

# STATISTICAL RELEASE

# ST21-G

Number 200 - Year LXXIV, 22.07.2024.

SERB200 ST21-G 220724

## Statistics of external trade

### FINAL DATA, 2023

### Indices of average prices of external trade of Serbia, January - December 2023

#### 1.1. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume

- By current exchange rate, RSD -

	January - December								terms of trade
	exports				imports				
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		

#### By sections of SITC, rev.4

<b>Total</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>101.5</b>
Food and live animals	92.7	95.7	96.9	98.5	109.6	110.3	99.4	97.4	86.7
Beverages and tobacco	117.4	107.5	109.2	95.0	99.6	111.4	89.5	95.9	96.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	82.6	89.9	91.9	98.4	90.7	90.9	99.8	92.7	98.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	81.9	80.4	101.9	25.7	84.1	83.2	101.2	72.5	96.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	85.2	66.9	127.3	94.1	89.6	91.9	97.5	93.8	72.8
Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere sp	88.6	94.0	94.3	96.5	89.8	88.7	101.2	96.5	106.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	94.9	96.9	97.9	94.4	92.9	95.0	97.8	97.9	102.0
Machinery and transport equipment	116.3	103.9	111.9	95.7	105.2	104.7	100.5	92.1	99.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	108.0	103.9	103.9	97.5	101.8	104.3	97.6	96.9	99.6
Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	163.1	107.9	151.2	99.7	101.0	100.3	100.6	99.5	107.6

#### By produce, processing degree

<b>Total</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>101.5</b>
Crude articles	79.3	88.7	89.4	98.4	94.1	88.7	106.1	87.5	100.0
Simply transformed articles	88.4	89.1	99.2	74.7	85.8	91.0	94.3	84.6	97.9
More elaborately transformed articles	109.3	102.9	106.2	97.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	95.1	103.0
Unclassified by degree of processing	104.6	98.5	106.1	100.0	103.4	102.8	100.6	100.0	95.9

#### By economic destination<sup>1)</sup>

<b>Total</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>101.5</b>
Capital goods	117.8	106.0	111.1	91.7	97.7	103.4	94.5	88.8	102.6
Intermediate goods	96.6	94.8	101.8	89.6	92.7	92.8	99.9	90.5	102.2
Consumer goods	104.9	103.9	101.0	97.8	104.4	102.3	102.0	96.8	101.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	104.6	98.5	106.1	100.0	103.4	102.8	100.6	100.0	95.9

<sup>2)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in SNA.

## 1.2. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume

- By current exchange rate, USD -

	January - December								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
<b>By sections of SITC, rev.4</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>101.5</b>
Food and live animals	95.4	98.4	97.0	98.5	112.7	113.4	99.4	97.4	86.8
Beverages and tobacco	121.1	110.9	109.1	95.0	102.8	114.9	89.5	95.9	96.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	84.8	92.3	91.9	98.4	93.2	93.4	99.8	92.7	98.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	84.7	83.1	102.0	25.8	86.7	85.8	101.0	72.6	96.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	87.8	69.0	127.2	94.1	92.7	95.2	97.3	93.8	72.5
Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere sp	90.9	96.5	94.2	96.5	92.1	91.0	101.2	96.5	106.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	97.4	99.4	98.0	94.4	95.5	97.6	97.8	97.9	101.9
Machinery and transport equipment	119.7	107.1	111.8	95.7	108.3	107.9	100.4	92.1	99.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	111.1	107.0	103.9	97.5	104.8	107.4	97.6	96.9	99.5
Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	167.6	111.0	151.1	99.7	104.0	103.3	100.7	99.5	107.4
<b>By produce, processing degree</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>101.5</b>
Crude articles	81.5	91.1	89.4	98.4	97.0	91.4	106.1	87.6	99.7
Simply transformed articles	90.7	91.4	99.3	74.8	88.0	93.4	94.2	84.6	97.8
More elaborately transformed articles	112.5	106.1	106.1	97.0	102.7	102.9	99.8	95.1	103.1
Unclassified by degree of processing	109.0	102.7	106.1	100.0	106.5	105.9	100.6	100.0	97.0
<b>By economic destination<sup>1)</sup></b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>101.5</b>
Capital goods	121.5	109.6	110.9	91.7	100.6	106.5	94.4	88.8	102.9
Intermediate goods	99.2	97.5	101.8	89.6	95.3	95.4	99.8	90.5	102.2
Consumer goods	108.0	107.1	100.9	97.8	107.4	105.3	102.0	96.8	101.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	109.0	102.7	106.1	100.0	106.5	105.9	100.6	100.0	97.0

## 1.3. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume

- By current exchange rate, EUR -

	January - December								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
<b>By sections of SITC, rev.4</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>101.5</b>
Food and live animals	92.9	95.8	96.9	98.5	109.8	110.5	99.4	97.4	86.7
Beverages and tobacco	117.6	107.7	109.2	95.0	99.8	111.5	89.5	95.9	96.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	82.8	90.0	91.9	98.4	90.9	91.1	99.8	92.7	98.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	82.1	80.5	101.9	25.7	84.3	83.3	101.2	72.5	96.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	85.4	67.0	127.3	94.1	89.8	92.0	97.5	93.8	72.8
Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere sp	88.7	94.2	94.3	96.5	89.9	88.9	101.2	96.5	106.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	95.1	97.1	97.9	94.4	93.1	95.2	97.8	97.9	102.0
Machinery and transport equipment	116.5	104.0	111.9	95.7	105.4	104.9	100.5	92.1	99.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	108.1	104.1	103.9	97.5	102.0	104.5	97.6	96.9	99.6
Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	163.4	108.1	151.2	99.7	101.1	100.5	100.6	99.5	107.5
<b>By produce, processing degree</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>101.5</b>
Crude articles	79.4	88.8	89.4	98.4	94.3	88.8	106.1	87.5	100.0
Simply transformed articles	88.5	89.3	99.2	74.7	86.0	91.2	94.3	84.6	97.9
More elaborately transformed articles	109.5	103.1	106.2	97.0	100.0	100.2	99.8	95.1	102.9
Unclassified by degree of processing	104.7	98.7	106.1	100.0	103.5	103.0	100.6	100.0	95.8
<b>By economic destination<sup>1)</sup></b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>101.5</b>
Capital goods	118.0	106.2	111.1	91.7	97.9	103.6	94.5	88.8	102.5
Intermediate goods	96.7	95.0	101.8	89.6	92.9	93.0	99.9	90.5	102.2
Consumer goods	105.1	104.1	101.0	97.8	104.5	102.5	102.0	96.8	101.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	104.7	98.7	106.1	100.0	103.5	103.0	100.6	100.0	95.8

<sup>2)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in SNA.

## 2.1. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

- By current exchange rate, RSD -

	January - December								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
<b>Total</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.6</b>	
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>80.8</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related s	77.2	83.9	92.0	97.4	105.7	104.1	101.6	97.3	80.6
Forestry and logging	52.9	96.2	55.0	73.2	49.9	113.1	44.1	88.6	85.1
Fishing and aquaculture	109.2	103.1	106.0	89.8	106.9	101.4	105.4	97.0	101.6
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>108.5</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	53.8	115.1	46.7	97.6	191.8	105.7	181.5	99.9	109.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	13.8	96.1	14.4	55.9	83.3	80.3	103.8	81.6	119.6
Mining of metal ores	80.9	91.0	88.9	99.9	84.6	84.5	100.1	81.9	107.7
Other mining and quarrying	103.7	108.5	95.6	96.7	103.8	113.9	91.2	96.2	95.3
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>101.8</b>
Manufacture of food products	99.1	95.7	103.6	98.0	107.1	110.3	97.1	97.1	86.8
Manufacture of beverages	119.1	108.8	109.5	95.4	105.4	113.2	93.1	96.3	96.1
Manufacture of tobacco products	115.7	105.3	109.9	95.2	91.6	106.9	85.7	95.8	98.5
Manufacture of textiles	103.7	109.1	95.1	96.5	103.2	101.9	101.3	97.8	107.0
Manufacture of wearing apparel	105.6	107.0	98.6	98.7	94.7	100.6	94.2	98.7	106.4
Manufacture of leather and related products	103.7	103.7	100.0	99.0	107.3	106.1	101.1	98.5	97.7
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and	86.4	95.6	90.5	92.1	87.9	95.3	92.3	97.0	100.3
Manufacture of paper and paper products	89.3	95.6	93.4	99.4	83.6	94.6	88.4	99.6	101.1
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	74.4	225.9	32.9	68.2	87.8	114.3	76.8	99.3	197.6
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum produc	82.9	80.2	103.4	95.9	65.6	82.8	79.2	92.3	96.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	81.5	88.3	92.4	95.1	85.0	87.3	97.3	95.5	101.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and	117.2	116.5	100.6	97.6	97.4	88.2	110.4	97.3	132.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	100.0	99.3	100.7	99.6	102.0	102.1	99.9	99.4	97.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	99.7	111.6	89.3	98.0	95.0	101.2	93.9	98.3	110.2
Manufacture of basic metals	83.2	86.5	96.2	85.5	85.8	87.1	98.5	96.8	99.2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except r	119.1	105.5	112.9	97.9	92.8	95.1	97.6	96.4	110.9
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical pr	106.5	97.3	109.5	88.7	102.2	101.4	100.8	93.8	96.0
Manufacture of electrical equipment	112.0	104.4	107.3	96.4	109.4	103.5	105.7	97.8	100.8
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	120.9	108.3	111.6	94.6	101.6	105.9	95.9	91.3	102.3
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-tr	119.5	101.9	117.3	97.9	110.9	108.6	102.1	91.3	93.8
Manufacture of other transport equipment	113.6	106.7	106.5	89.0	135.3	111.4	121.5	62.2	95.8
Manufacture of furniture	112.5	96.7	116.3	99.9	95.3	95.7	99.5	99.8	101.0
Other manufacturing	114.3	115.1	99.3	95.6	99.7	105.4	94.7	97.8	109.2
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>139.5</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>102.3</b>
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities;	88.7	83.7	106.0	96.9	114.1	81.8	139.5	96.7	102.3
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>122.4</b>
Publishing activities	99.1	119.0	83.2	98.6	114.9	94.2	121.9	82.0	126.3
Motion picture, video and television programme pr	170.7	110.2	155.0	97.1	103.8	104.2	99.6	74.7	105.8
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>278.4</b>	<b>197.2</b>	<b>141.2</b>	<b>49.1</b>	-
Architectural and engineering activities; technical t	-	-	-	-	434.9	325.4	133.7	65.6	-
Other professional, scientific and technical activitie	-	-	-	-	266.0	187.7	141.8	47.5	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>165.4</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>174.7</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>66.9</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	69.1	63.2	109.2	56.6	164.8	96.1	171.4	70.1	65.8
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural ac	118.0	122.6	96.2	9.4	*	20.8	*	3.2	589.7
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95.9</b>
N.E.C	104.6	98.5	106.1	100.0	103.4	102.8	100.6	100.0	95.9

\*) Index is bigger than 1000.

## 2.2. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

- By current exchange rate, USD -

	January - December								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
<b>Total</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.7</b>	
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>81.2</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related s	79.4	86.3	91.9	97.4	108.3	106.5	101.6	97.3	81.0
Forestry and logging	52.8	96.5	54.8	73.4	50.6	115.2	43.9	88.7	83.8
Fishing and aquaculture	112.1	106.3	105.4	89.8	109.1	103.5	105.4	97.0	102.7
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>107.8</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	56.0	119.5	46.8	97.6	201.1	110.9	181.3	99.9	107.7
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	14.7	102.0	14.4	56.0	86.1	82.9	103.8	81.6	123.0
Mining of metal ores	83.1	93.5	88.9	99.9	86.9	86.8	100.1	81.9	107.7
Other mining and quarrying	106.6	111.5	95.7	96.6	106.4	116.7	91.3	96.2	95.5
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>102.0</b>
Manufacture of food products	102.0	98.5	103.6	98.0	110.4	113.7	97.1	97.1	86.6
Manufacture of beverages	123.0	112.4	109.5	95.4	108.9	117.0	93.1	96.3	96.1
Manufacture of tobacco products	119.3	108.7	109.8	95.3	94.4	110.2	85.7	95.8	98.6
Manufacture of textiles	106.7	112.3	95.0	96.5	106.1	104.8	101.2	97.8	107.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel	108.6	110.1	98.6	98.7	97.8	103.9	94.2	98.7	106.0
Manufacture of leather and related products	106.6	106.6	100.0	99.0	110.3	109.1	101.1	98.5	97.7
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and	88.9	98.4	90.3	92.1	90.1	97.8	92.2	97.0	100.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	91.8	98.3	93.4	99.4	85.9	97.3	88.3	99.6	101.1
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	76.1	231.0	32.9	68.0	90.5	117.8	76.8	99.2	196.1
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum produc	85.7	82.9	103.4	95.9	67.0	84.7	79.1	92.3	97.9
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	83.7	90.7	92.3	95.1	87.0	89.5	97.2	95.5	101.3
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and	120.7	120.0	100.6	97.6	100.4	90.9	110.4	97.3	131.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	102.8	102.2	100.6	99.6	104.9	105.0	99.9	99.4	97.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	102.7	115.0	89.3	98.0	97.7	104.2	93.8	98.3	110.3
Manufacture of basic metals	85.1	88.1	96.6	85.6	88.0	89.4	98.4	96.8	98.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except r	122.8	108.9	112.8	97.9	95.1	97.5	97.5	96.4	111.6
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical pr	109.6	100.4	109.2	88.7	105.3	104.5	100.8	93.8	96.1
Manufacture of electrical equipment	115.6	107.8	107.2	96.4	112.5	106.5	105.7	97.8	101.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	124.6	111.8	111.4	94.6	104.7	109.2	95.9	91.3	102.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-tr	122.9	105.0	117.0	97.9	114.0	112.0	101.9	91.3	93.8
Manufacture of other transport equipment	116.8	109.7	106.5	89.0	139.1	114.6	121.4	62.3	95.7
Manufacture of furniture	115.7	99.4	116.3	99.9	97.9	98.4	99.5	99.8	101.0
Other manufacturing	117.6	118.5	99.2	95.6	102.7	108.5	94.7	97.8	109.2
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>102.3</b>
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities;	90.5	85.4	106.0	96.9	116.6	83.5	139.6	96.7	102.3
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>122.1</b>
Publishing activities	102.0	122.5	83.2	98.6	118.8	97.5	121.9	82.1	125.6
Motion picture, video and television programme pr	179.7	116.0	154.9	97.1	107.9	108.1	99.8	74.7	107.3
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>299.4</b>	<b>205.2</b>	<b>145.9</b>	<b>49.1</b>	-
Architectural and engineering activities; technical t	-	-	-	-	452.8	338.7	133.7	65.7	-
Other professional, scientific and technical activitie	-	-	-	-	286.9	195.4	146.8	47.6	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>169.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>174.6</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>67.9</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	71.4	65.6	108.7	57.0	168.4	98.3	171.3	69.9	66.8
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural ac	117.0	121.5	96.2	9.5	*	21.3	*	3.2	571.8
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97.0</b>
N.E.C	109.0	102.7	106.1	100.0	106.5	105.9	100.6	100.0	97.0

\*) Index is bigger than 1000.

## 2.3. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

- By current exchange rate, EUR -

	January - December								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
<b>Total</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>101.5</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>80.8</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related s	77.3	84.1	92.0	97.4	105.9	104.3	101.6	97.3	80.6
Forestry and logging	53.1	96.4	55.0	73.2	50.0	113.3	44.1	88.6	85.1
Fishing and aquaculture	109.4	103.2	106.0	89.8	107.2	101.7	105.4	97.0	101.6
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>108.5</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	53.9	115.3	46.7	97.6	192.0	105.8	181.5	99.9	109.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	13.9	96.1	14.4	56.0	83.5	80.5	103.8	81.6	119.5
Mining of metal ores	81.0	91.2	88.9	99.9	84.7	84.6	100.1	81.9	107.7
Other mining and quarrying	103.9	108.7	95.6	96.7	104.0	114.1	91.2	96.2	95.3
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>101.8</b>
Manufacture of food products	99.3	95.8	103.6	98.0	107.3	110.4	97.1	97.1	86.8
Manufacture of beverages	119.3	109.0	109.5	95.4	105.6	113.4	93.1	96.3	96.1
Manufacture of tobacco products	115.9	105.5	109.9	95.3	91.7	107.1	85.7	95.8	98.5
Manufacture of textiles	103.9	109.3	95.1	96.5	103.4	102.1	101.3	97.8	107.0
Manufacture of wearing apparel	105.7	107.2	98.6	98.7	94.9	100.8	94.2	98.7	106.4
Manufacture of leather and related products	103.9	103.9	100.0	99.0	107.5	106.3	101.1	98.5	97.7
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and	86.6	95.7	90.5	92.1	88.1	95.5	92.3	97.0	100.3
Manufacture of paper and paper products	89.5	95.8	93.4	99.4	83.8	94.8	88.4	99.6	101.1
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	74.6	226.4	32.9	68.2	88.0	114.5	76.8	99.3	197.7
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum produc	83.0	80.3	103.4	95.9	65.8	83.0	79.2	92.3	96.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	81.7	88.4	92.4	95.1	85.1	87.5	97.3	95.5	101.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and	117.4	116.7	100.6	97.6	97.6	88.4	110.4	97.3	132.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	100.2	99.5	100.7	99.6	102.2	102.3	99.9	99.4	97.2
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	99.9	111.8	89.3	98.0	95.2	101.4	93.9	98.3	110.2
Manufacture of basic metals	83.4	86.7	96.2	85.5	86.0	87.3	98.5	96.8	99.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except r	119.3	105.6	112.9	97.9	93.0	95.3	97.6	96.4	110.9
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical pr	106.7	97.5	109.5	88.7	102.4	101.6	100.8	93.8	95.9
Manufacture of electrical equipment	112.2	104.6	107.3	96.4	109.6	103.7	105.7	97.8	100.8
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	121.1	108.5	111.6	94.6	101.8	106.1	95.9	91.3	102.3
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-tr	119.7	102.1	117.3	97.9	111.1	108.8	102.1	91.3	93.8
Manufacture of other transport equipment	113.8	106.8	106.5	89.0	135.6	111.6	121.5	62.2	95.8
Manufacture of furniture	112.7	96.9	116.3	99.9	95.5	95.9	99.5	99.8	101.0
Other manufacturing	114.5	115.3	99.3	95.6	99.9	105.5	94.7	97.8	109.2
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>139.5</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>102.3</b>
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities;	88.9	83.9	105.9	96.9	114.4	82.0	139.5	96.7	102.3
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>122.4</b>
Publishing activities	99.2	119.2	83.2	98.6	115.0	94.4	121.9	82.0	126.3
Motion picture, video and television programme pr	170.9	110.3	155.0	97.1	103.9	104.3	99.6	74.7	105.7
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>278.6</b>	<b>197.6</b>	<b>141.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	-
Architectural and engineering activities; technical t	-	-	-	-	435.4	325.8	133.7	65.6	-
Other professional, scientific and technical activitie	-	-	-	-	266.3	188.1	141.6	47.5	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>165.6</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>174.7</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>66.9</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	69.2	63.3	109.2	56.6	165.0	96.3	171.4	70.1	65.8
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural ac	118.4	123.0	96.3	9.4	*	20.8	*	3.2	591.1
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95.8</b>
N.E.C	104.7	98.7	106.1	100.0	103.5	103.0	100.6	100.0	95.8

\*) Index is bigger than 1000.

### Methodological explanations

The indices were calculated on the basis of respective period of the previous year.

Basic methodological principles of indices of average unit values of goods exports and imports comply with international recommendations.

Calculations of indices of average unit values are done for certain number of produce of Customs tariff; the Customs tariff data on volume and value can be considered comparable in the observed and base period. The index of exports and imports value that was calculated pursuant to the data used for unit values calculations is assumed as representative. The index of physical volume is derived as quotient of the value index and the unit value index. The terms of trade are derived as quotient of indices of export and import unit values.

SORS publishes the data on indices of export and import unit values, calculated according to dollar values, at the exchange rates applied for customs base calculations. Therefore, the indices of average unit values of exports and imports of goods in the period observed are influenced also by the fluctuations of other hard currency values relative to USD.

Since September 2009, the Office has started publishing average price indices of external trade, both in RSD and EUR. Hence, the users are given the possibility of comparing the data of communications ST11 - ST16, with the data of communications related to price indices of external trade and thus make high quality analysis.

For calculating the indices of unit values, SORS applies the quantities in the period observed as weights, in order that the indices of unit values are used as more realistic indicator of export and import prices trends.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://webrzs.stat.gov.rs/WebSite/Public/PageView.aspx?pKey=260>

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://webrzs.stat.gov.rs/WebSite/userFiles/file/Spoljna/Klasifikacija%20delatnosti%20KD.doc>

**This communication is to replace the previous published communication No. 39 of 26. 02. 2024.**

---

Contact: [jasmina.crnemarkovic@stat.gov.rs](mailto:jasmina.crnemarkovic@stat.gov.rs) Phone: +381-11/2412-922 Ext. 353

Published and printed by: Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia, Belgrade, 5, Milana Rakica St

Phone: +381-11/2412-922 (operator) • Fax: 2411-260 • [stat.gov.rs](http://stat.gov.rs)

Responsible: Branko Josipović, Acting Director

Issued annually