

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, March 2025 – By current exchange rate, USD – 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

USD mill.

	March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2732.8	2803.5	102.6	3491.7	4078.6	116.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-758.9	-1275.1
Energy	72.2	139.4	193.2	289.3	460.5	159.2	2.6	5.0	8.3	11.3	-217.2	-321.1
Intermediate goods	1187.6	1161.8	97.8	1284.6	1299.6	101.2	43.5	41.4	36.8	31.9	-97.1	-137.8
Capital goods	635.2	606.7	95.5	705.3	690.8	97.9	23.2	21.6	20.2	16.9	-70.1	-84.1
Durable consumer goods	137.9	161.5	117.1	72.1	91.6	127.1	5.0	5.8	2.1	2.2	65.8	69.8
Non durable consumer goods	557.0	595.1	106.8	578.9	814.9	140.8	20.4	21.2	16.6	20.0	-21.9	-219.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	142.9	139.0	97.3	561.4	721.3	128.5	5.2	5.0	16.1	17.7	-418.5	-582.2
City of Belgrade												
Total	651.6	686.9	105.4	1557.3	1880.0	120.7	23.8	24.5	44.6	46.1	-905.7	-1193.1
Energy	24.8	40.7	164.0	94.6	121.0	127.9	0.9	1.5	2.7	3.0	-69.8	-80.3
Intermediate goods	238.0	230.4	96.8	432.1	429.2	99.3	8.7	8.2	12.4	10.5	-194.2	-198.8
Capital goods	150.7	137.7	91.4	364.3	354.3	97.2	5.5	4.9	10.4	8.7	-213.6	-216.6
Durable consumer goods	13.7	14.8	108.0	48.3	64.2	133.0	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.6	-34.6	-49.4
Non durable consumer goods	184.3	225.7	122.5	366.7	579.6	158.1	6.7	8.1	10.5	14.2	-182.4	-353.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	40.2	37.6	93.7	251.3	331.8	132.0	1.5	1.3	7.2	8.1	-211.1	-294.2
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	930.4	880.3	94.6	1090.9	1261.9	115.7	34.0	31.4	31.2	30.9	-160.5	-381.5
Energy	17.7	30.7	172.9	173.8	279.1	160.6	0.6	1.1	5.0	6.8	-156.1	-248.4
Intermediate goods	354.1	297.5	84.0	384.6	400.2	104.1	13.0	10.6	11.0	9.8	-30.5	-102.7
Capital goods	237.3	223.6	94.2	192.3	193.4	100.6	8.7	8.0	5.5	4.7	45.0	30.2
Durable consumer goods	44.9	70.8	157.6	12.7	14.7	116.1	1.6	2.5	0.4	0.4	32.2	56.0
Non durable consumer goods	197.1	178.6	90.6	121.8	130.2	107.0	7.2	6.4	3.5	3.2	75.3	48.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	79.3	79.1	99.8	205.7	244.2	118.7	2.9	2.8	5.9	6.0	-126.4	-165.1
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	565.5	543.7	96.1	503.1	521.7	103.7	20.7	19.4	14.4	12.8	62.5	21.9
Energy	2.1	2.0	96.0	5.9	4.5	76.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-3.8	-2.5
Intermediate goods	222.5	197.7	88.8	274.7	263.3	95.8	8.1	7.1	7.9	6.5	-52.2	-65.6
Capital goods	165.8	169.7	102.3	95.6	99.7	104.3	6.1	6.1	2.7	2.4	70.2	70.0
Durable consumer goods	63.7	57.0	89.4	7.4	8.6	116.4	2.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	56.4	48.4
Non durable consumer goods	90.7	97.9	107.9	56.3	64.6	114.8	3.3	3.5	1.6	1.6	34.4	33.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	20.6	19.4	94.3	63.1	81.1	128.5	0.8	0.7	1.8	2.0	-42.5	-61.7
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	556.6	627.1	112.7	306.9	337.2	109.9	20.4	22.4	8.8	8.3	249.6	289.9
Energy	0.3	1.7	554.7	2.0	1.6	80.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.7	0.1
Intermediate goods	372.9	436.1	116.9	181.5	192.0	105.8	13.6	15.6	5.2	4.7	191.4	244.1
Capital goods	81.0	75.5	93.1	48.7	40.7	83.7	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.0	32.4	34.7
Durable consumer goods	15.6	18.9	121.6	3.6	3.9	107.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	12.0	15.1
Non durable consumer goods	84.8	92.7	109.4	33.9	38.8	114.2	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.0	50.8	54.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	1.9	2.1	109.7	37.2	60.2	161.8	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	-35.3	-58.1
Unclassified by territory												
Total	28.7	65.5	228.6	33.5	77.8	232.0	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.9	-4.8	-12.2

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

USD mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	7844.5	7715.4	98.4	9901.3	10764.2	108.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2056.8	-3048.8
Energy	283.8	393.5	138.7	1307.7	1502.8	114.9	3.6	5.1	13.2	14.0	-1023.9	-1109.3
Intermediate goods	3359.7	3215.4	95.7	3400.1	3463.8	101.9	42.8	41.7	34.3	32.2	-40.3	-248.4
Capital goods	1882.0	1658.8	88.1	1908.4	1861.9	97.6	24.0	21.5	19.3	17.3	-26.4	-203.1
Durable consumer goods	382.1	425.8	111.5	199.3	229.7	115.3	4.9	5.5	2.0	2.1	182.8	196.1
Non durable consumer goods	1530.1	1648.8	107.8	1606.8	1901.4	118.3	19.5	21.4	16.2	17.7	-76.7	-252.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	406.8	373.1	91.7	1479.0	1804.6	122.0	5.2	4.8	14.9	16.8	-1072.2	-1431.5
City of Belgrade												
Total	1834.2	1885.8	102.8	4289.0	4763.9	111.1	23.4	24.4	43.3	44.3	-2454.7	-2878.1
Energy	101.0	136.5	135.3	329.5	383.9	116.5	1.3	1.8	3.3	3.6	-228.6	-247.4
Intermediate goods	679.8	619.7	91.2	1160.6	1146.7	98.8	8.7	8.0	11.7	10.7	-480.8	-526.9
Capital goods	405.5	396.8	97.9	953.6	967.7	101.5	5.2	5.1	9.6	9.0	-548.1	-570.9
Durable consumer goods	36.0	35.1	97.5	136.2	161.2	118.4	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.5	-100.1	-126.0
Non durable consumer goods	496.7	604.4	121.7	1046.2	1294.2	123.7	6.3	7.8	10.6	12.0	-549.5	-689.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	115.3	93.2	80.9	662.9	810.3	122.2	1.5	1.2	6.7	7.5	-547.6	-717.0
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	2688.2	2373.1	88.3	3387.4	3478.7	102.7	34.3	30.8	34.2	32.3	-699.2	-1105.7
Energy	80.6	93.4	115.9	870.5	912.6	104.8	1.0	1.2	8.8	8.5	-790.0	-819.2
Intermediate goods	987.6	770.4	78.0	1034.7	1039.0	100.4	12.6	10.0	10.5	9.7	-47.1	-268.7
Capital goods	735.2	590.7	80.3	572.4	518.0	90.5	9.4	7.7	5.8	4.8	162.8	72.7
Durable consumer goods	123.8	185.7	150.0	33.9	38.3	113.1	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.4	89.9	147.4
Non durable consumer goods	534.7	515.2	96.3	318.6	344.4	108.1	6.8	6.7	3.2	3.2	216.1	170.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	226.2	217.8	96.3	557.2	626.4	112.4	2.9	2.8	5.6	5.8	-331.0	-408.6
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	1602.6	1487.0	92.8	1312.3	1340.2	102.1	20.4	19.3	13.3	12.5	290.3	146.8
Energy	5.1	4.7	92.4	19.7	14.3	72.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-14.6	-9.5
Intermediate goods	601.5	538.3	89.5	716.9	678.9	94.7	7.7	7.0	7.2	6.3	-115.4	-140.6
Capital goods	506.9	463.3	91.4	267.9	263.1	98.2	6.5	6.0	2.7	2.4	239.0	200.2
Durable consumer goods	174.8	155.7	89.1	18.6	20.3	108.8	2.2	2.0	0.2	0.2	156.1	135.4
Non durable consumer goods	259.2	271.4	104.7	151.5	160.8	106.1	3.3	3.5	1.5	1.5	107.7	110.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	55.1	53.6	97.3	137.6	202.9	147.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.9	-82.6	-149.3
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	1618.8	1809.3	111.8	778.0	932.2	119.8	20.6	23.5	7.9	8.7	840.8	877.1
Energy	0.5	2.1	388.3	5.9	5.9	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-5.4	-3.8
Intermediate goods	1090.7	1286.9	118.0	459.4	563.9	122.7	13.9	16.7	4.6	5.2	631.3	722.9
Capital goods	233.4	207.3	88.8	102.3	103.3	100.9	3.0	2.7	1.0	1.0	131.1	104.1
Durable consumer goods	47.3	49.2	104.0	10.1	9.4	92.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	37.2	39.9
Non durable consumer goods	238.9	257.2	107.7	89.7	96.9	108.1	3.0	3.3	0.9	0.9	149.2	160.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	7.9	6.6	82.9	110.5	152.8	138.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.4	-102.6	-146.2
Unclassified by territory												
Total	100.7	160.2	159.0	134.7	249.2	185.0	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.3	-33.9	-89.0

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

USD mill.

	March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2732.8	2803.5	102.6	3491.7	4078.6	116.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-758.9	-1275.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	118.5	120.5	101.7	113.0	152.8	135.1	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.7	5.4	-32.2
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	115.1	117.0	101.6	110.3	149.3	135.3	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.7	4.8	-32.3
Forestry and logging	3.0	3.4	110.7	0.9	1.3	144.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.0
Fishing and aquaculture	0.3	0.2	63.4	1.8	2.1	119.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.5	-1.9
Mining and quarrying	124.6	118.3	94.9	163.4	311.8	190.8	4.6	4.2	4.7	7.6	-38.8	-193.5
Mining of coal and lignite	0.0	0.2	521.4	22.4	14.8	65.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	-22.4	-14.5
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	0.0	48.2	104.1	273.3	262.6	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.7	-104.1	-273.3
Mining of metal ores	121.7	116.2	95.5	27.2	6.6	24.4	4.5	4.1	0.8	0.2	94.6	109.6
Other mining and quarrying	2.8	1.9	66.3	9.8	17.1	175.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-6.9	-15.3
Manufacturing	2416.3	2444.9	101.2	2742.6	2960.8	108.0	88.4	87.2	78.5	72.6	-326.3	-515.9
Manufacture of food products	253.4	277.0	109.3	207.2	229.0	110.5	9.3	9.9	5.9	5.6	46.2	48.0
Manufacture of beverages	40.3	41.3	102.7	18.3	17.4	95.1	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	22.0	24.0
Manufacture of tobacco products	48.2	61.4	127.3	17.5	24.7	141.3	1.8	2.2	0.5	0.6	30.7	36.7
Manufacture of textiles	25.8	28.1	108.8	72.5	70.1	96.8	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.7	-46.7	-42.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel	78.9	67.9	86.1	50.0	64.3	128.7	2.9	2.4	1.4	1.6	28.9	3.6
Manufacture of leather and related product	55.3	50.6	91.6	44.3	42.6	96.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	11.0	8.1
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	28.4	31.3	110.1	32.3	37.2	115.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	-3.9	-5.9
Manufacture of paper and paper products	61.0	58.4	95.7	85.4	81.2	95.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	-24.3	-22.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.0	131.2	0.7	0.6	81.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-0.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	22.8	37.6	164.8	140.2	87.0	62.0	0.8	1.3	4.0	2.1	-117.5	-49.5
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	158.5	183.4	115.7	330.5	330.8	100.1	5.8	6.5	9.5	8.1	-172.0	-147.3
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	44.3	53.2	120.2	132.0	323.5	245.0	1.6	1.9	3.8	7.9	-87.7	-270.3
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	225.4	233.8	103.7	171.9	166.6	96.9	8.2	8.3	4.9	4.1	53.5	67.2
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	35.7	34.1	95.7	65.9	65.6	99.5	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.6	-30.2	-31.4
Manufacture of basic metals	233.2	273.0	117.0	211.2	259.6	122.9	8.5	9.7	6.0	6.4	22.0	13.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	140.9	136.8	97.1	138.0	128.2	92.9	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.1	2.9	8.6
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	54.9	64.7	117.8	175.9	168.3	95.7	2.0	2.3	5.0	4.1	-121.0	-103.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment	301.8	220.8	73.2	251.7	243.4	96.7	11.0	7.9	7.2	6.0	50.1	-22.6
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	165.7	166.7	100.6	278.8	273.6	98.1	6.1	5.9	8.0	6.7	-113.1	-106.9
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	270.9	246.3	90.9	185.9	190.9	102.7	9.9	8.8	5.3	4.7	84.9	55.3
Manufacture of other transport equipment	73.0	69.6	95.2	64.1	71.6	111.8	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.8	9.0	-2.1
Manufacture of furniture	71.5	81.2	113.6	25.1	26.7	106.2	2.6	2.9	0.7	0.7	46.4	54.6
Other manufacturing	26.5	27.7	104.8	43.4	58.0	133.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	-16.9	-30.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	49.3	101.6	206.0	22.6	85.4	378.0	1.8	3.6	0.6	2.1	26.7	16.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	49.3	101.6	206.0	22.6	85.4	378.0	1.8	3.6	0.6	2.1	26.7	16.3
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	17.6	10.8	61.5	18.8	20.2	107.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.2	-9.4
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	17.6	10.8	61.5	18.8	20.2	107.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.2	-9.4
Information and communication	6.3	7.2	115.2	5.9	7.9	133.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.7
Publishing activities	5.7	6.5	113.9	4.8	6.1	125.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.5	0.7	130.0	1.1	1.8	172.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-1.1
Professional, scientific and technical ac	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	201.4	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	19.9	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	207.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.1	172.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.0	24.8	0.0	0.0	190.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	141.0	0.0	0.0	81.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.0	53.8	425.3	539.6	126.9	0.0	0.0	12.2	13.2	-425.2	-539.6
N.E.C	0.1	0.0	53.8	425.3	539.6	126.9	0.0	0.0	12.2	13.2	-425.2	-539.6

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

USD mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	7844.5	7715.4	98.4	9901.3	10764.2	108.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2056.8	-3048.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	344.0	325.2	94.5	340.4	422.0	124.0	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.6	-96.8
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	335.9	317.5	94.5	333.5	413.4	123.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	2.4	-95.9
Forestry and logging	7.2	7.1	98.1	1.8	2.7	150.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.4	4.3
Fishing and aquaculture	0.9	0.6	73.5	5.1	5.9	116.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-4.2	-5.3
Mining and quarrying	414.9	430.4	103.7	954.9	1102.8	115.5	5.3	5.6	9.6	10.2	-540.0	-672.4
Mining of coal and lignite	0.3	0.7	204.5	91.0	72.8	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	-90.7	-72.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.0	0.0	131.2	750.8	892.1	118.8	0.0	0.0	7.6	8.3	-750.8	-892.1
Mining of metal ores	407.8	424.9	104.2	82.1	105.8	128.8	5.2	5.5	0.8	1.0	325.7	319.1
Other mining and quarrying	6.8	4.8	70.5	31.0	32.1	103.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-24.2	-27.3
Manufacturing	6833.4	6628.5	97.0	7348.1	7563.7	102.9	87.1	85.9	74.2	70.3	-514.6	-935.2
Manufacture of food products	693.4	769.9	111.0	552.1	589.0	106.7	8.8	10.0	5.6	5.5	141.4	180.8
Manufacture of beverages	112.3	110.8	98.7	47.0	45.4	96.6	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	65.3	65.4
Manufacture of tobacco products	132.7	167.9	126.5	48.7	61.3	125.9	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.6	84.1	106.6
Manufacture of textiles	72.5	73.2	101.1	192.2	185.3	96.4	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	-119.7	-112.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel	217.3	190.0	87.5	139.3	173.2	124.3	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.6	78.0	16.8
Manufacture of leather and related product	153.9	135.3	87.9	120.0	118.9	99.1	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.1	34.0	16.4
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	80.1	81.2	101.4	83.5	90.8	108.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	-3.5	-9.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	174.5	163.6	93.7	229.2	215.9	94.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	-54.6	-52.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.1	0.1	79.6	1.4	1.3	92.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.3
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	93.1	108.0	115.9	350.4	243.7	69.6	1.2	1.4	3.5	2.3	-257.3	-135.7
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	423.0	473.8	112.0	906.2	877.5	96.8	5.4	6.1	9.2	8.2	-483.2	-403.7
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	117.3	150.9	128.6	403.9	611.8	151.5	1.5	2.0	4.1	5.7	-286.5	-460.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	602.2	628.4	104.3	436.0	442.2	101.4	7.7	8.1	4.4	4.1	166.2	186.2
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	92.4	88.7	96.0	164.6	160.5	97.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	-72.2	-71.8
Manufacture of basic metals	659.1	761.7	115.6	559.4	677.3	121.1	8.4	9.9	5.7	6.3	99.7	84.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	394.3	416.2	105.5	346.3	331.5	95.7	5.0	5.4	3.5	3.1	48.0	84.6
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	161.1	176.1	109.3	475.6	469.7	98.8	2.1	2.3	4.8	4.4	-314.5	-293.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment	857.7	564.0	65.8	663.7	644.3	97.1	10.9	7.3	6.7	6.0	194.0	-80.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	478.4	429.9	89.9	716.8	667.4	93.1	6.1	5.6	7.2	6.2	-238.5	-237.5
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	816.3	649.5	79.6	484.1	501.9	103.7	10.4	8.4	4.9	4.7	332.2	147.6
Manufacture of other transport equipment	225.5	201.5	89.3	249.8	238.8	95.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	-24.3	-37.3
Manufacture of furniture	206.0	215.2	104.5	62.6	69.1	110.4	2.6	2.8	0.6	0.6	143.4	146.2
Other manufacturing	70.1	72.7	103.8	115.4	147.0	127.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	-45.3	-74.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	190.3	284.8	149.7	115.5	294.1	254.7	2.4	3.7	1.2	2.7	74.8	-9.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	190.3	284.8	149.7	115.5	294.1	254.7	2.4	3.7	1.2	2.7	74.8	-9.3
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	42.7	29.3	68.6	43.5	48.2	110.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.8	-18.9
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	42.7	29.3	68.6	43.5	48.2	110.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.8	-18.9
Information and communication	18.8	16.8	89.3	15.7	19.1	121.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.1	-2.3
Publishing activities	17.2	15.3	89.0	12.7	15.9	125.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.5	-0.6
Motion picture, video and television progr	1.6	1.5	92.4	3.1	3.2	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.5	-1.8
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	0.0	*)	0.1	0.0	59.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	177.7	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.3	137.4	0.5	0.8	159.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.5
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.2	0.3	137.1	0.5	0.2	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	356.8	0.0	0.7	*)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	82.6	1082.6	1313.4	121.3	0.0	0.0	10.9	12.2	-1082.4	-1313.3
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	82.6	1082.6	1313.4	121.3	0.0	0.0	10.9	12.2	-1082.4	-1313.3

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

USD mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	7844.5	7715.4	98.4	9901.3	10764.2	108.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2056.8	-3048.8
0 Food and live animals	878.5	904.4	102.9	737.3	807.8	109.6	11.2	11.7	7.4	7.5	141.2	96.5
00 Live animals other than animals of division 01	7.5	14.8	197.6	10.0	10.1	100.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-2.5	4.7
01 Meat and meat preparations	18.6	24.4	131.0	72.9	67.9	93.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	-54.3	-43.6
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	43.0	49.1	114.4	55.4	41.7	75.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	-12.5	7.4
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans and molluscs	4.1	4.1	100.3	34.2	40.1	117.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-30.1	-36.0
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	285.1	262.5	92.1	92.5	95.5	103.3	3.6	3.4	0.9	0.9	192.6	167.0
05 Vegetables and fruit	251.2	265.5	105.7	210.6	235.4	111.8	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.2	40.6	30.1
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	18.8	12.6	66.9	23.1	25.2	109.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-4.3	-12.7
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	53.2	82.4	154.8	117.9	162.6	137.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	-64.6	-80.2
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including cereals, etc.)	104.3	94.9	91.0	40.0	43.7	109.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	64.3	51.2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	92.8	94.1	101.4	80.8	85.6	106.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	12.0	8.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	257.7	293.0	113.7	124.2	145.3	116.9	3.3	3.8	1.3	1.3	133.4	147.7
11 Beverages	111.6	109.9	98.5	45.2	43.2	95.5	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	66.4	66.8
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	146.1	183.0	125.3	79.0	102.1	129.2	1.9	2.4	0.8	0.9	67.0	80.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	564.4	568.1	100.6	323.6	391.9	121.1	7.2	7.4	3.3	3.6	240.8	176.1
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	2.9	3.0	102.0	4.7	5.4	116.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.7	-2.4
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	39.3	34.4	87.5	32.9	48.5	147.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	6.4	-14.1
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and recycled)	5.3	6.9	130.3	41.8	68.1	162.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	-36.5	-61.1
24 Cork and wood	36.5	35.0	96.1	22.4	21.9	98.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	14.1	13.1
25 Pulp and waste paper	2.7	3.3	120.2	26.0	26.4	101.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-23.3	-23.1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	0.7	0.6	90.7	11.2	11.7	104.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-10.6	-11.1
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Division 28	8.0	5.6	69.3	32.5	34.7	106.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-24.4	-29.1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	446.7	450.3	100.8	115.1	135.9	118.1	5.7	5.8	1.2	1.3	331.6	314.4
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified	22.3	29.0	129.9	37.0	39.4	106.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	-14.7	-10.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related preparations	284.0	393.8	138.7	1316.8	1507.3	114.5	3.6	5.1	13.3	14.0	-1032.8	-1113.5
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	0.3	0.7	214.2	138.8	103.0	74.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	-138.5	-102.2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related preparations	90.4	100.4	111.1	559.4	563.3	100.7	1.2	1.3	5.6	5.2	-469.0	-463.0
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	3.0	7.9	262.3	503.2	546.9	108.7	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.1	-500.2	-538.9
35 Electric current	190.3	284.8	149.7	115.5	294.1	254.7	2.4	3.7	1.2	2.7	74.8	-9.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	66.4	96.0	144.5	28.5	25.4	89.2	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	38.0	70.6
41 Animal oils and fats	1.2	1.3	108.4	7.0	5.9	84.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-5.8	-4.6
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or partially refined	63.5	91.9	144.9	20.0	18.2	90.9	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.2	43.4	73.8
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	1.7	2.7	154.9	1.4	1.2	89.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5
5 Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere specified	673.5	755.9	112.2	1405.9	1592.6	113.3	8.6	9.8	14.2	14.8	-732.4	-836.6
51 Organic chemicals	36.3	32.5	89.5	81.4	84.3	103.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-45.1	-51.8
52 Inorganic chemicals	37.8	42.7	113.1	58.7	66.9	113.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	-20.9	-24.2
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	42.9	41.3	96.2	51.2	50.1	97.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-8.3	-8.8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	116.5	148.9	127.8	401.8	610.2	151.9	1.5	1.9	4.1	5.7	-285.3	-461.3
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume preparations	129.5	163.0	125.9	188.4	186.7	99.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	-58.9	-23.7
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	61.0	87.6	143.5	100.9	71.1	70.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	-39.9	16.5
57 Plastics in primary forms	54.4	36.5	67.1	209.3	231.8	110.7	0.7	0.5	2.1	2.2	-155.0	-195.3
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	132.7	132.1	99.6	146.8	148.3	101.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	-14.2	-16.1
59 Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified	62.5	71.3	114.1	167.3	143.2	85.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.3	-104.8	-71.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1649.5	1755.2	106.4	1635.5	1715.1	104.9	21.0	22.7	16.5	15.9	14.0	40.1
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., and manufactures of other animal skins	41.8	33.0	79.0	61.0	57.0	93.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	-19.1	-23.9
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified	334.1	364.3	109.0	113.7	129.0	113.5	4.3	4.7	1.1	1.2	220.4	235.2
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding manufactures of wood)	47.4	48.5	102.3	61.4	70.6	114.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	-13.9	-22.0
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper or of paperboard	170.5	159.2	93.4	198.2	187.1	94.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	-27.8	-27.9
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.e.s.	76.9	78.1	101.6	217.2	208.5	96.0	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.9	-140.3	-130.4
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified	87.7	85.6	97.5	150.0	145.4	96.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	-62.3	-59.8
67 Iron and steel	215.0	189.9	88.3	286.4	274.7	95.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.6	-71.4	-84.7
68 Non-ferrous metals	431.3	557.6	129.3	246.8	343.9	139.4	5.5	7.2	2.5	3.2	184.5	213.7
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere specified	244.7	238.9	97.6	300.9	298.9	99.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	-56.2	-60.0

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

USD mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2440.7	1940.4	79.5	2495.9	2426.6	97.2	31.1	25.2	25.2	22.5	-55.2	-486.2
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	499.4	294.1	58.9	217.9	269.1	123.5	6.4	3.8	2.2	2.5	281.5	25.1
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	90.6	90.7	100.0	193.9	161.4	83.2	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.5	-103.3	-70.7
73 Metalworking machinery	17.6	15.9	90.0	59.7	46.0	77.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	-42.1	-30.1
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	271.3	243.8	89.8	413.3	406.4	98.3	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.8	-142.0	-162.7
75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	33.1	22.2	67.1	86.7	94.0	108.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	-53.6	-71.8
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording equipment	51.0	95.4	187.2	203.2	208.5	102.6	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.9	-152.2	-113.0
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	1001.5	879.4	87.8	682.5	654.1	95.8	12.8	11.4	6.9	6.1	319.0	225.4
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion vehicles)	298.5	175.7	58.8	476.2	475.8	99.9	3.8	2.3	4.8	4.4	-177.7	-300.1
79 Other transport means and equipment	177.7	123.2	69.3	162.5	111.4	68.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	15.2	11.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	905.0	851.0	94.0	714.3	762.9	106.8	11.5	11.0	7.2	7.1	190.6	88.1
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing and heating equipment	44.6	46.9	105.0	38.2	37.7	98.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	6.4	9.1
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mattresses	209.2	218.5	104.4	66.5	72.8	109.5	2.7	2.8	0.7	0.7	142.7	145.7
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	11.1	13.1	117.5	16.6	19.7	118.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-5.5	-6.7
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	218.5	192.1	87.9	141.9	177.3	124.9	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.6	76.6	14.7
85 Footwear	102.0	90.0	88.2	43.6	43.3	99.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	58.4	46.7
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	90.4	80.4	89.0	108.5	105.8	97.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	-18.1	-25.4
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and accessories	13.0	12.1	93.2	25.6	24.3	94.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-12.6	-12.2
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not elsewhere specified	216.1	198.0	91.6	273.4	281.9	103.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	-57.3	-83.9
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	124.7	157.6	126.4	1119.1	1389.4	124.2	1.6	2.0	11.3	12.9	-994.4	-1231.8
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal tender	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.1	0.1	195.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentrates)	4.6	4.4	94.3	14.0	46.4	330.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	-9.4	-42.0
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	120.1	153.3	127.7	1105.0	1342.9	121.5	1.5	2.0	11.2	12.5	-985.0	-1189.7

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

USD mill.

	March											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	2732.8	2803.5	102.6	3491.7	4078.6	116.8	78.3	68.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1544.7	1463.9	94.8	2091.7	2387.6	114.1	73.8	61.3	56.5	52.2	59.9	58.5
Capital goods	219.8	177.0	80.5	291.7	233.1	79.9	75.4	75.9	8.0	6.3	8.4	5.7
Intermediate goods	998.3	931.9	93.3	1032.8	1136.9	110.1	96.7	82.0	36.5	33.2	29.6	27.9
Consumer goods	326.6	355.1	108.7	492.0	678.2	137.8	66.4	52.4	12.0	12.7	14.1	16.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	49.5	275.2	339.5	123.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	8.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1188.1	1339.5	112.7	1397.9	1689.0	120.8	85.0	79.3	43.5	47.8	40.0	41.4
Capital goods	119.8	105.6	88.1	177.3	208.2	117.4	67.6	50.7	4.4	3.8	5.1	5.1
Intermediate goods	689.2	827.2	120.0	811.3	969.2	119.5	85.0	85.4	25.2	29.5	23.2	23.8
Consumer goods	379.0	406.8	107.3	259.3	311.5	120.1	146.2	130.6	13.9	14.5	7.4	7.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	61.7	150.0	200.1	133.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.9
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	2.1	2.0	95.5	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.0

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

USD mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	7844.5	7715.4	98.4	9901.3	10764.2	108.7	79.2	71.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	4560.9	4061.5	89.0	5702.0	5919.4	103.8	80.0	68.6	58.1	52.6	57.6	55.0
Capital goods	714.9	497.0	69.5	743.1	610.2	82.1	96.2	81.4	9.1	6.4	7.5	5.7
Intermediate goods	2925.6	2593.4	88.6	2882.5	3014.9	104.6	101.5	86.0	37.3	33.6	29.1	28.0
Consumer goods	920.4	971.0	105.5	1362.1	1519.8	111.6	67.6	63.9	11.7	12.6	13.8	14.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	100.9	714.2	774.5	108.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	3283.6	3653.9	111.3	4193.8	4839.1	115.4	78.3	75.5	41.9	47.4	42.4	45.0
Capital goods	293.8	293.2	99.8	490.8	557.3	113.5	59.9	52.6	3.7	3.8	5.0	5.2
Intermediate goods	1991.3	2296.1	115.3	2623.0	2926.0	111.6	75.9	78.5	25.4	29.8	26.5	27.2
Consumer goods	998.4	1064.6	106.6	711.7	817.0	114.8	140.3	130.3	12.7	13.8	7.2	7.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	60.1	368.4	538.8	146.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	5.0
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	5.5	5.7	103.6	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

USD mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	7844.5	7715.4	98.4	9901.3	10764.2	108.7	79.2	71.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	6572.9	6777.2	103.1	7876.9	8632.2	109.6	83.4	78.5	83.8	87.8	79.6	80.2
Test samples, commission business	20.2	21.9	108.2	0.8	0.6	77.5	^{*)}	^{*)}	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.1	0.9	^{*)}	^{*)}	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.1	0.4	278.1	0.0	0.0	12.4	^{*)}	^{*)}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	42.8	11.0	25.6	15.3	11.1	72.4	278.9	98.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.1	0.0	18.8	1.0	0.7	72.8	15.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	0.4	0.3	71.9	1.3	0.7	53.2	33.8	45.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	2.0	1.7	83.2	0.6	12.3	^{*)}	347.7	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.2	0.1	76.9	69.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.0	0.0	50.1	1.8	2.1	117.2	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	94.0	110.1	117.1	108.1	138.1	127.7	86.9	79.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3
Processing	129.0	111.8	86.7	123.2	119.8	97.3	104.7	93.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Business after processing	386.4	318.5	82.4	89.6	63.4	70.8	431.2	502.3	4.9	4.1	0.9	0.6
Investments by non-residents	0.0	0.2	^{*)}	0.2	1.0	620.7	2.4	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	-	-	1.6	1.4	84.7	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	594.6	362.0	60.9	642.3	655.8	102.1	92.6	55.2	7.6	4.7	6.5	6.1
The other kinds of external trade	0.2	0.2	124.4	1038.5	1124.1	108.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.4

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

^{*)} Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–March									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	индекс	2024	2025	2024	2025
By geographic zones										
Total	7844.5	7715.4	98.4	9901.3	10764.2	108.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	6864.2	6606.8	96.3	7493.1	7682.5	102.5	87.5	85.6	75.7	71.4
European Union	5016.1	4591.9	91.5	5792.7	5962.7	102.9	63.9	59.5	58.5	55.4
Other European countries	1848.1	2014.9	109.0	1700.4	1719.7	101.1	23.6	26.1	17.2	16.0
<i>Africa</i>	111.4	154.2	138.4	100.9	232.9	230.7	1.4	2.0	1.0	2.2
North Africa	82.0	117.3	143.0	38.9	108.0	278.0	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.0
Other African countries	29.4	36.9	125.5	62.1	124.9	201.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2
<i>America</i>	200.5	207.9	103.7	271.2	356.4	131.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.3
North America	168.1	177.9	105.8	184.1	249.8	135.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3
Central America, Caribbean	19.3	16.7	86.4	24.9	26.1	104.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
South America	13.1	13.3	101.4	62.2	80.6	129.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7
<i>Asia</i>	661.0	738.6	111.7	2025.1	2483.4	122.6	8.4	9.6	20.5	23.1
Countries of Near and Middle East	108.9	98.9	90.8	240.9	138.1	57.3	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.3
Other Asian countries	552.1	639.7	115.9	1784.2	2345.3	131.5	7.0	8.3	18.0	21.8
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	7.4	7.9	106.9	5.6	3.3	58.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	7.4	7.9	106.3	5.4	3.0	55.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.0	0.1	⁷⁾	0.2	0.3	145.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	5.5	5.7	103.6	-	-	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	-	-	5.5	5.7	103.6	-	-	0.1	0.1
By selected countries										
Germany	1204.6	993.4	82.5	1350.2	1223.0	90.6	15.4	12.9	13.6	11.4
China	435.1	494.0	113.6	1109.5	1468.7	132.4	5.5	6.4	11.2	13.6
Italy	483.1	417.8	86.5	703.8	703.7	100.0	6.2	5.4	7.1	6.5
Hungary	406.9	364.3	89.5	582.3	716.2	123.0	5.2	4.7	5.9	6.7
Turkey	219.2	329.4	150.3	494.0	512.2	103.7	2.8	4.3	5.0	4.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	488.1	524.2	107.4	212.3	249.9	117.7	6.2	6.8	2.1	2.3
Romania	332.3	388.0	116.8	265.6	280.2	105.5	4.2	5.0	2.7	2.6
Russian Federation	252.3	225.3	89.3	505.7	431.2	85.3	3.2	2.9	5.1	4.0
Czechia	317.7	312.2	98.3	257.2	253.3	98.5	4.0	4.0	2.6	2.4
Poland	247.4	211.1	85.3	346.8	348.7	100.5	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.2
France	216.2	205.4	95.0	280.3	302.8	108.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Croatia	261.6	251.7	96.2	199.7	243.6	122.0	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.3
Slovenia	188.7	194.9	103.3	249.6	265.8	106.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Bulgaria	243.1	294.4	121.1	159.1	162.0	101.8	3.1	3.8	1.6	1.5
Austria	237.1	167.3	70.6	258.0	285.5	110.7	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7
United States of America	157.5	164.6	104.5	174.2	229.0	131.4	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1
Montenegro	312.0	340.5	109.2	31.8	37.9	119.1	4.0	4.4	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	254.6	268.9	105.6	109.3	104.6	95.7	3.2	3.5	1.1	1.0
Netherlands	100.4	95.4	95.0	252.6	227.2	89.9	1.3	1.2	2.6	2.1
Kazakhstan	13.2	19.3	145.7	144.2	303.2	210.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	2.8
Spain	88.8	120.5	135.8	162.9	185.8	114.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7
Slovakia	185.4	169.6	91.5	110.1	114.1	103.6	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.1
Belgium	73.4	74.2	101.1	166.7	190.3	114.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.8
Switzerland	67.9	63.8	93.9	126.6	170.9	134.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.6
Greece	123.6	84.2	68.1	151.8	150.3	99.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4
United Kingdom	109.8	122.5	111.6	113.7	100.6	88.5	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.9
Sweden	144.0	96.5	67.0	71.4	68.3	95.6	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.6
Denmark	39.7	39.4	99.4	85.9	100.2	116.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9
India	9.2	7.6	83.4	81.6	99.0	121.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9
Ukraine	39.8	44.8	112.6	37.6	53.7	142.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	6.4	10.4	161.0	8.6	5.5	63.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

USD mill.

	January–March											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	index	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	5016.1	4591.9	91.5	5792.7	5962.7	102.9	63.9	59.5	58.5	55.4	-776.6	-1370.8
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	77.7	74.7	96.2	149.7	200.7	134.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.9	-72.1	-126.0
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	30.4	38.4	126.2	64.4	126.1	195.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	-34.0	-87.7
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	105.7	125.2	118.5	59.8	93.4	156.2	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.9	45.9	31.8
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	1466.0	1694.9	115.6	947.7	992.4	104.7	18.7	22.0	9.6	9.2	518.3	702.4
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	17.4	27.0	155.8	206.0	235.3	114.2	0.2	0.4	2.1	2.2	-188.6	-208.2
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	12.0	24.4	203.0	124.9	156.8	125.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	-112.9	-132.4
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	1130.2	1207.4	106.8	385.9	414.1	107.3	14.4	15.6	3.9	3.8	744.3	793.3
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	183.6	192.6	104.9	197.5	268.2	135.8	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.5	-13.9	-75.5
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	10.4	8.0	77.5	36.1	48.2	133.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-25.7	-40.1
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	35.3	31.0	87.6	137.2	112.6	82.0	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	-101.9	-81.6
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	941.1	995.7	105.8	2202.3	2563.9	116.4	12.0	12.9	22.2	23.8	-1261.2	-1568.2
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	331.4	295.7	89.2	827.9	840.3	101.5	4.2	3.8	8.4	7.8	-496.6	-544.6
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	668.4	796.5	119.2	1136.6	1227.1	108.0	8.5	10.3	11.5	11.4	-468.2	-430.6
1430 LDC ²³⁾	23.6	26.5	112.3	50.2	121.1	241.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	-26.6	-94.6

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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