

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, May 2024 – By current exchange rate, USD – 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

USD mill.

	May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2668.3	2550.5	95.6	3497.4	3478.5	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-829.1	-928.0
Energy	155.0	86.3	55.7	431.7	328.6	76.1	5.8	3.4	12.3	9.4	-276.8	-242.3
Intermediate goods	1126.5	1187.7	105.4	1219.0	1158.4	95.0	42.2	46.6	34.9	33.3	-92.5	29.3
Capital goods	617.0	518.0	84.0	675.9	846.9	125.3	23.1	20.3	19.3	24.3	-58.9	-328.9
Durable consumer goods	141.7	129.9	91.7	62.6	68.2	109.0	5.3	5.1	1.8	2.0	79.1	61.7
Non durable consumer goods	545.7	507.6	93.0	553.9	527.2	95.2	20.5	19.9	15.8	15.2	-8.2	-19.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	82.5	121.0	146.6	554.2	549.1	99.1	3.1	4.7	15.8	15.8	-471.7	-428.2
City of Belgrade												
Total	696.8	589.4	84.6	1517.9	1622.8	106.9	26.1	23.1	43.4	46.7	-821.1	-1033.4
Energy	74.3	24.3	32.8	119.6	76.9	64.3	2.8	1.0	3.4	2.2	-45.3	-52.5
Intermediate goods	268.9	220.8	82.1	431.4	390.3	90.5	10.1	8.7	12.3	11.2	-162.6	-169.5
Capital goods	138.1	130.0	94.1	355.8	525.8	147.8	5.2	5.1	10.2	15.1	-217.7	-395.8
Durable consumer goods	16.0	12.7	79.4	42.1	44.8	106.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.3	-26.2	-32.1
Non durable consumer goods	173.8	164.8	94.8	342.6	325.4	95.0	6.5	6.5	9.8	9.4	-168.9	-160.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	25.8	36.8	142.4	226.3	259.6	114.7	1.0	1.4	6.5	7.5	-200.5	-222.9
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	874.6	836.5	95.6	1137.5	1051.2	92.4	32.8	32.8	32.5	30.2	-262.9	-214.7
Energy	34.1	34.1	100.0	262.9	220.4	83.8	1.3	1.3	7.5	6.3	-228.8	-186.3
Intermediate goods	348.0	318.4	91.5	353.7	333.9	94.4	13.0	12.5	10.1	9.6	-5.6	-15.5
Capital goods	238.9	192.5	80.6	170.3	179.2	105.3	9.0	7.5	4.9	5.2	68.6	13.3
Durable consumer goods	38.7	48.6	125.6	10.7	13.1	122.2	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.4	27.9	35.5
Non durable consumer goods	180.6	182.1	100.8	117.8	111.1	94.3	6.8	7.1	3.4	3.2	62.8	71.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	34.3	60.8	177.2	222.1	193.5	87.1	1.3	2.4	6.4	5.6	-187.8	-132.8
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	553.7	490.5	88.6	466.4	468.2	100.4	20.8	19.2	13.3	13.5	87.3	22.2
Energy	1.6	1.0	62.2	4.1	3.7	89.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-2.6	-2.7
Intermediate goods	217.5	196.1	90.2	257.3	248.0	96.4	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.1	-39.9	-51.9
Capital goods	150.9	136.7	90.6	91.2	102.7	112.7	5.7	5.4	2.6	3.0	59.7	34.0
Durable consumer goods	64.2	52.7	82.1	5.7	6.7	117.7	2.4	2.1	0.2	0.2	58.5	46.0
Non durable consumer goods	100.9	84.5	83.8	56.7	57.5	101.5	3.8	3.3	1.6	1.7	44.2	27.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	18.6	19.4	104.2	51.4	49.6	96.5	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.4	-32.8	-30.2
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	497.2	606.2	121.9	315.7	291.1	92.2	18.6	23.8	9.0	8.4	181.5	315.1
Energy	0.1	0.0	41.9	1.2	3.7	293.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-3.6
Intermediate goods	292.0	452.3	154.9	166.2	174.8	105.2	10.9	17.7	4.8	5.0	125.9	277.6
Capital goods	88.8	58.6	66.0	56.6	36.6	64.6	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.1	32.2	22.0
Durable consumer goods	22.8	15.9	69.7	3.8	3.3	87.0	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	19.0	12.6
Non durable consumer goods	90.4	75.9	84.0	36.5	31.8	87.0	3.4	3.0	1.0	0.9	53.9	44.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	3.2	3.5	110.7	51.4	41.0	79.8	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	-48.2	-37.5
Unclassified by territory												
Total	46.0	27.9	60.6	59.9	45.1	75.3	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.3	-13.8	-17.2

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	13053.3	13159.5	100.8	16761.7	16992.6	101.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3708.5	-3833.0
Energy	987.2	434.7	44.0	2651.0	1974.3	74.5	7.6	3.3	15.8	11.6	-1663.8	-1539.5
Intermediate goods	5421.4	5756.4	106.2	5882.1	5835.9	99.2	41.5	43.7	35.1	34.3	-460.6	-79.6
Capital goods	2896.5	3041.3	105.0	2825.4	3432.5	121.5	22.2	23.1	16.9	20.2	71.1	-391.2
Durable consumer goods	652.2	659.5	101.1	305.8	343.1	112.2	5.0	5.0	1.8	2.0	346.4	316.3
Non durable consumer goods	2615.0	2607.0	99.7	2572.4	2743.4	106.6	20.0	19.8	15.3	16.1	42.6	-136.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	480.9	660.7	137.4	2525.1	2663.4	105.5	3.7	5.0	15.1	15.7	-2044.1	-2002.7
City of Belgrade												
Total	3207.6	3066.6	95.6	7054.9	7486.6	106.1	24.6	23.3	42.1	44.1	-3847.3	-4420.0
Energy	421.7	143.7	34.1	672.7	510.6	75.9	3.2	1.1	4.0	3.0	-251.1	-366.9
Intermediate goods	1134.7	1132.3	99.8	2055.2	1978.7	96.3	8.7	8.6	12.3	11.6	-920.5	-846.4
Capital goods	597.7	702.7	117.6	1444.4	1804.3	124.9	4.6	5.3	8.6	10.6	-846.7	-1101.5
Durable consumer goods	69.0	66.7	96.7	206.8	228.9	110.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.3	-137.8	-162.2
Non durable consumer goods	835.1	826.9	99.0	1622.3	1754.5	108.2	6.4	6.3	9.7	10.3	-787.2	-927.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	149.5	194.3	130.0	1053.5	1209.6	114.8	1.1	1.5	6.3	7.1	-904.0	-1015.4
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	4255.0	4418.9	103.9	5779.2	5579.5	96.5	32.6	33.6	34.5	32.8	-1524.1	-1160.6
Energy	155.1	137.3	88.5	1619.2	1299.0	80.2	1.2	1.0	9.7	7.6	-1464.2	-1161.7
Intermediate goods	1668.2	1653.3	99.1	1793.5	1739.4	97.0	12.8	12.6	10.7	10.2	-125.3	-86.2
Capital goods	1123.7	1142.8	101.7	791.5	950.1	120.0	8.6	8.7	4.7	5.6	332.3	192.7
Durable consumer goods	193.3	220.8	114.2	55.9	62.3	111.5	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.4	137.4	158.5
Non durable consumer goods	888.7	910.5	102.5	552.3	555.6	100.6	6.8	6.9	3.3	3.3	336.3	354.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	226.1	354.3	156.7	966.8	973.1	100.7	1.7	2.7	5.8	5.7	-740.6	-618.7
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	2687.6	2694.9	100.3	2148.0	2326.1	108.3	20.6	20.5	12.8	13.7	539.7	368.8
Energy	5.8	7.8	134.5	24.3	29.2	120.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-18.5	-21.3
Intermediate goods	1068.9	1026.4	96.0	1227.0	1249.1	101.8	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.4	-158.0	-222.7
Capital goods	757.1	816.2	107.8	400.0	479.1	119.8	5.8	6.2	2.4	2.8	357.1	337.2
Durable consumer goods	292.0	290.0	99.3	23.4	33.5	143.1	2.2	2.2	0.1	0.2	268.5	256.5
Non durable consumer goods	477.3	459.6	96.3	233.6	272.0	116.4	3.7	3.5	1.4	1.6	243.7	187.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	86.5	94.8	109.7	239.7	263.3	109.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	-153.3	-168.4
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	2491.3	2827.8	113.5	1404.2	1382.3	98.4	19.1	21.5	8.4	8.1	1087.2	1445.4
Energy	1.0	0.8	82.8	39.3	12.1	30.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-38.3	-11.3
Intermediate goods	1549.0	1944.2	125.5	755.7	817.4	108.2	11.9	14.8	4.5	4.8	793.4	1126.8
Capital goods	416.4	378.2	90.8	178.6	179.9	100.7	3.2	2.9	1.1	1.1	237.7	198.3
Durable consumer goods	96.8	81.8	84.4	18.8	17.4	92.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	78.0	64.3
Non durable consumer goods	413.1	409.0	99.0	162.9	157.6	96.8	3.2	3.1	1.0	0.9	250.2	251.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	15.0	13.7	91.5	248.8	197.8	79.5	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	-233.8	-184.0
Unclassified by territory												
Total	411.7	151.4	36.8	375.5	218.0	58.1	3.2	1.2	2.2	1.3	36.1	-66.6

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

USD mill.

	May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	2668.3	2550.5	95.6	3497.4	3478.5	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-829.1	-928.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	58.7	94.4	160.9	89.6	87.6	97.8	2.2	3.7	2.6	2.5	-30.9	6.8
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	57.4	92.1	160.4	87.1	85.3	98.0	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.5	-29.6	6.8
Forestry and logging	1.1	2.0	190.4	0.5	0.7	137.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3
Fishing and aquaculture	0.2	0.3	156.5	2.0	1.6	78.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.8	-1.3
Mining and quarrying	104.9	173.1	165.1	349.4	221.1	63.3	3.9	6.8	10.0	6.4	-244.5	-48.0
Mining of coal and lignite	0.0	-	-	42.1	18.0	42.7	0.0	-	1.2	0.5	-42.1	-18.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.2	0.0	1.6	254.6	172.3	67.7	0.0	0.0	7.3	5.0	-254.5	-172.3
Mining of metal ores	102.9	171.0	166.2	36.9	23.5	63.7	3.9	6.7	1.1	0.7	66.0	147.5
Other mining and quarrying	1.8	2.1	115.6	15.8	7.4	46.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	-14.0	-5.3
Manufacturing	2365.9	2208.0	93.3	2535.8	2673.2	105.4	88.7	86.6	72.5	76.9	-169.9	-465.2
Manufacture of food products	255.8	237.5	92.8	195.9	189.0	96.5	9.6	9.3	5.6	5.4	59.9	48.5
Manufacture of beverages	48.3	45.8	94.9	20.9	21.3	102.0	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.6	27.4	24.5
Manufacture of tobacco products	55.4	46.2	83.4	16.2	21.2	130.6	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.6	39.2	25.0
Manufacture of textiles	27.9	23.6	84.7	76.2	68.2	89.6	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.0	-48.3	-44.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel	72.3	57.6	79.6	47.3	48.2	101.9	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.4	25.0	9.4
Manufacture of leather and related product	48.5	39.7	81.9	39.6	34.2	86.2	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	8.9	5.5
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	35.3	29.2	82.8	38.5	31.8	82.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	-3.2	-2.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	63.7	66.3	104.1	76.5	83.8	109.6	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.4	-12.8	-17.6
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.1	0.0	67.3	0.5	0.5	91.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.4
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	39.0	37.4	96.1	75.0	104.1	138.8	1.5	1.5	2.1	3.0	-36.0	-66.7
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	131.8	126.1	95.6	287.7	273.5	95.0	4.9	4.9	8.2	7.9	-155.9	-147.4
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	36.9	41.9	113.4	136.5	116.3	85.2	1.4	1.6	3.9	3.3	-99.6	-74.4
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	215.7	198.3	91.9	143.1	146.4	102.3	8.1	7.8	4.1	4.2	72.6	51.9
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	34.9	29.1	83.6	62.9	63.5	101.0	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.8	-28.0	-34.4
Manufacture of basic metals	210.0	282.8	134.7	228.6	215.5	94.3	7.9	11.1	6.5	6.2	-18.6	67.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	142.4	114.9	80.7	119.9	314.5	262.3	5.3	4.5	3.4	9.0	22.5	-199.6
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	41.8	58.8	140.7	161.3	147.5	91.4	1.6	2.3	4.6	4.2	-119.5	-88.7
Manufacture of electrical equipment	303.8	269.9	88.8	233.1	214.1	91.8	11.4	10.6	6.7	6.2	70.7	55.9
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	189.6	151.6	79.9	290.6	295.0	101.5	7.1	5.9	8.3	8.5	-101.0	-143.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	274.1	217.0	79.2	174.2	160.0	91.9	10.3	8.5	5.0	4.6	99.9	57.0
Manufacture of other transport equipment	42.0	53.1	126.3	49.2	59.9	121.8	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.7	-7.1	-6.8
Manufacture of furniture	73.8	60.5	81.9	20.1	24.8	123.2	2.8	2.4	0.6	0.7	53.7	35.7
Other manufacturing	22.9	20.8	90.8	42.1	40.1	95.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	-19.2	-19.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	115.8	48.8	42.2	60.0	34.2	56.9	4.3	1.9	1.7	1.0	55.8	14.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	115.8	48.8	42.2	60.0	34.2	56.9	4.3	1.9	1.7	1.0	55.8	14.7
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	14.9	21.4	143.7	15.8	17.9	113.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	-0.9	3.6
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	14.9	21.4	143.7	15.8	17.9	113.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	-0.9	3.6
Information and communication	8.0	4.4	55.4	6.7	9.2	137.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	-4.7
Publishing activities	7.0	4.1	59.0	5.4	8.6	160.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	-4.4
Motion picture, video and television progr	1.0	0.3	29.9	1.3	0.6	45.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	0.0	⁾	0.0	0.0	311.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	343.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	⁾	0.0	0.0	275.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	219.6	0.0	0.1	289.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.1	215.2	0.0	0.1	292.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	132.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	71.5	440.1	435.2	98.9	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.5	-440.1	-435.2
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	71.5	440.1	435.2	98.9	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.5	-440.1	-435.2

⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

USD mill.

	January–May												
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance		
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	
Total	13053.3	13159.5	100.8	16761.7	16992.6	101.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3708.5	-3833.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	356.9	542.7	152.1	506.3	538.5	106.4	2.7	4.1	3.0	3.2	-149.4	4.3	
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing of fish and other aquatic animals	350.6	527.7	150.5	491.6	525.7	106.9	2.7	4.0	2.9	3.1	-140.9	2.0	
Forestry and logging	5.3	13.4	253.5	2.8	3.4	119.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	10.0	
Fishing and aquaculture	0.9	1.6	177.1	11.9	9.4	79.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-11.0	-7.8	
Mining and quarrying	737.8	725.1	98.3	2010.4	1334.3	66.4	5.7	5.5	12.0	7.9	-1272.5	-609.2	
Mining of coal and lignite	1.1	0.4	34.5	244.6	129.0	52.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	-243.5	-128.6	
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	1.6	0.0	0.9	1575.2	1027.3	65.2	0.0	0.0	9.4	6.0	-1573.6	-1027.3	
Mining of metal ores	727.3	713.6	98.1	140.2	130.9	93.4	5.6	5.4	0.8	0.8	587.1	582.6	
Other mining and quarrying	7.8	11.1	142.6	50.4	47.1	93.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-42.6	-36.0	
Manufacturing	11033.2	11498.7	104.2	11759.0	12810.3	108.9	84.5	87.4	70.2	75.4	-725.7	-1311.6	
Manufacture of food products	1203.1	1200.5	99.8	894.9	960.3	107.3	9.2	9.1	5.3	5.7	308.2	240.2	
Manufacture of beverages	195.5	201.8	103.2	83.5	93.4	111.9	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	112.0	108.4	
Manufacture of tobacco products	227.7	238.1	104.5	75.1	89.5	119.2	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.5	152.6	148.5	
Manufacture of textiles	129.2	125.8	97.4	333.7	331.5	99.3	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	-204.5	-205.7	
Manufacture of wearing apparel	377.6	345.8	91.6	247.0	239.8	97.1	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.4	130.6	106.0	
Manufacture of leather and related products	247.6	240.5	97.1	191.5	191.3	99.9	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	56.2	49.3	
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood	156.2	141.8	90.8	159.0	154.2	97.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	-2.8	-12.3	
Manufacture of paper and paper products	300.5	304.6	101.4	374.4	397.0	106.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	-73.9	-92.4	
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.2	0.2	98.9	2.2	2.4	108.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0	-2.2	
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	180.0	157.4	87.4	357.8	638.9	178.5	1.4	1.2	2.1	3.8	-177.8	-481.5	
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	754.1	699.0	92.7	1553.8	1495.6	96.3	5.8	5.3	9.3	8.8	-799.7	-796.6	
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	188.2	198.5	105.5	640.5	670.3	104.7	1.4	1.5	3.8	3.9	-452.4	-471.9	
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1072.3	1014.9	94.6	687.1	740.6	107.8	8.2	7.7	4.1	4.4	385.2	274.2	
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	158.6	155.7	98.2	275.9	300.3	108.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	-117.3	-144.6	
Manufacture of basic metals	751.1	1201.9	160.0	1124.2	998.0	88.8	5.8	9.1	6.7	5.9	-373.1	203.9	
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	619.8	673.5	108.7	528.9	787.0	148.8	4.7	5.1	3.2	4.6	90.9	-113.5	
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	212.3	283.2	133.4	718.1	797.5	111.1	1.6	2.2	4.3	4.7	-505.8	-514.3	
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1414.3	1424.7	100.7	1110.3	1127.0	101.5	10.8	10.8	6.6	6.6	303.9	297.7	
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	893.1	801.9	89.8	1246.0	1288.3	103.4	6.8	6.1	7.4	7.6	-353.0	-486.4	
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	1297.6	1309.9	100.9	718.1	829.4	115.5	9.9	10.0	4.3	4.9	579.6	480.5	
Manufacture of other transport equipment	203.5	324.0	159.2	162.8	363.7	223.4	1.6	2.5	1.0	2.1	40.7	-39.7	
Manufacture of furniture	346.5	341.4	98.5	94.3	114.4	121.2	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.7	252.1	227.0	
Other manufacturing	104.3	113.7	109.0	179.8	200.0	111.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	-75.5	-86.3	
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	804.5	277.0	34.4	473.4	179.0	37.8	6.2	2.1	2.8	1.1	331.1	97.9	
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	804.5	277.0	34.4	473.4	179.0	37.8	6.2	2.1	2.8	1.1	331.1	97.9	
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	82.6	85.5	103.5	71.2	83.3	117.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	11.4	2.2	
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	102.7	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	82.6	85.5	103.5	71.2	83.3	117.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	11.4	2.2	
Information and communication	37.5	29.7	79.2	39.1	31.2	79.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.6	-1.5	
Publishing activities	33.2	27.4	82.4	29.9	26.7	89.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.3	0.7	
Motion picture, video and television programming, broadcasting and information and communication	4.3	2.3	54.1	9.2	4.5	49.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-4.9	-2.2	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	⁾	0.1	0.1	111.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and related activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	570.5	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	⁾	0.1	0.0	50.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	0.6	175.5	0.3	0.6	188.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.3	0.6	176.0	0.3	0.6	200.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	0.0	144.1	0.0	0.0	32.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N.E.C	0.4	0.3	66.7	1902.0	2015.2	106.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	11.9	-1901.6	-2015.0	
N.E.C	0.4	0.3	66.7	1902.0	2015.2	106.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	11.9	-1901.6	-2015.0	

⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	13053.3	13159.5	100.8	16761.7	16992.6	101.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3708.5	-3833.0
0 Food and live animals	1315.9	1496.4	113.7	1154.0	1259.0	109.1	10.1	11.4	6.9	7.4	161.9	237.4
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	24.6	14.6	59.3	9.2	16.3	178.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	15.4	-1.7
01 Meat and meat preparations	43.0	34.3	79.8	111.0	129.5	116.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	-68.0	-95.2
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	82.3	93.9	114.0	107.7	104.2	96.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	-25.3	-10.4
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	6.6	6.9	104.0	57.0	60.5	106.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-50.4	-53.6
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	296.1	460.7	155.6	132.4	139.5	105.4	2.3	3.5	0.8	0.8	163.8	321.2
05 Vegetables and fruit	432.5	427.6	98.9	329.7	362.4	109.9	3.3	3.2	2.0	2.1	102.8	65.2
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	25.8	29.8	115.6	45.9	38.7	84.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-20.1	-8.8
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	85.6	97.4	113.8	161.8	202.0	124.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	-76.2	-104.6
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	174.0	171.1	98.3	62.2	67.9	109.2	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	111.8	103.2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	145.3	160.1	110.2	137.1	138.0	100.7	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	8.2	22.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	435.7	452.7	103.9	201.1	226.7	112.7	3.3	3.4	1.2	1.3	234.6	226.0
11 Beverages	193.5	200.4	103.6	80.3	89.0	110.9	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	113.2	111.4
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	242.3	252.4	104.2	120.8	137.7	114.0	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.8	121.4	114.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	988.8	983.3	99.4	537.1	529.5	98.6	7.6	7.5	3.2	3.1	451.7	453.8
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	6.1	4.8	78.1	12.9	8.3	64.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-6.8	-3.5
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	52.2	60.3	115.6	59.7	43.0	72.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	-7.5	17.3
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	14.6	10.0	68.3	64.7	70.1	108.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-50.0	-60.1
24 Cork and wood	62.8	65.8	104.7	43.6	43.6	100.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	19.3	22.2
25 Pulp and waste paper	5.8	4.6	79.7	40.2	46.9	116.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	-34.4	-42.3
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1.5	1.0	68.6	22.3	20.8	93.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-20.9	-19.8
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	10.4	13.6	130.9	54.1	50.0	92.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-43.7	-36.4
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	799.7	792.1	99.1	192.5	194.5	101.1	6.1	6.0	1.1	1.1	607.2	597.6
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n	35.7	31.0	87.0	47.2	52.1	110.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	-11.6	-21.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	988.0	435.2	44.0	2661.2	1987.7	74.7	7.6	3.3	15.9	11.7	-1673.2	-1552.5
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1.2	0.4	36.2	350.4	202.4	57.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	-349.2	-202.0
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	168.1	152.6	90.8	940.1	945.3	100.6	1.3	1.2	5.6	5.6	-772.0	-792.7
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	14.2	5.2	36.4	897.3	660.9	73.7	0.1	0.0	5.4	3.9	-883.1	-655.7
35 Electric current	804.5	277.0	34.4	473.4	179.0	37.8	6.2	2.1	2.8	1.1	331.1	97.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	112.4	110.9	98.6	49.4	49.5	100.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	63.0	61.3
41 Animal oils and fats	2.5	1.9	74.2	12.2	11.9	97.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-9.7	-10.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	106.6	105.8	99.3	34.5	35.6	103.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	72.1	70.2
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	3.3	3.2	96.7	2.7	2.0	75.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	1189.0	1123.8	94.5	2358.3	2339.7	99.2	9.1	8.5	14.1	13.8	-1169.3	-1215.9
51 Organic chemicals	72.1	56.3	78.2	155.0	143.8	92.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	-83.0	-87.5
52 Inorganic chemicals	52.2	59.5	114.1	104.9	100.4	95.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	-52.7	-40.9
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	76.4	77.0	100.9	87.4	91.0	104.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	-11.0	-13.9
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	185.3	196.1	105.8	633.6	666.3	105.2	1.4	1.5	3.8	3.9	-448.3	-470.1
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	241.6	229.5	95.0	264.3	316.9	119.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	-22.7	-87.3
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	117.2	89.4	76.3	240.6	138.2	57.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.8	-123.5	-48.9
57 Plastics in primary forms	96.2	84.8	88.2	371.3	365.6	98.5	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.2	-275.2	-280.8
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	244.1	226.0	92.6	252.3	257.5	102.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	-8.3	-31.5
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	104.1	105.0	100.9	248.8	259.9	104.5	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.5	-144.7	-154.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	2570.5	2888.1	112.4	2892.6	2866.2	99.1	19.7	21.9	17.3	16.9	-322.2	21.9
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	61.8	69.0	111.6	88.9	103.6	116.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	-27.1	-34.7
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	606.7	552.4	91.0	175.1	189.0	107.9	4.6	4.2	1.0	1.1	431.6	363.4
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	90.9	84.0	92.3	115.8	111.4	96.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	-24.9	-27.5
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	294.4	296.4	100.7	322.5	342.0	106.0	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	-28.1	-45.6
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.	136.3	134.2	98.5	390.6	377.1	96.6	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.2	-254.2	-242.9
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	153.7	146.7	95.5	248.5	270.6	108.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	-94.8	-123.9
67 Iron and steel	434.9	346.3	79.6	511.8	477.9	93.4	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.8	-76.9	-131.6
68 Non-ferrous metals	296.1	832.4	281.2	559.6	467.5	83.5	2.3	6.3	3.3	2.8	-263.6	365.0
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	495.7	426.8	86.1	479.9	527.1	109.8	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	15.8	-100.3

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3859.9	3983.1	103.2	3819.5	4252.2	111.3	29.6	30.3	22.8	25.0	40.4	-269.0
71 Power-generating machinery and equipr	718.1	810.6	112.9	335.0	393.7	117.5	5.5	6.2	2.0	2.3	383.2	416.9
72 Machinery specialized for particular indu	170.8	165.1	96.6	440.4	356.0	80.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.1	-269.6	-190.9
73 Metalworking machinery	26.9	29.9	111.2	105.1	98.3	93.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	-78.3	-68.4
74 General industrial machinery and equipr	540.9	441.4	81.6	623.7	737.9	118.3	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.3	-82.9	-296.5
75 Office machines and automatic data-pro	64.0	55.7	87.0	138.4	143.8	103.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-74.4	-88.1
76 Telecommunications and sound-recordin	48.7	104.0	213.3	314.1	333.5	106.2	0.4	0.8	1.9	2.0	-265.3	-229.5
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and app	1640.2	1649.5	100.6	1063.6	1152.1	108.3	12.6	12.5	6.3	6.8	576.6	497.3
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion veh	475.6	473.4	99.5	700.6	824.2	117.6	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.9	-225.0	-350.8
79 Other transport means and equipment	174.7	253.6	145.2	98.6	212.7	215.7	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.3	76.1	40.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1486.0	1483.3	99.8	1129.0	1211.3	107.3	11.4	11.3	6.7	7.1	356.9	272.0
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbi	85.7	77.4	90.4	58.4	66.6	114.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	27.2	10.8
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mat	351.7	346.5	98.5	99.5	121.5	122.1	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.7	252.2	225.0
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar con	18.9	18.9	99.8	30.8	27.3	88.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-11.9	-8.4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accesso	379.0	348.0	91.8	252.2	244.3	96.9	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.4	126.8	103.7
85 Footwear	168.4	154.3	91.6	75.9	62.4	82.2	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	92.5	91.9
87 Professional, scientific and controlling in	127.9	148.6	116.2	146.2	179.2	122.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	-18.3	-30.6
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and	21.8	20.7	95.3	38.9	41.7	107.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-17.1	-21.0
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not	332.7	368.9	110.9	427.2	468.3	109.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.8	-94.5	-99.5
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	107.1	202.8	189.3	1959.5	2270.8	115.9	0.8	1.5	11.7	13.4	-1852.3	-2068.1
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal te	0.0	0.0	119.8	0.0	0.2	)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentra	4.7	7.3	154.6	30.4	27.9	91.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	-25.7	-20.6
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	102.4	195.4	190.9	1929.1	2242.7	116.3	0.8	1.5	11.5	13.2	-1826.7	-2047.3

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

USD mill.

	May											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	2668.3	2550.5	95.6	3497.4	3478.5	99.5	76.3	73.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1534.3	1378.1	89.8	1942.3	1837.1	94.6	79.0	75.0	57.5	54.0	55.5	52.8
Capital goods	234.3	199.9	85.3	231.7	242.1	104.5	101.2	82.5	8.8	7.8	6.6	7.0
Intermediate goods	976.8	866.0	88.7	964.2	901.5	93.5	101.3	96.1	36.6	34.0	27.6	25.9
Consumer goods	323.1	312.2	96.6	445.2	417.5	93.8	72.6	74.8	12.1	12.2	12.7	12.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	42.3	301.2	276.0	91.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	7.9
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1134.0	1172.4	103.4	1552.4	1639.8	105.6	73.1	71.5	42.5	46.0	44.4	47.1
Capital goods	102.7	102.9	100.1	208.5	369.8	177.3	49.3	27.8	3.9	4.0	6.0	10.6
Intermediate goods	654.8	735.7	112.4	961.8	855.5	88.9	68.1	86.0	24.5	28.8	27.5	24.6
Consumer goods	376.5	333.8	88.7	243.0	255.3	105.0	154.9	130.8	14.1	13.1	6.9	7.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	160.3	139.0	159.3	114.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.6
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	2.8	1.5	54.9	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.0

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	13053.3	13159.5	100.8	16761.7	16992.6	101.4	77.9	77.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	7363.8	7491.0	101.7	8897.6	9696.6	109.0	82.8	77.3	56.4	56.9	53.1	57.1
Capital goods	1087.1	1136.7	104.6	1057.1	1242.7	117.6	102.8	91.5	8.3	8.6	6.3	7.3
Intermediate goods	4705.6	4778.7	101.6	4449.0	4868.1	109.4	105.8	98.2	36.0	36.3	26.5	28.6
Consumer goods	1570.9	1575.5	100.3	2078.4	2282.3	109.8	75.6	69.0	12.0	12.0	12.4	13.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.3	0.1	50.6	1313.1	1303.5	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	7.7
<i>Developing Countries</i>	5689.4	5668.5	99.6	7854.0	7286.3	92.8	72.4	77.8	43.6	43.1	46.9	42.9
Capital goods	444.8	522.7	117.5	836.8	1033.8	123.5	53.2	50.6	3.4	4.0	5.0	6.1
Intermediate goods	3539.0	3432.6	97.0	5292.2	4298.0	81.2	66.9	79.9	27.1	26.1	31.6	25.3
Consumer goods	1705.5	1713.1	100.4	1136.4	1242.9	109.4	150.1	137.8	13.1	13.0	6.8	7.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	100.5	588.7	711.7	120.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.2
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	10.2	9.6	94.5	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	13053.3	13159.5	100.8	16761.7	16992.6	101.4	77.9	77.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	10735.8	11110.1	103.5	13370.2	13571.3	101.5	80.3	81.9	82.2	84.4	79.8	79.9
Test samples, commission business	65.2	33.5	51.4	8.3	1.3	15.8	789.6	)	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	-	1.7	-	0.1	0.1	59.8	-	)	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.1	0.4	381.5	0.0	0.0	)	)	)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	28.6	49.9	174.7	18.8	25.1	133.6	152.2	199.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.1	0.2	118.9	0.5	2.2	460.0	28.9	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	0.5	0.9	188.8	6.6	1.8	26.8	7.1	50.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	2.7	3.0	108.9	1.7	1.2	67.6	156.9	252.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.8	2.1	275.7	10.7	1.2	11.1	7.0	173.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.3	0.0	16.8	1.1	2.9	264.4	26.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	179.7	154.5	85.9	224.2	180.3	80.5	80.2	85.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1
Processing	278.6	216.0	77.5	281.1	217.4	77.3	99.1	99.4	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3
Business after processing	671.5	634.0	94.4	83.6	118.2	141.4	803.4	536.5	5.1	4.8	0.5	0.7
Investments by non-residents	-	0.0	-	1.8	0.2	9.2	-	2.3	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	0.4	-	-	1.3	4.2	335.0	32.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	1088.4	953.0	87.6	1054.9	1090.3	103.4	103.2	87.4	8.3	7.2	6.3	6.4
The other kinds of external trade	0.7	0.3	42.9	1697.1	1774.9	104.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.4

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

) Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–May									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2023	2024	индекс	2023	2024	индекс	2023	2024	2023	2024
By geographic zones										
Total	13053.3	13159.5	100.8	16761.7	16992.6	101.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	11533.5	11431.8	99.1	12620.2	12684.5	100.5	88.4	86.9	75.3	74.6
European Union	8360.3	8290.8	99.2	9500.9	9897.6	104.2	64.0	63.0	56.7	58.2
Other European countries	3173.3	3141.1	99.0	3119.3	2786.9	89.3	24.3	23.9	18.6	16.4
<i>Africa</i>	210.6	217.5	103.3	251.3	228.3	90.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3
North Africa	152.6	151.6	99.3	98.7	133.2	135.0	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8
Other African countries	58.0	65.9	113.7	152.7	95.1	62.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6
<i>America</i>	402.2	327.4	81.4	395.3	449.8	113.8	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.6
North America	279.8	274.9	98.3	251.9	300.4	119.2	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.8
Central America, Caribbean	29.3	29.3	100.1	43.9	43.5	99.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
South America	93.1	23.2	24.9	99.5	105.9	106.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6
<i>Asia</i>	891.6	1170.2	131.2	3477.8	3601.2	103.5	6.8	8.9	20.7	21.2
Countries of Near and Middle East	161.6	165.6	102.5	560.4	301.7	53.8	1.2	1.3	3.3	1.8
Other Asian countries	730.1	1004.6	137.6	2917.4	3299.4	113.1	5.6	7.6	17.4	19.4
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	15.3	12.6	82.1	7.0	19.2	275.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	15.3	12.6	82.1	6.7	18.8	279.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.0	0.0	19.8	0.3	0.4	169.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	10.2	9.6	94.5	-	-	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous (countries non specified) extra	-	-	-	10.2	9.6	94.5	-	-	0.1	0.1
By selected countries										
Germany	1917.7	1981.3	103.3	2137.1	2293.5	107.3	14.7	15.1	12.7	13.5
China	454.5	817.9	180.0	1931.2	2177.9	112.8	3.5	6.2	11.5	12.8
Italy	828.4	805.7	97.3	1190.6	1252.1	105.2	6.3	6.1	7.1	7.4
Hungary	745.1	665.8	89.4	724.3	873.1	120.5	5.7	5.1	4.3	5.1
Turkey	235.1	395.4	168.2	795.1	884.6	111.3	1.8	3.0	4.7	5.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	877.2	826.7	94.2	471.0	369.2	78.4	6.7	6.3	2.8	2.2
Russian Federation	558.0	423.5	75.9	1072.1	685.5	63.9	4.3	3.2	6.4	4.0
Poland	401.9	415.9	103.5	535.4	603.5	112.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6
Romania	695.3	564.1	81.1	536.9	445.4	83.0	5.3	4.3	3.2	2.6
Czechia	473.1	525.3	111.0	411.8	441.6	107.2	3.6	4.0	2.5	2.6
France	370.2	353.2	95.4	446.4	474.7	106.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
Austria	326.6	366.3	112.2	480.7	451.1	93.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7
Croatia	508.8	445.3	87.5	393.5	343.4	87.3	3.9	3.4	2.3	2.0
Slovenia	345.3	315.6	91.4	424.6	439.1	103.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
Bulgaria	450.9	420.1	93.2	423.3	325.9	77.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	1.9
Montenegro	530.4	550.2	103.7	67.6	50.9	75.4	4.1	4.2	0.4	0.3
North Macedonia	432.5	411.1	95.1	196.6	183.5	93.4	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.1
Netherlands	177.5	194.3	109.5	320.6	392.8	122.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3
United States of America	223.5	257.6	115.3	236.5	284.4	120.3	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.7
Slovakia	289.6	302.8	104.5	162.4	190.2	117.1	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.1
Greece	134.8	186.3	138.2	237.1	285.0	120.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7
Spain	162.6	154.3	94.9	256.6	302.7	118.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8
Belgium	129.7	113.6	87.5	306.4	283.1	92.4	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.7
United Kingdom	200.5	183.7	91.6	137.0	199.1	145.4	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.2
Sweden	227.9	229.9	100.9	130.3	125.2	96.1	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.7
Switzerland	108.3	110.3	101.9	183.3	211.7	115.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2
Kazakhstan	38.3	22.3	58.3	119.5	214.6	179.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.3
Denmark	34.1	56.9	167.1	141.5	132.7	93.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8
Albania	102.9	111.8	108.7	36.0	50.1	139.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
Republic of Korea	62.1	21.7	34.9	140.1	137.1	97.8	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.8
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	12.2	12.3	100.2	9.8	13.2	134.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

USD mill.

	January–May											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	index	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	8360.3	8290.8	99.2	9500.9	9897.6	104.2	64.0	63.0	56.7	58.2	-1140.7	-1606.8
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	123.9	127.3	102.7	217.4	252.2	116.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	-93.4	-125.0
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	58.9	67.2	114.0	155.9	99.6	63.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	-97.0	-32.4
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	211.4	186.9	88.4	551.6	161.2	29.2	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.9	-340.2	25.7
1055 UfM ¹³⁾	2367.4	2510.1	106.0	1663.6	1664.8	100.1	18.1	19.1	9.9	9.8	703.8	845.3
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	56.7	27.9	49.1	335.5	348.3	103.8	0.4	0.2	2.0	2.0	-278.7	-320.5
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	31.8	16.9	53.2	223.3	215.9	96.7	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.3	-191.5	-199.0
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	1955.2	1912.1	97.8	781.1	666.9	85.4	15.0	14.5	4.7	3.9	1174.1	1245.2
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	305.7	298.3	97.6	278.0	325.4	117.1	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.9	27.8	-27.2
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	90.1	18.2	20.2	49.1	58.9	119.9	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	41.0	-40.7
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	79.2	56.6	71.5	203.6	236.1	116.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.4	-124.4	-179.5
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	1502.8	1651.6	109.9	3905.2	3869.2	99.1	11.5	12.6	23.3	22.8	-2402.3	-2217.5
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	697.7	548.2	78.6	1330.4	1106.5	83.2	5.3	4.2	7.9	6.5	-632.7	-558.3
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	1013.5	1119.2	110.4	1714.7	1970.5	114.9	7.8	8.5	10.2	11.6	-701.2	-851.3
1430 LDC ²³⁾	34.1	56.4	165.3	102.5	97.7	95.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	-68.4	-41.3

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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