

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, December 2023

– By current exchange rate, USD –

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2438.9	2389.3	98.0	3546.8	3562.9	100.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1107.9	-1173.6
Energy	141.6	128.0	90.4	592.2	560.5	94.6	5.8	5.4	16.7	15.7	-450.7	-432.5
Intermediate goods	976.4	913.2	93.5	1137.0	1061.5	93.4	40.0	38.2	32.1	29.8	-160.6	-148.3
Capital goods	596.5	580.6	97.3	644.6	721.2	111.9	24.5	24.3	18.2	20.2	-48.2	-140.6
Durable consumer goods	117.1	115.0	98.2	65.0	67.6	104.0	4.8	4.8	1.8	1.9	52.0	47.4
Non durable consumer goods	500.0	504.3	100.9	564.5	569.9	101.0	20.5	21.1	15.9	16.0	-64.4	-65.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	107.3	148.3	138.1	543.4	582.3	107.1	4.4	6.2	15.3	16.3	-436.1	-434.0
City of Belgrade												
Total	681.2	614.1	90.2	1504.6	1526.4	101.5	27.9	25.7	42.4	42.8	-823.4	-912.3
Energy	62.3	49.2	79.0	114.6	107.2	93.5	2.6	2.1	3.2	3.0	-52.3	-57.9
Intermediate goods	224.1	191.6	85.5	401.7	382.9	95.3	9.2	8.0	11.3	10.7	-177.6	-191.3
Capital goods	191.8	159.9	83.4	367.0	377.6	102.9	7.9	6.7	10.3	10.6	-175.3	-217.7
Durable consumer goods	16.1	16.0	99.4	40.0	46.9	117.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	-24.0	-30.9
Non durable consumer goods	157.8	157.0	99.5	346.3	347.1	100.2	6.5	6.6	9.8	9.7	-188.5	-190.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	29.2	40.3	138.4	235.0	264.8	112.7	1.2	1.7	6.6	7.4	-205.8	-224.4
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	763.6	822.2	107.7	1247.2	1212.0	97.2	31.3	34.4	35.2	34.0	-483.6	-389.9
Energy	25.3	34.4	136.1	401.1	394.7	98.4	1.0	1.4	11.3	11.1	-375.8	-360.2
Intermediate goods	285.8	292.5	102.4	342.1	298.3	87.2	11.7	12.2	9.6	8.4	-56.3	-5.8
Capital goods	193.1	214.1	110.8	168.4	175.0	103.9	7.9	9.0	4.7	4.9	24.8	39.1
Durable consumer goods	32.7	35.5	108.7	15.7	11.7	74.4	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	17.0	23.9
Non durable consumer goods	170.1	167.6	98.5	127.0	119.5	94.1	7.0	7.0	3.6	3.4	43.0	48.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	56.6	78.0	137.7	193.0	212.9	110.3	2.3	3.3	5.4	6.0	-136.3	-134.9
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	503.5	489.5	97.2	431.9	482.5	111.7	20.6	20.5	12.2	13.5	71.6	7.1
Energy	0.7	1.3	184.5	5.7	6.6	114.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	-5.0	-5.3
Intermediate goods	192.3	179.0	93.1	244.6	234.4	95.8	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.6	-52.3	-55.4
Capital goods	145.5	142.7	98.1	70.7	115.3	163.2	6.0	6.0	2.0	3.2	74.8	27.4
Durable consumer goods	51.3	49.9	97.4	6.3	5.2	83.4	2.1	2.1	0.2	0.1	45.0	44.7
Non durable consumer goods	96.1	90.0	93.7	50.8	60.8	119.7	3.9	3.8	1.4	1.7	45.3	29.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	17.7	26.6	150.3	53.9	60.2	111.6	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	-36.2	-33.6
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	436.4	419.1	96.0	281.2	266.5	94.8	17.9	17.5	7.9	7.5	155.2	152.6
Energy	0.8	0.1	11.8	1.1	2.6	239.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-2.5
Intermediate goods	274.2	250.0	91.2	141.9	136.0	95.8	11.2	10.5	4.0	3.8	132.3	114.0
Capital goods	65.8	63.6	96.7	37.0	43.3	117.1	2.7	2.7	1.0	1.2	28.8	20.3
Durable consumer goods	17.0	13.5	79.3	2.8	3.7	129.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	14.2	9.8
Non durable consumer goods	75.8	89.3	117.9	40.2	40.8	101.6	3.1	3.7	1.1	1.1	35.6	48.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	2.8	2.6	91.3	58.2	40.1	69.0	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.1	-55.4	-37.6
Unclassified by territory												
Total	54.2	44.4	82.0	81.8	75.6	92.4	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.1	-27.6	-31.1

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	29059.5	30934.8	106.5	41154.5	39837.7	96.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-10295	-8902.9
Energy	1578.3	1878.6	119.0	7250.9	5533.6	76.3	5.4	6.1	17.6	13.9	-5672.5	-3655.0
Intermediate goods	12751.7	12747.5	100.0	14327.1	13645.1	95.2	43.9	41.2	34.8	34.3	-1575.5	-897.7
Capital goods	5742.9	7104.1	123.7	7088.9	7237.3	102.1	19.8	23.0	17.2	18.2	-1346.0	-133.2
Durable consumer goods	1373.6	1550.3	112.9	736.3	754.6	102.5	4.7	5.0	1.8	1.9	637.4	795.6
Non durable consumer goods	5965.7	6310.8	105.8	6145.7	6382.9	103.9	20.5	20.4	14.9	16.0	-180.0	-72.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	1647.2	1343.5	81.6	5605.7	6284.1	112.1	5.7	4.3	13.6	15.8	-3958.4	-4940.6
City of Belgrade												
Total	6771.9	7482.6	110.5	17271.7	17232.0	99.8	23.3	24.2	42.0	43.3	-10499.8	-9749.4
Energy	349.5	732.5	209.6	1566.1	1411.3	90.1	1.2	2.4	3.8	3.5	-1216.6	-678.8
Intermediate goods	2753.5	2587.1	94.0	5063.0	4775.1	94.3	9.5	8.4	12.3	12.0	-2309.6	-2188.0
Capital goods	1198.8	1595.3	133.1	3924.6	3826.5	97.5	4.1	5.2	9.5	9.6	-2725.8	-2231.2
Durable consumer goods	139.0	175.7	126.4	469.7	518.1	110.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	-330.8	-342.4
Non durable consumer goods	1850.2	1984.3	107.3	3826.7	3999.0	104.5	6.4	6.4	9.3	10.0	-1976.6	-2014.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	481.1	407.6	84.7	2421.4	2702.1	111.6	1.7	1.3	5.9	6.8	-1940.3	-2294.4
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	9754.3	10343.6	106.0	13896.7	13201.3	95.0	33.6	33.4	33.8	33.1	-4142.4	-2857.7
Energy	607.8	442.6	72.8	4267.6	3423.7	80.2	2.1	1.4	10.4	8.6	-3659.8	-2981.1
Intermediate goods	3765.3	3935.8	104.5	4328.8	4046.7	93.5	13.0	12.7	10.5	10.2	-563.5	-110.9
Capital goods	2082.8	2679.3	128.6	1858.7	1881.0	101.2	7.2	8.7	4.5	4.7	224.1	798.3
Durable consumer goods	397.8	456.2	114.7	164.6	134.9	82.0	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	233.2	321.3
Non durable consumer goods	2052.3	2185.8	106.5	1365.3	1361.3	99.7	7.1	7.1	3.3	3.4	687.0	824.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	848.3	643.9	75.9	1911.7	2353.7	123.1	2.9	2.1	4.6	5.9	-1063.4	-1709.8
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	6117.5	6419.7	104.9	5136.9	5295.4	103.1	21.1	20.8	12.5	13.3	980.6	1124.3
Energy	17.4	19.3	111.2	90.4	64.1	70.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-73.1	-44.8
Intermediate goods	2475.1	2476.9	100.1	2963.4	2867.3	96.8	8.5	8.0	7.2	7.2	-488.3	-390.4
Capital goods	1590.7	1855.3	116.6	853.3	1051.1	123.2	5.5	6.0	2.1	2.6	737.3	804.2
Durable consumer goods	615.1	696.5	113.2	59.5	58.0	97.5	2.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	555.6	638.5
Non durable consumer goods	1162.1	1136.2	97.8	552.1	617.8	111.9	4.0	3.7	1.3	1.6	610.0	518.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	257.1	235.6	91.6	618.1	637.1	103.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	-361.0	-401.5
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	5795.8	5989.4	103.3	3313.5	3324.7	100.3	19.9	19.4	8.1	8.3	2482.3	2664.6
Energy	3.8	3.4	89.6	19.6	54.1	276.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-15.8	-50.7
Intermediate goods	3756.8	3746.8	99.7	1848.7	1841.4	99.6	12.9	12.1	4.5	4.6	1908.1	1905.3
Capital goods	866.0	970.2	112.0	427.7	440.2	102.9	3.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	438.3	530.0
Durable consumer goods	221.3	220.4	99.6	40.6	41.4	102.0	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	180.8	179.0
Non durable consumer goods	898.6	1001.9	111.5	396.0	397.7	100.4	3.1	3.2	1.0	1.0	502.6	604.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	49.2	46.7	94.8	581.1	549.9	94.6	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.4	-531.8	-503.3
Unclassified by territory												
Total	620.0	699.5	112.8	1535.7	784.2	51.1	2.1	2.3	3.7	2.0	-915.7	-84.7

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	2438.9	2389.3	98.0	3546.8	3562.9	100.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1107.9	-1173.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	84.8	126.0	148.6	121.1	115.8	95.6	3.5	5.3	3.4	3.2	-36.3	10.2
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	83.8	123.3	147.1	116.5	110.9	95.2	3.4	5.2	3.3	3.1	-32.7	12.4
Forestry and logging	0.4	2.3	580.7	0.4	0.3	68.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Fishing and aquaculture	0.5	0.4	76.2	4.1	4.6	111.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.6	-4.2
Mining and quarrying	154.6	105.3	68.1	455.3	428.7	94.2	6.3	4.4	12.8	12.0	-300.7	-323.5
Mining of coal and lignite	0.1	0.1	232.5	41.4	26.9	65.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	-41.4	-26.8
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.2	0.0	2.2	390.0	375.0	96.2	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.5	-389.8	-375.0
Mining of metal ores	152.4	104.1	68.3	15.4	17.4	113.3	6.2	4.4	0.4	0.5	137.0	86.6
Other mining and quarrying	2.0	1.0	52.4	8.5	9.4	109.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	-6.5	-8.3
Manufacturing	2069.0	2046.9	98.9	2447.7	2492.3	101.8	84.8	85.7	69.0	70.0	-378.7	-445.4
Manufacture of food products	255.1	241.3	94.6	203.0	217.3	107.1	10.5	10.1	5.7	6.1	52.1	24.0
Manufacture of beverages	31.9	40.7	127.7	16.8	17.6	105.0	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	15.1	23.1
Manufacture of tobacco products	38.6	55.0	142.7	23.8	22.4	94.5	1.6	2.3	0.7	0.6	14.8	32.6
Manufacture of textiles	23.3	20.4	87.8	58.8	63.3	107.6	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.8	-35.6	-42.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel	71.0	64.7	91.2	54.1	45.9	84.8	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	17.0	18.9
Manufacture of leather and related product	39.1	37.7	96.5	34.1	34.1	100.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	5.0	3.6
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	29.8	26.6	89.0	28.0	28.3	101.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.9	-1.7
Manufacture of paper and paper products	57.7	50.8	87.9	87.5	75.6	86.4	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.1	-29.7	-24.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.0	0.0	199.9	0.2	0.5	242.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	31.7	38.5	121.6	60.4	98.0	162.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.8	-28.7	-59.5
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	135.8	113.4	83.5	319.8	271.6	84.9	5.6	4.7	9.0	7.6	-184.0	-158.2
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	29.0	45.1	155.7	148.8	144.8	97.3	1.2	1.9	4.2	4.1	-119.9	-99.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	167.3	157.5	94.2	133.2	136.5	102.5	6.9	6.6	3.8	3.8	34.1	21.0
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	29.3	23.1	79.0	52.8	51.1	96.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	-23.6	-28.0
Manufacture of basic metals	122.7	141.3	115.1	214.6	173.2	80.7	5.0	5.9	6.1	4.9	-91.9	-31.9
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	141.3	145.8	103.2	110.5	114.2	103.4	5.8	6.1	3.1	3.2	30.8	31.6
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	94.7	51.3	54.2	153.1	198.3	129.5	3.9	2.1	4.3	5.6	-58.4	-147.0
Manufacture of electrical equipment	270.1	264.1	97.8	202.1	204.8	101.4	11.1	11.1	5.7	5.7	68.0	59.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n	175.4	176.7	100.8	281.2	278.6	99.1	7.2	7.4	7.9	7.8	-105.8	-101.9
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	202.0	222.8	110.3	130.7	188.9	144.6	8.3	9.3	3.7	5.3	71.4	33.9
Manufacture of other transport equipment	39.6	46.2	116.7	70.7	59.4	84.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	-31.1	-13.2
Manufacture of furniture	61.0	61.8	101.3	23.1	22.7	98.2	2.5	2.6	0.7	0.6	37.9	39.1
Other manufacturing	22.8	22.0	96.4	40.7	45.2	111.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	-17.9	-23.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	109.6	89.3	81.5	100.4	60.5	60.2	4.5	3.7	2.8	1.7	9.2	28.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	109.6	89.3	81.5	100.4	60.5	60.2	4.5	3.7	2.8	1.7	9.2	28.8
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	12.6	14.8	117.9	9.3	14.0	150.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	3.3	0.8
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	12.6	14.8	117.9	9.3	14.0	150.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	3.3	0.8
Information and communication	7.8	6.9	87.8	7.4	6.9	93.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.1
Publishing activities	6.7	6.0	89.6	5.6	5.5	97.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5
Motion picture, video and television progr	1.1	0.8	77.0	1.8	1.4	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.6
Professional, scientific and technical ac	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.1	25.8	0.1	0.1	190.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.2	0.1	25.6	0.0	0.1	230.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	53.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.2	0.1	30.1	405.5	444.5	109.6	0.0	0.0	11.4	12.5	-405.2	-444.5
N.E.C	0.2	0.1	30.1	405.5	444.5	109.6	0.0	0.0	11.4	12.5	-405.2	-444.5

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	29059.5	30934.8	106.5	41154.5	39837.7	96.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	#####	-8902.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1341.8	1064.5	79.3	977.2	1056.4	108.1	4.6	3.4	2.4	2.7	364.7	8.1
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	1319.0	1047.8	79.4	939.3	1021.3	108.7	4.5	3.4	2.3	2.6	379.7	26.5
Forestry and logging	20.1	13.8	68.9	11.0	5.6	50.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	8.3
Fishing and aquaculture	2.8	2.9	103.3	26.8	29.5	110.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-24.0	-26.6
Mining and quarrying	1883.4	1563.8	83.0	4689.6	4186.2	89.3	6.5	5.1	11.4	10.5	-2806.1	-2622.5
Mining of coal and lignite	3.8	1.7	43.8	245.4	469.3	191.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	-241.6	-467.6
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	8.3	1.9	23.1	4052.2	3298.5	81.4	0.0	0.0	9.8	8.3	-4043.9	-3296.5
Mining of metal ores	1850.7	1540.0	83.2	289.7	306.9	105.9	6.4	5.0	0.7	0.8	1560.9	1233.2
Other mining and quarrying	20.6	20.1	97.7	102.1	111.6	109.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-81.5	-91.5
Manufacturing	24644.2	26663.9	108.2	29206.2	28538.7	97.7	84.8	86.2	71.0	71.6	-4562.0	-1874.8
Manufacture of food products	2874.0	2924.4	101.8	2044.0	2240.6	109.6	9.9	9.5	5.0	5.6	830.0	683.8
Manufacture of beverages	409.1	511.9	125.1	196.0	204.2	104.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.5	213.2	307.6
Manufacture of tobacco products	451.0	560.9	124.4	210.1	200.6	95.5	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.5	240.9	360.2
Manufacture of textiles	287.9	309.6	107.5	753.3	792.5	105.2	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	-465.4	-482.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel	823.8	889.2	107.9	617.4	606.9	98.3	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.5	206.3	282.3
Manufacture of leather and related product	537.1	571.4	106.4	422.3	463.1	109.7	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	114.8	108.3
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	383.1	357.8	93.4	424.7	386.5	91.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	-41.7	-28.7
Manufacture of paper and paper products	743.9	683.1	91.8	1014.2	867.9	85.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	-270.3	-184.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.7	0.5	64.5	5.9	5.3	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.2	-4.9
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	675.2	500.9	74.2	1280.1	922.5	72.1	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.3	-604.8	-421.6
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	1955.9	1663.5	85.1	3969.1	3422.0	86.2	6.7	5.4	9.6	8.6	-2013.2	-1758.5
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	387.5	470.4	121.4	1624.5	1593.7	98.1	1.3	1.5	3.9	4.0	-1237.1	-1123.3
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	2303.7	2372.1	103.0	1612.4	1679.7	104.2	7.9	7.7	3.9	4.2	691.3	692.4
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	371.9	383.1	103.0	686.7	672.7	98.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	-314.8	-289.6
Manufacture of basic metals	2180.2	2025.0	92.9	2899.4	2552.5	88.0	7.5	6.5	7.0	6.4	-719.2	-527.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	1280.4	1581.4	123.5	1469.9	1333.9	90.7	4.4	5.1	3.6	3.3	-189.5	247.5
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	490.3	562.6	114.8	1820.9	1894.5	104.0	1.7	1.8	4.4	4.8	-1330.6	-1331.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2911.0	3426.7	117.7	2354.9	2614.5	111.0	10.0	11.1	5.7	6.6	556.1	812.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	1697.9	2137.0	125.9	2970.5	3033.4	102.1	5.8	6.9	7.2	7.6	-1272.6	-896.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	2510.4	3119.5	124.3	1540.1	1850.1	120.1	8.6	10.1	3.7	4.6	970.3	1269.4
Manufacture of other transport equipment	436.4	528.6	121.1	595.4	500.8	84.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	-159.0	27.8
Manufacture of furniture	718.0	830.3	115.6	236.3	230.7	97.6	2.5	2.7	0.6	0.6	481.7	599.6
Other manufacturing	214.8	254.2	118.4	458.0	470.0	102.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	-243.3	-215.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	891.0	1374.1	154.2	1673.1	843.3	50.4	3.1	4.4	4.1	2.1	-782.2	530.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	891.0	1374.1	154.2	1673.1	843.3	50.4	3.1	4.4	4.1	2.1	-782.2	530.8
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	216.6	179.6	82.9	158.3	177.1	111.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	58.4	2.6
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	10.8	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	216.6	179.6	82.9	158.3	177.1	111.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	58.4	2.6
Information and communication	80.2	86.2	107.5	79.7	99.4	124.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	-13.2
Publishing activities	73.2	74.4	101.7	59.2	76.1	128.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	14.0	-1.7
Motion picture, video and television progr	7.0	11.8	168.6	20.5	23.3	113.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-13.5	-11.4
Professional, scientific and technical ac	0.0	0.0	871.6	0.1	0.1	174.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	63.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	208.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.3	109.9	0.7	0.9	137.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.2	1.3	109.7	0.6	0.8	133.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	159.9	0.0	0.1	186.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Other service activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	39.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other personal service activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	39.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	1.1	1.2	109.0	4369.8	4935.5	112.9	0.0	0.0	10.6	12.4	-4368.7	-4934.3
N.E.C	1.1	1.2	109.0	4369.8	4935.5	112.9	0.0	0.0	10.6	12.4	-4368.7	-4934.3

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	29059.5	30934.8	106.5	41154.5	39837.7	96.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	#####	-8902.9
0 Food and live animals	3577.4	3396.7	94.9	2463.7	2763.8	112.2	12.3	11.0	6.0	6.9	1113.7	633.0
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	54.2	52.1	96.1	23.4	25.6	109.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	30.8	26.5
01 Meat and meat preparations	117.1	109.6	93.6	264.9	317.4	119.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	-147.8	-207.8
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	181.0	195.4	107.9	251.0	229.9	91.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-69.9	-34.5
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	18.1	15.7	86.9	146.0	148.0	101.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-127.9	-132.3
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1024.5	821.2	80.2	255.5	322.8	126.3	3.5	2.7	0.6	0.8	769.0	498.5
05 Vegetables and fruit	1220.2	1115.4	91.4	645.9	711.4	110.1	4.2	3.6	1.6	1.8	574.3	404.0
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	114.7	86.3	75.2	79.2	99.5	125.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	35.6	-13.3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	170.0	214.0	125.9	368.2	414.7	112.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	-198.2	-200.7
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	365.7	429.4	117.4	144.3	162.4	112.6	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	221.5	267.0
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	311.8	357.6	114.7	285.4	332.1	116.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	26.4	25.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	887.8	1100.0	123.9	495.0	505.2	102.1	3.1	3.6	1.2	1.3	392.8	594.8
11 Beverages	404.3	506.6	125.3	190.1	195.2	102.6	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.5	214.2	311.5
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	483.5	593.4	122.7	304.9	310.0	101.7	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.8	178.7	283.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2521.0	2135.6	84.7	1203.5	1173.6	97.5	8.7	6.9	2.9	2.9	1317.5	962.0
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	14.5	12.2	84.2	25.5	25.8	101.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-10.9	-13.6
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	149.1	146.4	98.2	117.3	113.1	96.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	31.8	33.3
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	46.7	30.8	65.9	197.7	145.5	73.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	-151.0	-114.7
24 Cork and wood	157.7	142.8	90.5	133.5	110.1	82.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	24.2	32.6
25 Pulp and waste paper	18.1	12.7	70.3	112.0	78.3	69.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	-93.9	-65.6
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1.8	3.6	198.2	47.5	51.7	109.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-45.7	-48.1
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	44.0	25.0	56.8	107.7	121.1	112.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-63.6	-96.1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2020.6	1699.0	84.1	384.1	440.8	114.8	7.0	5.5	0.9	1.1	1636.5	1258.2
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, t	68.4	63.0	92.2	78.2	87.1	111.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-9.8	-24.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	1579.9	1880.4	119.0	7275.8	5558.0	76.4	5.4	6.1	17.7	14.0	-5695.9	-3677.6
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	4.6	2.0	43.8	622.0	706.8	113.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	-617.4	-704.8
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	634.3	478.9	75.5	3157.0	2612.7	82.8	2.2	1.5	7.7	6.6	-2522.7	-2133.9
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	50.1	25.4	50.7	1823.7	1395.2	76.5	0.2	0.1	4.4	3.5	-1773.6	-1369.8
35 Electric current	891.0	1374.1	154.2	1673.1	843.3	50.4	3.1	4.4	4.1	2.1	-782.2	530.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	315.8	291.8	92.4	122.1	116.1	95.1	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	193.8	175.8
41 Animal oils and fats	6.9	5.1	73.5	31.1	32.9	105.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-24.2	-27.8
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	296.1	278.1	93.9	82.2	77.7	94.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	213.9	200.5
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	12.8	8.6	67.5	8.8	5.5	62.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.1
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	2936.7	2697.8	91.9	5986.8	5437.8	90.8	10.1	8.7	14.5	13.6	-3050.0	-2740.0
51 Organic chemicals	216.7	145.1	66.9	405.5	357.8	88.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	-188.8	-212.8
52 Inorganic chemicals	131.4	131.2	99.8	325.5	239.7	73.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	-194.1	-108.5
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	156.9	183.5	117.0	219.0	216.2	98.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	-62.2	-32.8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	379.7	464.9	122.5	1599.1	1575.1	98.5	1.3	1.5	3.9	4.0	-1219.4	-1110.2
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	581.4	539.2	92.7	568.5	635.4	111.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	13.0	-96.2
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	359.5	236.2	65.7	623.5	374.6	60.1	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.9	-264.0	-138.4
57 Plastics in primary forms	309.1	221.7	71.7	1093.8	848.8	77.6	1.1	0.7	2.7	2.1	-784.7	-627.1
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	608.6	561.6	92.3	604.0	606.0	100.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	4.6	-44.4
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	193.4	214.4	110.8	547.8	584.2	106.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.5	-354.4	-369.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	6156.3	6159.4	100.0	7197.6	6844.7	95.1	21.2	19.9	17.5	17.2	-1041.3	-685.3
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	156.0	153.3	98.3	212.1	230.3	108.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	-56.1	-77.0
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	1181.6	1260.6	106.7	418.2	430.9	103.0	4.1	4.1	1.0	1.1	763.3	829.7
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	242.7	212.4	87.5	292.6	274.7	93.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	-49.9	-62.2
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	730.0	668.1	91.5	898.5	760.3	84.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	-168.5	-92.2
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.e	312.6	323.3	103.4	891.5	910.4	102.1	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.3	-578.8	-587.1
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	359.2	366.4	102.0	605.2	611.3	101.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	-246.0	-244.9
67 Iron and steel	1284.0	888.0	69.2	1378.4	1226.1	88.9	4.4	2.9	3.3	3.1	-94.4	-338.0
68 Non-ferrous metals	838.3	1086.8	129.6	1317.5	1203.3	91.3	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	-479.2	-116.5
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	1051.9	1200.4	114.1	1183.5	1197.4	101.2	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.0	-131.6	3.0

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7700.2	9361.3	121.6	9112.9	9534.6	104.6	26.5	30.3	22.1	23.9	-1412.7	-173.3
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	1445.4	1805.8	124.9	639.7	739.2	115.6	5.0	5.8	1.6	1.9	805.7	1066.6
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	336.7	412.1	122.4	965.7	1033.9	107.1	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.6	-629.0	-621.8
73 Metalworking machinery	50.0	72.1	144.1	199.8	244.3	122.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	-149.8	-172.2
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	999.6	1263.9	126.4	1598.5	1556.1	97.4	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	-598.8	-292.2
75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	141.3	157.1	111.2	413.9	368.7	89.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	-272.6	-211.6
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording equipment	158.1	139.7	88.4	750.4	787.9	105.0	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.0	-592.4	-648.3
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3301.5	3892.8	117.9	2501.3	2651.1	106.0	11.4	12.6	6.1	6.7	800.3	1241.7
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion vehicles)	890.6	1164.1	130.7	1522.9	1795.9	117.9	3.1	3.8	3.7	4.5	-632.3	-631.8
79 Other transport means and equipment	377.0	453.7	120.3	520.8	357.6	68.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	-143.8	96.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3178.2	3568.1	112.3	2709.6	2840.6	104.8	10.9	11.5	6.6	7.1	468.7	727.5
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing and electrical fixtures	202.5	204.7	101.1	174.0	158.3	91.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	28.4	46.4
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mattresses	730.6	842.8	115.4	252.3	243.6	96.6	2.5	2.7	0.6	0.6	478.3	599.1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	36.0	43.2	120.1	63.0	73.2	116.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-27.0	-30.0
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	828.0	894.1	108.0	630.9	618.4	98.0	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.6	197.1	275.7
85 Footwear	347.6	378.2	108.8	158.0	167.9	106.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	189.6	210.4
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	230.2	312.5	135.7	349.3	405.2	116.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	-119.1	-92.7
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and accessories	44.3	49.9	112.5	89.8	92.2	102.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-45.5	-42.3
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not elsewhere specified	759.0	842.7	111.0	992.2	1081.8	109.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	-233.2	-239.1
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	206.0	343.6	166.8	4587.7	5063.3	110.4	0.7	1.1	11.1	12.7	-4381.6	-4719.7
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal tender	0.0	0.1	186.1	0.0	0.0	89.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentrates)	16.0	12.6	79.1	128.8	58.2	45.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	-112.8	-45.6
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	190.0	330.9	174.1	4458.8	5005.0	112.3	0.7	1.1	10.8	12.6	-4268.8	-4674.1

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	2438.9	2389.3	98.0	3546.8	3562.9	100.5	68.8	67.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1332.1	1315.6	98.8	1838.7	2080.0	113.1	72.4	63.3	54.6	55.1	51.8	58.4
Capital goods	193.7	212.5	109.7	288.3	316.8	109.9	67.2	67.1	7.9	8.9	8.1	8.9
Intermediate goods	821.6	818.5	99.6	864.8	985.5	114.0	95.0	83.1	33.7	34.3	24.4	27.7
Consumer goods	316.6	284.5	89.9	412.2	482.1	117.0	76.8	59.0	13.0	11.9	11.6	13.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	33.5	273.3	295.7	108.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	8.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1106.8	1073.7	97.0	1706.0	1481.3	86.8	64.9	72.5	45.4	44.9	48.1	41.6
Capital goods	176.5	133.3	75.5	178.5	180.8	101.3	98.8	73.7	7.2	5.6	5.0	5.1
Intermediate goods	627.1	594.2	94.7	1156.7	904.8	78.2	54.2	65.7	25.7	24.9	32.6	25.4
Consumer goods	303.1	346.2	114.2	238.7	246.9	103.4	127.0	140.2	12.4	14.5	6.7	6.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	24.2	132.2	148.9	112.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.2
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	2.0	1.7	80.8	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.0

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	29059.5	30934.8	106.5	41154.5	39837.7	96.8	70.6	77.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	16676.0	17353.1	104.1	21573.1	21993.7	101.9	77.3	78.9	57.4	56.1	52.4	55.2
Capital goods	2088.7	2620.2	125.4	2737.0	2840.5	103.8	76.3	92.2	7.2	8.5	6.7	7.1
Intermediate goods	10772.5	10909.9	101.3	11468.2	10776.7	94.0	93.9	101.2	37.1	35.3	27.9	27.1
Consumer goods	3814.1	3822.2	100.2	4562.7	5096.1	111.7	83.6	75.0	13.1	12.4	11.1	12.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.7	0.8	115.7	2805.2	3280.4	116.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	8.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	12383.5	13581.6	109.7	19559.1	17776.2	90.9	63.3	76.4	42.6	43.9	47.5	44.6
Capital goods	976.7	1224.8	125.4	2310.8	1994.5	86.3	42.3	61.4	3.4	4.0	5.6	5.0
Intermediate goods	7841.3	8182.8	104.4	12956.3	11338.3	87.5	60.5	72.2	27.0	26.5	31.5	28.5
Consumer goods	3565.1	4173.6	117.1	2727.5	2788.6	102.2	130.7	149.7	12.3	13.5	6.6	7.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.4	0.4	97.6	1564.6	1654.8	105.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.2
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	0.0	-	22.3	67.7	304.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.2

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	29059.5	30934.8	106.5	41154.5	39837.7	96.8	70.6	77.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	24327.3	25615.6	105.3	32923.8	31580.9	95.9	73.9	81.1	83.7	82.8	80.0	79.3
Test samples, commission business	158.8	136.2	85.7	39.1	11.0	28.1	406.6	⁷⁾	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0
Barter agreements	0.1	0.0	9.1	0.5	0.4	76.8	30.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.2	0.3	153.1	0.0	0.0	447.6	⁷⁾	916.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	75.4	78.5	104.1	49.9	47.6	95.4	151.0	164.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.5	0.4	73.4	2.0	1.6	81.6	27.4	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	2.5	8.3	334.7	15.0	15.4	102.9	16.6	54.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	1.9	6.2	333.8	2.1	6.2	294.7	88.6	100.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.9	0.9	105.2	2.5	47.0	⁷⁾	34.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian aid, other	0.8	0.5	61.9	12.6	4.8	38.2	6.4	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	418.6	429.1	102.5	944.3	490.4	51.9	44.3	87.5	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.2
Processing	576.9	652.0	113.0	585.3	630.8	107.8	98.6	103.4	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.6
Business after processing	1384.6	1545.5	111.6	202.1	200.1	99.0	684.9	772.4	4.8	5.0	0.5	0.5
Investments by non-residents	0.0	-	-	1.0	2.2	223.4	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	0.0	0.5	⁷⁾	8.0	4.1	51.0	0.2	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	2110.0	2459.1	116.5	1996.1	2502.9	125.4	105.7	98.2	7.3	7.9	4.9	6.3
The other kinds of external trade	1.1	1.7	158.1	4370.4	4292.3	98.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.8

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–December									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	индекс	2022	2023	индекс	2022	2023	2022	2023
By geographic zones										
Total	29059.5	30934.8	106.5	41154.5	39837.7	96.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	25866.2	27104.0	104.8	31281.1	29678.8	94.9	89.0	87.6	76.0	74.5
European Union	18627.3	19539.8	104.9	22588.4	22688.1	100.4	64.1	63.2	54.9	57.0
Other European countries	7238.8	7564.2	104.5	8692.7	6990.7	80.4	24.9	24.5	21.1	17.5
<i>Africa</i>	389.7	504.4	129.4	315.5	615.7	195.2	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.5
North Africa	309.1	356.2	115.2	135.2	272.6	201.7	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.7
Other African countries	80.7	148.2	183.7	180.3	343.1	190.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9
<i>America</i>	733.8	830.0	113.1	1094.9	957.9	87.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4
North America	579.0	631.4	109.1	763.2	625.1	81.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6
Central America, Caribbean	54.0	75.0	138.9	95.7	104.6	109.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
South America	100.9	123.7	122.6	236.0	228.2	96.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
<i>Asia</i>	2035.8	2447.6	120.2	8406.1	8500.8	101.1	7.0	7.9	20.4	21.3
Countries of Near and Middle East	373.0	375.3	100.6	1468.9	1141.5	77.7	1.3	1.2	3.6	2.9
Other Asian countries	1662.8	2072.3	124.6	6937.3	7359.4	106.1	5.7	6.7	16.9	18.5
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	34.0	48.8	143.4	34.7	16.8	48.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	33.8	48.6	143.7	34.1	16.1	47.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.2	0.2	87.9	0.6	0.7	116.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	0.0	-	22.3	67.7	304.1	-	0.0	0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	0.0	-	22.3	67.7	304.1	-	0.0	0.1	0.2
By selected countries										
Germany	3977.0	4662.6	117.2	4692.4	5213.9	111.1	13.7	15.1	11.4	13.1
China	1166.5	1238.3	106.2	4982.4	4868.0	97.7	4.0	4.0	12.1	12.2
Italy	2103.3	1913.6	91.0	2727.2	2900.9	106.4	7.2	6.2	6.6	7.3
Hungary	1579.0	1687.4	106.9	2315.4	1659.1	71.7	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2167.3	2126.6	98.1	1288.7	1108.0	86.0	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.8
Russian Federation	1194.5	1194.8	100.0	3083.8	1725.3	55.9	4.1	3.9	7.5	4.3
Romania	1280.9	1560.9	121.9	1133.6	1177.5	103.9	4.4	5.0	2.8	3.0
Turkey	455.0	599.7	131.8	2131.4	1871.1	87.8	1.6	1.9	5.2	4.7
Poland	965.7	961.5	99.6	1237.7	1275.0	103.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
Czechia	900.5	1171.9	130.1	863.5	1040.3	120.5	3.1	3.8	2.1	2.6
Croatia	1206.9	1120.9	92.9	943.4	924.4	98.0	4.2	3.6	2.3	2.3
France	877.2	833.6	95.0	1126.1	1134.7	100.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8
Bulgaria	924.9	1046.5	113.1	1111.3	883.6	79.5	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.2
Austria	877.0	780.9	89.0	1005.1	1088.2	108.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.7
Slovenia	780.5	777.0	99.6	1008.8	1000.8	99.2	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
North Macedonia	1023.4	1033.6	101.0	536.7	462.6	86.2	3.5	3.3	1.3	1.2
Montenegro	1174.2	1324.0	112.8	190.4	159.2	83.6	4.0	4.3	0.5	0.4
Netherlands	425.7	449.4	105.6	758.7	789.4	104.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0
United States of America	540.8	556.9	103.0	725.4	588.0	81.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5
Spain	648.3	372.3	57.4	654.5	723.4	110.5	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.8
Slovakia	679.7	673.6	99.1	482.1	422.0	87.5	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.1
Belgium	300.5	315.8	105.1	728.8	738.0	101.3	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.9
Iraq	12.7	9.9	78.1	1210.3	852.0	70.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1
Greece	299.1	323.3	108.1	534.3	533.3	99.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
United Kingdom	481.4	464.7	96.5	348.8	359.2	103.0	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.9
Sweden	381.4	496.9	130.3	280.7	312.4	111.3	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.8
Switzerland	229.0	263.0	114.9	604.3	502.5	83.1	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.3
Republic of Korea	214.0	324.5	151.6	370.5	362.3	97.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
Norway	28.3	28.6	100.8	88.4	439.0	496.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1
Kazakhstan	45.9	84.2	183.7	10.8	355.0	⁷⁾	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.9
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	33.1	28.4	85.9	36.2	26.2	72.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	18627.3	19539.8	104.9	22588.4	22688.1	100.4	64.1	63.2	54.9	57.0	-3961.1	-3148.3
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	267.6	302.5	113.0	695.6	943.6	135.7	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.4	-427.9	-641.1
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	81.5	151.2	185.4	187.8	353.9	188.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	-106.3	-202.8
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	396.2	492.8	124.4	1354.4	1257.5	92.8	1.4	1.6	3.3	3.2	-958.2	-764.7
1055 MEDA ¹³⁾	4406.2	4751.1	107.8	3888.0	3431.9	88.3	15.2	15.4	9.4	8.6	518.2	1319.2
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	46.0	94.7	205.8	666.4	821.6	123.3	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.1	-620.4	-726.9
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	22.5	87.5	388.6	487.3	521.8	107.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.3	-464.8	-434.3
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	4614.5	4772.9	103.4	2137.9	1833.9	85.8	15.9	15.4	5.2	4.6	2476.6	2939.0
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	622.9	695.7	111.7	822.0	687.8	83.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	-199.0	7.9
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	82.2	113.1	137.7	139.5	127.4	91.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	-57.3	-14.3
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	263.7	377.0	143.0	566.1	553.6	97.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	-302.4	-176.7
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	3416.5	3722.2	108.9	10319.3	8852.6	85.8	11.8	12.0	25.1	22.2	-6902.8	-5130.5
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	1396.9	1544.9	110.6	3277.4	2287.8	69.8	4.8	5.0	8.0	5.7	-1880.6	-742.8
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	2253.3	2606.5	115.7	4719.5	4575.4	96.9	7.8	8.4	11.5	11.5	-2466.3	-1969.0
1430 LDC ²³⁾	53.5	86.9	162.5	202.3	221.1	109.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	-148.9	-134.2

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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