

STATISTICAL RELEASE

ST13-G

Number 194 - Year LXXIV, 15.07.2024.

SERB194 ST13-G 150724

Statistics of external trade

FINAL DATA, 2023

External trade, December 2023 – By current exchange rate, EUR –

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2309.0	2194.2	95.0	3354.2	3265.3	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1045.2	-1071.1
Energy	134.3	117.7	87.7	559.8	513.8	91.8	5.8	5.4	16.7	15.7	-425.5	-396.1
Intermediate goods	924.5	837.8	90.6	1075.6	979.2	91.0	40.0	38.2	32.1	30.0	-151.2	-141.4
Capital goods	564.4	532.4	94.3	609.3	675.3	110.8	24.4	24.3	18.2	20.7	-44.9	-142.8
Durable consumer goods	110.9	105.4	95.1	61.5	61.9	100.7	4.8	4.8	1.8	1.9	49.4	43.5
Non durable consumer goods	473.4	462.5	97.7	534.1	523.9	98.1	20.5	21.1	15.9	16.0	-60.8	-61.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	101.6	138.3	136.1	513.9	511.1	99.5	4.4	6.3	15.3	15.7	-412.3	-372.8
City of Belgrade												
Total	644.6	563.5	87.4	1423.0	1401.7	98.5	27.9	25.7	42.4	42.9	-778.5	-838.1
Energy	59.1	45.4	76.7	108.5	99.1	91.3	2.6	2.1	3.2	3.0	-49.3	-53.7
Intermediate goods	212.1	176.1	83.0	379.9	354.6	93.3	9.2	8.0	11.3	10.9	-167.8	-178.5
Capital goods	181.2	145.8	80.5	346.8	348.3	100.4	7.8	6.6	10.3	10.7	-165.6	-202.5
Durable consumer goods	15.2	14.6	96.3	37.9	42.9	113.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	-22.7	-28.3
Non durable consumer goods	149.3	143.8	96.3	327.8	319.2	97.4	6.5	6.6	9.8	9.8	-178.5	-175.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	27.6	37.8	136.9	222.2	237.5	106.9	1.2	1.7	6.6	7.3	-194.6	-199.7
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	723.0	755.7	104.5	1179.1	1108.6	94.0	31.3	34.4	35.2	34.0	-456.1	-352.9
Energy	23.9	31.5	131.7	378.6	360.4	95.2	1.0	1.4	11.3	11.0	-354.7	-328.8
Intermediate goods	270.6	268.0	99.1	323.8	277.1	85.6	11.7	12.2	9.7	8.5	-53.2	-9.0
Capital goods	182.9	196.3	107.3	159.2	165.3	103.8	7.9	8.9	4.7	5.1	23.6	30.9
Durable consumer goods	30.9	32.6	105.3	14.8	10.7	72.3	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	16.1	21.9
Non durable consumer goods	161.1	154.2	95.8	120.1	110.3	91.8	7.0	7.0	3.6	3.4	40.9	43.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	53.6	73.1	136.3	182.5	184.8	101.3	2.3	3.3	5.4	5.7	-128.9	-111.8
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	476.7	449.6	94.3	408.5	441.4	108.1	20.6	20.5	12.2	13.5	68.3	8.2
Energy	0.6	1.1	178.9	5.4	6.3	116.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	-4.8	-5.1
Intermediate goods	182.1	164.3	90.2	231.3	212.7	92.0	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	-49.2	-48.4
Capital goods	137.7	131.7	95.6	66.8	112.9	168.9	6.0	6.0	2.0	3.5	70.9	18.8
Durable consumer goods	48.6	45.8	94.3	5.9	4.7	80.3	2.1	2.1	0.2	0.1	42.7	41.1
Non durable consumer goods	91.0	82.3	90.5	48.0	55.5	115.7	3.9	3.7	1.4	1.7	42.9	26.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	16.8	24.4	145.6	51.0	49.2	96.4	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	-34.3	-24.8
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	413.2	384.4	93.0	266.0	244.0	91.7	17.9	17.5	7.9	7.5	147.3	140.4
Energy	0.8	0.1	11.3	1.0	2.4	234.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-2.3
Intermediate goods	259.6	229.3	88.3	134.3	125.7	93.6	11.2	10.5	4.0	3.8	125.3	103.6
Capital goods	62.3	58.4	93.8	35.0	39.6	113.4	2.7	2.7	1.0	1.2	27.4	18.8
Durable consumer goods	16.1	12.4	76.7	2.7	3.4	126.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	13.4	9.0
Non durable consumer goods	71.7	81.9	114.1	38.0	37.3	98.1	3.1	3.7	1.1	1.1	33.8	44.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	2.7	2.4	88.5	55.0	35.7	64.8	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.1	-52.4	-33.3
Unclassified by territory												
Total	51.4	40.9	79.5	77.6	69.6	89.6	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.1	-26.2	-28.7

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	27605.9	28635.1	103.7	39014.4	36860.8	94.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	#####	-8225.7
Energy	1506.1	1741.0	115.6	6827.8	5125.3	75.1	5.5	6.1	17.5	13.9	-5321.7	-3384.2
Intermediate goods	12096.3	11797.8	97.5	13581.1	12735.3	93.8	43.8	41.2	34.8	34.5	-1484.8	-937.5
Capital goods	5461.6	6576.2	120.4	6732.5	6821.0	101.3	19.8	23.0	17.3	18.5	-1270.9	-244.8
Durable consumer goods	1308.5	1435.0	109.7	699.1	705.0	100.8	4.7	5.0	1.8	1.9	609.3	730.1
Non durable consumer goods	5672.5	5839.5	102.9	5849.0	5922.0	101.2	20.5	20.4	15.0	16.1	-176.5	-82.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	1560.9	1245.5	79.8	5325.0	5552.3	104.3	5.7	4.3	13.6	15.1	-3764.1	-4306.8
City of Belgrade												
Total	6437.8	6916.1	107.4	16391.3	15953.8	97.3	23.3	24.2	42.0	43.3	-9953.5	-9037.7
Energy	336.4	678.6	201.7	1479.6	1309.6	88.5	1.2	2.4	3.8	3.6	-1143.2	-631.0
Intermediate goods	2611.7	2399.6	91.9	4796.2	4466.1	93.1	9.5	8.4	12.3	12.1	-2184.5	-2066.5
Capital goods	1142.1	1469.8	128.7	3726.4	3536.5	94.9	4.1	5.1	9.6	9.6	-2584.3	-2066.7
Durable consumer goods	132.3	163.4	123.5	445.7	485.8	109.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	-313.4	-322.5
Non durable consumer goods	1759.5	1827.0	103.8	3642.0	3709.8	101.9	6.4	6.4	9.3	10.1	-1882.5	-1882.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	455.8	377.7	82.9	2301.4	2445.9	106.3	1.7	1.3	5.9	6.6	-1845.6	-2068.2
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	9266.2	9584.1	103.4	13158.5	12206.2	92.8	33.6	33.5	33.7	33.1	-3892.3	-2622.0
Energy	574.2	409.4	71.3	4012.1	3166.9	78.9	2.1	1.4	10.3	8.6	-3437.9	-2757.5
Intermediate goods	3575.6	3637.3	101.7	4103.8	3799.0	92.6	13.0	12.7	10.5	10.3	-528.3	-161.7
Capital goods	1983.7	2480.6	125.0	1767.5	1817.8	102.8	7.2	8.7	4.5	4.9	216.2	662.8
Durable consumer goods	378.3	422.5	111.7	156.6	125.7	80.3	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	221.7	296.8
Non durable consumer goods	1950.3	2036.5	104.4	1300.0	1267.9	97.5	7.1	7.1	3.3	3.4	650.3	768.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	804.2	597.9	74.3	1818.5	2029.0	111.6	2.9	2.1	4.7	5.5	-1014.3	-1431.2
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	5811.3	5941.2	102.2	4874.3	4900.6	100.5	21.1	20.7	12.5	13.3	937.0	1040.5
Energy	16.5	17.9	108.4	86.6	59.6	68.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-70.1	-41.8
Intermediate goods	2349.0	2292.0	97.6	2811.0	2647.3	94.2	8.5	8.0	7.2	7.2	-462.1	-355.4
Capital goods	1509.7	1722.0	114.1	808.7	1021.8	126.4	5.5	6.0	2.1	2.8	700.9	700.2
Durable consumer goods	587.5	644.7	109.7	56.6	53.1	93.9	2.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	531.0	591.6
Non durable consumer goods	1105.5	1046.8	94.7	525.2	571.0	108.7	4.0	3.7	1.3	1.5	580.3	475.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	243.2	217.7	89.5	586.2	547.7	93.4	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.5	-343.1	-330.0
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	5496.1	5544.3	100.9	3143.9	3072.7	97.7	19.9	19.4	8.1	8.3	2352.2	2471.6
Energy	3.7	3.2	85.4	18.8	50.2	267.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-15.1	-47.0
Intermediate goods	3559.1	3468.1	97.4	1753.7	1716.8	97.9	12.9	12.1	4.5	4.7	1805.4	1751.3
Capital goods	821.7	900.1	109.5	406.7	409.4	100.7	3.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	415.0	490.7
Durable consumer goods	210.0	203.1	96.7	38.5	38.3	99.5	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	171.5	164.9
Non durable consumer goods	854.8	926.7	108.4	376.5	366.6	97.4	3.1	3.2	1.0	1.0	478.3	560.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	46.8	43.1	92.1	549.7	491.4	89.4	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.3	-502.9	-448.3
Unclassified by territory												
Total	594.5	649.4	109.2	1446.5	727.5	50.3	2.2	2.3	3.7	2.0	-851.9	-78.2

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	2309.0	2194.2	95.0	3354.2	3265.3	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1045.2	-1071.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	80.2	117.5	146.4	114.5	106.1	92.6	3.5	5.4	3.4	3.2	-34.3	11.4
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	79.3	115.0	144.9	110.2	101.6	92.2	3.4	5.2	3.3	3.1	-30.9	13.4
Forestry and logging	0.4	2.1	561.8	0.4	0.3	66.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
Fishing and aquaculture	0.5	0.4	74.0	3.9	4.2	108.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.4	-3.8
Mining and quarrying	146.3	96.7	66.0	429.9	392.6	91.3	6.3	4.4	12.8	12.0	-283.6	-295.9
Mining of coal and lignite	0.1	0.1	243.5	39.1	25.6	65.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	-39.1	-25.5
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.2	0.0	2.1	368.1	342.3	93.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.5	-367.9	-342.3
Mining of metal ores	144.2	95.6	66.3	14.6	16.0	109.7	6.2	4.4	0.4	0.5	129.6	79.6
Other mining and quarrying	1.9	0.9	50.8	8.1	8.6	107.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	-6.2	-7.7
Manufacturing	1958.6	1877.3	95.9	2315.2	2306.5	99.6	84.8	85.6	69.0	70.6	-356.6	-429.1
Manufacture of food products	241.5	221.5	91.7	192.0	199.1	103.7	10.5	10.1	5.7	6.1	49.5	22.3
Manufacture of beverages	30.2	37.4	123.9	15.9	16.1	101.6	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	14.3	21.3
Manufacture of tobacco products	36.5	50.4	138.0	22.4	20.6	91.6	1.6	2.3	0.7	0.6	14.1	29.9
Manufacture of textiles	22.0	18.7	85.1	55.6	58.0	104.3	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.8	-33.6	-39.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel	67.2	59.4	88.3	51.2	41.9	81.8	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	16.1	17.5
Manufacture of leather and related product	37.0	34.6	93.5	32.2	31.2	96.7	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	4.8	3.4
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	28.2	24.7	87.4	26.5	26.0	98.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.8	-1.3
Manufacture of paper and paper products	54.6	46.5	85.2	82.7	69.3	83.7	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.1	-28.1	-22.7
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.0	193.9	0.2	0.4	234.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.4
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	30.0	35.3	117.7	57.2	90.0	157.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.8	-27.2	-54.7
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	128.5	103.9	80.9	302.5	250.9	82.9	5.6	4.7	9.0	7.7	-174.0	-146.9
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	27.4	41.3	150.6	140.9	133.4	94.7	1.2	1.9	4.2	4.1	-113.5	-92.1
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	158.5	144.5	91.1	126.0	125.3	99.4	6.9	6.6	3.8	3.8	32.5	19.1
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	27.7	21.4	77.2	50.0	47.3	94.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	-22.3	-25.9
Manufacture of basic metals	116.2	129.3	111.2	203.0	158.7	78.1	5.0	5.9	6.1	4.9	-86.8	-29.4
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	133.7	133.8	100.0	104.4	105.8	101.3	5.8	6.1	3.1	3.2	29.3	28.0
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	89.3	47.0	52.6	144.9	190.7	131.7	3.9	2.1	4.3	5.8	-55.5	-143.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	255.8	242.1	94.7	191.2	189.6	99.1	11.1	11.0	5.7	5.8	64.6	52.6
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	165.9	161.9	97.6	265.9	262.6	98.7	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.0	-100.0	-100.7
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	191.4	204.4	106.8	123.6	172.9	139.9	8.3	9.3	3.7	5.3	67.9	31.6
Manufacture of other transport equipment	37.5	42.5	113.3	66.6	54.8	82.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	-29.1	-12.4
Manufacture of furniture	57.8	56.7	98.1	21.9	20.8	95.4	2.5	2.6	0.7	0.6	35.9	35.8
Other manufacturing	21.6	20.1	93.4	38.5	41.2	107.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	-16.9	-21.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	104.1	82.3	79.1	95.3	55.9	58.6	4.5	3.8	2.8	1.7	8.7	26.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	104.1	82.3	79.1	95.3	55.9	58.6	4.5	3.8	2.8	1.7	8.7	26.4
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	11.9	13.7	115.1	8.8	12.8	145.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	3.1	0.9
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	11.9	13.7	115.1	8.8	12.8	145.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	3.1	0.9
Information and communication	7.4	6.5	88.4	7.0	6.3	89.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Publishing activities	6.4	5.8	90.7	5.4	5.1	94.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7
Motion picture, video and television progr	1.0	0.8	74.1	1.7	1.3	75.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.5
Professional, scientific and technical ac	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.1	25.0	0.0	0.1	183.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.2	0.1	24.9	0.0	0.1	222.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	51.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.2	0.1	29.3	383.4	385.0	100.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	11.8	-383.2	-384.9
N.E.C	0.2	0.1	29.3	383.4	385.0	100.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	11.8	-383.2	-384.9

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	27605.9	28635.1	103.7	39014.4	36860.8	94.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	#####	-8225.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1273.0	986.8	77.5	924.0	977.7	105.8	4.6	3.4	2.4	2.7	349.0	9.1
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing	1251.9	971.4	77.6	888.4	945.3	106.4	4.5	3.4	2.3	2.6	363.5	26.1
Forestry and logging	18.5	12.8	69.4	10.3	5.1	49.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	7.7
Fishing and aquaculture	2.6	2.7	100.7	25.3	27.3	108.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-22.6	-24.6
Mining and quarrying	1789.4	1448.5	80.9	4419.6	3874.0	87.7	6.5	5.1	11.3	10.5	-2630.2	-2425.6
Mining of coal and lignite	3.7	1.6	42.3	237.7	435.7	183.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	-234.0	-434.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	8.1	1.8	21.9	3810.4	3051.0	80.1	0.0	0.0	9.8	8.3	-3802.3	-3049.2
Mining of metal ores	1758.0	1426.5	81.1	274.8	283.7	103.2	6.4	5.0	0.7	0.8	1483.2	1142.8
Other mining and quarrying	19.6	18.6	95.0	96.8	103.6	107.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-77.2	-85.0
Manufacturing	23405.2	24676.6	105.4	27714.0	26664.7	96.2	84.8	86.2	71.0	72.3	-4308.8	-1988.1
Manufacture of food products	2731.4	2705.8	99.1	1946.8	2077.3	106.7	9.9	9.4	5.0	5.6	784.5	628.5
Manufacture of beverages	389.9	473.1	121.3	186.8	188.5	100.9	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.5	203.2	284.7
Manufacture of tobacco products	429.4	518.8	120.8	200.0	185.6	92.8	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.5	229.3	333.2
Manufacture of textiles	273.7	286.6	104.7	714.5	734.5	102.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	-440.8	-447.8
Manufacture of wearing apparel	783.5	823.0	105.0	589.3	560.5	95.1	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.5	194.2	262.4
Manufacture of leather and related products	510.0	528.9	103.7	401.2	430.2	107.2	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	108.8	98.8
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood	363.7	331.5	91.1	402.0	358.1	89.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	-38.3	-26.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	706.1	632.1	89.5	962.3	804.4	83.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	-256.2	-172.4
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.7	0.4	63.2	5.6	4.9	88.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.9	-4.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	638.2	463.4	72.6	1205.3	855.2	71.0	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.3	-567.1	-391.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1854.4	1539.4	83.0	3755.3	3180.5	84.7	6.7	5.4	9.6	8.6	-1900.8	-1641.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	368.4	435.1	118.1	1544.6	1478.1	95.7	1.3	1.5	4.0	4.0	-1176.2	-1042.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	2186.6	2195.7	100.4	1531.3	1566.1	102.3	7.9	7.7	3.9	4.2	655.3	629.6
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	354.0	354.9	100.3	652.3	626.0	96.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	-298.3	-271.1
Manufacture of basic metals	2051.4	1872.6	91.3	2745.7	2363.0	86.1	7.4	6.5	7.0	6.4	-694.3	-490.4
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1220.2	1463.6	120.0	1391.2	1256.8	90.3	4.4	5.1	3.6	3.4	-171.1	206.8
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	466.4	520.4	111.6	1732.1	1800.4	103.9	1.7	1.8	4.4	4.9	-1265.7	-1280.0
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2774.8	3171.7	114.3	2236.8	2462.5	110.1	10.1	11.1	5.7	6.7	538.0	709.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1615.8	1977.4	122.4	2826.0	2894.8	102.4	5.9	6.9	7.2	7.9	-1210.2	-917.5
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2386.1	2888.7	121.1	1461.7	1721.5	117.8	8.6	10.1	3.7	4.7	924.4	1167.2
Manufacture of other transport equipment	414.1	489.4	118.2	563.2	466.0	82.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	-149.1	23.3
Manufacture of furniture	682.3	768.7	112.7	224.3	213.9	95.4	2.5	2.7	0.6	0.6	458.0	554.8
Other manufacturing	204.3	235.4	115.3	435.7	435.9	100.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	-231.5	-200.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	856.1	1274.3	148.8	1574.4	783.4	49.8	3.1	4.5	4.0	2.1	-718.3	490.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	856.1	1274.3	148.8	1574.4	783.4	49.8	3.1	4.5	4.0	2.1	-718.3	490.9
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	203.5	166.4	81.8	149.4	163.9	109.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	54.1	2.5
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	10.6	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	203.5	166.4	81.8	149.4	163.9	109.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	54.1	2.5
Information and communication	76.4	80.1	104.8	76.1	92.8	122.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	-12.8
Publishing activities	69.6	69.1	99.3	56.4	71.2	126.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	13.2	-2.1
Motion picture, video and television programming, broadcasting and information and communication	6.8	11.0	160.6	19.7	21.6	109.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-12.9	-10.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	868.8	0.1	0.1	169.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and activities	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	64.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	199.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.2	107.5	0.6	0.8	132.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.1	1.2	107.3	0.6	0.8	129.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	0.0	159.3	0.0	0.1	178.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Other service activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	39.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other personal service activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	39.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	1.1	1.1	104.7	4156.2	4303.3	103.5	0.0	0.0	10.7	11.7	-4155.1	-4302.2
N.E.C	1.1	1.1	104.7	4156.2	4303.3	103.5	0.0	0.0	10.7	11.7	-4155.1	-4302.2

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	27605.9	28635.1	103.7	39014.4	36860.8	94.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	#####	-8225.7
0 Food and live animals	3398.4	3144.0	92.5	2340.5	2561.6	109.4	12.3	11.0	6.0	6.9	1057.9	582.4
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	51.3	48.1	93.8	22.5	23.7	105.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	28.8	24.4
01 Meat and meat preparations	111.3	101.3	91.0	253.4	293.7	115.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	-142.1	-192.4
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	172.0	180.1	104.7	238.9	212.5	89.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-66.9	-32.4
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	17.2	14.5	84.6	138.5	136.9	98.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-121.3	-122.4
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	972.7	761.9	78.3	242.5	298.8	123.2	3.5	2.7	0.6	0.8	730.2	463.0
05 Vegetables and fruit	1160.2	1031.8	88.9	610.4	660.0	108.1	4.2	3.6	1.6	1.8	549.7	371.8
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	108.3	79.9	73.8	75.2	92.2	122.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	33.0	-12.2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	162.1	198.2	122.3	351.0	383.8	109.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	-188.9	-185.6
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	347.5	397.3	114.3	136.9	150.2	109.7	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	210.6	247.1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	296.0	330.9	111.8	271.2	309.8	114.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	24.8	21.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	845.0	1017.2	120.4	471.2	466.8	99.1	3.1	3.6	1.2	1.3	373.8	550.4
11 Beverages	385.4	468.3	121.5	181.3	180.1	99.4	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.5	204.1	288.2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	459.6	548.9	119.4	289.9	286.8	98.9	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.8	169.6	262.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2391.6	1978.3	82.7	1141.9	1086.5	95.1	8.7	6.9	2.9	2.9	1249.7	891.8
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	13.7	11.4	83.0	24.2	23.9	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-10.5	-12.5
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	142.7	135.6	95.1	112.8	104.8	92.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	29.9	30.8
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	44.2	28.6	64.7	188.0	134.6	71.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	-143.8	-106.0
24 Cork and wood	149.0	132.2	88.7	126.2	101.9	80.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	22.8	30.3
25 Pulp and waste paper	17.1	11.9	69.4	106.6	72.5	68.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	-89.5	-60.6
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1.7	3.3	192.1	45.0	47.9	106.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-43.3	-44.6
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	41.0	23.1	56.4	102.1	112.4	110.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-61.1	-89.3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1918.1	1573.7	82.0	363.7	407.7	112.1	6.9	5.5	0.9	1.1	1554.4	1166.0
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, r	64.1	58.5	91.1	73.3	80.7	110.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-9.2	-22.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	1507.7	1742.7	115.6	6851.0	5147.9	75.1	5.5	6.1	17.6	14.0	-5343.3	-3405.2
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	4.4	1.9	42.2	593.5	655.1	110.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	-589.1	-653.2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	599.4	443.0	73.9	3000.2	2419.4	80.6	2.2	1.5	7.7	6.6	-2400.8	-1976.4
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	47.8	23.5	49.2	1682.9	1290.1	76.7	0.2	0.1	4.3	3.5	-1635.1	-1266.6
35 Electric current	856.1	1274.3	148.8	1574.4	783.4	49.8	3.1	4.5	4.0	2.1	-718.3	490.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	300.9	270.3	89.8	116.5	107.3	92.1	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	184.4	163.0
41 Animal oils and fats	6.6	4.7	72.0	29.7	30.4	102.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-23.2	-25.7
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	282.2	257.6	91.3	78.4	71.8	91.6	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	203.8	185.8
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	12.1	8.0	65.8	8.4	5.1	60.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.9
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	2784.6	2496.3	89.6	5672.8	5051.5	89.0	10.1	8.7	14.5	13.7	-2888.2	-2555.2
51 Organic chemicals	203.8	134.3	65.9	384.2	331.1	86.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	-180.4	-196.8
52 Inorganic chemicals	124.3	121.4	97.7	310.5	221.9	71.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	-186.3	-100.5
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	149.0	169.7	113.9	207.6	200.3	96.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	-58.6	-30.6
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	361.1	430.0	119.1	1520.5	1460.8	96.1	1.3	1.5	3.9	4.0	-1159.4	-1030.7
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	552.9	499.1	90.3	540.3	596.0	110.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	12.6	-96.9
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	340.9	218.4	64.1	586.4	348.2	59.4	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.9	-245.5	-129.8
57 Plastics in primary forms	292.9	205.1	70.0	1032.5	788.5	76.4	1.1	0.7	2.6	2.1	-739.6	-583.4
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	576.2	519.8	90.2	572.7	563.6	98.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	3.6	-43.8
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	183.5	198.4	108.2	518.1	541.2	104.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.5	-334.7	-342.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	5832.2	5700.1	97.7	6825.8	6355.9	93.1	21.1	19.9	17.5	17.2	-993.7	-655.9
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	148.0	141.9	95.9	200.7	213.0	106.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	-52.7	-71.1
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	1122.0	1167.3	104.0	398.4	399.6	100.3	4.1	4.1	1.0	1.1	723.6	767.6
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	230.6	196.9	85.4	277.2	254.5	91.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	-46.6	-57.6
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	692.9	618.1	89.2	852.0	704.8	82.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	-159.1	-86.6
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.	297.2	299.4	100.7	845.4	843.6	99.8	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.3	-548.2	-544.2
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	341.9	339.4	99.3	575.1	566.1	98.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	-233.2	-226.7
67 Iron and steel	1212.5	821.0	67.7	1303.4	1135.7	87.1	4.4	2.9	3.3	3.1	-90.9	-314.7
68 Non-ferrous metals	783.9	1005.1	128.2	1249.5	1113.4	89.1	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	-465.5	-108.3
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	1003.1	1111.0	110.7	1124.1	1125.3	100.1	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.1	-121.0	-14.3

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7327.3	8665.5	118.3	8656.7	9004.4	104.0	26.5	30.3	22.2	24.4	-1329.4	-339.0
71 Power-generating machinery and equipr	1377.4	1671.5	121.4	606.4	687.5	113.4	5.0	5.8	1.6	1.9	771.0	984.0
72 Machinery specialized for particular indu	320.4	381.1	119.0	917.2	1021.9	111.4	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.8	-596.8	-640.8
73 Metalworking machinery	47.6	66.7	140.2	190.5	227.8	119.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	-143.0	-161.1
74 General industrial machinery and equipr	951.8	1169.4	122.9	1520.9	1469.0	96.6	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	-569.1	-299.6
75 Office machines and automatic data-pro	135.2	145.3	107.4	393.9	344.8	87.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	-258.6	-199.5
76 Telecommunications and sound-recordin	149.5	129.2	86.4	713.1	744.0	104.3	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.0	-563.5	-614.8
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and app	3140.6	3604.7	114.8	2375.9	2505.2	105.4	11.4	12.6	6.1	6.8	764.7	1099.4
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion veh	846.7	1077.4	127.2	1446.7	1670.9	115.5	3.1	3.8	3.7	4.5	-600.0	-593.5
79 Other transport means and equipment	358.1	420.2	117.3	492.2	333.2	67.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	-134.1	87.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3022.6	3302.7	109.3	2577.3	2657.3	103.1	10.9	11.5	6.6	7.2	445.3	645.4
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbi	192.8	189.5	98.3	164.5	150.3	91.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	28.3	39.2
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mat	694.2	780.2	112.4	239.5	225.9	94.3	2.5	2.7	0.6	0.6	454.7	554.4
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar con	34.2	40.0	116.9	59.9	69.3	115.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-25.6	-29.3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accesso	787.5	827.4	105.1	601.9	571.7	95.0	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.6	185.5	255.7
85 Footwear	330.2	350.1	106.0	150.9	155.5	103.1	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	179.3	194.6
87 Professional, scientific and controlling in	219.0	289.1	132.0	332.1	389.2	117.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	-113.2	-100.1
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and	42.1	46.1	109.5	85.2	85.3	100.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-43.1	-39.2
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,no	722.7	780.2	108.0	943.4	1010.2	107.1	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	-220.7	-230.0
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	195.7	318.0	162.5	4360.8	4421.4	101.4	0.7	1.1	11.2	12.0	-4165.1	-4103.5
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal te	0.0	0.0	182.1	0.0	0.0	84.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentra	15.0	11.7	78.1	121.9	53.9	44.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	-107.0	-42.2
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	180.7	306.2	169.5	4238.8	4367.5	103.0	0.7	1.1	10.9	11.8	-4058.1	-4061.3

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	2309.0	2194.2	95.0	3354.2	3265.3	97.3	68.8	67.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1261.7	1207.2	95.7	1739.2	1905.0	109.5	72.5	63.4	54.6	55.0	51.9	58.3
Capital goods	183.5	195.0	106.3	272.3	292.3	107.3	67.4	66.7	7.9	8.9	8.1	9.0
Intermediate goods	778.2	751.1	96.5	818.5	911.3	111.3	95.1	82.4	33.7	34.2	24.4	27.9
Consumer goods	299.9	261.0	87.0	390.0	443.6	113.8	76.9	58.8	13.0	11.9	11.6	13.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	32.7	258.5	257.9	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	7.9
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1047.2	987.0	94.2	1613.1	1358.7	84.2	64.9	72.6	45.4	45.0	48.1	41.6
Capital goods	166.6	122.1	73.3	168.9	168.4	99.7	98.6	72.5	7.2	5.6	5.0	5.2
Intermediate goods	593.7	547.3	92.2	1093.5	837.3	76.6	54.3	65.4	25.7	24.9	32.6	25.6
Consumer goods	286.8	317.6	110.7	225.8	225.9	100.1	127.0	140.6	12.4	14.5	6.7	6.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	23.6	124.9	127.1	101.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.9
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	1.9	1.5	78.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.0

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	27605.9	28635.1	103.7	39014.4	36860.8	94.5	70.8	77.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	15836.2	16064.6	101.4	20431.6	20347.3	99.6	77.5	79.0	57.4	56.1	52.4	55.2
Capital goods	1990.4	2425.8	121.9	2601.7	2677.5	102.9	76.5	90.6	7.2	8.5	6.7	7.3
Intermediate goods	10224.9	10100.7	98.8	10822.3	10064.0	93.0	94.5	100.4	37.0	35.3	27.7	27.3
Consumer goods	3620.2	3537.3	97.7	4337.4	4731.1	109.1	83.5	74.8	13.1	12.4	11.1	12.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.7	0.7	111.1	2670.3	2874.6	107.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.8
<i>Developing Countries</i>	11769.7	12570.5	106.8	18561.6	16450.2	88.6	63.4	76.4	42.6	43.9	47.6	44.6
Capital goods	929.8	1132.4	121.8	2195.1	1863.4	84.9	42.4	60.8	3.4	4.0	5.6	5.1
Intermediate goods	7443.5	7577.2	101.8	12287.5	10558.3	85.9	60.6	71.8	27.0	26.5	31.5	28.6
Consumer goods	3396.0	3860.6	113.7	2593.1	2600.1	100.3	131.0	148.5	12.3	13.5	6.6	7.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.4	0.4	93.8	1485.9	1428.5	96.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.9
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	0.0	-	21.2	63.3	298.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.2

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	27605.9	28635.1	103.7	39014.4	36860.8	94.5	70.8	77.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	23104.5	23710.2	102.6	31196.5	29223.2	93.7	74.1	81.1	83.7	82.8	80.0	79.3
Test samples, commission business	150.1	126.2	84.1	39.4	10.1	25.7	380.9	⁷⁾	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0
Barter agreements	0.1	0.0	9.2	0.4	0.3	73.8	28.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.2	0.2	151.3	0.0	0.0	440.0	⁷⁾	912.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	72.2	72.4	100.3	47.7	44.0	92.3	151.5	164.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.5	0.4	73.4	1.9	1.5	78.4	26.8	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	2.3	7.8	332.4	14.7	14.3	97.2	15.9	54.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	1.8	5.8	324.0	2.0	5.7	286.3	89.0	100.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.8	0.8	103.6	2.3	43.7	⁷⁾	35.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian aid, other	0.8	0.5	60.6	12.1	4.5	36.9	6.3	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	400.9	397.8	99.2	892.8	454.0	50.8	44.9	87.6	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.2
Processing	546.9	603.8	110.4	556.4	583.9	104.9	98.3	103.4	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.6
Business after processing	1316.1	1430.6	108.7	191.9	185.2	96.5	685.7	772.5	4.8	5.0	0.5	0.5
Investments by non-residents	0.0	-	-	0.9	2.0	213.3	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	0.0	0.4	⁷⁾	7.6	3.8	49.4	0.2	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	2007.6	2276.6	113.4	1898.6	2315.9	122.0	105.7	98.3	7.3	8.0	4.9	6.3
The other kinds of external trade	1.0	1.6	150.4	4149.1	3968.8	95.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.8

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–December									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	индекс	2022	2023	индекс	2022	2023	2022	2023
By geographic zones										
Total	27605.9	28635.1	103.7	39014.4	36860.8	94.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	24579.8	25090.2	102.1	29641.3	27464.4	92.7	89.0	87.6	76.0	74.5
European Union	17691.7	18089.4	102.2	21397.4	20990.8	98.1	64.1	63.2	54.8	56.9
Other European countries	6888.1	7000.8	101.6	8243.8	6473.6	78.5	25.0	24.4	21.1	17.6
<i>Africa</i>	371.0	466.7	125.8	298.9	566.2	189.4	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.5
North Africa	294.1	329.5	112.0	127.5	250.5	196.5	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.7
Other African countries	77.0	137.3	178.4	171.4	315.7	184.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9
<i>America</i>	699.4	768.5	109.9	1038.7	886.4	85.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4
North America	550.4	584.4	106.2	724.2	578.5	79.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6
Central America, Caribbean	51.2	69.3	135.3	90.9	96.7	106.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
South America	97.7	114.8	117.5	223.6	211.1	94.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
<i>Asia</i>	1923.4	2264.6	117.7	7982.3	7864.9	98.5	7.0	7.9	20.5	21.3
Countries of Near and Middle East	354.8	347.4	97.9	1389.4	1058.7	76.2	1.3	1.2	3.6	2.9
Other Asian countries	1568.6	1917.2	122.2	6592.9	6806.2	103.2	5.7	6.7	16.9	18.5
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	32.3	45.0	139.5	32.1	15.5	48.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	32.1	44.9	139.8	31.5	14.9	47.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.2	0.1	85.1	0.6	0.6	111.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	0.0	-	21.2	63.3	298.2	-	0.0	0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	0.0	-	21.2	63.3	298.2	-	0.0	0.1	0.2
By selected countries										
Germany	3785.5	4315.3	114.0	4453.5	4821.1	108.3	13.7	15.1	11.4	13.1
China	1100.7	1146.0	104.1	4736.2	4502.2	95.1	4.0	4.0	12.1	12.2
Italy	1992.2	1771.6	88.9	2586.4	2683.2	103.7	7.2	6.2	6.6	7.3
Hungary	1501.7	1562.4	104.0	2148.4	1534.1	71.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2059.2	1967.7	95.6	1218.4	1026.5	84.3	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.8
Russian Federation	1139.3	1106.0	97.1	2930.4	1598.4	54.5	4.1	3.9	7.5	4.3
Romania	1213.5	1444.8	119.1	1072.1	1090.3	101.7	4.4	5.0	2.7	3.0
Turkey	434.2	554.5	127.7	2021.5	1731.2	85.6	1.6	1.9	5.2	4.7
Poland	914.8	889.4	97.2	1176.7	1179.4	100.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
Czechia	856.4	1085.1	126.7	819.2	962.6	117.5	3.1	3.8	2.1	2.6
Croatia	1150.6	1038.1	90.2	897.3	855.9	95.4	4.2	3.6	2.3	2.3
France	832.7	771.9	92.7	1077.2	1051.3	97.6	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9
Bulgaria	879.2	968.9	110.2	1054.7	818.3	77.6	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.2
Austria	832.5	722.9	86.8	951.4	1006.9	105.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.7
Slovenia	738.9	719.4	97.4	957.1	926.0	96.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
North Macedonia	970.4	957.6	98.7	511.4	428.9	83.9	3.5	3.3	1.3	1.2
Montenegro	1120.5	1224.8	109.3	180.6	147.6	81.7	4.1	4.3	0.5	0.4
Netherlands	403.0	416.2	103.3	722.6	729.8	101.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.0
United States of America	514.2	515.2	100.2	688.4	544.2	79.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5
Spain	618.5	344.8	55.7	621.5	670.2	107.8	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.8
Slovakia	645.4	623.9	96.7	459.5	390.2	84.9	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.1
Belgium	284.9	292.5	102.7	691.4	683.4	98.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.9
Iraq	12.1	9.1	75.5	1146.7	790.2	68.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1
Greece	283.0	299.2	105.7	505.5	493.3	97.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
United Kingdom	456.6	430.0	94.2	331.7	332.3	100.2	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.9
Sweden	362.4	460.4	127.0	266.4	289.0	108.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.8
Switzerland	217.9	243.6	111.8	568.4	465.0	81.8	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.3
Republic of Korea	198.5	300.4	151.4	351.6	335.0	95.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
Norway	26.8	26.4	98.8	84.3	407.2	483.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1
Kazakhstan	44.5	77.9	174.9	10.0	327.2	*)	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.9
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	31.5	26.3	83.7	33.8	24.2	71.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	17691.7	18089.4	102.2	21397.4	20990.8	98.1	64.1	63.2	54.8	56.9	-3705.7	-2901.5
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	254.5	280.2	110.1	655.4	874.2	133.4	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.4	-400.9	-594.0
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	77.8	140.1	180.1	178.7	325.7	182.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	-100.9	-185.6
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	377.7	456.3	120.8	1282.4	1162.0	90.6	1.4	1.6	3.3	3.2	-904.7	-705.7
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	4194.1	4395.8	104.8	3683.9	3176.9	86.2	15.2	15.4	9.4	8.6	510.3	1218.9
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	44.2	87.8	198.7	632.0	760.5	120.3	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.1	-587.7	-672.7
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	21.3	80.5	377.8	464.0	482.9	104.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.3	-442.7	-402.3
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	4387.5	4417.6	100.7	2026.5	1699.3	83.9	15.9	15.4	5.2	4.6	2361.0	2718.2
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	592.3	643.9	108.7	779.8	636.5	81.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	-187.5	7.3
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	80.1	105.0	131.1	132.1	117.8	89.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	-52.0	-12.8
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	245.6	348.9	142.1	537.1	512.3	95.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	-291.5	-163.3
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	3238.1	3445.2	106.4	9803.8	8191.3	83.6	11.7	12.0	25.1	22.2	-6565.7	-4746.1
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	1334.0	1429.4	107.2	3113.0	2118.5	68.1	4.8	5.0	8.0	5.7	-1779.1	-689.1
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	2137.1	2412.2	112.9	4474.1	4234.2	94.6	7.7	8.4	11.5	11.5	-2337.0	-1822.1
1430 LDC ²³⁾	51.4	80.3	156.2	192.9	204.6	106.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	-141.5	-124.3

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Union for the Mediterranean (excluding EU).

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrzivanja/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrzivanja/klasifikacije>

This communication is to replace the previous ST13 published communication No.20 of 31.01.24.

Contact: jasmina.crnemarkovic@stat.gov.rs Phone: +381-11/2412-922 Ext. 353

Published and printed by: Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia, Belgrade, 5, Milana Rakica St

Phone: +381-11/2412-922 (operator) • Fax:2411-260 • stat.gov.rs

Responsible: Branko Josipović, Acting Director

Issued monthly