

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, August 2023 – By current exchange rate, USD – 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

USD mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2251.3	2376.1	105.5	3114.5	3010.7	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-863.2	-634.6
Energy	142.3	135.6	95.2	542.4	358.9	66.2	6.3	5.7	17.4	11.9	-400.0	-223.3
Intermediate goods	962.6	982.8	102.1	1060.8	1034.0	97.5	42.8	41.4	34.1	34.3	-98.2	-51.2
Capital goods	396.2	521.8	131.7	550.7	518.6	94.2	17.6	22.0	17.7	17.2	-154.4	3.1
Durable consumer goods	109.7	114.3	104.2	54.6	51.2	93.8	4.9	4.8	1.8	1.7	55.0	63.0
Non durable consumer goods	509.6	523.6	102.7	478.0	510.8	106.9	22.6	22.0	15.3	17.0	31.6	12.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	130.8	98.1	75.0	428.0	537.2	125.5	5.8	4.1	13.7	17.8	-297.2	-439.1
City of Belgrade												
Total	528.9	573.4	108.4	1287.3	1346.8	104.6	23.5	24.1	41.3	44.7	-758.3	-773.4
Energy	21.9	34.3	156.6	103.3	102.5	99.2	1.0	1.4	3.3	3.4	-81.4	-68.2
Intermediate goods	214.2	198.3	92.6	363.5	367.3	101.0	9.5	8.3	11.7	12.2	-149.3	-168.9
Capital goods	80.5	120.5	149.8	303.1	280.2	92.5	3.6	5.1	9.7	9.3	-222.7	-159.7
Durable consumer goods	11.8	12.9	109.5	35.1	34.0	96.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	-23.3	-21.1
Non durable consumer goods	163.4	180.6	110.6	289.9	333.1	114.9	7.3	7.6	9.3	11.1	-126.5	-152.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	37.3	26.7	71.7	192.4	229.7	119.4	1.7	1.1	6.2	7.6	-155.1	-203.0
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	728.0	789.5	108.4	993.0	950.5	95.7	32.3	33.2	31.9	31.6	-265.0	-161.0
Energy	39.2	49.8	126.9	281.9	216.2	76.7	1.7	2.1	9.1	7.2	-242.7	-166.4
Intermediate goods	274.7	296.0	107.8	309.0	292.4	94.6	12.2	12.5	9.9	9.7	-34.3	3.6
Capital goods	144.9	187.7	129.5	133.0	130.0	97.8	6.4	7.9	4.3	4.3	12.0	57.8
Durable consumer goods	30.6	32.8	107.3	12.3	9.8	80.0	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.3	18.3	23.0
Non durable consumer goods	170.4	174.7	102.5	111.2	102.0	91.8	7.6	7.4	3.6	3.4	59.3	72.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	68.2	48.5	71.1	145.8	200.1	137.3	3.0	2.0	4.7	6.6	-77.6	-151.7
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	482.9	495.4	102.6	410.4	396.5	96.6	21.4	20.8	13.2	13.2	72.5	98.9
Energy	2.3	2.7	114.6	9.0	4.2	46.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	-6.7	-1.5
Intermediate goods	199.0	193.8	97.4	233.8	214.8	91.8	8.8	8.2	7.5	7.1	-34.9	-21.0
Capital goods	109.9	141.8	129.0	78.0	66.9	85.7	4.9	6.0	2.5	2.2	31.8	74.9
Durable consumer goods	51.5	52.0	101.1	4.0	4.2	106.1	2.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	47.5	47.8
Non durable consumer goods	99.5	87.6	88.1	44.8	45.7	102.0	4.4	3.7	1.4	1.5	54.7	41.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	20.7	17.5	84.5	40.7	60.8	149.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	-20.0	-43.3
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	431.4	467.9	108.5	264.8	270.2	102.1	19.2	19.7	8.5	9.0	166.6	197.7
Energy	0.2	0.1	52.4	1.7	2.6	152.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.5	-2.5
Intermediate goods	274.8	294.7	107.3	147.9	154.9	104.7	12.2	12.4	4.8	5.1	126.8	139.8
Capital goods	60.7	71.4	117.8	34.6	38.6	111.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	1.3	26.0	32.9
Durable consumer goods	15.8	16.4	104.0	3.2	3.0	93.0	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	12.6	13.5
Non durable consumer goods	76.1	80.6	105.8	31.9	29.2	91.5	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.0	44.2	51.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	3.9	4.6	120.0	45.4	42.0	92.5	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4	-41.6	-37.4
Unclassified by territory												
Total	80.1	49.9	62.3	159.1	46.6	29.3	3.6	2.1	5.1	1.5	-79.0	3.3

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	Republic of Serbia²⁾											
Total	19169.7	20675.5	107.9	27645.1	26270.1	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8475.4	-5594.6
Energy	975.4	1372.1	140.7	5158.0	3771.0	73.1	5.1	6.6	18.7	14.4	-4182.6	-2398.9
Intermediate goods	8651.2	8640.8	99.9	9735.3	9137.5	93.9	45.1	41.8	35.2	34.8	-1084.1	-496.7
Capital goods	3579.4	4597.4	128.4	4747.3	4562.1	96.1	18.7	22.2	17.2	17.4	-1167.9	35.3
Durable consumer goods	880.8	1029.5	116.9	480.0	471.8	98.3	4.6	5.0	1.7	1.8	400.9	557.7
Non durable consumer goods	3902.8	4210.1	107.9	3906.3	4114.2	105.3	20.4	20.4	14.1	15.7	-3.5	95.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	1180.1	825.7	70.0	3618.3	4213.5	116.5	6.2	4.0	13.1	16.0	-2438.1	-3387.9
	City of Belgrade											
Total	4337.1	5038.1	116.2	11476.4	11284.2	98.3	22.6	24.4	41.5	43.0	-7139.3	-6246.0
Energy	160.7	565.3	351.7	1109.0	981.4	88.5	0.8	2.7	4.0	3.7	-948.2	-416.1
Intermediate goods	1861.8	1779.9	95.6	3456.1	3207.9	92.8	9.7	8.6	12.5	12.2	-1594.3	-1428.0
Capital goods	680.7	982.7	144.4	2633.4	2383.4	90.5	3.6	4.8	9.5	9.1	-1952.7	-1400.7
Durable consumer goods	87.3	113.9	130.6	306.7	319.0	104.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	-219.5	-205.1
Non durable consumer goods	1203.3	1337.8	111.2	2419.9	2596.2	107.3	6.3	6.5	8.8	9.9	-1216.6	-1258.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	343.3	258.5	75.3	1551.3	1796.2	115.8	1.8	1.3	5.6	6.8	-1208.0	-1537.7
	Region of Vojvodina											
Total	6479.5	6799.0	104.9	9361.0	8794.9	94.0	33.8	32.9	33.9	33.5	-2881.6	-1995.9
Energy	451.2	279.5	61.9	3043.2	2294.5	75.4	2.4	1.4	11.0	8.7	-2591.9	-2015.0
Intermediate goods	2523.3	2636.8	104.5	2916.6	2740.8	94.0	13.2	12.8	10.6	10.4	-393.3	-104.0
Capital goods	1290.5	1758.2	136.2	1231.7	1218.7	98.9	6.7	8.5	4.5	4.6	58.8	539.5
Durable consumer goods	259.1	302.9	116.9	106.6	84.8	79.6	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	152.5	218.1
Non durable consumer goods	1352.6	1449.2	107.1	871.6	875.1	100.4	7.1	7.0	3.2	3.3	481.0	574.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	602.7	372.4	61.8	1191.2	1581.0	132.7	3.1	1.8	4.3	6.0	-588.6	-1208.5
	Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia											
Total	4045.8	4263.4	105.4	3470.0	3417.9	98.5	21.1	20.6	12.6	13.0	575.8	845.6
Energy	12.9	12.6	97.3	56.4	38.7	68.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-43.5	-26.1
Intermediate goods	1674.2	1674.6	100.0	2021.3	1899.1	94.0	8.7	8.1	7.3	7.2	-347.1	-224.4
Capital goods	1034.9	1204.2	116.4	584.6	643.7	110.1	5.4	5.8	2.1	2.5	450.3	560.5
Durable consumer goods	386.8	462.9	119.7	37.3	37.9	101.7	2.0	2.2	0.1	0.1	349.5	424.9
Non durable consumer goods	747.0	755.0	101.1	355.5	382.1	107.5	3.9	3.7	1.3	1.5	391.5	372.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	189.9	154.2	81.2	414.9	416.4	100.4	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.6	-225.0	-262.2
	Region of South and East Serbia											
Total	3944.7	4048.7	102.6	2225.9	2233.8	100.4	20.6	19.6	8.1	8.5	1718.9	1815.0
Energy	1.1	1.2	106.5	11.4	45.3	396.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-10.3	-44.1
Intermediate goods	2591.2	2548.7	98.4	1250.7	1216.7	97.3	13.5	12.3	4.5	4.6	1340.4	1332.0
Capital goods	570.0	649.6	114.0	279.2	297.6	106.6	3.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	290.8	352.0
Durable consumer goods	147.4	148.4	100.7	28.1	28.6	101.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	119.3	119.8
Non durable consumer goods	598.8	667.3	111.4	254.9	255.8	100.3	3.1	3.2	0.9	1.0	343.9	411.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	36.2	33.5	92.5	401.5	389.9	97.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.5	-365.3	-356.4
	Unclassified by territory											
Total	362.6	526.2	145.1	1111.9	539.4	48.5	1.9	2.5	4.0	2.1	-749.2	-13.2

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

USD mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	2251.3	2376.1	105.5	3114.5	3010.7	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-863.2	-634.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	109.9	80.1	73.0	57.9	59.0	102.0	4.9	3.4	1.9	2.0	52.0	21.1
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	109.7	79.6	72.6	55.9	56.4	100.9	4.9	3.4	1.8	1.9	53.8	23.2
Forestry and logging	0.0	0.4	720.5	0.4	0.3	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0
Fishing and aquaculture	0.1	0.2	206.3	1.6	2.3	144.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.5	-2.1
Mining and quarrying	141.7	105.0	74.1	297.8	272.7	91.6	6.3	4.4	9.6	9.1	-156.2	-167.7
Mining of coal and lignite	0.0	0.2	*)	23.8	26.9	113.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	-23.7	-26.7
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	1.4	0.1	3.8	265.1	206.6	77.9	0.1	0.0	8.5	6.9	-263.7	-206.5
Mining of metal ores	138.7	102.7	74.1	3.1	31.6	*)	6.2	4.3	0.1	1.0	135.6	71.2
Other mining and quarrying	1.6	2.0	127.5	5.9	7.6	128.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-4.4	-5.6
Manufacturing	1882.8	2093.4	111.2	2224.0	2152.9	96.8	83.6	88.1	71.4	71.5	-341.2	-59.6
Manufacture of food products	244.5	242.2	99.1	174.6	176.2	101.0	10.9	10.2	5.6	5.9	69.9	66.0
Manufacture of beverages	40.8	50.5	123.9	18.3	15.8	86.3	1.8	2.1	0.6	0.5	22.5	34.7
Manufacture of tobacco products	42.3	47.4	112.1	20.1	14.8	73.3	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	22.2	32.7
Manufacture of textiles	17.3	20.1	115.9	51.2	53.3	104.1	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	-33.9	-33.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel	65.1	65.2	100.1	54.6	54.9	100.5	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.8	10.5	10.3
Manufacture of leather and related product	33.9	39.8	117.2	31.8	36.3	114.2	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	2.1	3.5
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	28.6	24.6	86.1	28.8	30.2	104.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	-0.2	-5.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	61.5	49.8	80.9	83.1	64.2	77.3	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.1	-21.6	-14.5
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.1	0.0	57.6	0.6	0.2	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.2
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	44.9	54.7	121.8	88.2	76.3	86.5	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.5	-43.3	-21.6
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	155.6	144.5	92.9	274.9	244.3	88.8	6.9	6.1	8.8	8.1	-119.4	-99.8
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	33.6	39.6	117.7	100.9	135.1	133.9	1.5	1.7	3.2	4.5	-67.3	-95.6
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	175.8	165.3	94.0	125.2	125.9	100.6	7.8	7.0	4.0	4.2	50.6	39.4
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	29.6	31.5	106.4	56.3	55.2	98.2	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	-26.7	-23.8
Manufacture of basic metals	149.8	172.1	114.9	218.3	195.8	89.7	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.5	-68.5	-23.7
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	90.3	117.8	130.5	105.5	103.7	98.4	4.0	5.0	3.4	3.4	-15.2	14.1
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	34.2	50.1	146.6	156.7	139.6	89.1	1.5	2.1	5.0	4.6	-122.5	-89.5
Manufacture of electrical equipment	234.5	274.5	117.1	185.3	198.2	107.0	10.4	11.6	6.0	6.6	49.2	76.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	124.3	162.1	130.4	236.7	220.6	93.2	5.5	6.8	7.6	7.3	-112.4	-58.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	177.2	226.6	127.8	119.1	144.2	121.1	7.9	9.5	3.8	4.8	58.2	82.4
Manufacture of other transport equipment	30.6	39.7	129.7	42.3	17.5	41.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.6	-11.6	22.2
Manufacture of furniture	53.9	60.4	112.2	17.3	16.5	95.5	2.4	2.5	0.6	0.5	36.6	43.9
Other manufacturing	14.5	14.8	102.0	34.3	34.1	99.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	-19.8	-19.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni	96.0	80.6	83.9	165.3	49.1	29.7	4.3	3.4	5.3	1.6	-69.3	31.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	96.0	80.6	83.9	165.3	49.1	29.7	4.3	3.4	5.3	1.6	-69.3	31.5
Water supply, sewerage, waste manage	13.9	11.4	82.1	11.8	14.0	119.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.1	-2.6
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	13.9	11.4	82.1	11.8	14.0	119.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.1	-2.6
Information and communication	6.7	5.3	79.5	6.3	5.8	91.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.4
Publishing activities	6.4	4.9	76.3	4.9	4.8	97.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.1
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.3	0.5	143.7	1.4	0.9	68.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.5
Professional, scientific and technical ac	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	418.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	621.3	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	330.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	79.1	0.0	0.0	229.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.1	80.2	0.0	0.0	438.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	103.1	351.3	457.1	130.1	0.0	0.0	11.3	15.2	-351.1	-457.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.1	103.1	351.3	457.1	130.1	0.0	0.0	11.3	15.2	-351.1	-457.0

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	19169.7	20675.5	107.9	27645.1	26270.1	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8475.4	-5594.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	960.3	640.1	66.7	615.9	701.8	114.0	5.0	3.1	2.2	2.7	344.4	-61.7
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing of wild game	940.1	631.3	67.2	588.9	679.9	115.5	4.9	3.1	2.1	2.6	351.2	-48.6
Forestry and logging	18.7	7.3	39.2	9.1	4.2	46.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	3.2
Fishing and aquaculture	1.4	1.5	104.4	17.9	17.8	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-16.5	-16.2
Mining and quarrying	1269.3	1109.9	87.4	3234.1	2859.9	88.4	6.6	5.4	11.7	10.9	-1964.8	-1750.0
Mining of coal and lignite	2.3	1.3	57.0	107.2	339.0	316.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	-104.8	-337.7
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	4.4	1.8	41.1	2878.5	2224.0	77.3	0.0	0.0	10.4	8.5	-2874.1	-2222.2
Mining of metal ores	1249.1	1092.9	87.5	179.8	217.9	121.2	6.5	5.3	0.7	0.8	1069.3	875.0
Other mining and quarrying	13.5	13.8	102.1	68.7	78.9	114.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-55.2	-65.1
Manufacturing	16250.4	17695.0	108.9	19626.3	18578.6	94.7	84.8	85.6	71.0	70.7	-3375.8	-883.6
Manufacture of food products	1869.6	1939.7	103.8	1287.9	1418.2	110.1	9.8	9.4	4.7	5.4	581.6	521.6
Manufacture of beverages	275.9	351.5	127.4	134.5	137.4	102.1	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.5	141.4	214.2
Manufacture of tobacco products	303.2	368.5	121.6	137.5	124.5	90.5	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.5	165.7	244.1
Manufacture of textiles	187.3	207.2	110.6	503.8	527.0	104.6	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	-316.6	-319.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel	529.3	594.5	112.3	378.2	392.1	103.7	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.5	151.1	202.4
Manufacture of leather and related products	354.1	388.8	109.8	276.4	308.9	111.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2	77.6	79.8
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood	261.9	237.4	90.6	303.0	253.4	83.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	-41.0	-16.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	512.9	466.1	90.9	685.5	577.1	84.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.2	-172.5	-111.0
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.6	0.2	39.8	4.0	3.2	81.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.4	-3.0
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	494.3	317.7	64.3	986.7	579.5	58.7	2.6	1.5	3.6	2.2	-492.3	-261.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1360.0	1173.5	86.3	2714.0	2312.8	85.2	7.1	5.7	9.8	8.8	-1354.0	-1139.3
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	258.7	304.9	117.8	1023.8	1037.6	101.4	1.3	1.5	3.7	3.9	-765.0	-732.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1547.9	1637.0	105.8	1072.5	1090.7	101.7	8.1	7.9	3.9	4.2	475.3	546.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	241.1	253.3	105.0	474.0	445.7	94.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	-232.9	-192.3
Manufacture of basic metals	1631.1	1332.5	81.7	2030.1	1754.4	86.4	8.5	6.4	7.3	6.7	-399.0	-421.9
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	782.9	988.5	126.2	1027.7	868.4	84.5	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.3	-244.8	120.1
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	269.3	361.0	134.0	1175.1	1155.6	98.3	1.4	1.7	4.3	4.4	-905.8	-794.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1809.1	2266.5	125.3	1541.2	1728.6	112.2	9.4	11.0	5.6	6.6	267.9	537.9
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1055.3	1422.2	134.8	1952.9	2000.2	102.4	5.5	6.9	7.1	7.6	-897.6	-578.0
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	1609.5	2033.2	126.3	1026.0	1185.0	115.5	8.4	9.8	3.7	4.5	583.5	848.1
Manufacture of other transport equipment	292.6	345.4	118.1	446.0	237.2	53.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.9	-153.5	108.2
Manufacture of furniture	470.5	546.2	116.1	155.3	148.0	95.3	2.5	2.6	0.6	0.6	315.1	398.2
Other manufacturing	133.4	159.3	119.3	290.1	293.1	101.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	-156.7	-133.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	474.3	1051.2	221.6	1185.7	628.5	53.0	2.5	5.1	4.3	2.4	-711.4	422.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	474.3	1051.2	221.6	1185.7	628.5	53.0	2.5	5.1	4.3	2.4	-711.4	422.7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	163.6	121.3	74.1	116.4	111.6	95.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	47.1	9.7
Sewerage	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	10.8	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	163.6	121.3	74.1	116.4	111.6	95.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	47.1	9.7
Information and communication	50.5	56.6	112.0	48.0	58.3	121.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.5	-1.7
Publishing activities	48.2	49.7	103.2	37.0	45.4	122.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	11.2	4.3
Motion picture, video and television production, broadcasting and other information and communication	2.3	6.9	293.8	11.0	12.9	116.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.7	-6.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	782.8	0.0	0.1	151.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and other professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	57.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	186.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.5	79.8	0.4	0.7	174.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.2
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.7	0.5	79.1	0.4	0.6	170.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	0.0	172.3	0.0	0.1	221.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Other service activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Other personal service activities	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.6	0.9	156.4	2818.2	3330.6	118.2	0.0	0.0	10.2	12.7	-2817.7	-3329.8
N.E.C	0.6	0.9	156.4	2818.2	3330.6	118.2	0.0	0.0	10.2	12.7	-2817.7	-3329.8

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	19169.7	20675.5	107.9	27645.1	26270.1	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8475.4	-5594.6
0 Food and live animals	2426.3	2205.6	90.9	1569.1	1756.1	111.9	12.7	10.7	5.7	6.7	857.2	449.5
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	39.0	39.3	101.0	12.6	16.5	130.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	26.3	22.8
01 Meat and meat preparations	81.1	76.6	94.5	161.3	187.6	116.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	-80.3	-110.9
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	137.6	156.5	113.7	163.5	160.7	98.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	-25.9	-4.2
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	11.6	10.2	88.0	92.5	90.0	97.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	-80.9	-79.8
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	714.7	479.8	67.1	149.8	194.5	129.9	3.7	2.3	0.5	0.7	564.9	285.2
05 Vegetables and fruit	816.6	756.4	92.6	426.8	464.6	108.8	4.3	3.7	1.5	1.8	389.7	291.8
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	78.8	44.9	57.0	51.1	68.1	133.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	27.8	-23.1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	102.3	134.5	131.4	227.9	250.5	109.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	-125.6	-116.1
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	241.6	277.4	114.8	97.3	106.8	109.7	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	144.3	170.6
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	203.0	229.9	113.3	186.2	216.8	116.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	16.8	13.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	598.4	732.1	122.3	332.8	327.8	98.5	3.1	3.5	1.2	1.2	265.5	404.3
11 Beverages	271.9	347.7	127.9	130.4	131.1	100.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.5	141.5	216.6
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	326.4	384.4	117.8	202.4	196.7	97.2	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.7	124.0	187.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1710.2	1486.2	86.9	772.5	808.6	104.7	8.9	7.2	2.8	3.1	937.8	677.6
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	10.7	8.7	81.4	16.0	18.7	116.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-5.3	-10.0
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	87.7	93.3	106.3	45.1	77.0	170.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	42.7	16.2
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	32.8	20.2	61.7	133.3	102.7	77.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	-100.6	-82.5
24 Cork and wood	112.2	94.2	84.0	100.8	73.1	72.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	11.4	21.1
25 Pulp and waste paper	13.1	8.9	68.2	66.5	55.0	82.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	-53.4	-46.1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	0.9	2.8	301.8	32.2	35.1	108.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-31.3	-32.3
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	35.1	17.4	49.5	72.0	84.6	117.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-37.0	-67.2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1374.4	1199.1	87.2	250.2	301.4	120.5	7.2	5.8	0.9	1.1	1124.2	897.7
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, r	43.5	41.7	96.0	56.4	61.0	108.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-13.0	-19.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	976.4	1373.4	140.7	5176.4	3785.6	73.1	5.1	6.6	18.7	14.4	-4200.1	-2412.2
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2.8	1.5	55.0	406.4	506.2	124.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	-403.6	-504.7
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	466.6	301.8	64.7	2215.4	1591.8	71.9	2.4	1.5	8.0	6.1	-1748.8	-1290.0
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	32.8	18.8	57.5	1369.1	1059.1	77.4	0.2	0.1	5.0	4.0	-1336.3	-1040.2
35 Electric current	474.3	1051.2	221.6	1185.7	628.5	53.0	2.5	5.1	4.3	2.4	-711.4	422.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	195.1	183.2	93.9	73.1	76.9	105.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	122.0	106.3
41 Animal oils and fats	5.0	3.6	71.6	18.0	19.7	109.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-13.1	-16.1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	181.0	173.7	96.0	49.1	53.3	108.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	131.9	120.4
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	9.2	5.9	64.8	6.0	4.0	66.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.0
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	2031.7	1867.1	91.9	4003.5	3624.8	90.5	10.6	9.0	14.5	13.8	-1971.9	-1757.7
51 Organic chemicals	167.2	102.2	61.1	280.6	243.8	86.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	-113.4	-141.7
52 Inorganic chemicals	93.1	86.9	93.4	212.6	159.0	74.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	-119.5	-72.1
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	108.4	127.8	117.9	152.3	144.0	94.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	-43.9	-16.2
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	254.1	301.3	118.5	1008.2	1029.7	102.1	1.3	1.5	3.6	3.9	-754.1	-728.4
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	383.2	373.5	97.5	371.8	421.5	113.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	11.5	-48.0
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	249.4	191.9	76.9	404.5	277.5	68.6	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	-155.0	-85.6
57 Plastics in primary forms	224.7	151.0	67.2	792.8	576.3	72.7	1.2	0.7	2.9	2.2	-568.1	-425.3
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	424.7	384.7	90.6	413.7	400.5	96.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	11.0	-15.8
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	126.7	147.8	116.6	367.1	372.5	101.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	-240.4	-224.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	4247.5	4147.1	97.6	4927.7	4567.3	92.7	22.2	20.1	17.8	17.4	-680.2	-420.2
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	104.1	99.4	95.5	141.9	147.6	104.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	-37.8	-48.1
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	780.1	885.9	113.6	265.8	273.1	102.8	4.1	4.3	1.0	1.0	514.3	612.7
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	167.6	139.7	83.3	203.3	181.0	89.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	-35.7	-41.3
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	504.0	455.9	90.5	620.8	501.7	80.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	-116.9	-45.8
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.e	204.4	216.6	106.0	605.2	609.2	100.7	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.3	-400.8	-392.6
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	233.2	245.3	105.2	410.8	404.1	98.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	-177.5	-158.8
67 Iron and steel	936.1	652.9	69.7	978.9	829.2	84.7	4.9	3.2	3.5	3.2	-42.8	-176.3
68 Non-ferrous metals	654.7	647.4	98.9	909.7	843.8	92.8	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	-255.0	-196.4
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	663.2	803.9	121.2	791.4	777.6	98.3	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.0	-128.2	26.3

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
7 Machinery and transport equipment	4826.4	6158.2	127.6	6056.6	6085.8	100.5	25.2	29.8	21.9	23.2	-1230.2	72.3
71 Power-generating machinery and equipr	878.5	1168.9	133.0	432.6	498.8	115.3	4.6	5.7	1.6	1.9	446.0	670.0
72 Machinery specialized for particular indu	211.7	281.2	132.8	636.6	692.5	108.8	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.6	-424.9	-411.2
73 Metalworking machinery	31.9	43.6	136.9	122.9	161.4	131.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	-91.0	-117.8
74 General industrial machinery and equipr	613.0	848.3	138.4	1064.7	1010.3	94.9	3.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	-451.6	-161.9
75 Office machines and automatic data-pro	75.1	105.2	140.1	262.4	225.7	86.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	-187.3	-120.4
76 Telecommunications and sound-recordin	77.6	85.3	109.9	483.9	485.7	100.4	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.8	-406.3	-400.3
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and app	2105.5	2563.8	121.8	1647.5	1709.1	103.7	11.0	12.4	6.0	6.5	458.0	854.7
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion veh	577.8	760.5	131.6	1007.7	1155.9	114.7	3.0	3.7	3.6	4.4	-430.0	-395.4
79 Other transport means and equipment	255.2	301.3	118.1	398.3	146.5	36.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.6	-143.1	154.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2049.8	2358.4	115.1	1745.6	1810.0	103.7	10.7	11.4	6.3	6.9	304.2	548.4
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbi	129.2	133.3	103.2	120.9	95.2	78.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	8.3	38.1
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mat	479.1	554.4	115.7	166.0	156.0	94.0	2.5	2.7	0.6	0.6	313.1	398.5
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar con	24.3	30.8	126.7	42.4	50.9	120.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-18.1	-20.1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accesso	531.8	596.8	112.2	388.6	399.1	102.7	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.5	143.2	197.7
85 Footwear	227.2	260.6	114.7	99.0	115.8	116.9	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	128.2	144.8
87 Professional, scientific and controlling in	141.6	205.2	144.9	230.8	245.4	106.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	-89.1	-40.2
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and	28.3	34.6	122.1	59.0	60.7	102.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-30.6	-26.1
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not	488.3	542.6	111.1	638.9	687.0	107.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	-150.6	-144.4
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	107.9	164.2	152.2	2987.7	3427.1	114.7	0.6	0.8	10.8	13.0	-2879.8	-3262.9
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal te	0.0	0.0	207.8	0.0	0.0	107.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentra	11.6	7.4	63.5	92.2	43.0	46.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	-80.6	-35.6
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	96.3	156.8	162.9	2895.5	3384.1	116.9	0.5	0.8	10.5	12.9	-2799.2	-3227.3

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

USD mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	2251.3	2376.1	105.5	3114.5	3010.7	96.7	72.3	78.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1263.1	1273.0	100.8	1497.0	1661.9	111.0	84.4	76.6	56.1	53.6	48.1	55.2
Capital goods	160.4	185.3	115.5	190.5	186.7	98.0	84.2	99.2	7.1	7.8	6.1	6.2
Intermediate goods	814.5	794.4	97.5	769.6	827.3	107.5	105.8	96.0	36.2	33.4	24.7	27.5
Consumer goods	288.1	293.2	101.8	328.5	370.9	112.9	87.7	79.1	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	85.5	208.4	277.1	133.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	9.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	988.2	1103.1	111.6	1616.0	1347.6	83.4	61.1	81.9	43.9	46.4	51.9	44.8
Capital goods	59.9	108.1	180.5	197.2	153.3	77.8	30.4	70.5	2.7	4.6	6.3	5.1
Intermediate goods	596.1	635.6	106.6	1042.8	782.0	75.0	57.2	81.3	26.5	26.8	33.5	26.0
Consumer goods	332.1	359.2	108.2	233.1	232.3	99.7	142.5	154.6	14.8	15.1	7.5	7.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	135.8	142.9	180.1	126.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	6.0
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	0.0	-	1.6	1.1	74.0	-	2.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	19169.7	20675.5	107.9	27645.1	26270.1	95.0	69.3	78.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	11013.2	11563.9	105.0	14560.0	14204.1	97.6	75.6	81.4	57.5	55.9	52.7	54.1
Capital goods	1287.5	1718.2	133.5	1824.2	1709.0	93.7	70.6	100.5	6.7	8.3	6.6	6.5
Intermediate goods	7191.4	7285.2	101.3	8046.2	6986.3	86.8	89.4	104.3	37.5	35.2	29.1	26.6
Consumer goods	2533.9	2559.9	101.0	2926.1	3276.8	112.0	86.6	78.1	13.2	12.4	10.6	12.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.3	0.6	168.0	1763.4	2232.0	126.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	8.5
<i>Developing Countries</i>	8156.5	9111.7	111.7	13070.7	12050.0	92.2	62.4	75.6	42.5	44.1	47.3	45.9
Capital goods	545.4	749.5	137.4	1540.4	1306.6	84.8	35.4	57.4	2.8	3.6	5.6	5.0
Intermediate goods	5262.6	5571.1	105.9	8703.3	7852.3	90.2	60.5	70.9	27.5	26.9	31.5	29.9
Consumer goods	2348.3	2790.8	118.8	1772.2	1792.7	101.2	132.5	155.7	12.3	13.5	6.4	6.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.3	137.6	1054.8	1098.4	104.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.2
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	0.0	-	14.5	16.1	111.3	-	0.2	-	0.0	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	19169.7	20675.5	107.9	27645.1	26270.1	95.0	69.3	78.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	16118.5	17082.6	106.0	22213.3	20815.9	93.7	72.6	82.1	84.1	82.6	80.4	79.2
Test samples, commission business	112.2	94.7	84.4	3.8	9.7	255.9	⁾	979.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.2	75.6	45.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.1	0.1	106.9	0.0	0.0	50.8	⁾	⁾	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	33.7	45.5	134.9	34.9	32.4	92.7	96.5	140.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.3	0.2	65.4	1.4	1.2	84.2	24.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.5	0.9	58.6	2.9	7.6	257.8	52.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	1.0	4.6	451.0	1.4	3.5	243.9	70.6	130.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.8	0.9	114.7	2.0	24.4	⁾	39.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian aid, other	0.6	0.3	51.6	6.7	2.5	37.0	9.5	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	259.6	285.2	109.8	681.0	332.2	48.8	38.1	85.8	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.3
Processing	379.2	439.4	115.9	374.8	432.9	115.5	101.2	101.5	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.6
Business after processing	911.4	1048.8	115.1	129.8	129.6	99.9	702.4	809.1	4.8	5.1	0.5	0.5
Investments by non-residents	-	-	-	0.6	2.2	386.5	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	0.0	0.5	⁾	6.5	2.5	38.1	0.2	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	1349.7	1670.9	123.8	1301.3	1670.1	128.3	103.7	100.0	7.0	8.1	4.7	6.4
The other kinds of external trade	0.8	1.1	148.0	2884.4	2803.3	97.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.7

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–August									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2022	2023	индекс	2022	2023	индекс	2022	2023	2022	2023
By geographic zones										
Total	19169.7	20675.5	107.9	27645.1	26270.1	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	17036.9	18149.6	106.5	21063.9	19506.0	92.6	88.9	87.8	76.2	74.3
European Union	12344.5	13071.5	105.9	15208.0	14924.4	98.1	64.4	63.2	55.0	56.8
Other European countries	4692.4	5078.2	108.2	5855.9	4581.6	78.2	24.5	24.6	21.2	17.4
<i>Africa</i>	251.7	329.5	130.9	208.7	507.7	243.3	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.9
North Africa	203.8	237.6	116.6	92.0	228.8	248.5	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.9
Other African countries	47.9	91.9	191.9	116.7	278.9	239.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1
<i>America</i>	455.5	577.2	126.7	737.3	627.3	85.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.4
North America	373.0	419.9	112.6	527.9	407.7	77.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6
Central America, Caribbean	35.4	49.9	141.0	61.0	68.6	112.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
South America	47.2	107.4	227.7	148.4	150.9	101.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
<i>Asia</i>	1403.8	1596.0	113.7	5590.5	5601.5	100.2	7.3	7.7	20.2	21.3
Countries of Near and Middle East	234.2	240.9	102.8	976.4	769.6	78.8	1.2	1.2	3.5	2.9
Other Asian countries	1169.6	1355.1	115.9	4614.1	4832.0	104.7	6.1	6.6	16.7	18.4
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	21.9	23.3	106.4	30.2	11.5	38.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	21.8	23.2	106.6	29.7	11.0	36.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.1	0.0	58.9	0.4	0.5	120.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	0.0	-	14.5	16.1	111.3	-	0.0	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	0.0	-	14.5	16.1	111.3	-	0.0	0.1	0.1
By selected countries										
Germany	2565.3	3098.6	120.8	3123.3	3458.4	110.7	13.4	15.0	11.3	13.2
China	852.1	811.6	95.2	3333.3	3224.0	96.7	4.4	3.9	12.1	12.3
Italy	1431.1	1284.5	89.8	1822.2	1884.9	103.4	7.5	6.2	6.6	7.2
Hungary	1005.2	1140.5	113.5	1822.5	1064.9	58.4	5.2	5.5	6.6	4.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1450.9	1438.4	99.1	904.8	742.3	82.0	7.6	7.0	3.3	2.8
Russian Federation	713.6	835.3	117.1	2044.0	1309.3	64.1	3.7	4.0	7.4	5.0
Romania	896.8	1057.1	117.9	791.5	787.0	99.4	4.7	5.1	2.9	3.0
Turkey	276.2	372.8	135.0	1459.7	1218.4	83.5	1.4	1.8	5.3	4.6
Poland	675.6	652.5	96.6	817.2	851.8	104.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2
Czechia	588.0	757.1	128.7	573.4	664.9	116.0	3.1	3.7	2.1	2.5
Croatia	789.4	769.4	97.5	595.4	622.0	104.5	4.1	3.7	2.2	2.4
Bulgaria	603.7	696.7	115.4	747.9	621.0	83.0	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.4
Austria	593.9	519.7	87.5	690.9	743.9	107.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.8
France	580.1	560.5	96.6	666.7	698.7	104.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.7
Slovenia	536.5	525.3	97.9	673.6	677.0	100.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6
Montenegro	759.3	893.8	117.7	117.3	106.0	90.4	4.0	4.3	0.4	0.4
North Macedonia	689.1	675.7	98.1	334.3	301.1	90.1	3.6	3.3	1.2	1.1
Netherlands	291.4	305.7	104.9	480.9	538.4	112.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0
United States of America	352.4	359.0	101.9	502.4	383.7	76.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5
Slovakia	451.1	450.1	99.8	295.8	276.9	93.6	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.1
Belgium	192.9	203.9	105.7	500.5	469.6	93.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.8
Spain	452.9	249.2	55.0	416.3	411.7	98.9	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.6
Iraq	7.7	7.1	91.7	783.0	573.5	73.2	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.2
Greece	209.8	215.6	102.8	366.1	356.2	97.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4
United Kingdom	322.9	313.6	97.1	229.3	226.2	98.6	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.9
Sweden	230.2	325.6	141.5	186.5	202.2	108.4	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.8
Switzerland	145.5	170.7	117.3	437.8	292.4	66.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.1
Republic of Korea	154.2	188.8	122.4	252.3	241.7	95.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kazakhstan	18.8	58.1	308.7	8.8	199.0	⁷⁾	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.8
Denmark	53.8	49.6	92.2	298.6	205.7	68.9	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.8
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	22.0	19.8	90.1	27.8	15.1	54.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

USD mill.

	January–August											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	index	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	12344.5	13071.5	105.9	15208.0	14924.4	98.1	64.4	63.2	55.0	56.8	-2863.5	-1853.0
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	172.8	198.4	114.8	497.6	434.3	87.3	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	-324.8	-235.8
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	48.7	93.3	191.7	120.9	286.4	236.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	-72.2	-193.0
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	239.1	324.2	135.6	884.8	914.4	103.3	1.2	1.6	3.2	3.5	-645.8	-590.2
1055 MEDA ¹³⁾	2893.2	3172.0	109.6	2659.5	2268.1	85.3	15.1	15.3	9.6	8.6	233.8	903.9
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	22.5	69.9	310.5	435.9	539.6	123.8	0.1	0.3	1.6	2.1	-413.4	-469.7
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	14.2	74.3	524.0	323.5	347.0	107.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	-309.4	-272.7
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	3069.6	3198.9	104.2	1433.3	1215.6	84.8	16.0	15.5	5.2	4.6	1636.3	1983.3
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	400.2	462.3	115.5	567.2	449.1	79.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	-167.0	13.2
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	34.8	102.5	294.6	94.5	82.9	87.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	-59.7	19.7
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	187.7	220.0	117.2	388.5	356.4	91.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	-200.9	-136.3
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	2262.0	2470.2	109.2	6891.5	6016.0	87.3	11.8	11.9	24.9	22.9	-4629.6	-3545.8
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	820.4	1063.3	129.6	2164.1	1668.7	77.1	4.3	5.1	7.8	6.4	-1343.7	-605.4
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	1468.7	1669.0	113.6	3213.7	2801.2	87.2	7.7	8.1	11.6	10.7	-1744.9	-1132.1
1430 LDC ²³⁾	23.4	57.6	246.5	126.8	152.9	120.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	-103.4	-95.3

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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