.5	130.1	172.9
Manufacture of beverages	103.3	105.4	102.1	43.2	43.2	99.9	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	60.1	62.3
Manufacture of tobacco products	122.2	159.8	130.8	44.8	58.2	129.9	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.6	77.4	101.6
Manufacture of textiles	66.7	69.7	104.5	176.9	176.3	99.7	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	-110.2	-106.7
Manufacture of wearing apparel	200.1	180.8	90.4	128.2	164.8	128.5	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.6	71.9	16.1
Manufacture of leather and related product	141.7	128.8	90.9	110.5	113.1	102.4	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.1	31.2	15.6
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	73.7	77.2	104.8	76.9	86.3	112.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	-3.2	-9.1
Manufacture of paper and paper products	160.6	155.7	97.0	211.0	205.4	97.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	-50.4	-49.6
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.1	0.1	82.5	1.3	1.3	95.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-1.2
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	85.6	103.1	120.4	322.3	232.2	72.0	1.2	1.4	3.5	2.3	-236.8	-129.1
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	389.4	450.6	115.7	834.1	834.7	100.1	5.4	6.1	9.2	8.2	-444.7	-384.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	108.0	143.7	133.1	371.6	578.0	155.5	1.5	2.0	4.1	5.6	-263.6	-434.3
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	554.3	598.2	107.9	401.5	420.6	104.8	7.7	8.1	4.4	4.1	152.9	177.6
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	85.1	84.4	99.1	151.6	152.5	100.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	-66.4	-68.1
Manufacture of basic metals	606.4	724.9	119.5	515.0	644.5	125.2	8.4	9.9	5.6	6.3	91.4	80.4
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	363.0	396.5	109.2	318.9	315.3	98.9	5.0	5.4	3.5	3.1	44.1	81.2
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	148.3	167.6	113.0	437.7	447.3	102.2	2.1	2.3	4.8	4.4	-289.4	-279.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	789.4	536.1	67.9	610.9	613.3	100.4	10.9	7.3	6.7	6.0	178.4	-77.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	440.4	408.7	92.8	660.2	633.8	96.0	6.1	5.6	7.2	6.2	-219.8	-225.1
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	751.2	618.0	82.3	445.6	477.4	107.1	10.4	8.4	4.9	4.7	305.6	140.6
Manufacture of other transport equipment	207.6	192.1	92.5	229.3	228.5	99.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	-21.7	-36.3
Manufacture of furniture	189.6	204.8	108.1	57.6	65.7	114.0	2.6	2.8	0.6	0.6	132.0	139.2
Other manufacturing	64.5	69.2	107.2	106.2	139.7	131.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	-41.7	-70.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	174.8	272.4	155.8	106.0	282.5	266.5	2.4	3.7	1.2	2.8	68.8	-10.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	174.8	272.4	155.8	106.0	282.5	266.5	2.4	3.7	1.2	2.8	68.8	-10.2
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	39.3	27.9	70.9	40.1	45.8	114.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.7	-17.9
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	39.3	27.9	70.9	40.1	45.8	114.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.7	-17.9
Information and communication	17.3	15.9	92.3	14.5	18.2	125.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.8	-2.2
Publishing activities	15.8	14.6	92.0	11.7	15.1	129.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.2	-0.5
Motion picture, video and television progr	1.5	1.4	95.0	2.8	3.1	108.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	-1.7
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	0.0	*)	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	180.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.3	144.2	0.5	0.8	166.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.5
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.2	0.3	143.9	0.5	0.2	36.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	366.7	0.0	0.6	*)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	86.0	996.5	1248.0	125.2	0.0	0.0	10.9	12.2	-996.4	-1247.9
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	86.0	996.5	1248.0	125.2	0.0	0.0	10.9	12.2	-996.4	-1247.9

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

EUR mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	7219.4	7346.1	101.8	9114.6	10241.1	112.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1895.2	-2895.0
0 Food and live animals	808.5	860.5	106.4	678.5	768.5	113.3	11.2	11.7	7.4	7.5	129.9	92.0
00 Live animals other than animals of division 01	6.9	14.1	204.4	9.2	9.6	104.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-2.3	4.5
01 Meat and meat preparations	17.1	23.2	135.2	67.1	64.5	96.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	-50.0	-41.3
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	39.5	46.7	118.1	51.0	39.6	77.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	-11.5	7.1
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans and molluscs	3.8	3.9	103.4	31.4	38.1	121.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-27.6	-34.2
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	262.4	249.8	95.2	85.1	91.1	107.0	3.6	3.4	0.9	0.9	177.2	158.7
05 Vegetables and fruit	231.2	253.0	109.4	193.8	224.0	115.6	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.2	37.4	29.0
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	17.3	11.9	68.7	21.3	24.0	112.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-4.0	-12.1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	48.9	78.5	160.4	108.5	154.7	142.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	-59.6	-76.2
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including preparations)	96.0	90.2	94.0	36.8	41.6	113.0	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	59.1	48.6
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	85.4	89.4	104.6	74.4	81.4	109.4	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	11.0	8.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	237.1	279.0	117.7	114.3	138.0	120.7	3.3	3.8	1.3	1.3	122.7	140.9
11 Beverages	102.7	104.6	101.9	41.6	41.0	98.7	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	61.1	63.6
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134.4	174.4	129.7	72.8	97.0	133.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	0.9	61.6	77.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	519.5	542.3	104.4	298.2	373.6	125.3	7.2	7.4	3.3	3.6	221.3	168.7
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	2.7	2.9	105.4	4.3	5.2	120.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.6	-2.3
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	36.2	32.7	90.3	30.3	46.1	152.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	5.9	-13.4
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and recycled)	4.9	6.6	134.0	38.6	64.7	167.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	-33.6	-58.1
24 Cork and wood	33.6	33.3	99.2	20.6	20.8	100.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	13.0	12.5
25 Pulp and waste paper	2.5	3.1	124.7	23.9	25.1	104.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-21.4	-22.0
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	0.6	0.6	93.9	10.3	11.2	107.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-9.7	-10.6
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Division 28	7.4	5.3	71.5	29.9	32.8	110.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-22.5	-27.5
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	411.1	430.3	104.7	106.1	130.3	122.8	5.7	5.9	1.2	1.3	305.0	300.0
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified	20.5	27.6	134.4	34.2	37.6	109.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	-13.6	-10.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related preparations	260.9	376.4	144.3	1212.6	1438.5	118.6	3.6	5.1	13.3	14.0	-951.7	-1062.1
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	0.3	0.7	222.6	127.8	98.4	77.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	-127.5	-97.7
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related preparations	83.0	95.8	115.4	514.6	537.3	104.4	1.1	1.3	5.6	5.2	-431.6	-441.5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	2.8	7.5	271.1	464.1	520.2	112.1	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.1	-461.4	-512.7
35 Electric current	174.8	272.4	155.8	106.0	282.5	266.5	2.4	3.7	1.2	2.8	68.8	-10.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	61.1	91.8	150.2	26.2	24.1	92.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	34.9	67.7
41 Animal oils and fats	1.1	1.3	112.2	6.5	5.6	86.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-5.4	-4.4
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined and partially refined	58.4	87.9	150.6	18.4	17.3	93.8	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.2	40.0	70.7
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	1.6	2.6	160.0	1.3	1.2	91.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4
5 Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere specified	620.0	719.3	116.0	1294.1	1511.1	116.8	8.6	9.8	14.2	14.8	-674.1	-791.8
51 Organic chemicals	33.5	31.1	93.1	74.9	80.1	107.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-41.5	-49.0
52 Inorganic chemicals	34.8	40.7	117.2	54.1	63.6	117.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	-19.3	-22.9
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	39.5	39.1	99.1	47.2	47.6	100.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-7.6	-8.4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	107.3	141.9	132.3	369.8	576.5	155.9	1.5	1.9	4.1	5.6	-262.5	-434.6
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume preparations	119.2	155.2	130.2	173.4	177.7	102.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	-54.3	-22.5
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	56.2	83.1	147.9	92.9	67.8	72.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	-36.7	15.4
57 Plastics in primary forms	50.1	34.8	69.5	192.7	220.5	114.4	0.7	0.5	2.1	2.2	-142.7	-185.8
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	122.1	125.7	102.9	135.2	141.0	104.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	-13.1	-15.3
59 Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified	57.5	67.7	117.7	153.9	136.3	88.5	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.3	-96.4	-68.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1518.0	1670.6	110.1	1505.7	1631.3	108.3	21.0	22.7	16.5	15.9	12.3	39.3
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., and manufactures of other animal skins	38.5	31.5	81.7	56.1	54.3	96.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	-17.6	-22.8
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified	307.5	346.9	112.8	104.6	122.8	117.4	4.3	4.7	1.1	1.2	202.9	224.1
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding manufactures of wood)	43.7	46.2	105.7	56.5	67.1	118.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	-12.8	-20.9
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper or of paperboard	156.9	151.6	96.6	182.5	178.0	97.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	-25.6	-26.4
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, not elsewhere specified	70.7	74.3	105.1	199.9	198.4	99.2	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.9	-129.2	-124.1
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified	80.8	81.4	100.7	138.1	138.2	100.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	-57.3	-56.8
67 Iron and steel	197.8	180.6	91.3	263.7	261.4	99.1	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.6	-65.9	-80.8
68 Non-ferrous metals	396.8	530.8	133.8	227.1	327.0	144.0	5.5	7.2	2.5	3.2	169.7	203.8
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere specified	225.3	227.3	100.9	277.1	284.2	102.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	-51.9	-56.8

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2246.4	1846.0	82.2	2297.2	2309.7	100.5	31.1	25.1	25.2	22.6	-50.8	-463.6
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	459.6	280.1	60.9	200.5	256.4	127.9	6.4	3.8	2.2	2.5	259.1	23.7
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	83.5	86.2	103.3	178.7	153.3	85.8	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.5	-95.2	-67.1
73 Metalworking machinery	16.2	15.0	92.7	55.0	43.8	79.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	-38.8	-28.7
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	249.8	231.6	92.7	380.6	386.3	101.5	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.8	-130.9	-154.7
75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	30.4	21.1	69.3	79.8	89.5	112.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	-49.3	-68.4
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording equipment	46.9	90.9	193.6	187.0	198.8	106.3	0.6	1.2	2.1	1.9	-140.1	-107.9
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	921.6	836.3	90.8	628.1	622.4	99.1	12.8	11.4	6.9	6.1	293.4	214.0
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion vehicles)	274.9	167.0	60.8	438.4	452.6	103.2	3.8	2.3	4.8	4.4	-163.6	-285.6
79 Other transport means and equipment	163.6	117.8	72.0	149.0	106.6	71.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	14.6	11.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	833.1	809.8	97.2	657.6	725.5	110.3	11.5	11.0	7.2	7.1	175.5	84.2
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing and heating equipment	41.1	44.6	108.5	35.1	35.8	101.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	5.9	8.8
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mattresses	192.5	207.9	108.0	61.2	69.2	113.1	2.7	2.8	0.7	0.7	131.3	138.7
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	10.2	12.4	120.9	15.3	18.8	122.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-5.1	-6.4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	201.2	182.8	90.8	130.6	168.7	129.2	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.6	70.6	14.0
85 Footwear	93.9	85.8	91.3	40.2	41.2	102.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	53.8	44.6
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	83.2	76.6	92.0	99.9	100.7	100.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	-16.7	-24.2
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and accessories	12.0	11.5	96.1	23.6	23.2	98.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-11.6	-11.7
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not elsewhere specified	198.9	188.3	94.7	251.7	268.0	106.5	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	-52.7	-79.7
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	114.8	150.5	131.0	1030.2	1320.8	128.2	1.6	2.0	11.3	12.9	-915.4	-1170.3
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal tender	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.1	0.1	202.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentrates)	4.3	4.1	97.2	12.9	44.3	343.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	-8.7	-40.2
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	110.6	146.3	132.3	1017.3	1276.3	125.5	1.5	2.0	11.2	12.5	-906.7	-1130.0

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

EUR mill.

	March											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2514.1	2615.1	104.0	3212.2	3801.1	118.3	78.3	68.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1421.2	1365.8	96.1	1924.2	2225.7	115.7	73.9	61.4	56.5	52.2	59.9	58.6
Capital goods	202.3	165.0	81.6	268.3	217.5	81.1	75.4	75.9	8.0	6.3	8.4	5.7
Intermediate goods	918.5	869.5	94.7	950.1	1060.4	111.6	96.7	82.0	36.5	33.2	29.6	27.9
Consumer goods	300.5	331.2	110.2	452.6	631.4	139.5	66.4	52.5	12.0	12.7	14.1	16.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	50.0	253.2	316.3	124.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	8.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1092.9	1249.4	114.3	1286.0	1573.6	122.4	85.0	79.4	43.5	47.8	40.0	41.4
Capital goods	110.3	98.3	89.1	163.1	194.3	119.1	67.6	50.6	4.4	3.8	5.1	5.1
Intermediate goods	634.0	771.9	121.8	746.3	902.1	120.9	84.9	85.6	25.2	29.5	23.2	23.7
Consumer goods	348.7	379.2	108.7	238.5	290.5	121.8	146.2	130.5	13.9	14.5	7.4	7.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	62.0	138.1	186.8	135.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.9
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	1.9	1.9	97.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.0

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	7219.4	7346.1	101.8	9114.6	10241.1	112.4	79.2	71.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	4197.0	3868.1	92.2	5248.6	5625.7	107.2	80.0	68.8	58.1	52.7	57.6	54.9
Capital goods	657.9	473.2	71.9	683.8	580.6	84.9	96.2	81.5	9.1	6.4	7.5	5.7
Intermediate goods	2691.9	2470.3	91.8	2653.5	2868.8	108.1	101.4	86.1	37.3	33.6	29.1	28.0
Consumer goods	847.1	924.5	109.1	1253.7	1441.3	115.0	67.6	64.1	11.7	12.6	13.8	14.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	105.4	657.5	735.0	111.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	3022.4	3478.0	115.1	3861.0	4609.9	119.4	78.3	75.4	41.9	47.3	42.4	45.0
Capital goods	270.6	279.1	103.2	451.8	530.7	117.5	59.9	52.6	3.7	3.8	5.0	5.2
Intermediate goods	1832.7	2186.6	119.3	2415.3	2789.2	115.5	75.9	78.4	25.4	29.8	26.5	27.2
Consumer goods	919.1	1012.2	110.1	654.9	777.1	118.7	140.3	130.3	12.7	13.8	7.2	7.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	62.0	339.0	513.0	151.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	5.0
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	5.1	5.4	107.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

EUR mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	7219.4	7346.1	101.8	9114.6	10241.1	112.4	79.2	71.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	6049.0	6453.0	106.7	7251.4	8212.1	113.2	83.4	78.6	83.8	87.8	79.6	80.2
Test samples, commission business	18.6	20.9	112.0	0.7	0.6	80.7	^{*)}	^{*)}	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	1.3	0.0	2.4	0.1	0.9	^{*)}	^{*)}	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.1	0.4	291.4	0.0	0.0	12.9	^{*)}	^{*)}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	39.4	10.4	26.5	14.1	10.6	74.8	279.1	98.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.1	0.0	19.7	0.9	0.7	76.0	15.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	0.4	0.3	74.7	1.2	0.7	55.1	33.8	45.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	1.9	1.6	86.6	0.5	11.7	^{*)}	345.1	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.2	0.1	81.8	70.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.0	0.0	52.9	1.6	2.0	119.8	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	86.5	104.6	121.0	99.4	132.1	132.9	87.0	79.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3
Processing	118.7	106.5	89.7	113.4	114.0	100.5	104.6	93.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Business after processing	355.7	303.1	85.2	82.1	60.7	74.0	433.2	499.0	4.9	4.1	0.9	0.6
Investments by non-residents	0.0	0.2	^{*)}	0.1	0.9	621.3	2.4	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	-	-	1.5	1.3	86.3	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	547.3	344.8	63.0	591.3	624.4	105.6	92.5	55.2	7.6	4.7	6.5	6.1
The other kinds of external trade	0.1	0.2	126.8	955.9	1068.5	111.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.4

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

^{*)} Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–March									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	2024	2025
By geographic zones										
Total	7219.4	7346.1	101.8	9114.6	10241.1	112.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	6317.0	6290.5	99.6	6898.3	7305.2	105.9	87.5	85.6	75.7	71.3
European Union	4615.7	4373.0	94.7	5332.0	5668.0	106.3	63.9	59.5	58.5	55.3
Other European countries	1701.3	1917.5	112.7	1566.3	1637.1	104.5	23.6	26.1	17.2	16.0
<i>Africa</i>	102.6	146.7	143.0	93.0	223.4	240.1	1.4	2.0	1.0	2.2
North Africa	75.4	111.4	147.7	35.8	103.6	289.2	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.0
Other African countries	27.1	35.3	130.1	57.2	119.8	209.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2
<i>America</i>	184.6	198.0	107.3	249.5	339.7	136.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.3
North America	154.7	169.4	109.5	169.4	238.2	140.6	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3
Central America, Caribbean	17.8	15.9	89.5	22.9	24.8	108.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
South America	12.0	12.6	104.8	57.2	76.6	133.9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7
<i>Asia</i>	608.4	703.3	115.6	1863.6	2364.3	126.9	8.4	9.6	20.4	23.1
Countries of Near and Middle East	100.2	94.3	94.1	221.7	131.0	59.1	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.3
Other Asian countries	508.2	609.0	119.8	1641.8	2233.3	136.0	7.0	8.3	18.0	21.8
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	6.8	7.5	110.4	5.1	3.1	60.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	6.8	7.5	109.8	4.9	2.8	57.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.0	0.0	*)	0.2	0.3	149.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	5.1	5.4	107.0	-	-	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	-	-	5.1	5.4	107.0	-	-	0.1	0.1
By selected countries										
Germany	1108.5	945.9	85.3	1243.3	1162.5	93.5	15.4	12.9	13.6	11.4
China	400.4	470.9	117.6	1021.1	1398.3	136.9	5.5	6.4	11.2	13.7
Italy	444.5	397.9	89.5	648.1	669.1	103.2	6.2	5.4	7.1	6.5
Hungary	374.4	346.7	92.6	535.6	677.1	126.4	5.2	4.7	5.9	6.6
Turkey	201.8	314.2	155.7	454.7	487.1	107.1	2.8	4.3	5.0	4.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	449.3	498.7	111.0	195.4	238.1	121.9	6.2	6.8	2.1	2.3
Romania	305.8	369.5	120.8	244.4	267.0	109.2	4.2	5.0	2.7	2.6
Russian Federation	232.2	213.9	92.1	466.6	411.5	88.2	3.2	2.9	5.1	4.0
Czechia	292.3	297.1	101.6	236.8	240.8	101.7	4.0	4.0	2.6	2.4
Poland	227.6	201.2	88.4	319.2	331.8	103.9	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.2
France	198.9	195.7	98.4	258.2	288.5	111.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Croatia	240.8	239.6	99.5	183.9	232.4	126.4	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.3
Slovenia	173.6	185.5	106.9	229.8	252.4	109.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Bulgaria	223.7	280.5	125.4	146.4	154.3	105.4	3.1	3.8	1.6	1.5
Austria	218.3	159.2	72.9	237.4	271.4	114.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7
United States of America	144.9	156.7	108.1	160.4	218.4	136.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1
Montenegro	287.2	324.2	112.9	29.3	36.1	123.4	4.0	4.4	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	234.3	255.9	109.2	100.6	99.6	99.0	3.2	3.5	1.1	1.0
Kazakhstan	12.2	18.3	150.6	132.7	288.9	217.8	0.2	0.2	1.5	2.8
Netherlands	92.4	90.8	98.3	232.1	216.4	93.3	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.1
Spain	81.6	114.8	140.6	150.0	176.6	117.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7
Slovakia	170.6	161.3	94.6	101.3	108.8	107.4	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.1
Belgium	67.5	70.6	104.6	153.5	180.9	117.8	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.8
Greece	113.8	80.3	70.5	139.7	142.9	102.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4
Switzerland	62.5	60.7	97.2	116.5	162.1	139.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.6
United Kingdom	101.1	116.7	115.5	104.8	95.4	91.1	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.9
Sweden	132.6	92.0	69.4	65.8	64.8	98.6	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.6
Denmark	36.5	37.7	103.2	79.1	95.8	121.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9
India	8.4	7.3	86.5	75.1	94.2	125.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9
Ukraine	36.6	42.5	116.2	34.6	51.2	148.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	5.9	9.8	164.6	7.9	5.2	65.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

EUR mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	4615.7	4373.0	94.7	5332.0	5668.0	106.3	63.9	59.5	58.5	55.3	-716.3	-1295.0
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	71.5	71.1	99.5	137.7	190.4	138.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.9	-66.3	-119.3
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	28.1	36.7	130.7	59.3	120.9	203.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	-31.2	-84.2
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	97.3	119.2	122.5	55.1	89.5	162.5	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.9	42.2	29.7
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	1349.6	1613.4	119.6	872.4	944.5	108.3	18.7	22.0	9.6	9.2	477.1	669.0
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	16.0	25.5	159.1	189.5	224.1	118.2	0.2	0.3	2.1	2.2	-173.5	-198.6
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	11.1	23.0	208.0	114.9	149.2	129.8	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	-103.8	-126.1
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	1040.4	1148.7	110.4	355.2	394.5	111.0	14.4	15.6	3.9	3.9	685.2	754.3
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	169.0	183.4	108.5	181.7	255.8	140.7	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.5	-12.7	-72.3
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	9.6	7.7	80.2	33.2	45.8	138.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-23.6	-38.2
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	32.6	29.3	90.0	126.3	107.3	84.9	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	-93.7	-78.0
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	866.2	947.6	109.4	2027.8	2442.7	120.5	12.0	12.9	22.2	23.9	-1161.6	-1495.1
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	305.0	280.8	92.1	763.2	801.0	105.0	4.2	3.8	8.4	7.8	-458.1	-520.2
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	615.2	759.3	123.4	1046.1	1167.1	111.6	8.5	10.3	11.5	11.4	-430.8	-407.9
1430 LDC ²³⁾	21.8	25.4	116.8	46.2	115.7	250.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	-24.4	-90.3

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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