

# STATISTICAL RELEASE

# ST13

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## Statistics of external trade

### External trade, August 2023 – By current exchange rate, EUR –

#### 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU<sup>1)</sup>

EUR mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>2)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>2212.2</b>	<b>2176.4</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>3059.0</b>	<b>2757.2</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-846.8</b>	<b>-580.8</b>
Energy	139.3	123.9	88.9	531.8	328.4	61.8	6.3	5.7	17.4	11.9	-392.5	-204.5
Intermediate goods	946.1	900.1	95.1	1042.1	946.9	90.9	42.8	41.4	34.1	34.3	-96.0	-46.8
Capital goods	389.5	478.4	122.8	540.8	475.0	87.8	17.6	22.0	17.7	17.2	-151.3	3.4
Durable consumer goods	107.9	104.7	97.0	53.7	46.9	87.4	4.9	4.8	1.8	1.7	54.3	57.8
Non durable consumer goods	500.9	479.5	95.7	469.9	468.0	99.6	22.6	22.0	15.4	17.0	30.9	11.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	128.5	89.8	69.9	420.7	492.0	117.0	5.8	4.1	13.8	17.8	-292.2	-402.2
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>519.7</b>	<b>525.2</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>1264.6</b>	<b>1233.4</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>-744.9</b>	<b>-708.2</b>
Energy	21.4	31.3	146.2	101.6	93.8	92.3	1.0	1.4	3.3	3.4	-80.2	-62.5
Intermediate goods	210.6	181.7	86.3	357.0	336.3	94.2	9.5	8.3	11.7	12.2	-146.4	-154.7
Capital goods	79.1	110.5	139.7	297.5	256.6	86.3	3.6	5.1	9.7	9.3	-218.4	-146.1
Durable consumer goods	11.6	11.8	101.8	34.5	31.1	90.3	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	-22.9	-19.3
Non durable consumer goods	160.5	165.4	103.1	285.1	305.2	107.1	7.3	7.6	9.3	11.1	-124.6	-139.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	36.6	24.5	66.9	189.0	210.4	111.3	1.7	1.1	6.2	7.6	-152.4	-185.9
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>715.8</b>	<b>723.3</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>975.2</b>	<b>870.5</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>-259.5</b>	<b>-147.2</b>
Energy	38.5	45.6	118.4	276.6	197.9	71.6	1.7	2.1	9.0	7.2	-238.1	-152.4
Intermediate goods	270.1	271.2	100.4	303.5	267.8	88.2	12.2	12.5	9.9	9.7	-33.5	3.4
Capital goods	142.5	172.1	120.8	130.6	119.0	91.1	6.4	7.9	4.3	4.3	12.0	53.1
Durable consumer goods	30.1	30.1	99.9	12.1	9.0	74.6	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.3	18.1	21.1
Non durable consumer goods	167.6	160.0	95.4	109.3	93.5	85.6	7.6	7.3	3.6	3.4	58.4	66.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	66.9	44.4	66.3	143.3	183.3	127.9	3.0	2.0	4.7	6.6	-76.4	-139.0
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>474.6</b>	<b>454.0</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>403.3</b>	<b>363.3</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>90.7</b>
Energy	2.3	2.4	106.4	8.8	3.8	43.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	-6.6	-1.4
Intermediate goods	195.5	177.4	90.8	229.8	196.7	85.6	8.8	8.2	7.5	7.1	-34.3	-19.2
Capital goods	108.0	130.1	120.4	76.7	61.3	80.0	4.9	6.0	2.5	2.2	31.3	68.7
Durable consumer goods	50.7	47.7	94.2	3.9	3.8	98.9	2.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	46.8	43.9
Non durable consumer goods	97.8	80.3	82.1	44.1	41.9	95.1	4.4	3.7	1.4	1.5	53.7	38.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	20.4	16.0	78.8	40.0	55.7	139.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	-19.7	-39.6
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>423.8</b>	<b>428.4</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>247.5</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>181.0</b>
Energy	0.2	0.1	48.2	1.6	2.3	142.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.5	-2.3
Intermediate goods	269.9	269.8	100.0	145.3	141.8	97.6	12.2	12.4	4.8	5.1	124.6	128.0
Capital goods	59.6	65.5	109.8	34.2	35.3	103.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	1.3	25.4	30.1
Durable consumer goods	15.5	15.1	97.0	3.1	2.7	86.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	12.4	12.4
Non durable consumer goods	74.8	73.8	98.6	31.3	26.8	85.4	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.0	43.5	47.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	3.8	4.2	112.0	44.7	38.5	86.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4	-40.9	-34.2
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>155.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-77.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

<sup>1)</sup> EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

<sup>2)</sup> Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

# 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU<sup>1)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>2)</sup></b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>17809.8</b>	<b>19068.4</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>25647.6</b>	<b>24220.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-7837.8</b>	<b>-5152.0</b>
Energy	905.3	1268.9	140.2	4757.0	3482.6	73.2	5.1	6.7	18.5	14.4	-3851.7	-2213.7
Intermediate goods	8033.0	7968.1	99.2	9035.6	8424.8	93.2	45.1	41.8	35.2	34.8	-1002.6	-456.7
Capital goods	3323.9	4239.5	127.5	4418.8	4203.7	95.1	18.7	22.2	17.2	17.4	-1094.9	35.8
Durable consumer goods	820.2	949.3	115.7	445.6	435.0	97.6	4.6	5.0	1.7	1.8	374.6	514.4
Non durable consumer goods	3629.5	3881.3	106.9	3630.3	3791.7	104.4	20.4	20.4	14.2	15.7	-0.8	89.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	1097.8	761.3	69.3	3360.3	3882.5	115.5	6.2	4.0	13.1	16.0	-2262.5	-3121.2
	<b>City of Belgrade</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>4030.7</b>	<b>4646.4</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>10656.6</b>	<b>10402.2</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>-6626.0</b>	<b>-5755.8</b>
Energy	149.0	523.1	351.1	1026.8	906.3	88.3	0.8	2.7	4.0	3.7	-877.8	-383.2
Intermediate goods	1729.0	1640.9	94.9	3206.1	2957.8	92.3	9.7	8.6	12.5	12.2	-1477.0	-1316.9
Capital goods	633.3	905.5	143.0	2451.7	2196.0	89.6	3.6	4.7	9.6	9.1	-1818.3	-1290.5
Durable consumer goods	81.4	104.9	128.9	284.4	294.1	103.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	-203.0	-189.2
Non durable consumer goods	1118.9	1233.5	110.2	2246.8	2392.8	106.5	6.3	6.5	8.8	9.9	-1127.9	-1159.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	319.1	238.4	74.7	1440.9	1655.1	114.9	1.8	1.3	5.6	6.8	-1121.8	-1416.7
	<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>6020.4</b>	<b>6268.9</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>8674.5</b>	<b>8110.0</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>-2654.1</b>	<b>-1841.1</b>
Energy	417.8	257.3	61.6	2804.7	2117.7	75.5	2.3	1.3	10.9	8.7	-2386.9	-1860.4
Intermediate goods	2344.3	2431.2	103.7	2705.7	2527.3	93.4	13.2	12.7	10.5	10.4	-361.4	-96.1
Capital goods	1199.3	1621.8	135.2	1147.2	1123.2	97.9	6.7	8.5	4.5	4.6	52.1	498.7
Durable consumer goods	240.8	279.5	116.1	99.3	78.2	78.8	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	141.6	201.3
Non durable consumer goods	1257.6	1335.7	106.2	811.7	806.7	99.4	7.1	7.0	3.2	3.3	445.9	529.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	560.6	343.4	61.3	1105.9	1456.9	131.7	3.1	1.8	4.3	6.0	-545.4	-1113.5
	<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>3760.0</b>	<b>3931.6</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>3225.3</b>	<b>3149.7</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>534.6</b>	<b>781.9</b>
Energy	12.1	11.6	95.6	52.8	35.6	67.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-40.7	-24.1
Intermediate goods	1555.6	1544.3	99.3	1878.7	1750.9	93.2	8.7	8.1	7.3	7.2	-323.0	-206.6
Capital goods	960.0	1110.7	115.7	543.0	593.1	109.2	5.4	5.8	2.1	2.4	417.0	517.6
Durable consumer goods	361.1	426.7	118.2	34.7	34.9	100.8	2.0	2.2	0.1	0.1	326.4	391.8
Non durable consumer goods	694.3	696.2	100.3	330.7	352.0	106.4	3.9	3.7	1.3	1.5	363.6	344.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	176.8	142.1	80.4	385.5	383.2	99.4	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.6	-208.7	-241.1
	<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>3661.0</b>	<b>3733.9</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>2067.7</b>	<b>2059.3</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>1593.4</b>	<b>1674.7</b>
Energy	1.0	1.1	106.6	10.6	41.9	395.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-9.6	-40.8
Intermediate goods	2403.3	2351.0	97.8	1161.2	1121.5	96.6	13.5	12.3	4.5	4.6	1242.1	1229.5
Capital goods	528.3	599.0	113.4	259.9	274.2	105.5	3.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	268.4	324.8
Durable consumer goods	136.7	136.9	100.2	26.1	26.3	100.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	110.6	110.6
Non durable consumer goods	557.9	615.1	110.3	237.1	235.7	99.4	3.1	3.2	0.9	1.0	320.8	379.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	33.9	30.8	91.0	372.8	359.6	96.5	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.5	-338.9	-328.8
	<b>Unclassified by territory</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>337.7</b>	<b>487.6</b>	<b>144.4</b>	<b>1023.4</b>	<b>499.2</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-685.7</b>	<b>-11.7</b>

<sup>1) 2)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

## 2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

EUR mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>Total</b>	<b>2212.2</b>	<b>2176.4</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>3059.0</b>	<b>2757.2</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-846.8</b>	<b>-580.8</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	107.7	72.9	67.7	54.9	51.7	94.1	4.9	3.4	1.8	1.9	52.8	21.2
Forestry and logging	0.0	0.3	671.2	0.4	0.3	77.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0
Fishing and aquaculture	0.1	0.2	191.2	1.6	2.1	135.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.5	-1.9
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>139.1</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>292.2</b>	<b>249.7</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>-153.2</b>	<b>-153.7</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	0.0	0.2	*)	23.4	24.7	105.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	-23.3	-24.5
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	1.4	0.0	3.5	260.0	189.2	72.8	0.1	0.0	8.5	6.9	-258.6	-189.1
Mining of metal ores	136.2	93.9	68.9	3.1	28.9	942.1	6.2	4.3	0.1	1.0	133.1	65.0
Other mining and quarrying	1.5	1.8	118.9	5.8	7.0	119.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-4.3	-5.2
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>1850.9</b>	<b>1917.9</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>2185.2</b>	<b>1971.9</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>-334.3</b>	<b>-53.9</b>
Manufacture of food products	240.3	221.8	92.3	171.6	161.4	94.1	10.9	10.2	5.6	5.9	68.7	60.4
Manufacture of beverages	40.0	46.2	115.5	18.0	14.5	80.4	1.8	2.1	0.6	0.5	22.0	31.8
Manufacture of tobacco products	41.7	43.4	104.3	19.7	13.5	68.6	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	21.9	29.9
Manufacture of textiles	17.0	18.4	107.9	50.4	48.9	97.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	-33.4	-30.5
Manufacture of wearing apparel	64.0	59.7	93.3	53.7	50.3	93.6	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.8	10.3	9.5
Manufacture of leather and related product	33.4	36.4	109.1	31.2	33.2	106.5	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.2
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	28.1	22.6	80.3	28.3	27.7	97.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	-0.2	-5.1
Manufacture of paper and paper products	60.4	45.6	75.4	81.6	58.8	72.1	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.1	-21.2	-13.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.1	0.0	53.9	0.6	0.2	33.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.1
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	44.1	50.1	113.6	86.8	69.8	80.4	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.5	-42.8	-19.7
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	152.8	132.3	86.6	270.1	223.7	82.8	6.9	6.1	8.8	8.1	-117.3	-91.4
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	33.0	36.2	109.7	99.4	123.9	124.6	1.5	1.7	3.2	4.5	-66.3	-87.6
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	172.8	151.5	87.7	123.0	115.3	93.7	7.8	7.0	4.0	4.2	49.8	36.2
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	29.1	28.8	99.1	55.3	50.6	91.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	-26.2	-21.7
Manufacture of basic metals	147.3	157.6	107.0	214.4	179.3	83.6	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.5	-67.0	-21.7
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	88.8	108.0	121.7	103.7	95.0	91.6	4.0	5.0	3.4	3.4	-14.9	13.1
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	33.6	45.9	136.6	153.8	127.8	83.1	1.5	2.1	5.0	4.6	-120.2	-81.9
Manufacture of electrical equipment	230.6	251.5	109.1	182.1	181.5	99.7	10.4	11.6	6.0	6.6	48.5	70.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	122.2	148.6	121.6	232.7	202.0	86.8	5.5	6.8	7.6	7.3	-110.5	-53.5
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	174.3	207.7	119.2	117.1	132.0	112.8	7.9	9.5	3.8	4.8	57.2	75.7
Manufacture of other transport equipment	29.9	36.4	121.6	41.2	16.1	39.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.6	-11.2	20.3
Manufacture of furniture	53.0	55.4	104.5	17.0	15.1	89.1	2.4	2.5	0.6	0.5	36.0	40.3
Other manufacturing	14.3	13.6	95.1	33.6	31.2	92.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	-19.4	-17.7
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>161.6</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-67.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	93.8	73.6	78.4	161.6	44.8	27.7	4.2	3.4	5.3	1.6	-67.7	28.8
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste manage</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	13.7	10.5	76.5	11.6	12.9	111.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.1	-2.4
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
Publishing activities	6.3	4.5	71.2	4.9	4.4	90.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.1
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.3	0.4	133.7	1.3	0.9	64.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.4
<b>Professional, scientific and technical ac</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>390.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	580.4	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	307.9	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>213.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.1	74.9	0.0	0.0	406.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	20.8	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>345.3</b>	<b>418.7</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>-345.2</b>	<b>-418.5</b>
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	95.9	345.3	418.7	121.2	0.0	0.0	11.3	15.2	-345.2	-418.5

\*) Index is bigger than 1000.

## 2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>Total</b>	<b>17809.8</b>	<b>19068.4</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>25647.6</b>	<b>24220.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-7837.8</b>	<b>-5152.0</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>894.5</b>	<b>590.2</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>568.2</b>	<b>648.1</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>326.3</b>	<b>-57.9</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing of fish and other aquatic animals	876.0	582.0	66.4	543.3	627.9	115.6	4.9	3.1	2.1	2.6	332.7	-45.8
Forestry and logging	17.1	6.8	39.5	8.4	3.9	46.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	2.9
Fishing and aquaculture	1.3	1.4	104.5	16.6	16.4	98.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-15.2	-15.0
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>1181.3</b>	<b>1025.5</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>2983.3</b>	<b>2639.7</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>-1802.0</b>	<b>-1614.2</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	2.2	1.2	56.3	101.4	313.3	309.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	-99.2	-312.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	4.2	1.7	39.9	2653.4	2052.8	77.4	0.0	0.0	10.3	8.5	-2649.2	-2051.1
Mining of metal ores	1162.3	1009.9	86.9	164.9	200.8	121.8	6.5	5.3	0.6	0.8	997.4	809.1
Other mining and quarrying	12.6	12.7	100.9	63.6	72.8	114.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-51.0	-60.1
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>15093.8</b>	<b>16313.8</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>18233.9</b>	<b>17125.0</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>-3140.1</b>	<b>-811.2</b>
Manufacture of food products	1737.8	1787.9	102.9	1199.6	1307.0	109.0	9.8	9.4	4.7	5.4	538.2	480.9
Manufacture of beverages	258.1	323.6	125.4	126.1	126.4	100.3	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.5	132.0	197.2
Manufacture of tobacco products	283.0	339.7	120.1	128.4	114.7	89.3	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.5	154.5	225.1
Manufacture of textiles	173.9	191.0	109.9	467.3	485.8	103.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	-293.5	-294.7
Manufacture of wearing apparel	491.6	548.1	111.5	352.1	361.5	102.7	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.5	139.6	186.6
Manufacture of leather and related products	328.4	358.5	109.2	256.6	284.7	110.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2	71.8	73.8
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood	243.8	218.9	89.8	281.3	233.5	83.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	-37.5	-14.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	477.5	429.8	90.0	637.2	532.0	83.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.2	-159.8	-102.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.5	0.2	39.3	3.7	3.0	80.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.2	-2.8
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	457.9	292.5	63.9	914.3	533.8	58.4	2.6	1.5	3.6	2.2	-456.4	-241.3
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1263.3	1082.6	85.7	2514.1	2133.8	84.9	7.1	5.7	9.8	8.8	-1250.8	-1051.2
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	240.7	281.0	116.7	947.4	956.2	100.9	1.4	1.5	3.7	3.9	-706.7	-675.2
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1436.7	1510.0	105.1	996.8	1005.4	100.9	8.1	7.9	3.9	4.2	439.9	504.6
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	224.4	233.5	104.1	441.6	410.6	93.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	-217.2	-177.1
Manufacture of basic metals	1506.8	1226.9	81.4	1885.0	1617.4	85.8	8.5	6.4	7.3	6.7	-378.1	-390.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	728.7	911.3	125.0	953.7	800.0	83.9	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.3	-225.0	111.2
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	250.5	332.6	132.8	1092.5	1065.3	97.5	1.4	1.7	4.3	4.4	-842.0	-732.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1683.2	2089.9	124.2	1431.4	1594.0	111.4	9.5	11.0	5.6	6.6	251.8	495.9
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	980.6	1311.5	133.7	1820.4	1843.2	101.3	5.5	6.9	7.1	7.6	-839.8	-531.7
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	1493.2	1875.2	125.6	953.0	1091.4	114.5	8.4	9.8	3.7	4.5	540.2	783.7
Manufacture of other transport equipment	272.0	318.4	117.1	417.5	218.7	52.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.9	-145.5	99.8
Manufacture of furniture	437.3	503.7	115.2	144.3	136.4	94.5	2.5	2.6	0.6	0.6	292.9	367.3
Other manufacturing	123.9	146.9	118.6	269.5	270.1	100.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	-145.6	-123.2
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>441.0</b>	<b>973.5</b>	<b>220.7</b>	<b>1087.9</b>	<b>582.7</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-646.8</b>	<b>390.8</b>
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	441.0	973.5	220.7	1087.9	582.7	53.6	2.5	5.1	4.2	2.4	-646.8	390.8
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	10.6	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	151.0	111.9	74.1	108.0	102.9	95.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	43.0	9.1
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
Publishing activities	44.8	45.8	102.3	34.4	41.9	121.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	10.4	4.0
Motion picture, video and television production, broadcasting and other sound recording	2.2	6.3	292.2	10.3	11.9	115.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.1	-5.5
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>782.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>148.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and other professional activities	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	59.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	181.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.6	0.5	78.3	0.4	0.6	167.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	0.0	172.7	0.0	0.1	210.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Other personal service activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>153.1</b>	<b>2621.2</b>	<b>3067.5</b>	<b>117.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>-2620.7</b>	<b>-3066.7</b>
N.E.C	0.5	0.8	153.1	2621.2	3067.5	117.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	12.7	-2620.7	-3066.7

### 3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>Total</b>	<b>17809.8</b>	<b>19068.4</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>25647.6</b>	<b>24220.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-7837.8</b>	<b>-5152.0</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>2259.1</b>	<b>2032.5</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>1457.7</b>	<b>1619.3</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>801.4</b>	<b>413.2</b>
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	36.2	36.2	100.0	11.9	15.2	128.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	24.4	21.0
01 Meat and meat preparations	75.6	70.5	93.3	151.1	172.9	114.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	-75.5	-102.3
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	129.0	143.9	111.5	152.3	148.2	97.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	-23.3	-4.2
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	10.8	9.4	87.3	85.8	82.9	96.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	-75.0	-73.5
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	665.4	442.4	66.5	139.0	179.6	129.2	3.7	2.3	0.5	0.7	526.4	262.9
05 Vegetables and fruit	760.2	697.0	91.7	394.5	428.9	108.7	4.3	3.7	1.5	1.8	365.8	268.1
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	72.9	41.5	56.8	47.5	62.8	132.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	25.4	-21.3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	95.1	124.0	130.3	212.1	230.9	108.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	-116.9	-106.9
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	225.1	255.6	113.6	90.5	98.3	108.6	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	134.5	157.3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	188.6	212.0	112.4	173.0	199.8	115.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	15.6	12.2
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>558.7</b>	<b>674.6</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>311.3</b>	<b>302.0</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>247.4</b>	<b>372.6</b>
11 Beverages	254.5	320.1	125.8	122.3	120.6	98.6	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.5	132.2	199.4
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	304.2	354.5	116.5	189.0	181.3	95.9	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.7	115.2	173.2
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>1588.6</b>	<b>1373.0</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>714.2</b>	<b>745.8</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>874.5</b>	<b>627.2</b>
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	9.8	8.0	81.6	14.8	17.2	116.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-5.0	-9.2
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	81.5	86.1	105.6	41.2	71.2	172.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	40.3	14.8
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	30.3	18.7	61.8	123.9	94.7	76.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	-93.7	-76.0
24 Cork and wood	103.9	86.9	83.6	93.7	67.3	71.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	10.2	19.6
25 Pulp and waste paper	12.2	8.2	67.6	61.9	50.8	82.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	-49.7	-42.6
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	0.8	2.5	300.1	29.9	32.4	108.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-29.0	-29.8
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	32.2	16.0	49.7	66.8	78.0	116.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-34.7	-62.1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1278.2	1107.9	86.7	230.0	277.7	120.8	7.2	5.8	0.9	1.1	1048.3	830.2
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, r	39.7	38.7	97.5	51.8	56.4	108.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-12.1	-17.7
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n</b>	<b>906.3</b>	<b>1270.1</b>	<b>140.1</b>	<b>4773.8</b>	<b>3496.1</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>-3867.5</b>	<b>-2226.0</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2.6	1.4	54.2	380.6	467.1	122.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	-378.0	-465.7
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	432.2	277.9	64.3	2064.6	1466.7	71.0	2.4	1.5	8.1	6.1	-1632.5	-1188.8
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	30.5	17.4	57.1	1240.7	979.6	79.0	0.2	0.1	4.8	4.0	-1210.2	-962.2
35 Electric current	441.0	973.5	220.7	1087.9	582.7	53.6	2.5	5.1	4.2	2.4	-646.8	390.8
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w</b>	<b>181.1</b>	<b>169.0</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>98.1</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	4.6	3.3	71.2	16.8	18.1	107.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-12.2	-14.8
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	167.9	160.2	95.4	45.7	49.1	107.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	122.3	111.1
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	8.5	5.5	64.1	5.6	3.7	65.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.8
<b>5 Chemicals and related products, not e</b>	<b>1886.7</b>	<b>1722.0</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>3708.7</b>	<b>3342.7</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>-1822.0</b>	<b>-1620.7</b>
51 Organic chemicals	154.9	94.4	61.0	260.6	224.8	86.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	-105.7	-130.4
52 Inorganic chemicals	86.3	80.1	92.8	198.4	146.7	73.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	-112.0	-66.5
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	100.9	117.8	116.7	141.5	132.6	93.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	-40.6	-14.8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	236.5	277.6	117.4	933.0	948.8	101.7	1.3	1.5	3.6	3.9	-696.5	-671.2
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	356.6	344.7	96.7	345.7	388.7	112.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	10.9	-44.0
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	231.5	177.1	76.5	370.9	257.8	69.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.1	-139.4	-80.7
57 Plastics in primary forms	208.8	139.2	66.7	734.6	530.9	72.3	1.2	0.7	2.9	2.2	-525.9	-391.8
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	393.6	354.7	90.1	384.2	369.1	96.1	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	9.4	-14.4
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	117.6	136.4	116.1	339.7	343.4	101.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	-222.1	-206.9
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly</b>	<b>3939.8</b>	<b>3822.7</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>4578.2</b>	<b>4209.7</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>-638.3</b>	<b>-386.9</b>
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	96.5	91.7	95.0	131.4	135.9	103.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	-34.9	-44.2
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	723.6	817.7	113.0	247.3	251.9	101.8	4.1	4.3	1.0	1.0	476.2	565.8
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	156.2	128.8	82.4	188.6	166.7	88.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	-32.4	-38.0
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	469.1	420.4	89.6	577.1	462.5	80.1	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	-107.9	-42.1
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.	189.9	199.8	105.2	561.7	561.5	100.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.3	-371.7	-361.7
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	217.1	226.2	104.2	382.6	372.3	97.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	-165.5	-146.1
67 Iron and steel	867.5	601.9	69.4	907.6	764.4	84.2	4.9	3.2	3.5	3.2	-40.1	-162.5
68 Non-ferrous metals	601.8	595.3	98.9	845.9	778.0	92.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	-244.0	-182.6
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	618.1	741.0	119.9	736.0	716.4	97.3	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.0	-117.9	24.6

### 3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>4484.2</b>	<b>5678.8</b>	<b>126.6</b>	<b>5634.4</b>	<b>5609.0</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>-1150.2</b>	<b>69.8</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipm	816.4	1077.8	132.0	401.6	460.1	114.6	4.6	5.7	1.6	1.9	414.8	617.7
72 Machinery specialized for particular indu	196.8	259.2	131.7	592.2	638.1	107.8	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.6	-395.4	-378.9
73 Metalworking machinery	29.7	40.3	135.6	114.5	148.7	129.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	-84.8	-108.4
74 General industrial machinery and equipm	569.9	782.3	137.3	993.3	931.0	93.7	3.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	-423.4	-148.7
75 Office machines and automatic data-pro	70.1	97.0	138.5	243.5	208.0	85.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	-173.4	-111.0
76 Telecommunications and sound-recordin	71.7	78.6	109.6	449.5	447.9	99.7	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.8	-377.7	-369.3
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and app	1955.4	2364.7	120.9	1529.9	1575.6	103.0	11.0	12.4	6.0	6.5	425.5	789.2
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion veh	536.8	701.0	130.6	936.8	1064.4	113.6	3.0	3.7	3.7	4.4	-399.9	-363.4
79 Other transport means and equipment	237.4	277.8	117.0	373.2	135.2	36.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	-135.8	142.6
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>1905.5</b>	<b>2174.4</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>1623.1</b>	<b>1668.4</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>282.3</b>	<b>506.0</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbi	120.2	122.9	102.2	112.0	87.8	78.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	8.3	35.2
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mat	445.2	511.3	114.9	154.3	143.8	93.2	2.5	2.7	0.6	0.6	291.0	367.6
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar con	22.6	28.4	125.4	39.5	46.9	119.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-16.8	-18.6
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accesso	493.9	550.2	111.4	361.7	367.9	101.7	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.5	132.3	182.3
85 Footwear	210.7	240.4	114.1	92.2	106.8	115.8	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	118.5	133.6
87 Professional, scientific and controlling in	131.7	189.1	143.5	215.0	226.1	105.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	-83.3	-37.0
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and	26.3	31.9	121.3	54.7	56.0	102.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-28.4	-24.1
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not	454.7	500.2	110.0	593.8	633.1	106.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	-139.1	-132.9
<b>9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>151.3</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>2778.1</b>	<b>3156.4</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>-2678.3</b>	<b>-3005.1</b>
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal te	0.0	0.0	203.1	0.0	0.0	103.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentra	10.7	6.8	63.7	85.6	39.7	46.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	-75.0	-32.9
99 Unclassified goods <sup>3)</sup>	89.1	144.4	162.0	2692.5	3116.7	115.8	0.5	0.8	10.5	12.9	-2603.4	-2972.3

<sup>3)</sup> This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

### 4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>4) 5)</sup>

EUR mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>Total</b>	<b>2212.2</b>	<b>2176.4</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>3059.0</b>	<b>2757.2</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1241.7	1166.4	93.9	1470.3	1522.5	103.6	84.5	76.6	56.1	53.6	48.1	55.2
Capital goods	157.6	169.9	107.8	186.7	171.0	91.6	84.4	99.4	7.1	7.8	6.1	6.2
Intermediate goods	800.9	727.8	90.9	755.8	757.9	100.3	106.0	96.0	36.2	33.4	24.7	27.5
Consumer goods	283.2	268.6	94.8	323.1	339.9	105.2	87.7	79.0	12.8	12.3	10.6	12.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	79.5	204.7	253.8	124.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	9.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	970.5	1010.0	104.1	1587.2	1233.6	77.7	61.1	81.9	43.9	46.4	51.9	44.7
Capital goods	58.8	99.1	168.5	193.9	140.4	72.4	30.3	70.6	2.7	4.6	6.3	5.1
Intermediate goods	585.1	581.7	99.4	1023.6	715.6	69.9	57.2	81.3	26.5	26.7	33.5	26.0
Consumer goods	326.4	329.1	100.8	229.1	212.8	92.9	142.5	154.7	14.8	15.1	7.5	7.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	126.4	140.6	164.9	117.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	6.0
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	0.0	-	1.5	1.1	69.1	-	2.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0

<sup>4)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>5)</sup> By classification of IMF.

#### 4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>4) 5)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>Total</b>	<b>17809.8</b>	<b>19068.4</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>25647.6</b>	<b>24220.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Developed Countries</i>	10224.5	10665.7	104.3	13493.0	13090.4	97.0	75.8	81.5	57.4	55.9	52.6	54.0
Capital goods	1196.9	1584.9	132.4	1702.3	1574.2	92.5	70.3	100.7	6.7	8.3	6.6	6.5
Intermediate goods	6674.5	6720.2	100.7	7435.6	6440.9	86.6	89.8	104.3	37.5	35.2	29.0	26.6
Consumer goods	2352.8	2360.1	100.3	2715.6	3019.6	111.2	86.6	78.2	13.2	12.4	10.6	12.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.3	0.5	164.9	1639.5	2055.7	125.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	8.5
<i>Developing Countries</i>	7585.3	8402.7	110.8	12141.0	11115.1	91.5	62.5	75.6	42.6	44.1	47.3	45.9
Capital goods	507.6	690.3	136.0	1431.4	1204.9	84.2	35.5	57.3	2.8	3.6	5.6	5.0
Intermediate goods	4886.2	5140.3	105.2	8080.6	7246.0	89.7	60.5	70.9	27.4	27.0	31.5	29.9
Consumer goods	2191.3	2571.8	117.4	1647.4	1652.6	100.3	133.0	155.6	12.3	13.5	6.4	6.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.3	134.2	981.7	1011.6	103.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.2
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	0.0	-	13.5	14.8	109.8	-	0.2	-	0.0	0.1	0.1

<sup>4)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>5)</sup> By classification of IMF.

#### 5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions<sup>6)</sup>

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>Total</b>	<b>17809.8</b>	<b>19068.4</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>25647.6</b>	<b>24220.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Buying and selling	14974.3	15753.4	105.2	20598.7	19194.0	93.2	72.7	82.1	84.1	82.6	80.3	79.2
Test samples, commission business	103.7	87.4	84.3	3.5	8.9	255.3	)	981.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.2	75.7	43.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.1	0.1	107.0	0.0	0.0	49.6	)	)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	31.6	41.9	132.6	32.9	29.8	90.6	95.9	140.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.3	0.2	67.0	1.3	1.1	82.4	23.3	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.4	0.8	58.8	2.7	7.0	259.6	52.3	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	0.9	4.2	459.5	1.3	3.2	241.4	69.3	131.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.7	0.8	113.5	1.8	22.5	)	40.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian aid, other	0.6	0.3	51.0	6.2	2.3	37.1	9.7	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	242.8	263.5	108.5	634.1	306.6	48.4	38.3	85.9	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.3
Processing	351.3	405.4	115.4	348.1	399.2	114.7	100.9	101.5	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.6
Business after processing	847.7	967.6	114.1	120.5	119.5	99.2	703.5	809.5	4.8	5.1	0.5	0.5
Investments by non-residents	-	-	-	0.5	2.0	378.2	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	0.0	0.4	)	6.1	2.3	37.0	0.2	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	1253.3	1541.3	123.0	1211.0	1539.4	127.1	103.5	100.1	7.0	8.1	4.7	6.4
The other kinds of external trade	0.7	1.0	141.6	2678.5	2582.3	96.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.7

<sup>6)</sup> According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

) Index is bigger than 1000.

## 6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–August									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	индекс	2022	2023	индекс	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>By geographic zones</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>17809.8</b>	<b>19068.4</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>25647.6</b>	<b>24220.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Europe</i>	15832.6	16739.2	105.7	19532.8	17986.3	92.1	88.9	87.8	76.2	74.3
European Union	11464.8	12057.7	105.2	14093.0	13756.6	97.6	64.4	63.2	54.9	56.8
Other European countries	4367.8	4681.6	107.2	5439.8	4229.7	77.8	24.5	24.6	21.2	17.5
<i>Africa</i>	234.6	304.1	129.6	193.2	465.8	241.1	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.9
North Africa	189.9	219.2	115.4	84.9	209.7	246.9	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.9
Other African countries	44.7	84.9	190.1	108.2	256.1	236.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1
<i>America</i>	423.4	532.9	125.9	687.5	578.3	84.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.4
North America	346.6	387.4	111.8	493.6	375.8	76.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6
Central America, Caribbean	32.9	46.0	139.6	56.6	63.2	111.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
South America	43.9	99.6	226.7	137.3	139.2	101.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
<i>Asia</i>	1298.8	1470.7	113.2	5193.0	5164.5	99.5	7.3	7.7	20.2	21.3
Countries of Near and Middle East	217.6	222.1	102.1	901.9	712.4	79.0	1.2	1.2	3.5	2.9
Other Asian countries	1081.2	1248.6	115.5	4291.1	4452.1	103.8	6.1	6.5	16.7	18.4
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	20.3	21.5	105.7	27.6	10.6	38.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	20.2	21.4	105.8	27.2	10.1	37.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.1	0.0	57.1	0.4	0.5	117.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	0.0	-	13.5	14.8	109.8	-	0.0	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous (countries non specified) extra	-	0.0	-	13.5	14.8	109.8	-	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>By selected countries</b>										
Germany	2385.8	2856.7	119.7	2902.8	3185.7	109.7	13.4	15.0	11.3	13.2
China	789.9	747.5	94.6	3101.0	2971.0	95.8	4.4	3.9	12.1	12.3
Italy	1326.1	1184.8	89.3	1691.7	1736.6	102.7	7.4	6.2	6.6	7.2
Hungary	931.6	1052.6	113.0	1660.1	982.1	59.2	5.2	5.5	6.5	4.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1348.6	1325.5	98.3	838.7	684.7	81.6	7.6	7.0	3.3	2.8
Russian Federation	665.5	771.1	115.9	1905.3	1211.7	63.6	3.7	4.0	7.4	5.0
Romania	832.9	975.7	117.1	733.2	726.2	99.1	4.7	5.1	2.9	3.0
Turkey	257.8	343.5	133.3	1356.6	1123.7	82.8	1.4	1.8	5.3	4.6
Poland	627.4	601.3	95.8	760.4	784.8	103.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2
Czechia	546.3	697.9	127.8	532.1	612.7	115.2	3.1	3.7	2.1	2.5
Croatia	736.6	710.1	96.4	552.6	573.5	103.8	4.1	3.7	2.2	2.4
Bulgaria	561.3	643.0	114.6	694.8	573.2	82.5	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.4
Austria	551.8	479.3	86.9	640.9	685.9	107.0	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.8
France	538.3	517.2	96.1	619.4	644.3	104.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.7
Slovenia	497.1	484.6	97.5	625.1	624.2	99.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6
Montenegro	708.8	823.4	116.2	108.6	97.9	90.1	4.0	4.3	0.4	0.4
North Macedonia	639.2	623.2	97.5	310.3	278.2	89.7	3.6	3.3	1.2	1.1
Netherlands	270.0	282.0	104.4	447.8	496.2	110.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0
United States of America	327.7	330.9	101.0	470.1	353.7	75.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5
Slovakia	418.7	415.2	99.2	274.9	255.1	92.8	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.1
Belgium	178.7	188.2	105.3	465.0	433.2	93.2	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.8
Spain	424.4	229.8	54.1	387.5	379.6	98.0	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.6
Iraq	7.2	6.5	90.4	723.6	530.8	73.4	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.2
Greece	194.7	198.7	102.0	339.4	328.3	96.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4
United Kingdom	299.9	289.2	96.4	213.6	208.5	97.6	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.9
Sweden	212.7	301.0	141.5	173.2	186.4	107.6	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.8
Switzerland	135.4	157.5	116.3	403.1	269.5	66.9	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.1
Republic of Korea	139.5	174.1	124.8	234.8	222.9	94.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Denmark	49.9	45.8	91.9	277.1	190.0	68.6	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.8
Kazakhstan	17.9	53.6	299.5	8.1	182.2	<sup>*)</sup>	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.8
Republic of Moldova <sup>7)</sup>	20.4	18.3	89.5	25.5	13.9	54.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

<sup>7)</sup> Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

<sup>\*)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.



## 7. Exports and imports by economic zones<sup>8)</sup>

EUR mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
1010 European Union <sup>9)</sup>	11464.8	12057.7	105.2	14093.0	13756.6	97.6	64.4	63.2	54.9	56.8	-2628.2	-1699.0
1021 EFTA <sup>10)</sup>	160.7	183.0	113.9	458.9	400.1	87.2	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	-298.1	-217.0
1031 ACP <sup>11)</sup>	45.4	86.3	189.9	112.2	262.9	234.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	-66.8	-176.7
1053 OPEC <sup>12)</sup>	222.7	299.2	134.3	817.4	842.4	103.1	1.3	1.6	3.2	3.5	-594.7	-543.2
1055 MEDA <sup>13)</sup>	2694.5	2923.0	108.5	2468.6	2091.9	84.7	15.1	15.3	9.6	8.6	225.8	831.1
1057 ASEAN <sup>14)</sup>	21.0	64.8	308.9	404.2	497.4	123.0	0.1	0.3	1.6	2.1	-383.3	-432.6
1059 SAARC <sup>15)</sup>	13.1	68.2	519.2	301.7	320.0	106.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	-288.5	-251.8
1120 WBCs <sup>16)</sup>	2855.4	2948.1	103.2	1328.8	1121.9	84.4	16.0	15.5	5.2	4.6	1526.6	1826.2
1310 NAFTA <sup>17)</sup>	372.0	426.5	114.7	530.1	414.0	78.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	-158.1	12.5
1330 MERCOSUR <sup>18)</sup>	32.5	95.1	292.3	87.6	76.3	87.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	-55.1	18.7
1410 NICs <sup>19)</sup>	170.6	203.0	119.0	361.4	328.6	90.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	-190.8	-125.7
1420 APEC <sup>20)</sup>	2098.3	2278.4	108.6	6415.1	5549.3	86.5	11.8	11.9	25.0	22.9	-4316.8	-3270.9
1815 CIS <sup>21)</sup>	765.8	981.0	128.1	2016.2	1543.2	76.5	4.3	5.1	7.9	6.4	-1250.4	-562.2
1820 OECD <sup>22)</sup> , other	1362.0	1539.2	113.0	2986.0	2582.3	86.5	7.6	8.1	11.6	10.7	-1624.0	-1043.0
1430 LDC <sup>23)</sup>	21.9	53.2	243.1	118.2	141.0	119.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	-96.3	-87.8

<sup>8)</sup> According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

**The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.**

<sup>9)</sup> European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

<sup>10)</sup> European Free Trade Association.

<sup>11)</sup> African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

<sup>12)</sup> Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

<sup>13)</sup> Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

<sup>14)</sup> Association of South-East Asian Nations.

<sup>15)</sup> South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

<sup>16)</sup> Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

<sup>17)</sup> North American Free Trade Agreement.

<sup>18)</sup> South American Common Market.

<sup>19)</sup> Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

<sup>20)</sup> Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

<sup>21)</sup> Commonwealth of Independent States.

<sup>22)</sup> Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

<sup>23)</sup> Least Developed Countries

### Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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