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# Indices of average prices of external trade, January - April 2024 

### 1.1. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume

- By current exchange rate, RSD -

|  | January - April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | exports |  |  |  | imports |  |  |  | terms of trade |
|  | indices |  |  | sample/ total \% | indices |  |  | ```sample/ total %``` |  |
|  | value | unit value | physical volume |  | value | unit value | physical volume |  |  |

## Total

Food and live animals
Beverages and tobacco
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere sp Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material Machinery and transport equipment
Miscellaneous manufactured articles
Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev. 4

By sections of SITC, rev. 4

| 101.4 | 94.2 | 107.6 | 91.1 | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 9}$ | 95.0 | $\mathbf{1 0 6 . 2}$ | 92.3 | 99.3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 114.4 | 83.2 | 137.5 | 98.9 | 111.0 | 98.8 | 112.3 | 94.1 | 84.2 |
| 107.8 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 97.0 | 105.5 | 107.8 | 97.9 | 86.0 | 96.4 |
| 84.6 | 101.8 | 83.1 | 98.0 | 94.8 | 92.2 | 102.9 | 90.8 | 110.5 |
| 80.7 | 99.0 | 81.5 | 32.4 | 80.8 | 94.1 | 85.8 | 89.0 | 105.1 |
| 96.2 | 72.6 | 132.5 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 83.8 | 115.5 | 88.9 | 86.7 |
| 91.6 | 87.1 | 105.1 | 95.1 | 100.2 | 93.3 | 107.5 | 96.4 | 93.4 |
| 98.9 | 88.9 | 111.3 | 85.8 | 101.2 | 90.4 | 111.9 | 96.9 | 98.3 |
| 103.6 | 102.9 | 100.7 | 93.2 | 104.8 | 98.0 | 106.9 | 83.7 | 105.0 |
| 101.2 | 98.2 | 103.1 | 94.0 | 106.3 | 97.3 | 109.2 | 96.6 | 100.8 |
| 236.5 | 83.8 | 282.0 | 98.7 | 110.8 | 95.3 | 116.3 | 100.0 | 88.0 |

By produce, processing degree

## Total

Crude articles
Simply transformed articles
More elaborately transformed articles Unclassified by degree of processing

## Total

Capital goods
Intermediate goods
Consumer goods
Unclassified by BEC destination

| $\mathbf{1 0 1 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{9 4 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 7 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 1 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 5 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 6 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 2 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 9 . 3}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 101.6 | 91.5 | 111.0 | 98.3 | 74.9 | 95.3 | 78.6 | 95.5 | 96.1 |
| 99.7 | 86.1 | 115.8 | 75.7 | 104.8 | 90.6 | 115.8 | 89.9 | 95.1 |
| 101.8 | 97.0 | 104.9 | 95.0 | 106.2 | 96.5 | 110.1 | 90.8 | 100.6 |
| 65.2 | 75.8 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 109.7 | 94.5 | 116.1 | 100.0 | 80.2 |

## By economic destination ${ }^{1)}$

| $\mathbf{1 0 1 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{9 4 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 7 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 1 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 5 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 6 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 2 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 9 . 3}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 109.1 | 98.3 | 111.0 | 89.5 | 109.3 | 98.2 | 111.2 | 84.0 | 100.1 |
| 100.3 | 93.2 | 107.6 | 89.6 | 95.9 | 93.1 | 103.0 | 93.2 | 100.1 |
| 100.6 | 94.9 | 106.1 | 95.7 | 105.7 | 98.7 | 107.1 | 90.6 | 96.1 |
| 65.2 | 75.8 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 109.7 | 94.5 | 116.1 | 100.0 | 80.2 |

[^0]
### 1.2. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume

 - By current exchange rate, USD -|  | January - April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | exports |  |  |  | imports |  |  |  | terms of trade |
|  | indices |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { sample/ } \\ \text { total } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | indices |  |  | sample/ total \% |  |
|  | value | unit value | physical volume |  | value | unit value | physical volume |  |  |
| By sections of SITC, rev. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 102.1 | 94.9 | 107.6 | 91.1 | 101.5 | 95.6 | 106.2 | 92.3 | 99.3 |
| Food and live animals | 115.2 | 83.8 | 137.5 | 98.9 | 111.6 | 99.4 | 112.3 | 94.1 | 84.3 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 108.5 | 104.6 | 103.7 | 97.0 | 106.1 | 108.4 | 97.8 | 86.0 | 96.5 |
| Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 85.3 | 102.7 | 83.1 | 98.0 | 95.5 | 92.8 | 102.9 | 90.8 | 110.7 |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 81.3 | 99.8 | 81.5 | 32.4 | 81.4 | 94.8 | 85.8 | 88.9 | 105.2 |
| Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 97.0 | 73.2 | 132.5 | 96.5 | 97.3 | 84.2 | 115.5 | 88.9 | 87.0 |
| Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere sp | 92.2 | 87.7 | 105.2 | 95.1 | 100.9 | 93.9 | 107.5 | 96.4 | 93.4 |
| Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 99.6 | 89.6 | 111.2 | 85.8 | 101.8 | 91.0 | 111.9 | 96.9 | 98.4 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 104.3 | 103.6 | 100.7 | 93.2 | 105.4 | 98.6 | 106.9 | 83.7 | 105.1 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 101.9 | 98.8 | 103.1 | 94.0 | 107.0 | 98.0 | 109.2 | 96.6 | 100.8 |
| Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev. 4 | 237.0 | 84.0 | 282.0 | 98.7 | 111.5 | 95.9 | 116.3 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| By produce, processing degree |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 102.1 | 94.9 | 107.6 | 91.1 | 101.5 | 95.6 | 106.2 | 92.3 | 99.3 |
| Crude articles | 102.6 | 92.3 | 111.1 | 98.3 | 75.5 | 96.0 | 78.6 | 95.5 | 96.2 |
| Simply transformed articles | 100.4 | 86.8 | 115.7 | 75.7 | 105.5 | 91.1 | 115.8 | 89.9 | 95.2 |
| More elaborately transformed articles | 102.5 | 97.7 | 105.0 | 95.0 | 106.9 | 97.1 | 110.1 | 90.8 | 100.6 |
| Unclassified by degree of processing | 65.7 | 76.4 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 110.4 | 95.1 | 116.1 | 100.0 | 80.4 |
| By economic destination ${ }^{1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 102.1 | 94.9 | 107.6 | 91.1 | 101.5 | 95.6 | 106.2 | 92.3 | 99.3 |
| Capital goods | 109.8 | 98.9 | 111.1 | 89.5 | 109.9 | 98.7 | 111.3 | 83.9 | 100.1 |
| Intermediate goods | 101.0 | 93.9 | 107.6 | 89.6 | 96.6 | 93.7 | 103.0 | 93.2 | 100.1 |
| Consumer goods | 101.3 | 95.5 | 106.1 | 95.7 | 106.3 | 99.3 | 107.1 | 90.6 | 96.1 |
| Unclassified by BEC destination | 65.7 | 76.4 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 110.4 | 95.1 | 116.1 | 100.0 | 80.4 |

### 1.3. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume - By current exchange rate, EUR -

|  | January - April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | exports |  |  |  | imports |  |  |  | terms of trade |
|  | indices |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { sample/ } \\ \text { total } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | indices |  |  | sample/ total \% |  |
|  | value | unit value | physical volume |  | value | unit value | physical volume |  |  |
| By sections of SITC, rev. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 101.5 | 94.4 | 107.6 | 91.1 | 101.0 | 95.1 | 106.2 | 92.3 | 99.3 |
| Food and live animals | 114.6 | 83.3 | 137.5 | 98.9 | 111.1 | 98.9 | 112.3 | 94.1 | 84.2 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 107.9 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 97.0 | 105.7 | 107.9 | 97.9 | 86.0 | 96.4 |
| Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 84.7 | 102.0 | 83.1 | 98.0 | 94.9 | 92.3 | 102.9 | 90.8 | 110.5 |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 80.8 | 99.1 | 81.5 | 32.4 | 80.9 | 94.3 | 85.8 | 89.0 | 105.1 |
| Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 96.3 | 72.7 | 132.5 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 83.9 | 115.5 | 88.9 | 86.7 |
| Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere sp | 91.7 | 87.2 | 105.1 | 95.1 | 100.4 | 93.4 | 107.5 | 96.4 | 93.4 |
| Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 99.0 | 89.0 | 111.3 | 85.8 | 101.3 | 90.6 | 111.9 | 96.9 | 98.3 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 103.7 | 103.0 | 100.7 | 93.2 | 104.9 | 98.1 | 106.9 | 83.7 | 105.0 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 101.3 | 98.3 | 103.1 | 94.0 | 106.5 | 97.5 | 109.2 | 96.6 | 100.8 |
| Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev. 4 | 236.8 | 83.9 | 282.0 | 98.7 | 111.0 | 95.4 | 116.3 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| By produce, processing degree |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 101.5 | 94.4 | 107.6 | 91.1 | 101.0 | 95.1 | 106.2 | 92.3 | 99.3 |
| Crude articles | 101.8 | 91.7 | 111.0 | 98.3 | 75.0 | 95.4 | 78.6 | 95.5 | 96.1 |
| Simply transformed articles | 99.8 | 86.2 | 115.8 | 75.7 | 105.0 | 90.7 | 115.8 | 89.9 | 95.1 |
| More elaborately transformed articles | 101.9 | 97.1 | 104.9 | 95.0 | 106.4 | 96.6 | 110.1 | 90.8 | 100.6 |
| Unclassified by degree of processing | 65.3 | 75.9 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 109.9 | 94.6 | 116.1 | 100.0 | 80.2 |
| By economic destination ${ }^{1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 101.5 | 94.4 | 107.6 | 91.1 | 101.0 | 95.1 | 106.2 | 92.3 | 99.3 |
| Capital goods | 109.3 | 98.4 | 111.0 | 89.5 | 109.4 | 98.3 | 111.2 | 84.0 | 100.1 |
| Intermediate goods | 100.4 | 93.3 | 107.6 | 89.6 | 96.0 | 93.2 | 103.0 | 93.2 | 100.1 |
| Consumer goods | 100.7 | 95.0 | 106.1 | 95.7 | 105.8 | 98.8 | 107.1 | 90.6 | 96.1 |
| Unclassified by BEC destination | 65.3 | 75.9 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 109.9 | 94.6 | 116.1 | 100.0 | 80.2 |

[^1]
### 2.1. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

- By current exchange rate, RSD -


### 2.2. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

- By current exchange rate, USD -


### 2.3. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

- By current exchange rate, EUR -


## Methodological explanations

The indices were calculated on the basis of respective period of the previous year.
Basic methodological principles of indices of average unit values of goods exports and imports comply with international recommendations.

Calculations of indices of average unit values are done for certainnumber of produce of Customs tariff; the Customs tariff data on volumeand value can be considered comparable in the observed and base period. The index of exports and imports value that was calculated pursuant to the dataused for unit values calculations is assumed as representative. The index of physical volume is derived as quotient of the value index and the unit value index. The terms of trade are derived as quotient of indices of export and import unit values.

SORS publishes the data on indices of export and import unit values, calculated according to dollar values, at the exchange rates applied for customs base calculations. Therefore, the indices of average unit values of exports and imports of goods in the period observed are influencedalso by the fluctuations of other hard currency values relative to USD.

Since September 2009, the Office has started publishing average price indices of external trade, both in RSD and EUR. Hence, the users are given the possibility of comparing the data of communications ST11 - ST13, with the data of communications related to price indices of external trade and thus make high quality analysis.

For calculating the indices of unit values, SORS applies the quantities in the period observed as weights, in order that the indices of unit values are used as more realistic indicator of export and import prices trends.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:
http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanja/methodology-and-documents/?a=17\&s=0
Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:
http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanja/klasifikacije


[^0]:    ${ }^{1)}$ By principle of prevalance used in SNA.

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