

# STATISTICAL RELEASE

# ST13

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## Statistics of external trade

### External trade, December 2022 – By current exchange rate, EUR –

#### 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU<sup>1)</sup>

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>2)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>2026.4</b>	<b>2307.0</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>2999.2</b>	<b>3348.5</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-972.9</b>	<b>-1041.5</b>
Energy	91.6	134.3	146.7	443.3	554.7	125.1	4.5	5.8	14.8	16.6	-351.8	-420.4
Intermediate goods	904.9	923.6	102.1	1060.1	1071.2	101.1	44.7	40.0	35.3	32.0	-155.2	-147.6
Capital goods	398.8	564.4	141.6	541.7	607.2	112.1	19.7	24.5	18.1	18.1	-143.0	-42.8
Durable consumer goods	90.1	110.9	123.1	65.7	61.5	93.6	4.4	4.8	2.2	1.8	24.4	49.4
Non durable consumer goods	426.0	473.3	111.1	448.3	532.0	118.7	21.0	20.5	14.9	15.9	-22.4	-58.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	115.2	100.6	87.3	440.1	522.0	118.6	5.7	4.4	14.7	15.6	-324.9	-421.4
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>507.7</b>	<b>644.1</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>1366.5</b>	<b>1418.8</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>-858.8</b>	<b>-774.7</b>
Energy	19.3	59.1	306.5	138.2	103.9	75.2	1.0	2.6	4.6	3.1	-118.9	-44.7
Intermediate goods	191.8	211.7	110.3	401.0	378.2	94.3	9.5	9.2	13.4	11.3	-209.2	-166.5
Capital goods	123.5	181.2	146.7	319.3	344.6	107.9	6.1	7.9	10.6	10.3	-195.7	-163.4
Durable consumer goods	11.0	15.2	137.9	41.3	37.8	91.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	-30.3	-22.6
Non durable consumer goods	129.7	149.2	115.1	273.4	326.6	119.5	6.4	6.5	9.1	9.8	-143.7	-177.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	32.3	27.6	85.6	193.3	227.7	117.7	1.6	1.2	6.4	6.8	-161.1	-200.0
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>638.2</b>	<b>721.8</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>909.0</b>	<b>1178.3</b>	<b>129.6</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>-270.7</b>	<b>-456.5</b>
Energy	40.5	23.9	59.1	207.2	378.3	182.6	2.0	1.0	6.9	11.3	-166.7	-354.4
Intermediate goods	229.1	270.6	118.1	318.1	322.3	101.3	11.3	11.7	10.6	9.6	-89.1	-51.7
Capital goods	137.8	182.9	132.7	122.0	159.1	130.5	6.8	7.9	4.1	4.8	15.8	23.7
Durable consumer goods	28.7	30.9	107.7	16.1	14.8	91.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	12.6	16.1
Non durable consumer goods	140.7	160.8	114.3	106.0	119.2	112.5	6.9	7.0	3.5	3.6	34.8	41.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	61.4	52.6	85.7	139.5	184.6	132.3	3.0	2.3	4.7	5.5	-78.1	-132.0
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>380.6</b>	<b>476.4</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>370.3</b>	<b>408.1</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>68.3</b>
Energy	1.7	0.6	38.7	4.4	5.3	121.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	-2.7	-4.7
Intermediate goods	161.5	181.6	112.5	204.9	231.0	112.7	8.0	7.9	6.8	6.9	-43.4	-49.4
Capital goods	79.4	137.8	173.5	65.5	66.9	102.2	3.9	6.0	2.2	2.0	14.0	70.9
Durable consumer goods	35.6	48.5	136.5	4.9	5.9	121.4	1.8	2.1	0.2	0.2	30.7	42.6
Non durable consumer goods	84.3	91.1	108.1	40.4	48.0	118.9	4.2	3.9	1.3	1.4	43.9	43.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	18.2	16.7	91.7	50.3	51.0	101.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.5	-32.1	-34.3
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>468.7</b>	<b>413.0</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>247.9</b>	<b>265.6</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>220.8</b>	<b>147.4</b>
Energy	0.3	0.8	242.2	1.3	1.0	72.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.2
Intermediate goods	322.4	259.6	80.5	132.4	133.5	100.8	15.9	11.3	4.4	4.0	190.0	126.1
Capital goods	57.8	62.3	107.9	33.1	35.0	105.9	2.9	2.7	1.1	1.0	24.7	27.3
Durable consumer goods	14.7	16.1	109.8	3.2	2.7	83.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	11.5	13.4
Non durable consumer goods	70.8	71.5	101.0	28.4	38.0	133.8	3.5	3.1	0.9	1.1	42.4	33.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	2.7	2.7	99.6	49.5	55.5	112.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.7	-46.8	-52.8
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>166.2</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-74.5</b>	<b>-25.9</b>

<sup>1)</sup> EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

<sup>2)</sup> Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

**Important: The data for 2021 and 2022 have been revised due to the changed coverage of electricity.**

# 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU<sup>1)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>2)</sup></b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>21858.0</b>	<b>27604.7</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>28935.3</b>	<b>39008.7</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-7077.3</b>	<b>-11404.0</b>
Energy	864.0	1506.1	174.3	2914.3	6822.5	234.1	4.0	5.5	10.1	17.5	-2050.3	-5316.4
Intermediate goods	9265.1	12095.4	130.5	10864.1	13547.1	124.7	42.4	43.8	37.5	34.7	-1599.0	-1451.7
Capital goods	4454.6	5461.9	122.6	5777.9	6686.7	115.7	20.4	19.8	20.0	17.1	-1323.3	-1224.8
Durable consumer goods	1043.6	1308.5	125.4	614.1	693.0	112.9	4.8	4.7	2.1	1.8	429.5	615.5
Non durable consumer goods	4611.5	5672.7	123.0	4676.6	5825.1	124.6	21.1	20.5	16.2	14.9	-65.1	-152.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	1619.2	1560.1	96.3	4088.3	5434.4	132.9	7.4	5.7	14.1	13.9	-2469.0	-3874.3
	<b>City of Belgrade</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>5151.9</b>	<b>6437.3</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>13067.3</b>	<b>16404.4</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>-7915.4</b>	<b>-9967.1</b>
Energy	169.1	336.4	199.0	782.9	1475.0	188.4	0.8	1.2	2.7	3.8	-613.8	-1138.6
Intermediate goods	2065.4	2608.3	126.3	3937.0	4783.8	121.5	9.4	9.4	13.6	12.3	-1871.6	-2175.4
Capital goods	955.6	1142.4	119.5	3141.0	3722.1	118.5	4.4	4.1	10.9	9.5	-2185.3	-2579.7
Durable consumer goods	102.0	132.6	130.0	404.9	440.9	108.9	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.1	-302.9	-308.3
Non durable consumer goods	1408.7	1761.6	125.1	2974.0	3631.9	122.1	6.4	6.4	10.3	9.3	-1565.3	-1870.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	451.0	455.9	101.1	1827.5	2350.7	128.6	2.1	1.7	6.3	6.0	-1376.5	-1894.7
	<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>7526.6</b>	<b>9265.9</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>8612.7</b>	<b>13150.3</b>	<b>152.7</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>-1086.0</b>	<b>-3884.3</b>
Energy	454.5	574.2	126.3	1717.1	4011.6	233.6	2.1	2.1	5.9	10.3	-1262.6	-3437.4
Intermediate goods	2756.8	3578.9	129.8	3121.9	4094.8	131.2	12.6	13.0	10.8	10.5	-365.1	-515.9
Capital goods	1547.9	1983.7	128.2	1416.0	1740.8	122.9	7.1	7.2	4.9	4.5	131.9	242.9
Durable consumer goods	334.4	378.3	113.1	122.5	155.3	126.8	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	211.9	223.0
Non durable consumer goods	1580.4	1947.1	123.2	1009.9	1285.8	127.3	7.2	7.1	3.5	3.3	570.5	661.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	852.8	803.8	94.3	1225.4	1861.9	151.9	3.9	2.9	4.2	4.8	-372.6	-1058.2
	<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>4711.7</b>	<b>5809.7</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>3947.7</b>	<b>4873.8</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>764.0</b>	<b>935.8</b>
Energy	10.7	16.5	154.1	43.4	86.4	199.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-32.7	-70.0
Intermediate goods	1902.3	2348.1	123.4	2165.9	2807.5	129.6	8.7	8.5	7.5	7.2	-263.6	-459.4
Capital goods	1251.8	1509.7	120.6	839.0	808.4	96.4	5.7	5.5	2.9	2.1	412.8	701.3
Durable consumer goods	426.0	587.2	137.9	48.0	56.7	118.2	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.1	378.0	530.5
Non durable consumer goods	872.4	1105.6	126.7	396.2	525.1	132.5	4.0	4.0	1.4	1.3	476.2	580.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	248.5	242.6	97.6	455.2	589.6	129.5	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.5	-206.8	-347.1
	<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>4225.6</b>	<b>5496.2</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>2750.1</b>	<b>3133.5</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>1475.5</b>	<b>2362.7</b>
Energy	6.9	3.7	54.0	17.2	18.7	109.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-10.3	-15.0
Intermediate goods	2540.1	3559.1	140.1	1556.5	1747.3	112.3	11.6	12.9	5.4	4.5	983.6	1811.8
Capital goods	693.0	821.7	118.6	361.1	392.2	108.6	3.2	3.0	1.2	1.0	331.9	429.5
Durable consumer goods	180.8	210.0	116.1	36.7	38.3	104.4	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	144.1	171.6
Non durable consumer goods	747.8	854.9	114.3	293.2	376.9	128.5	3.4	3.1	1.0	1.0	454.6	478.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	56.9	46.8	82.2	485.4	560.0	115.4	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.4	-428.4	-513.2
	<b>Unclassified by territory</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>242.3</b>	<b>595.7</b>	<b>245.9</b>	<b>557.6</b>	<b>1446.8</b>	<b>259.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-315.3</b>	<b>-851.1</b>

<sup>1) 2)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

## 2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>2026.4</b>	<b>2307.0</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>2999.2</b>	<b>3348.5</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-972.9</b>	<b>-1041.5</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-34.9</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	90.1	78.7	87.3	90.4	110.2	122.0	4.4	3.4	3.0	3.3	-0.2	-31.5
Forestry and logging	2.5	0.4	15.1	0.6	0.4	64.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Fishing and aquaculture	0.4	0.5	113.7	3.4	3.9	114.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-2.9	-3.4
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>163.2</b>	<b>146.3</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>237.1</b>	<b>424.8</b>	<b>179.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>-73.9</b>	<b>-278.4</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	0.2	0.1	30.9	9.5	34.0	359.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	-9.3	-34.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	0.7	0.2	30.3	190.3	368.1	193.5	0.0	0.0	6.3	11.0	-189.6	-367.9
Mining of metal ores	161.1	144.2	89.5	31.7	14.6	45.9	7.9	6.3	1.1	0.4	129.3	129.6
Other mining and quarrying	1.3	1.9	145.2	5.6	8.0	142.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-4.4	-6.2
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>1702.9</b>	<b>1957.7</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>2195.2</b>	<b>2306.5</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>-492.3</b>	<b>-348.9</b>
Manufacture of food products	221.1	241.5	109.2	152.9	191.1	124.9	10.9	10.5	5.1	5.7	68.2	50.4
Manufacture of beverages	20.6	30.1	146.0	12.8	16.5	128.4	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.5	7.8	13.6
Manufacture of tobacco products	34.5	36.5	105.8	15.6	22.4	143.6	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	18.9	14.1
Manufacture of textiles	23.5	22.0	93.6	59.7	55.6	93.2	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.7	-36.2	-33.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel	51.4	67.2	130.8	49.5	51.2	103.4	2.5	2.9	1.7	1.5	1.9	16.1
Manufacture of leather and related product	33.8	37.0	109.5	29.3	31.8	108.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	4.5	5.2
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	24.3	27.9	114.5	30.7	26.4	86.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	-6.4	1.4
Manufacture of paper and paper products	50.0	54.6	109.3	78.8	82.7	104.9	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	-28.8	-28.1
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.1	0.0	23.3	0.8	0.2	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-0.2
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	44.8	30.0	66.9	114.5	57.2	49.9	2.2	1.3	3.8	1.7	-69.8	-27.2
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	135.4	128.2	94.7	289.2	298.8	103.3	6.7	5.6	9.6	8.9	-153.8	-170.5
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	26.7	27.4	102.6	104.4	140.7	134.8	1.3	1.2	3.5	4.2	-77.6	-113.3
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	150.5	158.5	105.3	114.8	125.0	108.9	7.4	6.9	3.8	3.7	35.8	33.5
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	16.0	27.4	171.9	54.8	49.8	90.8	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.5	-38.9	-22.3
Manufacture of basic metals	192.9	116.2	60.3	202.8	202.8	100.0	9.5	5.0	6.8	6.1	-9.9	-86.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	118.1	133.7	113.2	133.7	104.4	78.1	5.8	5.8	4.5	3.1	-15.6	29.3
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	39.6	89.3	225.8	165.8	144.8	87.3	2.0	3.9	5.5	4.3	-126.3	-55.5
Manufacture of electrical equipment	169.7	255.8	150.8	184.3	190.8	103.5	8.4	11.1	6.1	5.7	-14.7	65.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	110.7	165.9	149.9	202.2	265.9	131.5	5.5	7.2	6.7	7.9	-91.5	-100.0
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	144.7	191.4	132.2	121.3	121.5	100.1	7.1	8.3	4.0	3.6	23.5	70.0
Manufacture of other transport equipment	27.3	37.5	137.0	10.4	66.6	640.1	1.3	1.6	0.3	2.0	16.9	-29.1
Manufacture of furniture	49.9	57.8	115.7	19.3	21.9	113.4	2.5	2.5	0.6	0.7	30.7	35.9
Other manufacturing	17.2	21.6	125.2	47.5	38.6	81.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.2	-30.3	-17.0
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>226.7</b>	<b>129.1</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-83.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	45.9	104.1	226.7	129.1	95.3	73.9	2.3	4.5	4.3	2.8	-83.2	8.7
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste manage</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	15.9	11.8	74.5	10.4	8.8	84.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	5.5	3.0
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Publishing activities	4.9	6.1	123.7	3.9	5.4	137.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.8
Motion picture, video and television progr	0.4	1.0	238.3	1.6	1.7	105.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.2	-0.7
<b>Professional, scientific and technical ac</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other professional, scientific and technical	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>316.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>257.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.2	321.7	0.0	0.0	223.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	544.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>450.3</b>	<b>327.6</b>	<b>391.5</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>-327.6</b>	<b>-391.3</b>
N.E.C	0.0	0.2	450.3	327.6	391.5	119.5	0.0	0.0	10.9	11.7	-327.6	-391.3

## 2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>21858.0</b>	<b>27604.7</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>28935.3</b>	<b>39008.7</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-7077.3</b>	<b>-11404.0</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>1331.0</b>	<b>1272.5</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>723.6</b>	<b>924.0</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>607.4</b>	<b>348.6</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing of fish and other aquatic animals	1301.2	1251.4	96.2	693.6	888.4	128.1	6.0	4.5	2.4	2.3	607.6	363.0
Forestry and logging	27.3	18.5	67.7	7.9	10.3	130.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	19.4	8.2
Fishing and aquaculture	2.5	2.6	104.0	22.1	25.3	114.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-19.6	-22.6
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>819.5</b>	<b>1789.4</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>2110.4</b>	<b>4413.8</b>	<b>209.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>-1290.9</b>	<b>-2624.3</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	3.3	3.7	113.1	59.4	232.6	391.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	-56.1	-228.9
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	1.4	8.1	590.4	1566.7	3810.4	243.2	0.0	0.0	5.4	9.8	-1565.4	-3802.3
Mining of metal ores	799.9	1758.0	219.8	414.6	274.8	66.3	3.7	6.4	1.4	0.7	385.4	1483.2
Other mining and quarrying	14.9	19.6	131.5	69.7	96.0	137.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-54.8	-76.4
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>19061.5</b>	<b>23404.9</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>22275.6</b>	<b>27604.8</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>-3214.1</b>	<b>-4199.9</b>
Manufacture of food products	2272.3	2731.3	120.2	1456.9	1939.1	133.1	10.4	9.9	5.0	5.0	815.4	792.3
Manufacture of beverages	284.4	389.8	137.1	139.0	191.6	137.8	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	145.3	198.2
Manufacture of tobacco products	365.7	429.7	117.5	142.9	200.0	140.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.5	222.8	229.6
Manufacture of textiles	274.2	273.7	99.8	592.1	714.2	120.6	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.8	-317.8	-440.5
Manufacture of wearing apparel	594.0	783.5	131.9	477.3	589.3	123.5	2.7	2.8	1.6	1.5	116.6	194.2
Manufacture of leather and related products	426.4	510.0	119.6	334.7	398.4	119.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	91.7	111.6
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood	276.9	363.4	131.2	325.6	402.0	123.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	-48.6	-38.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	494.0	706.1	142.9	712.3	962.2	135.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	-218.3	-256.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.5	0.7	145.2	5.1	5.6	109.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.7	-4.9
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	492.6	638.2	129.6	813.3	1205.1	148.2	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.1	-320.6	-566.9
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1446.4	1854.2	128.2	2754.1	3732.3	135.5	6.6	6.7	9.5	9.6	-1307.7	-1878.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	283.3	368.4	130.0	1289.3	1541.2	119.5	1.3	1.3	4.5	4.0	-1006.0	-1172.8
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1862.8	2186.6	117.4	1256.2	1526.1	121.5	8.5	7.9	4.3	3.9	606.6	660.4
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	228.9	353.7	154.6	517.7	652.0	125.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	-288.8	-298.3
Manufacture of basic metals	1971.9	2051.4	104.0	2139.1	2735.9	127.9	9.0	7.4	7.4	7.0	-167.2	-684.4
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1048.3	1220.2	116.4	1192.0	1391.0	116.7	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.6	-143.8	-170.8
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	329.6	466.6	141.6	1481.1	1717.5	116.0	1.5	1.7	5.1	4.4	-1151.5	-1250.9
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2112.2	2774.8	131.4	1977.7	2228.7	112.7	9.7	10.1	6.8	5.7	134.4	546.1
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1222.9	1615.8	132.1	2410.7	2799.8	116.1	5.6	5.9	8.3	7.2	-1187.8	-1184.0
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2037.3	2386.1	117.1	1356.5	1450.3	106.9	9.3	8.6	4.7	3.7	680.8	935.8
Manufacture of other transport equipment	290.9	414.3	142.4	283.7	562.1	198.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	7.2	-147.8
Manufacture of furniture	560.5	682.3	121.7	179.2	224.3	125.1	2.6	2.5	0.6	0.6	381.3	458.0
Other manufacturing	185.5	204.3	110.1	439.1	436.1	99.3	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1	-253.5	-231.9
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>366.7</b>	<b>856.1</b>	<b>233.5</b>	<b>474.9</b>	<b>1574.4</b>	<b>331.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-108.2</b>	<b>-718.3</b>
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	366.7	856.1	233.5	474.9	1574.4	331.5	1.7	3.1	1.6	4.0	-108.2	-718.3
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>215.4</b>	<b>203.4</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>149.4</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>54.0</b>
Sewerage	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	215.4	203.4	94.4	128.5	149.4	116.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	86.8	54.0
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Publishing activities	56.4	69.3	122.9	51.5	56.4	109.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	4.9	12.9
Motion picture, video and television programming, broadcasting and information and communication	5.1	6.8	133.8	15.3	19.7	128.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-10.2	-12.9
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and other professional activities	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	102.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.1	1.1	107.7	0.9	0.6	67.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	0.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	103.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>175.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Other personal service activities	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	175.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>3154.5</b>	<b>4265.6</b>	<b>135.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>-3153.5</b>	<b>-4264.5</b>
N.E.C	1.0	1.1	103.9	3154.5	4265.6	135.2	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.9	-3153.5	-4264.5

### 3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>21858.0</b>	<b>27604.7</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>28935.3</b>	<b>39008.7</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-7077.3</b>	<b>-11404.0</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>3055.9</b>	<b>3397.8</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>1783.2</b>	<b>2333.6</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1272.7</b>	<b>1064.2</b>
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	54.2	51.3	94.7	16.1	22.5	139.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	38.1	28.8
01 Meat and meat preparations	93.9	111.3	118.5	166.9	253.4	151.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-73.1	-142.1
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	151.9	172.0	113.2	135.3	238.9	176.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	16.6	-66.9
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	15.5	17.2	111.1	100.4	138.5	138.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-84.9	-121.3
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	963.0	972.1	100.9	162.0	242.5	149.7	4.4	3.5	0.6	0.6	801.0	729.6
05 Vegetables and fruit	1079.0	1160.1	107.5	532.6	608.5	114.3	4.9	4.2	1.8	1.6	546.5	551.6
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	116.9	108.3	92.6	60.6	74.6	123.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	56.3	33.6
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	114.6	162.1	141.4	260.4	351.0	134.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	-145.8	-188.9
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including f	246.1	347.5	141.2	126.1	136.9	108.6	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	119.9	210.6
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	220.9	296.0	134.0	222.8	266.9	119.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	-1.9	29.1
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>666.3</b>	<b>845.2</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>355.1</b>	<b>476.0</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>311.3</b>	<b>369.2</b>
11 Beverages	279.6	385.3	137.8	133.9	186.1	139.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	145.7	199.2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	386.7	459.9	118.9	221.2	289.9	131.1	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.7	165.5	170.0
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>1423.6</b>	<b>2391.7</b>	<b>168.0</b>	<b>1085.2</b>	<b>1141.1</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>338.3</b>	<b>1250.6</b>
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	16.1	13.7	84.7	15.6	24.2	155.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	-10.5
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	151.1	142.8	94.5	77.1	112.8	146.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	74.0	30.1
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	36.0	44.2	122.8	149.2	188.0	126.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	-113.2	-143.8
24 Cork and wood	142.9	149.0	104.3	104.7	126.1	120.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	38.2	22.8
25 Pulp and waste paper	17.8	17.0	95.3	65.9	106.6	161.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-48.0	-89.6
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1.1	1.7	153.4	34.8	45.0	129.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-33.7	-43.3
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	17.3	41.0	237.6	76.1	101.4	133.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-58.9	-60.3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	989.1	1918.1	193.9	501.9	363.7	72.5	4.5	6.9	1.7	0.9	487.2	1554.4
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n	52.2	64.1	123.0	60.0	73.3	122.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-7.8	-9.2
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n</b>	<b>865.3</b>	<b>1507.7</b>	<b>174.2</b>	<b>2933.1</b>	<b>6845.7</b>	<b>233.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>-2067.8</b>	<b>-5338.0</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3.6	4.4	123.3	275.0	588.4	214.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	-271.4	-584.0
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	469.7	599.4	127.6	1677.6	3000.0	178.8	2.1	2.2	5.8	7.7	-1207.9	-2400.6
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	25.3	47.8	188.7	505.6	1682.9	332.9	0.1	0.2	1.7	4.3	-480.3	-1635.1
35 Electric current	366.7	856.1	233.5	474.9	1574.4	331.5	1.7	3.1	1.6	4.0	-108.2	-718.3
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w</b>	<b>259.7</b>	<b>300.9</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>139.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>176.7</b>	<b>185.2</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	4.9	6.6	133.9	14.7	29.7	202.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-9.8	-23.2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	246.2	282.2	114.6	63.8	77.5	121.6	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	182.4	204.6
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	8.6	12.1	140.9	4.5	8.4	185.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.7
<b>5 Chemicals and related products, not e</b>	<b>2230.4</b>	<b>2784.4</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>4370.2</b>	<b>5645.5</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>-2139.7</b>	<b>-2861.1</b>
51 Organic chemicals	237.1	203.8	86.0	286.7	383.5	133.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	-49.6	-179.7
52 Inorganic chemicals	80.3	124.0	154.4	175.5	309.8	176.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	-95.2	-185.7
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	121.3	149.0	122.8	180.9	207.6	114.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	-59.6	-58.5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	279.2	361.1	129.3	1270.2	1517.1	119.4	1.3	1.3	4.4	3.9	-991.0	-1156.0
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	424.9	552.9	130.1	471.4	525.4	111.5	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	-46.5	27.5
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	181.8	340.9	187.6	224.8	586.4	260.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	-43.0	-245.5
57 Plastics in primary forms	247.8	292.9	118.2	852.1	1032.2	121.1	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.6	-604.3	-739.3
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	518.6	576.2	111.1	493.7	570.5	115.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.5	24.9	5.7
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	139.5	183.5	131.5	414.9	513.1	123.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	-275.4	-329.7
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly</b>	<b>4839.0</b>	<b>5831.5</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>5473.5</b>	<b>6813.0</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>-634.5</b>	<b>-981.5</b>
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	116.2	148.0	127.4	168.2	200.7	119.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	-52.0	-52.7
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	916.1	1122.0	122.5	274.7	396.3	144.2	4.2	4.1	0.9	1.0	641.3	725.7
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	160.2	230.2	143.7	224.0	277.2	123.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	-63.8	-47.0
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	482.0	692.9	143.8	634.1	852.0	134.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	-152.2	-159.0
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.	252.8	297.2	117.6	676.6	845.1	124.9	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.2	-423.8	-547.9
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	243.6	341.6	140.2	476.6	574.9	120.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	-233.0	-233.3
67 Iron and steel	1040.0	1212.5	116.6	1077.9	1293.9	120.0	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	-37.9	-81.4
68 Non-ferrous metals	883.7	783.9	88.7	966.0	1249.1	129.3	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.2	-82.3	-465.2
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	744.6	1003.1	134.7	975.5	1123.9	115.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	-230.9	-120.7

### 3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>5766.4</b>	<b>7327.5</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>7286.8</b>	<b>8595.2</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>-1520.3</b>	<b>-1267.7</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipr	944.6	1377.4	145.8	452.5	648.3	143.3	4.3	5.0	1.6	1.7	492.1	729.1
72 Machinery specialized for particular indu	248.4	320.4	129.0	892.0	904.6	101.4	1.1	1.2	3.1	2.3	-643.6	-584.2
73 Metalworking machinery	41.0	47.6	116.2	180.5	185.1	102.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	-139.5	-137.5
74 General industrial machinery and equipr	715.6	951.8	133.0	1222.2	1514.4	123.9	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.9	-506.6	-562.6
75 Office machines and automatic data-pro	98.1	135.2	137.8	314.9	390.9	124.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	-216.8	-255.7
76 Telecommunications and sound-recordin	88.7	149.5	168.6	602.3	703.3	116.8	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.8	-513.6	-553.8
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and app	2596.5	3140.6	121.0	2064.8	2367.1	114.6	11.9	11.4	7.1	6.1	531.7	773.5
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion veh	782.2	846.7	108.2	1331.4	1434.3	107.7	3.6	3.1	4.6	3.7	-549.1	-587.6
79 Other transport means and equipment	251.4	358.3	142.5	226.3	447.2	197.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	25.1	-88.9
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>2459.0</b>	<b>3022.5</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>2286.2</b>	<b>2572.8</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>172.9</b>	<b>449.7</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbi	151.0	192.8	127.7	157.0	164.5	104.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	-6.0	28.3
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mat	574.2	694.2	120.9	193.0	239.5	124.0	2.6	2.5	0.7	0.6	381.1	454.7
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar con	24.9	34.2	137.6	49.2	58.6	119.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-24.3	-24.4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accesso	610.3	787.5	129.0	503.6	601.9	119.5	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.5	106.6	185.5
85 Footwear	287.9	330.2	114.7	127.4	149.3	117.2	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	160.6	180.9
87 Professional, scientific and controlling in	172.7	219.1	126.9	397.4	332.1	83.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.9	-224.7	-113.0
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and	37.0	42.1	113.7	76.8	85.2	110.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-39.8	-43.1
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not	601.1	722.4	120.2	781.7	941.7	120.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	-180.6	-219.3
<b>9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4</b>	<b>292.3</b>	<b>195.7</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>3279.1</b>	<b>4470.1</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>-2986.9</b>	<b>-4274.4</b>
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal te	0.0	0.0	104.5	0.0	0.0	86.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentra	16.2	15.0	92.4	36.5	121.9	333.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-20.3	-107.0
99 Unclassified goods <sup>3)</sup>	276.0	180.7	65.5	3242.6	4348.2	134.1	1.3	0.7	11.2	11.1	-2966.5	-4167.5

<sup>3)</sup> This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

### 4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>4) 5)</sup>

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>2026.4</b>	<b>2307.0</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>2999.2</b>	<b>3348.5</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1108.9	1261.0	113.7	1534.9	1739.2	113.3	72.2	72.5	54.7	54.7	51.2	51.9
Capital goods	135.2	183.5	135.7	199.4	260.9	130.9	67.8	70.3	6.7	8.0	6.6	7.8
Intermediate goods	702.4	777.5	110.7	807.8	825.8	102.2	87.0	94.2	34.7	33.7	26.9	24.7
Consumer goods	271.2	299.8	110.5	323.3	386.5	119.5	83.9	77.6	13.4	13.0	10.8	11.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	427.9	204.4	266.0	130.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.9
<i>Developing Countries</i>	917.5	1046.0	114.0	1462.1	1607.4	109.9	62.8	65.1	45.3	45.3	48.7	48.0
Capital goods	105.2	166.6	158.4	193.8	168.9	87.1	54.3	98.7	5.2	7.2	6.5	5.0
Intermediate goods	577.4	592.8	102.7	915.3	1087.7	118.8	63.1	54.5	28.5	25.7	30.5	32.5
Consumer goods	234.9	286.6	122.0	229.7	225.3	98.1	102.3	127.2	11.6	12.4	7.7	6.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	493.7	123.2	125.5	101.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.7
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	2.3	1.9	85.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

<sup>4)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>5)</sup> By classification of IMF.

#### 4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>4) 5)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>21858.0</b>	<b>27604.7</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>28935.3</b>	<b>39008.7</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Developed Countries</i>	12604.2	15835.9	125.6	15778.1	20431.6	129.5	79.9	77.5	57.7	57.4	54.5	52.4
Capital goods	1461.3	1990.8	136.2	2134.9	2542.0	119.1	68.4	78.3	6.7	7.2	7.4	6.5
Intermediate goods	7906.6	10224.3	129.3	8189.2	10837.6	132.3	96.5	94.3	36.2	37.0	28.3	27.8
Consumer goods	3235.6	3620.2	111.9	3457.1	4314.2	124.8	93.6	83.9	14.8	13.1	11.9	11.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.7	0.7	102.4	1996.9	2737.8	137.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	7.0
<i>Developing Countries</i>	9253.8	11768.8	127.2	13143.6	18555.9	141.2	70.4	63.4	42.3	42.6	45.4	47.6
Capital goods	813.4	929.9	114.3	1881.3	2178.4	115.8	43.2	42.7	3.7	3.4	6.5	5.6
Intermediate goods	5691.5	7442.5	130.8	7925.2	12267.2	154.8	71.8	60.7	26.0	27.0	27.4	31.4
Consumer goods	2748.5	3396.0	123.6	2179.5	2582.6	118.5	126.1	131.5	12.6	12.3	7.5	6.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.4	0.4	106.6	1157.7	1527.7	132.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.9
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	13.6	21.2	156.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1

<sup>4)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>5)</sup> By classification of IMF.

#### 5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions<sup>6)</sup>

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>21858.0</b>	<b>27604.7</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>28935.3</b>	<b>39008.7</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Buying and selling	18387.8	23103.1	125.6	23222.5	31190.8	134.3	79.2	74.1	84.1	83.7	80.3	80.0
Test samples, commission business	129.6	150.1	115.8	6.1	39.4	641.3	<sup>7)</sup>	380.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1
Barter agreements	0.2	0.1	71.0	0.5	0.4	89.3	36.3	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.2	0.2	86.8	0.2	0.0	3.7	113.8	<sup>7)</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial lease	-	-	-	0.2	0.0	5.9	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	45.0	72.2	160.3	27.0	47.7	176.5	166.8	151.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.5	0.5	95.7	4.1	1.9	46.4	13.0	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.3	2.3	184.0	5.3	14.7	279.5	24.2	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	15.3	1.8	11.6	3.1	2.0	65.3	499.9	89.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.1	0.8	974.7	89.8	2.3	2.5	0.1	35.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.4	0.8	206.9	29.2	12.1	41.3	1.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
The other business	184.9	400.9	216.9	383.6	892.8	232.7	48.2	44.9	0.8	1.5	1.3	2.3
Processing	426.4	546.9	128.3	437.2	556.4	127.3	97.5	98.3	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4
Business after processing	1114.5	1316.4	118.1	149.7	191.9	128.2	744.5	685.9	5.1	4.8	0.5	0.5
Investments by non-residents	-	0.0	-	1.2	0.9	78.0	-	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	0.0	-	11.9	7.6	63.9	-	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	1551.7	2007.6	129.4	1362.8	1898.6	139.3	113.9	105.7	7.1	7.3	4.7	4.9
The other kinds of external trade	0.3	1.0	400.6	3201.0	4149.1	129.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	10.6

<sup>6)</sup> According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

<sup>7)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

## 6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–December									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2021	2022	индекс	2021	2022	индекс	2021	2022	2021	2022
<b>By geographic zones</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>21858.0</b>	<b>27604.7</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>28935.3</b>	<b>39008.7</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Europe</i>	19488.4	24578.3	126.1	21977.4	29637.0	134.9	89.2	89.0	76.0	76.0
European Union	14070.3	17691.0	125.7	16533.8	21396.4	129.4	64.4	64.1	57.1	54.9
Other European countries	5418.2	6887.3	127.1	5443.6	8240.6	151.4	24.8	24.9	18.8	21.1
<i>Africa</i>	360.4	371.3	103.0	239.1	298.9	125.0	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8
North Africa	241.2	294.4	122.0	93.3	127.5	136.7	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3
Other African countries	119.1	77.0	64.6	145.8	171.4	117.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
<i>America</i>	566.3	699.4	123.5	676.6	1038.7	153.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7
North America	472.6	550.4	116.5	443.0	724.2	163.5	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.9
Central America, Caribbean	50.9	51.2	100.6	75.4	90.9	120.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
South America	42.8	97.7	228.1	158.2	223.6	141.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
<i>Asia</i>	1416.4	1923.4	135.8	6007.5	7980.9	132.8	6.5	7.0	20.8	20.5
Countries of Near and Middle East	314.3	354.8	112.9	837.2	1389.4	166.0	1.4	1.3	2.9	3.6
Other Asian countries	1102.0	1568.6	142.3	5170.4	6591.4	127.5	5.0	5.7	17.9	16.9
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	26.6	32.3	121.6	21.1	32.1	152.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	26.5	32.1	121.2	20.5	31.5	153.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.0	0.2	341.4	0.6	0.6	97.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	13.6	21.2	156.0	-	-	0.0	0.1
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	-	-	-	13.6	21.2	156.0	-	-	0.0	0.1
<b>By selected countries</b>										
Germany	2743.0	3785.8	138.0	3770.9	4453.5	118.1	12.5	13.7	13.0	11.4
China	799.4	1100.7	137.7	3521.0	4736.2	134.5	3.7	4.0	12.2	12.1
Italy	1839.9	1992.1	108.3	2304.5	2586.4	112.2	8.4	7.2	8.0	6.6
Russian Federation	840.3	1139.3	135.6	1534.0	2930.4	191.0	3.8	4.1	5.3	7.5
Hungary	1135.3	1501.4	132.3	1262.2	2148.4	170.2	5.2	5.4	4.4	5.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1615.7	2058.8	127.4	873.3	1215.7	139.2	7.4	7.5	3.0	3.1
Turkey	289.7	434.2	149.9	1442.1	2021.5	140.2	1.3	1.6	5.0	5.2
Romania	1215.8	1213.2	99.8	865.1	1071.9	123.9	5.6	4.4	3.0	2.7
Poland	757.1	914.8	120.8	936.4	1176.7	125.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0
Croatia	713.7	1150.4	161.2	703.5	897.2	127.5	3.3	4.2	2.4	2.3
Bulgaria	711.6	879.2	123.5	653.3	1054.0	161.3	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.7
France	605.9	832.5	137.4	747.5	1077.2	144.1	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8
Austria	639.3	832.5	130.2	719.9	951.4	132.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.4
Slovenia	695.9	738.9	106.2	722.2	957.1	132.5	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.5
Czechia	748.6	856.4	114.4	664.9	819.2	123.2	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.1
North Macedonia	833.3	970.4	116.4	326.8	511.2	156.4	3.8	3.5	1.1	1.3
Montenegro	854.5	1120.2	131.1	99.1	180.3	182.0	3.9	4.1	0.3	0.5
Spain	351.1	618.5	176.2	460.3	621.5	135.0	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.6
United States of America	434.6	514.2	118.3	406.8	688.4	169.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8
Iraq	11.3	12.1	107.2	637.7	1146.7	179.8	0.1	0.0	2.2	2.9
Netherlands	376.6	403.2	107.1	494.4	722.6	146.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9
Slovakia	442.4	645.4	145.9	350.6	459.5	131.0	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.2
Belgium	267.5	284.7	106.4	618.9	691.4	111.7	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.8
Greece	234.1	283.0	120.9	402.0	505.5	125.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3
United Kingdom	356.9	456.6	127.9	265.7	331.7	124.8	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.9
Switzerland	181.3	217.9	120.2	355.1	568.4	160.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.5
Sweden	290.2	362.4	124.9	222.5	266.4	119.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7
Republic of Korea	98.8	198.5	200.9	319.5	351.6	110.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9
Denmark	76.1	72.9	95.9	213.0	447.0	209.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1
Ukraine	153.5	143.1	93.2	227.6	177.3	77.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
Republic of Moldova <sup>7)</sup>	22.1	31.5	142.4	34.6	33.8	97.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

<sup>7)</sup> Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.



## 7. Exports and imports by economic zones<sup>8)</sup>

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
1010 European Union <sup>9)</sup>	14070.3	17691.0	125.7	16533.8	21396.4	129.4	64.4	64.1	57.1	54.9	-2463.6	-3705.4
1021 EFTA <sup>10)</sup>	218.2	254.5	116.6	474.2	655.4	138.2	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.7	-256.0	-400.9
1031 ACP <sup>11)</sup>	120.7	77.8	64.4	149.7	178.7	119.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	-29.0	-100.9
1053 OPEC <sup>12)</sup>	333.8	375.6	112.5	727.3	1282.3	176.3	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.3	-393.6	-906.7
1055 MEDA <sup>13)</sup>	3239.6	4193.7	129.5	2617.6	3680.9	140.6	14.8	15.2	9.0	9.4	621.9	512.8
1057 ASEAN <sup>14)</sup>	36.4	44.2	121.3	489.3	630.5	128.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.6	-452.9	-586.3
1059 SAARC <sup>15)</sup>	27.7	21.3	76.8	311.0	464.0	149.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	-283.3	-442.7
1120 WBCs <sup>16)</sup>	3516.0	4386.7	124.8	1394.1	2023.3	145.1	16.1	15.9	4.8	5.2	2121.9	2363.4
1310 NAFTA <sup>17)</sup>	516.3	592.3	114.7	494.8	779.8	157.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.0	21.6	-187.5
1330 MERCOSUR <sup>18)</sup>	33.8	80.1	236.7	92.3	132.1	143.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-58.4	-52.0
1410 NICs <sup>19)</sup>	125.5	245.6	195.6	470.1	537.1	114.2	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	-344.6	-291.5
1420 APEC <sup>20)</sup>	2437.4	3238.1	132.8	6668.0	9802.3	147.0	11.2	11.7	23.0	25.1	-4230.5	-6564.2
1815 CIS <sup>21)</sup>	968.5	1334.0	137.7	1904.1	3113.0	163.5	4.4	4.8	6.6	8.0	-935.5	-1779.1
1820 OECD <sup>22)</sup> , other	1653.6	2134.9	129.1	3250.8	4454.3	137.0	7.6	7.7	11.2	11.4	-1597.2	-2319.4
1430 LDC <sup>23)</sup>	93.8	51.4	54.9	129.2	192.9	149.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	-35.4	-141.5

<sup>8)</sup> According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

**The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.**

<sup>9)</sup> European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

<sup>10)</sup> European Free Trade Association.

<sup>11)</sup> African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

<sup>12)</sup> Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

<sup>13)</sup> Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

<sup>14)</sup> Association of South-East Asian Nations.

<sup>15)</sup> South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

<sup>16)</sup> Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

<sup>17)</sup> North American Free Trade Agreement.

<sup>18)</sup> South American Common Market.

<sup>19)</sup> Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

<sup>20)</sup> Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

<sup>21)</sup> Commonwealth of Independent States.

<sup>22)</sup> Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

<sup>23)</sup> Least Developed Countries

### Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanje/klasifikacije>

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