

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, December 2024 – By current exchange rate, EUR –

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2194.2	2239.2	102.1	3265.3	3520.0	107.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1071.1	-1280.8
Energy	117.7	145.2	123.4	513.8	489.9	95.3	5.4	6.5	15.7	13.9	-396.1	-344.6
Intermediate goods	837.8	846.7	101.1	979.2	1068.2	109.1	38.2	37.8	30.0	30.3	-141.4	-221.6
Capital goods	532.4	541.3	101.7	675.3	689.5	102.1	24.3	24.2	20.7	19.6	-142.8	-148.1
Durable consumer goods	105.4	114.5	108.6	61.9	72.1	116.5	4.8	5.1	1.9	2.0	43.5	42.4
Non durable consumer goods	462.5	460.5	99.6	523.9	597.9	114.1	21.1	20.6	16.0	17.0	-61.4	-137.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	138.3	131.0	94.7	511.1	602.4	117.9	6.3	5.8	15.7	17.1	-372.8	-471.4
City of Belgrade												
Total	563.5	610.5	108.3	1401.7	1569.0	111.9	25.7	27.3	42.9	44.6	-838.1	-958.5
Energy	45.4	40.1	88.4	99.1	118.1	119.2	2.1	1.8	3.0	3.4	-53.7	-78.0
Intermediate goods	176.1	182.7	103.7	354.6	373.3	105.3	8.0	8.2	10.9	10.6	-178.5	-190.6
Capital goods	145.8	175.3	120.2	348.3	372.9	107.1	6.6	7.8	10.7	10.6	-202.5	-197.7
Durable consumer goods	14.6	15.8	107.9	42.9	47.6	111.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	-28.3	-31.8
Non durable consumer goods	143.8	164.0	114.1	319.2	368.9	115.6	6.6	7.3	9.8	10.5	-175.4	-204.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	37.8	32.6	86.4	237.5	288.2	121.3	1.7	1.5	7.3	8.2	-199.7	-255.5
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	755.7	740.8	98.0	1108.6	1129.5	101.9	34.4	33.1	34.0	32.1	-352.9	-388.7
Energy	31.5	50.3	159.4	360.4	301.8	83.7	1.4	2.2	11.0	8.6	-328.8	-251.5
Intermediate goods	268.0	221.8	82.7	277.1	295.6	106.7	12.2	9.9	8.5	8.4	-9.0	-73.8
Capital goods	196.3	200.9	102.4	165.3	173.1	104.7	8.9	9.0	5.1	4.9	30.9	27.9
Durable consumer goods	32.6	46.7	143.4	10.7	14.8	137.6	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.4	21.9	32.0
Non durable consumer goods	154.2	143.4	93.0	110.3	140.4	127.2	7.0	6.4	3.4	4.0	43.9	3.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	73.1	77.7	106.3	184.8	203.9	110.3	3.3	3.5	5.7	5.8	-111.8	-126.2
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	449.6	407.7	90.7	441.4	467.8	106.0	20.5	18.2	13.5	13.3	8.2	-60.1
Energy	1.1	1.0	85.6	6.3	4.1	65.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-5.1	-3.1
Intermediate goods	164.3	149.9	91.2	212.7	236.0	110.9	7.5	6.7	6.5	6.7	-48.4	-86.1
Capital goods	131.7	124.4	94.5	112.9	101.2	89.7	6.0	5.6	3.5	2.9	18.8	23.2
Durable consumer goods	45.8	40.7	88.7	4.7	6.1	129.1	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	41.1	34.5
Non durable consumer goods	82.3	74.5	90.6	55.5	57.8	104.1	3.7	3.3	1.7	1.6	26.7	16.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	24.4	17.2	70.6	49.2	62.6	127.2	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.8	-24.8	-45.4
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	384.4	425.3	110.6	244.0	275.9	113.1	17.5	19.0	7.5	7.8	140.4	149.4
Energy	0.1	0.2	184.3	2.4	1.6	66.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-2.3	-1.4
Intermediate goods	229.3	292.2	127.4	125.7	158.6	126.1	10.5	13.0	3.8	4.5	103.6	133.6
Capital goods	58.4	40.5	69.3	39.6	38.9	98.3	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	18.8	1.6
Durable consumer goods	12.4	11.3	91.3	3.4	3.3	96.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	9.0	8.0
Non durable consumer goods	81.9	78.2	95.5	37.3	29.5	79.3	3.7	3.5	1.1	0.8	44.6	48.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	2.4	2.9	124.4	35.7	44.0	123.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	-33.3	-41.0
Unclassified by territory												
Total	40.9	54.9	134.2	69.6	77.8	111.8	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	-28.7	-22.9

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	Republic of Serbia²⁾											
Total	28635.1	29162.1	101.8	36860.8	39027.5	105.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8225.7	-9865.4
Energy	1741.0	1158.0	66.5	5125.3	4491.9	87.6	6.1	4.0	13.9	11.5	-3384.2	-3333.9
Intermediate goods	11797.8	12378.6	104.9	12735.3	13540.0	106.3	41.2	42.4	34.5	34.7	-937.5	-1161.5
Capital goods	6576.2	6604.1	100.4	6821.0	7550.6	110.7	23.0	22.6	18.5	19.3	-244.8	-946.5
Durable consumer goods	1435.0	1520.2	105.9	705.0	809.5	114.8	5.0	5.2	1.9	2.1	730.1	710.7
Non durable consumer goods	5839.5	5974.7	102.3	5922.0	6502.2	109.8	20.4	20.5	16.1	16.7	-82.4	-527.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	1245.5	1526.5	122.6	5552.3	6133.3	110.5	4.3	5.2	15.1	15.7	-4306.8	-4606.8
	City of Belgrade											
Total	6916.1	6938.5	100.3	15953.8	17216.3	107.9	24.2	23.8	43.3	44.1	-9037.7	#####
Energy	678.6	316.7	46.7	1309.6	1153.2	88.1	2.4	1.1	3.6	3.0	-631.0	-836.5
Intermediate goods	2399.6	2432.7	101.4	4466.1	4659.8	104.3	8.4	8.3	12.1	11.9	-2066.5	-2227.2
Capital goods	1469.8	1591.0	108.2	3536.5	3952.2	111.8	5.1	5.5	9.6	10.1	-2066.7	-2361.1
Durable consumer goods	163.4	158.0	96.7	485.8	539.6	111.1	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.4	-322.5	-381.6
Non durable consumer goods	1827.0	2008.5	109.9	3709.8	4165.6	112.3	6.4	6.9	10.1	10.7	-1882.8	-2157.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	377.7	431.6	114.3	2445.9	2746.0	112.3	1.3	1.5	6.6	7.0	-2068.2	-2314.5
	Region of Vojvodina											
Total	9584.1	9724.2	101.5	12206.2	12549.6	102.8	33.5	33.3	33.1	32.2	-2622.0	-2825.4
Energy	409.4	424.8	103.8	3166.9	2832.7	89.4	1.4	1.5	8.6	7.3	-2757.5	-2407.9
Intermediate goods	3637.3	3411.3	93.8	3799.0	3923.3	103.3	12.7	11.7	10.3	10.1	-161.7	-512.0
Capital goods	2480.6	2477.4	99.9	1817.8	2071.5	114.0	8.7	8.5	4.9	5.3	662.8	405.9
Durable consumer goods	422.5	554.1	131.2	125.7	150.8	119.9	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.4	296.8	403.4
Non durable consumer goods	2036.5	2026.8	99.5	1267.9	1339.1	105.6	7.1	7.0	3.4	3.4	768.7	687.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	597.9	829.7	138.8	2029.0	2232.2	110.0	2.1	2.8	5.5	5.7	-1431.2	-1402.5
	Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia											
Total	5941.2	5810.3	97.8	4900.6	5250.9	107.1	20.7	19.9	13.3	13.5	1040.5	559.5
Energy	17.9	16.5	92.2	59.6	66.9	112.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-41.8	-50.5
Intermediate goods	2292.0	2189.4	95.5	2647.3	2786.4	105.3	8.0	7.5	7.2	7.1	-355.4	-597.0
Capital goods	1722.0	1772.4	102.9	1021.8	1090.6	106.7	6.0	6.1	2.8	2.8	700.2	681.8
Durable consumer goods	644.7	627.2	97.3	53.1	76.9	144.7	2.3	2.2	0.1	0.2	591.6	550.3
Non durable consumer goods	1046.8	985.1	94.1	571.0	610.7	106.9	3.7	3.4	1.5	1.6	475.8	374.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	217.7	219.8	100.9	547.7	619.4	113.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	-330.0	-399.6
	Region of South and East Serbia											
Total	5544.3	6278.2	113.2	3072.7	3393.4	110.4	19.4	21.5	8.3	8.7	2471.6	2884.8
Energy	3.2	2.2	69.5	50.2	21.7	43.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-47.0	-19.5
Intermediate goods	3468.1	4344.4	125.3	1716.8	2070.1	120.6	12.1	14.9	4.7	5.3	1751.3	2274.3
Capital goods	900.1	760.6	84.5	409.4	404.0	98.7	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.0	490.7	356.6
Durable consumer goods	203.1	180.4	88.8	38.3	39.8	104.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	164.9	140.6
Non durable consumer goods	926.7	952.0	102.7	366.6	374.6	102.2	3.2	3.3	1.0	1.0	560.1	577.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	43.1	38.7	89.8	491.4	483.3	98.4	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.2	-448.3	-444.6
	Unclassified by territory											
Total	649.4	410.8	63.3	727.5	617.3	84.8	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.6	-78.2	-206.5

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	2194.2	2239.2	102.1	3265.3	3520.0	107.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1071.1	-1280.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	117.5	112.1	95.4	106.1	151.6	142.9	5.4	5.0	3.2	4.3	11.4	-39.5
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing of fish and other aquatic animals	115.0	108.4	94.3	101.6	145.9	143.6	5.2	4.8	3.1	4.1	13.4	-37.5
Forestry and logging	2.1	3.0	144.8	0.3	0.6	232.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.4
Fishing and aquaculture	0.4	0.6	166.0	4.2	5.0	119.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.8	-4.4
Mining and quarrying	96.7	103.0	106.6	392.6	353.6	90.1	4.4	4.6	12.0	10.0	-295.9	-250.6
Mining of coal and lignite	0.1	0.2	135.1	25.6	27.9	108.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	-25.5	-27.7
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	108.5	342.3	291.6	85.2	0.0	0.0	10.5	8.3	-342.3	-291.6
Mining of metal ores	95.6	101.6	106.3	16.0	24.4	152.6	4.4	4.5	0.5	0.7	79.6	77.1
Other mining and quarrying	0.9	1.3	134.3	8.6	9.7	111.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	-7.7	-8.4
Manufacturing	1877.3	1914.6	102.0	2306.5	2463.0	106.8	85.6	85.5	70.6	70.0	-429.1	-548.4
Manufacture of food products	221.5	229.0	103.4	199.1	230.0	115.5	10.1	10.2	6.1	6.5	22.3	-1.0
Manufacture of beverages	37.4	35.4	94.8	16.1	19.4	120.7	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.6	21.3	16.0
Manufacture of tobacco products	50.4	47.4	94.0	20.6	19.6	95.1	2.3	2.1	0.6	0.6	29.9	27.8
Manufacture of textiles	18.7	18.6	99.0	58.0	60.7	104.7	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.7	-39.3	-42.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel	59.4	52.7	88.7	41.9	55.3	132.1	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.6	17.5	-2.6
Manufacture of leather and related products	34.6	27.6	79.9	31.2	31.4	100.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	3.4	-3.8
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood	24.7	26.5	107.2	26.0	25.8	99.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	-1.3	0.7
Manufacture of paper and paper products	46.5	47.4	101.9	69.3	73.2	105.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	-22.7	-25.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.0	0.0	68.0	0.4	0.5	110.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	35.3	54.0	153.2	90.0	69.3	77.1	1.6	2.4	2.8	2.0	-54.7	-15.3
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	103.9	133.5	128.4	250.9	282.5	112.6	4.7	6.0	7.7	8.0	-146.9	-149.0
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	41.3	32.4	78.4	133.4	149.0	111.6	1.9	1.4	4.1	4.2	-92.1	-116.6
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	144.5	161.1	111.5	125.3	133.4	106.5	6.6	7.2	3.8	3.8	19.1	27.6
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	21.4	22.6	105.7	47.3	50.5	106.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	-25.9	-27.9
Manufacture of basic metals	129.3	185.0	143.1	158.7	205.5	129.5	5.9	8.3	4.9	5.8	-29.4	-20.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	133.8	165.6	123.8	105.8	107.7	101.7	6.1	7.4	3.2	3.1	28.0	57.9
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	47.0	65.5	139.4	190.7	179.9	94.3	2.1	2.9	5.8	5.1	-143.8	-114.4
Manufacture of electrical equipment	242.1	161.2	66.6	189.6	190.7	100.6	11.0	7.2	5.8	5.4	52.6	-29.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	161.9	146.4	90.5	262.6	264.4	100.7	7.4	6.5	8.0	7.5	-100.7	-118.0
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	204.4	166.5	81.5	172.9	189.4	109.5	9.3	7.4	5.3	5.4	31.6	-22.8
Manufacture of other transport equipment	42.5	57.3	134.9	54.8	47.8	87.2	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.4	-12.4	9.5
Manufacture of furniture	56.7	56.9	100.4	20.8	25.6	123.0	2.6	2.5	0.6	0.7	35.8	31.3
Other manufacturing	20.1	22.0	109.2	41.2	51.6	125.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	-21.1	-29.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	82.3	91.0	110.6	55.9	101.1	180.8	3.8	4.1	1.7	2.9	26.4	-10.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	82.3	91.0	110.6	55.9	101.1	180.8	3.8	4.1	1.7	2.9	26.4	-10.0
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	13.7	13.5	98.5	12.8	15.4	119.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	-1.9
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	13.7	13.5	98.5	12.8	15.4	119.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	-1.9
Information and communication	6.5	4.8	72.8	6.3	9.3	146.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-4.5
Publishing activities	5.8	4.0	69.6	5.1	5.1	100.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.0
Motion picture, video and television programming, broadcasting and information and communication	0.8	0.7	97.4	1.3	4.2	329.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-3.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	^)	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and related activities	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	^)	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	^)	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	245.0	0.1	0.0	31.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.1	239.7	0.1	0.0	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	0.0	^)	0.0	0.0	29.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.0	47.7	385.0	426.0	110.7	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.1	-384.9	-426.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.0	47.7	385.0	426.0	110.7	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.1	-384.9	-426.0

⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	28635.1	29162.1	101.8	36860.8	39027.5	105.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8225.7	-9865.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	986.8	1273.2	129.0	977.7	1213.8	124.1	3.4	4.4	2.7	3.1	9.1	59.5
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing of fish and other aquatic animals	971.4	1243.5	128.0	945.3	1179.8	124.8	3.4	4.3	2.6	3.0	26.1	63.7
Forestry and logging	12.8	25.8	201.0	5.1	8.4	163.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.7	17.3
Fishing and aquaculture	2.7	3.9	148.9	27.3	25.6	93.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-24.6	-21.6
Mining and quarrying	1448.5	1604.0	110.7	3874.0	3330.8	86.0	5.1	5.5	10.5	8.5	-2425.6	-1726.8
Mining of coal and lignite	1.6	1.2	74.3	435.7	284.3	65.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	-434.1	-283.2
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	1.8	0.0	2.4	3051.0	2488.9	81.6	0.0	0.0	8.3	6.4	-3049.2	-2488.9
Mining of metal ores	1426.5	1580.3	110.8	283.7	455.9	160.7	5.0	5.4	0.8	1.2	1142.8	1124.3
Other mining and quarrying	18.6	22.6	121.2	103.6	101.7	98.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-85.0	-79.1
Manufacturing	24676.6	25354.4	102.7	26664.7	28907.8	108.4	86.2	86.9	72.3	74.1	-1988.1	-3553.3
Manufacture of food products	2705.8	2801.5	103.5	2077.3	2273.6	109.4	9.4	9.6	5.6	5.8	628.5	527.9
Manufacture of beverages	473.1	491.5	103.9	188.5	222.7	118.2	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.6	284.7	268.8
Manufacture of tobacco products	518.8	576.6	111.2	185.6	231.5	124.7	1.8	2.0	0.5	0.6	333.2	345.1
Manufacture of textiles	286.6	275.5	96.1	734.5	723.5	98.5	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.9	-447.8	-448.0
Manufacture of wearing apparel	823.0	758.6	92.2	560.5	610.2	108.9	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.6	262.4	148.5
Manufacture of leather and related products	528.9	479.6	90.7	430.2	432.5	100.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	98.8	47.1
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood	331.5	324.9	98.0	358.1	351.6	98.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	-26.6	-26.8
Manufacture of paper and paper products	632.1	650.3	102.9	804.4	873.6	108.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	-172.4	-223.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.4	0.5	106.1	4.9	4.9	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.5	-4.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	463.4	474.3	102.4	855.2	1067.9	124.9	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	-391.8	-593.6
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1539.4	1578.0	102.5	3180.5	3332.4	104.8	5.4	5.4	8.6	8.5	-1641.1	-1754.5
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	435.1	441.3	101.4	1478.1	1601.7	108.4	1.5	1.5	4.0	4.1	-1042.9	-1160.4
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	2195.7	2270.0	103.4	1566.1	1703.4	108.8	7.7	7.8	4.2	4.4	629.6	566.6
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	354.9	354.3	99.8	626.0	681.5	108.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	-271.1	-327.2
Manufacture of basic metals	1872.6	2626.1	140.2	2363.0	2477.9	104.9	6.5	9.0	6.4	6.3	-490.4	148.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1463.6	1589.8	108.6	1256.8	1624.8	129.3	5.1	5.5	3.4	4.2	206.8	-35.0
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	520.4	678.7	130.4	1800.4	1826.4	101.4	1.8	2.3	4.9	4.7	-1280.0	-1147.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment	3171.7	2805.3	88.4	2462.5	2608.8	105.9	11.1	9.6	6.7	6.7	709.3	196.4
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1977.4	1765.3	89.3	2894.8	2858.3	98.7	6.9	6.1	7.9	7.3	-917.5	-1092.9
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2888.7	2660.2	92.1	1721.5	1884.4	109.5	10.1	9.1	4.7	4.8	1167.2	775.8
Manufacture of other transport equipment	489.4	733.5	149.9	466.0	743.5	159.5	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.9	23.3	-10.0
Manufacture of furniture	768.7	756.3	98.4	213.9	265.4	124.1	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.7	554.8	490.9
Other manufacturing	235.4	262.3	111.4	435.9	507.3	116.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	-200.5	-245.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1274.3	682.5	53.6	783.4	650.7	83.1	4.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	490.9	31.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1274.3	682.5	53.6	783.4	650.7	83.1	4.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	490.9	31.8
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	166.4	178.5	107.3	163.9	196.2	119.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.5	-17.7
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	166.4	178.5	107.3	163.9	196.2	119.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.5	-17.7
Information and communication	80.1	67.0	83.7	92.8	77.8	83.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-12.8	-10.7
Publishing activities	69.1	60.4	87.3	71.2	61.1	85.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-2.1	-0.7
Motion picture, video and television production, broadcasting and other information and communication	11.0	6.7	60.8	21.6	16.6	77.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-10.6	-10.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	68.2	0.1	0.4	457.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and other professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	')	0.0	0.3	')	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	36.1	0.1	0.1	123.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.5	122.7	0.8	1.0	113.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.2	1.5	122.1	0.8	0.8	103.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	0.0	209.7	0.1	0.2	220.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Other service activities	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other personal service activities	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
N.E.C	1.1	0.8	69.4	4303.3	4649.1	108.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.9	-4302.2	-4648.3
N.E.C	1.1	0.8	69.4	4303.3	4649.1	108.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.9	-4302.2	-4648.3

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3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	28635.1	29162.1	101.8	36860.8	39027.5	105.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8225.7	-9865.4
0 Food and live animals	3144.0	3527.2	112.2	2561.6	2874.2	112.2	11.0	12.1	6.9	7.4	582.4	652.9
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	48.1	40.8	84.8	23.7	38.9	164.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	24.4	1.9
01 Meat and meat preparations	101.3	95.3	94.1	293.7	317.8	108.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	-192.4	-222.6
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	180.1	207.2	115.0	212.5	222.4	104.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	-32.4	-15.2
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	14.5	15.0	103.3	136.9	148.2	108.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-122.4	-133.2
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	761.9	1020.3	133.9	298.8	324.9	108.7	2.7	3.5	0.8	0.8	463.0	695.4
05 Vegetables and fruit	1031.8	1073.0	104.0	660.0	727.0	110.1	3.6	3.7	1.8	1.9	371.8	346.1
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	79.9	84.4	105.6	92.2	92.1	99.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-12.2	-7.7
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	198.2	255.3	128.8	383.8	505.6	131.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	-185.6	-250.3
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	397.3	367.0	92.4	150.2	166.4	110.8	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.4	247.1	200.6
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	330.9	368.9	111.5	309.8	330.9	106.8	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	21.1	38.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	1017.2	1095.2	107.7	466.8	570.8	122.3	3.6	3.8	1.3	1.5	550.4	524.3
11 Beverages	468.3	488.4	104.3	180.1	211.5	117.5	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.5	288.2	276.9
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	548.9	606.8	110.5	286.8	359.3	125.3	1.9	2.1	0.8	0.9	262.2	247.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1978.3	2161.7	109.3	1086.5	1401.7	129.0	6.9	7.4	2.9	3.6	891.8	760.0
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	11.4	9.8	86.6	23.9	17.6	73.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-12.5	-7.7
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	135.6	144.7	106.7	104.8	151.7	144.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	30.8	-7.0
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	28.6	31.6	110.4	134.6	193.1	143.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	-106.0	-161.5
24 Cork and wood	132.2	137.3	103.9	101.9	96.8	95.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	30.3	40.5
25 Pulp and waste paper	11.9	14.1	118.5	72.5	95.6	131.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-60.6	-81.5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	3.3	2.1	62.4	47.9	48.6	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-44.6	-46.6
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	23.1	28.6	123.6	112.4	110.2	98.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-89.3	-81.6
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1573.7	1738.1	110.4	407.7	599.8	147.1	5.5	6.0	1.1	1.5	1166.0	1138.3
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, r	58.5	55.5	94.9	80.7	88.3	109.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-22.3	-32.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	1742.7	1159.2	66.5	5147.9	4521.5	87.8	6.1	4.0	14.0	11.6	-3405.2	-3362.3
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1.9	1.4	74.0	655.1	439.7	67.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	-653.2	-438.3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	443.0	460.3	103.9	2419.4	2402.1	99.3	1.5	1.6	6.6	6.2	-1976.4	-1941.9
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	23.5	15.0	63.8	1290.1	1029.0	79.8	0.1	0.1	3.5	2.6	-1266.6	-1014.0
35 Electric current	1274.3	682.5	53.6	783.4	650.7	83.1	4.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	490.9	31.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	270.3	257.1	95.1	107.3	101.3	94.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	163.0	155.8
41 Animal oils and fats	4.7	3.8	80.9	30.4	27.4	90.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-25.7	-23.6
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	257.6	244.5	94.9	71.8	68.7	95.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	185.8	175.8
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	8.0	8.8	109.8	5.1	5.1	100.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.6
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	2496.3	2503.5	100.3	5051.5	5326.5	105.4	8.7	8.6	13.7	13.6	-2555.2	-2823.0
51 Organic chemicals	134.3	142.3	106.0	331.1	329.7	99.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	-196.8	-187.4
52 Inorganic chemicals	121.4	137.2	113.0	221.9	220.2	99.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	-100.5	-83.0
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	169.7	168.6	99.3	200.3	211.8	105.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	-30.6	-43.2
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	430.0	435.8	101.3	1460.8	1594.5	109.2	1.5	1.5	4.0	4.1	-1030.7	-1158.6
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	499.1	538.8	108.0	596.0	699.1	117.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	-96.9	-160.2
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	218.4	189.7	86.9	348.2	308.0	88.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	-129.8	-118.3
57 Plastics in primary forms	205.1	186.4	90.9	788.5	818.3	103.8	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.1	-583.4	-631.9
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	519.8	491.0	94.5	563.6	571.3	101.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	-43.8	-80.3
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	198.4	213.7	107.7	541.2	573.8	106.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	-342.8	-360.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	5700.1	6421.5	112.7	6355.9	6691.3	105.3	19.9	22.0	17.2	17.1	-655.9	-269.8
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	141.9	133.9	94.4	213.0	220.5	103.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	-71.1	-86.6
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	1167.3	1248.9	107.0	399.6	458.7	114.8	4.1	4.3	1.1	1.2	767.6	790.1
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	196.9	199.5	101.3	254.5	255.7	100.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	-57.6	-56.2
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	618.1	632.9	102.4	704.8	761.0	108.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	-86.6	-128.1
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.	299.4	294.2	98.3	843.6	822.5	97.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.1	-544.2	-528.3
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	339.4	335.4	98.8	566.1	619.3	109.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	-226.7	-283.8
67 Iron and steel	821.0	724.5	88.3	1135.7	1110.5	97.8	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.8	-314.7	-386.0
68 Non-ferrous metals	1005.1	1848.4	183.9	1113.4	1207.0	108.4	3.5	6.3	3.0	3.1	-108.3	641.4
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	1111.0	1003.8	90.4	1125.3	1236.2	109.9	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.2	-14.3	-232.4

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
7 Machinery and transport equipment	8665.5	8288.6	95.7	9004.4	9574.3	106.3	30.3	28.4	24.4	24.5	-339.0	-1285.7
71 Power-generating machinery and equipr	1671.5	1566.6	93.7	687.5	912.3	132.7	5.8	5.4	1.9	2.3	984.0	654.3
72 Machinery specialized for particular indu	381.1	391.6	102.8	1021.9	823.3	80.6	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.1	-640.8	-431.7
73 Metalworking machinery	66.7	75.9	113.8	227.8	209.9	92.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	-161.1	-134.0
74 General industrial machinery and equipr	1169.4	955.1	81.7	1469.0	1674.8	114.0	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.3	-299.6	-719.7
75 Office machines and automatic data-pro	145.3	128.7	88.6	344.8	367.3	106.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	-199.5	-238.6
76 Telecommunications and sound-recordin	129.2	299.3	231.7	744.0	750.0	100.8	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.9	-614.8	-450.7
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and app	3604.7	3427.3	95.1	2505.2	2561.7	102.3	12.6	11.8	6.8	6.6	1099.4	865.6
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion veh	1077.4	930.5	86.4	1670.9	1839.0	110.1	3.8	3.2	4.5	4.7	-593.5	-908.5
79 Other transport means and equipment	420.2	513.5	122.2	333.2	435.9	130.8	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.1	87.0	77.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3302.7	3224.3	97.6	2657.3	2893.5	108.9	11.5	11.1	7.2	7.4	645.4	330.8
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbi	189.5	181.0	95.5	150.3	158.5	105.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	39.2	22.5
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mat	780.2	767.2	98.3	225.9	281.7	124.7	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.7	554.4	485.5
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar con	40.0	41.3	103.4	69.3	65.0	93.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-29.3	-23.6
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accesso	827.4	764.0	92.3	571.7	627.5	109.8	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.6	255.7	136.5
85 Footwear	350.1	307.1	87.7	155.5	151.8	97.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	194.6	155.4
87 Professional, scientific and controlling in	289.1	318.2	110.0	389.2	420.2	108.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	-100.1	-102.0
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and	46.1	43.5	94.4	85.3	95.9	112.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-39.2	-52.4
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,no	780.2	801.9	102.8	1010.2	1093.0	108.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	-230.0	-291.0
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	318.0	523.8	164.7	4421.4	5072.3	114.7	1.1	1.8	12.0	13.0	-4103.5	-4548.5
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal te	0.0	0.1	109.4	0.0	0.2	)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentra	11.7	17.2	147.1	53.9	94.6	175.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-42.2	-77.4
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	306.2	506.5	165.4	4367.5	4977.5	114.0	1.1	1.7	11.8	12.8	-4061.3	-4471.0

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

⁴⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	2194.2	2239.2	102.1	3265.3	3520.0	107.8	67.2	63.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1207.2	1120.9	92.9	1905.0	1917.2	100.6	63.4	58.5	55.0	50.1	58.3	54.5
Capital goods	195.0	174.2	89.3	292.3	267.1	91.4	66.7	65.2	8.9	7.8	9.0	7.6
Intermediate goods	751.1	677.4	90.2	911.3	925.5	101.6	82.4	73.2	34.2	30.3	27.9	26.3
Consumer goods	261.0	269.3	103.2	443.6	466.4	105.1	58.8	57.7	11.9	12.0	13.6	13.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	46.1	257.9	258.3	100.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	987.0	1118.4	113.3	1358.7	1600.6	117.8	72.6	69.9	45.0	49.9	41.6	45.5
Capital goods	122.1	152.6	125.0	168.4	179.6	106.7	72.5	85.0	5.6	6.8	5.2	5.1
Intermediate goods	547.3	655.7	119.8	837.3	980.4	117.1	65.4	66.9	24.9	29.3	25.6	27.9
Consumer goods	317.6	310.1	97.6	225.9	272.9	120.8	140.6	113.6	14.5	13.8	6.9	7.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	51.4	127.1	167.8	132.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.8
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	1.5	2.2	144.6	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	28635.1	29162.1	101.8	36860.8	39027.5	105.9	77.7	74.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	16064.6	15935.3	99.2	20347.3	21490.2	105.6	79.0	74.2	56.1	54.6	55.2	55.1
Capital goods	2425.8	2235.6	92.2	2677.5	2787.0	104.1	90.6	80.2	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.1
Intermediate goods	10100.7	10099.7	100.0	10064.0	10688.2	106.2	100.4	94.5	35.3	34.6	27.3	27.4
Consumer goods	3537.3	3599.6	101.8	4731.1	5154.3	108.9	74.8	69.8	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.2
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.7	0.4	60.4	2874.6	2860.7	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	7.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	12570.5	13226.8	105.2	16450.2	17516.1	106.5	76.4	75.5	43.9	45.4	44.6	44.9
Capital goods	1132.4	1320.0	116.6	1863.4	2191.4	117.6	60.8	60.2	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.6
Intermediate goods	7577.2	7927.3	104.6	10558.3	10595.4	100.4	71.8	74.8	26.5	27.2	28.6	27.1
Consumer goods	3860.6	3979.1	103.1	2600.1	2941.0	113.1	148.5	135.3	13.5	13.6	7.1	7.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.4	0.3	87.4	1428.5	1788.3	125.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.6
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	0.0	-	-	63.3	21.1	33.4	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	28635.1	29162.1	101.8	36860.8	39027.5	105.9	77.7	74.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	23710.2	25025.9	105.5	29223.2	31157.9	106.6	81.1	80.3	82.8	85.8	79.3	79.8
Test samples, commission business	126.2	73.7	58.4	10.1	6.4	63.5	)	)	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	0.0	3.1	)	0.3	0.1	46.1	3.6	)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.2	0.8	321.1	0.0	0.0	51.6	912.4	)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	72.4	72.0	99.5	44.0	55.3	125.8	164.7	130.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.4	0.6	160.1	1.5	3.2	215.3	25.1	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	7.8	1.5	19.6	14.3	4.1	28.7	54.4	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	5.8	6.8	117.8	5.7	4.1	71.6	100.8	165.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.8	2.0	240.1	43.7	5.2	11.9	1.9	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.5	0.1	16.7	4.5	7.3	163.8	10.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	397.8	349.5	87.9	454.0	411.1	90.6	87.6	85.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
Processing	603.8	447.7	74.2	583.9	495.5	84.9	103.4	90.4	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.3
Business after processing	1430.6	1300.7	90.9	185.2	222.3	120.0	772.5	585.2	5.0	4.5	0.5	0.6
Investments by non-residents	-	0.0	-	2.0	0.6	28.5	-	4.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	0.4	-	-	3.8	10.1	267.5	11.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	2276.6	1876.7	82.4	2315.9	2452.9	105.9	98.3	76.5	8.0	6.4	6.3	6.3
The other kinds of external trade	1.6	1.0	61.5	3968.8	4191.3	105.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.7

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

) Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–December									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	индекс	2023	2024	индекс	2023	2024	2023	2024
By geographic zones										
Total	28635.1	29162.1	101.8	36860.8	39027.5	105.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	25090.2	25135.8	100.2	27464.4	28266.7	102.9	87.6	86.2	74.5	72.4
European Union	18089.4	17808.9	98.4	20990.8	21964.7	104.6	63.2	61.1	56.9	56.3
Other European countries	7000.8	7326.9	104.7	6473.6	6302.0	97.3	24.4	25.1	17.6	16.1
<i>Africa</i>	466.7	550.4	117.9	566.2	645.5	114.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7
North Africa	329.5	369.2	112.1	250.5	204.4	81.6	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.5
Other African countries	137.3	181.1	131.9	315.7	441.1	139.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1
<i>America</i>	768.5	772.6	100.5	886.4	1054.3	118.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7
North America	584.4	662.8	113.4	578.5	720.2	124.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.8
Central America, Caribbean	69.3	56.0	80.9	96.7	93.2	96.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
South America	114.8	53.8	46.8	211.1	241.0	114.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
<i>Asia</i>	2264.6	2671.5	118.0	7864.9	9008.7	114.5	7.9	9.2	21.3	23.1
Countries of Near and Middle East	347.4	385.5	111.0	1058.7	1300.2	122.8	1.2	1.3	2.9	3.3
Other Asian countries	1917.2	2285.9	119.2	6806.2	7708.5	113.3	6.7	7.8	18.5	19.8
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	45.0	31.8	70.6	15.5	31.0	200.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	44.9	31.6	70.5	14.9	30.3	203.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.1	0.2	106.9	0.6	0.7	112.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	0.0	-	-	63.3	21.1	33.4	0.0	-	0.2	0.1
Miscellaneous (countries non specified) extra	0.0	-	-	63.3	21.1	33.4	0.0	-	0.2	0.1
By selected countries										
Germany	4315.3	4166.1	96.5	4821.1	5111.7	106.0	15.1	14.3	13.1	13.1
China	1146.0	1754.4	153.1	4502.2	5128.9	113.9	4.0	6.0	12.2	13.1
Italy	1771.6	1694.0	95.6	2683.2	2772.4	103.3	6.2	5.8	7.3	7.1
Turkey	554.5	1022.2	184.3	1731.2	2077.2	120.0	1.9	3.5	4.7	5.3
Hungary	1562.4	1369.6	87.7	1534.1	1661.4	108.3	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1967.7	1941.0	98.6	1026.5	961.9	93.7	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5
Romania	1444.8	1385.3	95.9	1090.3	951.1	87.2	5.0	4.8	3.0	2.4
Poland	889.4	871.7	98.0	1179.4	1380.7	117.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5
Russian Federation	1106.0	885.6	80.1	1598.4	1286.4	80.5	3.9	3.0	4.3	3.3
Czechia	1085.1	1165.9	107.4	962.6	982.1	102.0	3.8	4.0	2.6	2.5
Croatia	1038.1	969.1	93.4	855.9	914.8	106.9	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.3
France	771.9	774.6	100.3	1051.3	1047.2	99.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7
Austria	722.9	720.2	99.6	1006.9	1062.8	105.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7
Bulgaria	968.9	995.2	102.7	818.3	727.4	88.9	3.4	3.4	2.2	1.9
Slovenia	719.4	700.8	97.4	926.0	986.0	106.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
Montenegro	1224.8	1308.9	106.9	147.6	141.6	95.9	4.3	4.5	0.4	0.4
North Macedonia	957.6	947.3	98.9	428.9	443.0	103.3	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.1
United States of America	515.2	619.5	120.2	544.2	683.7	125.6	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.8
Netherlands	416.2	433.8	104.2	729.8	863.6	118.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2
Slovakia	623.9	658.3	105.5	390.2	408.2	104.6	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.0
Spain	344.8	343.0	99.5	670.2	693.5	103.5	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8
Belgium	292.5	271.6	92.8	683.4	691.0	101.1	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.8
Greece	299.2	356.9	119.3	493.3	558.6	113.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
United Kingdom	430.0	431.6	100.4	332.3	409.9	123.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.1
Switzerland	243.6	234.7	96.3	465.0	525.0	112.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3
Sweden	460.4	438.0	95.1	289.0	282.4	97.7	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.7
Iraq	9.1	10.4	114.1	790.2	567.5	71.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.5
Kazakhstan	77.9	58.3	74.9	327.2	499.6	152.7	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.3
Azerbaijan	31.8	37.2	116.8	68.8	433.7	630.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1
Denmark	68.2	123.9	181.6	274.4	336.2	122.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	26.3	36.6	138.9	24.2	33.0	135.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	18089.4	17808.9	98.4	20990.8	21964.7	104.6	63.2	61.1	56.9	56.3	-2901.5	-4155.8
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	280.2	271.1	96.8	874.2	626.8	71.7	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.6	-594.0	-355.7
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	140.1	184.0	131.3	325.7	450.4	138.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	-185.6	-266.5
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	446.6	447.6	100.2	1162.0	812.3	69.9	1.6	1.5	3.2	2.1	-715.4	-364.7
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	5353.4	5992.6	111.9	3605.8	3943.4	109.4	18.7	20.5	9.8	10.1	1747.6	2049.2
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	87.8	101.0	115.0	760.5	787.4	103.5	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.0	-672.7	-686.3
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	80.5	35.0	43.5	482.9	529.5	109.7	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.4	-402.3	-494.5
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	4417.6	4490.3	101.6	1699.3	1660.5	97.7	15.4	15.4	4.6	4.3	2718.2	2829.9
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	643.9	709.4	110.2	636.5	775.2	121.8	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	7.3	-65.8
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	105.4	39.8	37.8	118.3	146.5	123.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	-12.9	-106.7
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	348.9	178.8	51.2	512.3	517.6	101.0	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	-163.3	-338.8
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	3445.2	3709.2	107.7	8191.3	8697.0	106.2	12.0	12.7	22.2	22.3	-4746.1	-4987.9
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	1429.4	1192.9	83.5	2118.5	2382.4	112.5	5.0	4.1	5.7	6.1	-689.1	-1189.5
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	2412.2	2751.6	114.1	4234.2	4538.7	107.2	8.4	9.4	11.5	11.6	-1822.1	-1787.1
1430 LDC ²³⁾	80.3	141.4	176.0	204.6	420.8	205.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	-124.3	-279.4

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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