

STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Statistics of external trade

External trade, December 2022 – By current exchange rate, USD –

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	2290.3	2436.8	106.4	3390.5	3540.7	104.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1100.2	-1103.9
Energy	103.5	141.6	136.8	500.5	586.8	117.2	4.5	5.8	14.8	16.6	-397.1	-445.3
Intermediate goods	1022.8	975.5	95.4	1198.5	1132.3	94.5	44.7	40.0	35.3	32.0	-175.8	-156.8
Capital goods	450.7	596.5	132.3	612.6	642.4	104.9	19.7	24.5	18.1	18.1	-161.8	-45.9
Durable consumer goods	101.7	117.1	115.1	74.2	65.0	87.5	4.4	4.8	2.2	1.8	27.5	52.1
Non durable consumer goods	481.4	499.9	103.8	506.9	562.2	110.9	21.0	20.5	15.0	15.9	-25.5	-62.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	130.1	106.3	81.6	497.6	552.0	110.9	5.7	4.4	14.7	15.6	-367.5	-445.7
City of Belgrade												
Total	574.0	680.7	118.6	1545.0	1500.1	97.1	25.1	27.9	45.6	42.4	-971.0	-819.4
Energy	21.8	62.3	285.8	156.1	109.7	70.3	1.0	2.6	4.6	3.1	-134.3	-47.4
Intermediate goods	216.9	223.6	103.1	453.5	399.8	88.2	9.5	9.2	13.4	11.3	-236.6	-176.3
Capital goods	139.8	191.8	137.2	361.0	364.8	101.0	6.1	7.9	10.6	10.3	-221.3	-173.0
Durable consumer goods	12.5	16.1	128.9	46.7	40.0	85.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	-34.2	-23.9
Non durable consumer goods	146.6	157.7	107.6	309.1	345.0	111.6	6.4	6.5	9.1	9.7	-162.4	-187.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	36.5	29.2	80.1	218.6	240.8	110.1	1.6	1.2	6.4	6.8	-182.1	-211.6
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	721.2	762.3	105.7	1027.3	1246.4	121.3	31.5	31.3	30.3	35.2	-306.0	-484.1
Energy	45.8	25.3	55.3	233.8	400.8	171.4	2.0	1.0	6.9	11.3	-188.0	-375.5
Intermediate goods	258.8	285.9	110.4	359.7	340.5	94.7	11.3	11.7	10.6	9.6	-100.8	-54.7
Capital goods	155.7	193.1	124.0	137.9	168.3	122.0	6.8	7.9	4.1	4.8	17.8	24.8
Durable consumer goods	32.5	32.7	100.7	18.3	15.7	85.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	14.2	17.0
Non durable consumer goods	159.0	169.8	106.8	119.8	126.0	105.2	6.9	7.0	3.5	3.6	39.2	43.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	69.4	55.6	80.1	157.8	195.2	123.7	3.0	2.3	4.7	5.5	-88.4	-139.6
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	430.1	503.1	117.0	418.6	431.5	103.1	18.8	20.6	12.3	12.2	11.4	71.6
Energy	1.9	0.7	36.3	4.9	5.6	113.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	-3.1	-4.9
Intermediate goods	182.5	191.8	105.1	231.7	244.3	105.4	8.0	7.9	6.8	6.9	-49.2	-52.4
Capital goods	89.7	145.5	162.2	74.0	70.7	95.5	3.9	6.0	2.2	2.0	15.7	74.8
Durable consumer goods	40.2	51.2	127.6	5.5	6.3	113.6	1.8	2.1	0.2	0.2	34.7	45.0
Non durable consumer goods	95.3	96.3	101.0	45.7	50.8	111.2	4.2	4.0	1.3	1.4	49.6	45.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	20.6	17.6	85.6	56.9	53.9	94.8	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.5	-36.3	-36.3
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	529.8	436.1	82.3	280.2	280.8	100.2	23.1	17.9	8.3	7.9	249.6	155.3
Energy	0.4	0.8	227.3	1.5	1.0	67.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	-0.2
Intermediate goods	364.5	274.2	75.2	149.7	141.1	94.3	15.9	11.3	4.4	4.0	214.8	133.1
Capital goods	65.3	65.7	100.7	37.4	37.0	99.0	2.8	2.7	1.1	1.0	27.9	28.7
Durable consumer goods	16.6	17.0	102.6	3.6	2.8	78.0	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	13.0	14.2
Non durable consumer goods	80.1	75.5	94.4	32.1	40.2	125.2	3.5	3.1	0.9	1.1	48.0	35.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	3.0	2.8	93.1	55.9	58.6	104.9	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.7	-52.9	-55.8
Unclassified by territory												
Total	35.1	54.5	155.0	119.3	81.8	68.6	1.5	2.2	3.5	2.3	-84.1	-27.3

¹⁾ EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

²⁾ Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

Important: The data for 2021 and 2022 have been revised due to the changed coverage of electricity.

1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU¹⁾ (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Republic of Serbia²⁾												
Total	25842.8	29058.2	112.4	34186.7	41148.5	120.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8343.9	-12090.2
Energy	1019.3	1578.3	154.8	3429.6	7245.2	211.3	3.9	5.4	10.0	17.6	-2410.3	-5666.9
Intermediate goods	10948.4	12750.8	116.5	12842.6	14291.7	111.3	42.4	43.9	37.6	34.7	-1894.2	-1541.0
Capital goods	5270.1	5743.2	109.0	6833.3	7040.2	103.0	20.4	19.8	20.0	17.1	-1563.2	-1297.0
Durable consumer goods	1235.2	1373.6	111.2	725.8	729.9	100.6	4.8	4.7	2.1	1.8	509.4	643.7
Non durable consumer goods	5450.2	5965.9	109.5	5527.5	6120.7	110.7	21.1	20.5	16.2	14.9	-77.3	-154.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	1919.6	1646.3	85.8	4828.0	5720.7	118.5	7.4	5.7	14.1	13.9	-2908.4	-4074.3
City of Belgrade												
Total	6088.9	6771.4	111.2	15437.0	17285.8	112.0	23.6	23.3	45.2	42.0	-9348.1	-10514.4
Energy	200.0	349.5	174.7	920.5	1561.2	169.6	0.8	1.2	2.7	3.8	-720.4	-1211.8
Intermediate goods	2440.2	2749.9	112.7	4652.2	5050.3	108.6	9.4	9.5	13.6	12.3	-2211.9	-2300.4
Capital goods	1128.5	1199.1	106.3	3712.4	3920.8	105.6	4.4	4.1	10.9	9.5	-2583.9	-2721.7
Durable consumer goods	120.6	139.2	115.5	479.0	464.8	97.0	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.1	-358.4	-325.5
Non durable consumer goods	1664.8	1852.4	111.3	3515.3	3816.1	108.6	6.4	6.4	10.3	9.3	-1850.5	-1963.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	534.7	481.2	90.0	2157.7	2472.6	114.6	2.1	1.7	6.3	6.0	-1623.0	-1991.3
Region of Vojvodina												
Total	8905.9	9753.9	109.5	10171.4	13887.9	136.5	34.5	33.6	29.8	33.8	-1265.5	-4134.0
Energy	536.2	607.8	113.4	2025.2	4267.1	210.7	2.1	2.1	5.9	10.4	-1488.9	-3659.2
Intermediate goods	3262.1	3768.8	115.5	3689.3	4319.3	117.1	12.6	13.0	10.8	10.5	-427.2	-550.5
Capital goods	1831.9	2082.8	113.7	1673.4	1830.0	109.4	7.1	7.2	4.9	4.4	158.5	252.7
Durable consumer goods	396.2	397.9	100.4	144.4	163.2	113.0	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	251.8	234.6
Non durable consumer goods	1868.4	2048.9	109.7	1193.3	1350.4	113.2	7.2	7.1	3.5	3.3	675.1	698.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	1011.1	847.8	83.8	1445.8	1957.9	135.4	3.9	2.9	4.2	4.8	-434.7	-1110.1
Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia												
Total	5573.5	6115.9	109.7	4669.1	5136.4	110.0	21.6	21.0	13.7	12.5	904.5	979.5
Energy	12.5	17.4	138.4	51.2	90.3	176.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-38.6	-72.9
Intermediate goods	2250.7	2474.2	109.9	2560.8	2959.8	115.6	8.7	8.5	7.5	7.2	-310.1	-485.5
Capital goods	1482.5	1590.7	107.3	994.5	852.9	85.8	5.7	5.5	2.9	2.1	488.1	737.8
Durable consumer goods	504.0	614.8	122.0	56.7	59.7	105.3	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.1	447.3	555.1
Non durable consumer goods	1029.6	1162.3	112.9	468.3	552.1	117.9	4.0	4.0	1.4	1.3	561.3	610.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	294.3	256.5	87.2	537.7	621.7	115.6	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.5	-243.4	-365.2
Region of South and East Serbia												
Total	4989.1	5795.9	116.2	3254.7	3302.3	101.5	19.3	19.9	9.5	8.0	1734.4	2493.6
Energy	8.3	3.8	46.4	20.3	19.5	96.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-12.0	-15.7
Intermediate goods	2994.8	3756.8	125.4	1841.9	1842.1	100.0	11.6	12.9	5.4	4.5	1153.0	1914.7
Capital goods	819.7	866.0	105.6	428.4	411.9	96.2	3.2	3.0	1.3	1.0	391.2	454.0
Durable consumer goods	214.0	221.3	103.4	43.3	40.4	93.2	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	170.7	180.9
Non durable consumer goods	884.8	898.7	101.6	346.7	396.4	114.4	3.4	3.1	1.0	1.0	538.1	502.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	67.6	49.2	72.9	574.2	591.9	103.1	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.4	-506.6	-542.7
Unclassified by territory												
Total	285.3	621.2	217.7	654.4	1536.1	234.7	1.1	2.1	1.9	3.7	-369.2	-914.9

^{1) 2)} See footnotes on page 1.

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Total	2290.3	2436.8	106.4	3390.5	3540.7	104.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1100.2	-1103.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	105.1	84.1	80.0	106.8	121.1	113.4	4.6	3.5	3.1	3.4	-1.7	-37.0
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing of fish and other aquatic animals	101.8	83.2	81.7	102.2	116.5	114.0	4.4	3.4	3.0	3.3	-0.4	-33.4
Forestry and logging	2.8	0.4	14.1	0.7	0.4	60.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Fishing and aquaculture	0.5	0.5	106.3	3.8	4.1	107.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.3	-3.6
Mining and quarrying	184.6	154.6	83.8	267.6	449.9	168.1	8.1	6.3	7.9	12.7	-83.0	-295.3
Mining of coal and lignite	0.2	0.1	28.9	10.7	36.0	337.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	-10.5	-36.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.8	0.2	28.2	214.6	390.0	181.7	0.0	0.0	6.3	11.0	-213.8	-389.8
Mining of metal ores	182.1	152.4	83.7	35.9	15.4	42.9	8.0	6.3	1.1	0.4	146.2	137.0
Other mining and quarrying	1.4	2.0	135.9	6.4	8.5	132.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-4.9	-6.5
Manufacturing	1924.7	2068.0	107.4	2481.9	2438.5	98.3	84.0	84.9	73.2	68.9	-557.3	-370.5
Manufacture of food products	249.9	255.1	102.1	172.9	201.9	116.8	10.9	10.5	5.1	5.7	77.0	53.1
Manufacture of beverages	23.3	31.8	136.5	14.5	17.4	120.0	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.5	8.8	14.4
Manufacture of tobacco products	39.0	38.6	98.8	17.7	23.8	134.5	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	21.4	14.8
Manufacture of textiles	26.6	23.3	87.5	67.5	58.8	87.1	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.7	-40.9	-35.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel	58.1	71.0	122.3	56.0	54.1	96.6	2.5	2.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	17.0
Manufacture of leather and related products	38.2	39.1	102.4	33.2	33.6	101.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	5.0	5.4
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood	27.5	29.4	107.1	34.7	27.9	80.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	-7.2	1.5
Manufacture of paper and paper products	56.5	57.7	102.2	89.1	87.4	98.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	-32.6	-29.7
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.1	0.0	21.9	0.9	0.2	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.2
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	50.6	31.7	62.5	129.4	60.4	46.6	2.2	1.3	3.8	1.7	-78.8	-28.7
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	153.1	135.5	88.5	327.0	315.8	96.6	6.7	5.6	9.6	8.9	-174.0	-180.3
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	30.2	29.0	95.8	118.0	148.6	125.9	1.3	1.2	3.5	4.2	-87.8	-119.6
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	170.1	167.3	98.4	129.7	132.1	101.8	7.4	6.9	3.8	3.7	40.3	35.2
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	18.0	29.0	160.7	62.0	52.6	84.9	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.5	-43.9	-23.6
Manufacture of basic metals	218.0	122.7	56.3	229.2	214.3	93.5	9.5	5.0	6.8	6.1	-11.2	-91.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	133.6	141.3	105.7	151.2	110.5	73.1	5.8	5.8	4.5	3.1	-17.6	30.8
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	44.7	94.7	211.7	187.4	153.1	81.7	2.0	3.9	5.5	4.3	-142.7	-58.4
Manufacture of electrical equipment	191.7	270.1	140.9	208.4	201.6	96.8	8.4	11.1	6.1	5.7	-16.7	68.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	125.1	175.4	140.2	228.6	281.2	123.0	5.5	7.2	6.7	7.9	-103.5	-105.8
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	163.5	202.0	123.5	137.1	128.4	93.7	7.1	8.3	4.0	3.6	26.4	73.6
Manufacture of other transport equipment	30.9	39.6	128.2	11.8	70.7	601.1	1.3	1.6	0.3	2.0	19.2	-31.1
Manufacture of furniture	56.4	61.0	108.2	21.8	23.1	106.0	2.5	2.5	0.6	0.7	34.6	37.9
Other manufacturing	19.5	22.8	117.1	53.7	40.8	76.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.2	-34.2	-18.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	51.9	109.6	211.4	145.8	100.4	68.9	2.3	4.5	4.3	2.8	-94.0	9.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	51.9	109.6	211.4	145.8	100.4	68.9	2.3	4.5	4.3	2.8	-94.0	9.2
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	17.9	12.5	69.6	11.7	9.3	79.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	6.2	3.2
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	17.9	12.5	69.6	11.7	9.3	79.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	6.2	3.2
Information and communication	6.1	7.5	124.1	6.2	7.4	119.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Publishing activities	5.6	6.5	115.6	4.4	5.6	128.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.8
Motion picture, video and television production, broadcasting and other information and communication	0.5	1.1	221.6	1.8	1.8	98.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-0.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and related activities	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.2	295.4	0.0	0.1	240.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.1	0.2	300.3	0.0	0.0	208.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	508.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	0.1	0.2	422.8	370.4	414.0	111.8	0.0	0.0	10.9	11.7	-370.3	-413.8
N.E.C	0.1	0.2	422.8	370.4	414.0	111.8	0.0	0.0	10.9	11.7	-370.3	-413.8

2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle) (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Total	25842.8	29058.2	112.4	34186.7	41148.5	120.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8343.9	-12090.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1578.3	1341.3	85.0	854.6	977.2	114.3	6.1	4.6	2.5	2.4	723.7	364.2
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing of fish and other aquatic animals	1543.1	1318.5	85.4	819.3	939.3	114.7	6.0	4.5	2.4	2.3	723.8	379.2
Forestry and logging	32.3	20.1	62.2	9.3	11.0	118.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	22.9	9.1
Fishing and aquaculture	3.0	2.8	93.0	26.1	26.8	102.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-23.1	-24.0
Mining and quarrying	958.5	1883.4	196.5	2490.7	4683.3	188.0	3.7	6.5	7.3	11.4	-1532.2	-2799.9
Mining of coal and lignite	3.9	3.8	99.1	69.8	240.0	343.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	-66.0	-236.2
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	1.6	8.3	522.9	1847.6	4052.2	219.3	0.0	0.0	5.4	9.8	-1846.0	-4043.9
Mining of metal ores	935.4	1850.7	197.9	490.6	289.7	59.1	3.6	6.4	1.4	0.7	444.7	1560.9
Other mining and quarrying	17.6	20.6	116.9	82.6	101.3	122.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-65.0	-80.7
Manufacturing	22542.6	24643.8	109.3	26330.3	29091.3	110.5	87.2	84.8	77.0	70.7	-3787.6	-4447.5
Manufacture of food products	2682.7	2874.0	107.1	1721.1	2036.0	118.3	10.4	9.9	5.0	4.9	961.5	838.0
Manufacture of beverages	336.9	409.0	121.4	164.4	201.0	122.3	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	172.6	208.0
Manufacture of tobacco products	432.7	451.3	104.3	168.7	210.1	124.6	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.5	264.1	241.2
Manufacture of textiles	324.4	287.9	88.7	700.6	753.0	107.5	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.8	-376.2	-465.0
Manufacture of wearing apparel	702.0	823.8	117.3	563.3	617.4	109.6	2.7	2.8	1.6	1.5	138.7	206.3
Manufacture of leather and related products	505.2	537.1	106.3	396.2	419.4	105.8	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	108.9	117.7
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood	327.6	382.7	116.8	384.6	424.7	110.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	-57.0	-42.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	584.0	743.9	127.4	841.6	1014.1	120.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	-257.7	-270.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.5	0.7	130.3	6.0	5.9	97.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.5	-5.2
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	581.3	675.2	116.2	958.3	1279.9	133.6	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.1	-377.0	-604.6
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1710.7	1955.7	114.3	3254.6	3945.0	121.2	6.6	6.7	9.5	9.6	-1543.9	-1989.4
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	334.7	387.5	115.8	1524.5	1620.9	106.3	1.3	1.3	4.5	3.9	-1189.8	-1233.5
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	2204.1	2303.7	104.5	1485.3	1607.1	108.2	8.5	7.9	4.3	3.9	718.8	696.7
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	271.1	371.6	137.1	611.1	686.5	112.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	-340.0	-314.9
Manufacture of basic metals	2329.3	2180.2	93.6	2528.0	2889.0	114.3	9.0	7.5	7.4	7.0	-198.6	-708.8
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	1239.0	1280.4	103.3	1409.0	1469.6	104.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.6	-170.0	-189.2
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	388.2	490.4	126.3	1749.4	1805.6	103.2	1.5	1.7	5.1	4.4	-1361.2	-1315.1
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2501.2	2911.0	116.4	2339.9	2346.5	100.3	9.7	10.0	6.8	5.7	161.3	564.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1447.0	1697.9	117.3	2852.8	2942.3	103.1	5.6	5.8	8.3	7.2	-1405.8	-1244.3
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2413.2	2510.4	104.0	1605.0	1528.4	95.2	9.3	8.6	4.7	3.7	808.2	982.0
Manufacture of other transport equipment	343.5	436.6	127.1	336.6	594.2	176.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	7.0	-157.6
Manufacture of furniture	663.6	718.0	108.2	211.8	236.3	111.6	2.6	2.5	0.6	0.6	451.8	481.7
Other manufacturing	219.5	214.8	97.9	517.3	458.5	88.6	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1	-297.9	-243.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	432.6	891.0	206.0	553.9	1673.1	302.1	1.7	3.1	1.6	4.1	-121.3	-782.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	432.6	891.0	206.0	553.9	1673.1	302.1	1.7	3.1	1.6	4.1	-121.3	-782.2
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	255.3	216.5	84.8	152.0	158.3	104.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	103.2	58.3
Sewerage	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	255.3	216.5	84.8	152.0	158.3	104.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	103.2	58.3
Information and communication	72.7	79.9	110.0	78.7	79.7	101.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-6.0	0.2
Publishing activities	66.7	72.9	109.4	60.7	59.2	97.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	5.9	13.7
Motion picture, video and television programming, broadcasting and information and communication	6.0	7.0	116.9	17.9	20.5	114.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-12.0	-13.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	59.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and related activities	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.0	89.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.2	93.1	1.1	0.7	60.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.3	1.2	95.5	1.1	0.6	59.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	91.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other service activities	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	153.2	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other personal service activities	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	153.2	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N.E.C	1.2	1.1	91.4	3725.3	4484.8	120.4	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.9	-3724.1	-4483.7
N.E.C	1.2	1.1	91.4	3725.3	4484.8	120.4	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.9	-3724.1	-4483.7

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Total	25842.8	29058.2	112.4	34186.7	41148.5	120.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8343.9	-12090.2
0 Food and live animals	3614.2	3576.7	99.0	2107.3	2456.6	116.6	14.0	12.3	6.2	6.0	1506.9	1120.2
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	64.1	54.2	84.5	19.1	23.4	122.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	45.1	30.8
01 Meat and meat preparations	110.8	117.1	105.7	196.8	264.9	134.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-86.0	-147.8
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	180.4	181.0	100.4	160.2	251.0	156.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	20.2	-69.9
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	18.2	18.1	99.1	118.4	146.0	123.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-100.2	-127.9
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1141.8	1023.9	89.7	191.3	255.4	133.5	4.4	3.5	0.6	0.6	950.4	768.4
05 Vegetables and fruit	1273.8	1220.2	95.8	630.1	644.0	102.2	4.9	4.2	1.8	1.6	643.7	576.2
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	138.3	114.7	83.0	71.7	78.5	109.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	66.6	36.2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	135.2	170.0	125.7	307.4	368.2	119.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	-172.2	-198.2
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including f	290.8	365.7	125.8	148.8	144.3	97.0	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	142.0	221.5
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	260.8	311.8	119.5	263.6	280.9	106.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	-2.7	30.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	788.9	888.0	112.6	419.5	500.0	119.2	3.1	3.1	1.2	1.2	369.4	388.0
11 Beverages	331.3	404.2	122.0	158.3	195.1	123.3	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	173.0	209.1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	457.6	483.8	105.7	261.2	304.9	116.7	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.7	196.4	179.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1673.7	2521.0	150.6	1281.7	1202.6	93.8	6.5	8.7	3.7	2.9	392.0	1318.4
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	19.2	14.5	76.0	18.5	25.5	137.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	-10.9
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	178.9	149.3	83.4	89.5	117.3	131.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	89.3	31.9
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	42.6	46.7	109.8	176.1	197.7	112.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	-133.6	-151.0
24 Cork and wood	169.1	157.7	93.3	123.4	133.5	108.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	45.6	24.3
25 Pulp and waste paper	21.1	18.0	85.1	77.7	112.0	144.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-56.7	-94.1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1.3	1.8	136.2	41.1	47.5	115.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-39.8	-45.7
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	20.4	44.0	215.7	90.2	106.9	118.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	-69.7	-62.9
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1159.6	2020.6	174.3	593.9	384.1	64.7	4.5	7.0	1.7	0.9	565.7	1636.5
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n	61.6	68.4	110.9	71.2	78.2	109.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-9.5	-9.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n	1020.9	1579.9	154.8	3451.6	7270.2	210.6	4.0	5.4	10.1	17.7	-2430.7	-5690.2
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	4.2	4.6	108.0	322.4	616.6	191.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	-318.1	-612.0
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	554.2	634.3	114.4	1977.4	3156.8	159.6	2.1	2.2	5.8	7.7	-1423.2	-2522.5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	29.9	50.1	167.7	597.9	1823.7	305.0	0.1	0.2	1.7	4.4	-568.0	-1773.6
35 Electric current	432.6	891.0	206.0	553.9	1673.1	302.1	1.7	3.1	1.6	4.1	-121.3	-782.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w	306.5	315.8	103.0	98.2	121.2	123.4	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	208.3	194.6
41 Animal oils and fats	5.8	6.9	119.9	17.3	31.1	180.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-11.5	-24.2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	290.6	296.1	101.9	75.6	81.3	107.6	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	215.0	214.8
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	10.2	12.8	125.6	5.3	8.8	164.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.0
5 Chemicals and related products, not e	2637.9	2936.5	111.3	5165.9	5958.2	115.3	10.2	10.1	15.1	14.5	-2528.0	-3021.7
51 Organic chemicals	281.0	216.7	77.1	338.8	404.8	119.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	-57.8	-188.1
52 Inorganic chemicals	95.0	131.2	138.1	207.2	324.7	156.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	-112.2	-193.5
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	143.8	156.9	109.1	214.0	219.0	102.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	-70.2	-62.1
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	329.9	379.7	115.1	1501.9	1595.5	106.2	1.3	1.3	4.4	3.9	-1172.1	-1215.8
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	502.3	581.4	115.8	557.7	552.8	99.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	-55.4	28.7
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	213.9	359.5	168.1	265.3	623.5	235.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	-51.5	-264.0
57 Plastics in primary forms	293.3	309.1	105.4	1006.6	1093.5	108.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.7	-713.3	-784.4
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	613.8	608.6	99.2	583.7	601.8	103.1	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.5	30.1	6.8
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	165.0	193.4	117.2	490.7	542.6	110.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	-325.7	-349.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	5720.5	6155.7	107.6	6469.4	7184.1	111.0	22.1	21.2	18.9	17.5	-748.8	-1028.5
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	137.4	156.0	113.5	199.1	212.1	106.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	-61.7	-56.1
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	1083.6	1181.6	109.0	324.6	416.0	128.2	4.2	4.1	0.9	1.0	759.0	765.6
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	189.5	242.3	127.9	264.8	292.6	110.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	-75.3	-50.3
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	569.7	730.0	128.1	749.3	898.5	119.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	-179.6	-168.5
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.	299.2	312.6	104.5	800.4	891.2	111.3	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.2	-501.2	-578.5
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	288.4	358.9	124.4	562.7	604.9	107.5	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	-274.3	-246.1
67 Iron and steel	1226.9	1284.0	104.7	1273.6	1368.5	107.4	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.3	-46.7	-84.4
68 Non-ferrous metals	1045.4	838.3	80.2	1142.1	1317.1	115.3	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	-96.7	-478.8
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	880.3	1051.9	119.5	1152.7	1183.3	102.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	-272.4	-131.4

3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6826.4	7700.4	112.8	8620.4	9048.0	105.0	26.4	26.5	25.2	22.0	-1794.0	-1347.6
71 Power-generating machinery and equipr	1118.7	1445.3	129.2	535.7	683.8	127.7	4.3	5.0	1.6	1.7	583.1	761.5
72 Machinery specialized for particular indu	293.7	336.7	114.6	1055.4	951.8	90.2	1.1	1.2	3.1	2.3	-761.7	-615.1
73 Metalworking machinery	48.5	50.0	103.1	214.1	194.1	90.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	-165.5	-144.1
74 General industrial machinery and equipr	846.7	999.6	118.1	1446.1	1591.7	110.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.9	-599.4	-592.1
75 Office machines and automatic data-pro	115.3	141.3	122.6	372.3	410.8	110.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	-257.0	-269.5
76 Telecommunications and sound-recordin	104.9	158.1	150.8	711.5	740.2	104.0	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.8	-606.6	-582.2
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and app	3074.5	3301.5	107.4	2441.7	2492.2	102.1	11.9	11.4	7.1	6.1	632.8	809.3
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion veh	927.4	890.6	96.0	1575.6	1510.0	95.8	3.6	3.1	4.6	3.7	-648.2	-619.4
79 Other transport means and equipment	296.7	377.2	127.1	268.2	473.3	176.5	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.2	28.6	-96.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2908.5	3178.1	109.3	2700.2	2704.9	100.2	11.3	10.9	7.9	6.6	208.4	473.2
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbi	178.2	202.5	113.6	185.4	174.0	93.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	-7.2	28.5
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mat	679.8	730.6	107.5	228.2	252.3	110.6	2.6	2.5	0.7	0.6	451.6	478.3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar con	29.4	36.0	122.4	58.3	61.6	105.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-28.9	-25.6
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accesso	721.4	828.0	114.8	594.5	631.0	106.1	2.8	2.8	1.7	1.5	126.9	197.0
85 Footwear	341.4	347.6	101.8	150.7	156.5	103.9	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	190.7	191.1
87 Professional, scientific and controlling in	203.9	230.4	113.0	468.9	349.3	74.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.8	-265.0	-118.9
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and	43.8	44.3	101.2	90.7	89.8	98.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-46.9	-45.5
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,no	710.6	758.7	106.8	923.5	990.4	107.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	-212.8	-231.7
9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	345.2	206.0	59.7	3872.5	4702.7	121.4	1.3	0.7	11.3	11.4	-3527.3	-4496.6
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal te	0.0	0.0	92.0	0.0	0.0	76.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentra	19.2	16.0	83.4	43.1	128.8	298.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-23.9	-112.8
99 Unclassified goods ³⁾	326.0	190.0	58.3	3829.4	4573.9	119.4	1.3	0.7	11.2	11.1	-3503.3	-4383.8

³⁾ This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)}

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Total	2290.3	2436.8	106.4	3390.5	3540.7	104.4	67.6	68.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	1253.0	1331.3	106.3	1735.4	1838.6	106.0	72.2	72.4	54.7	54.6	51.2	51.9
Capital goods	152.9	193.7	126.7	225.4	276.2	122.5	67.8	70.1	6.7	7.9	6.6	7.8
Intermediate goods	793.6	820.8	103.4	913.2	872.6	95.5	86.9	94.1	34.7	33.7	26.9	24.6
Consumer goods	306.5	316.6	103.3	365.6	408.6	111.8	83.8	77.5	13.4	13.0	10.8	11.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	402.0	231.1	281.3	121.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.9
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1037.3	1105.5	106.6	1652.5	1700.0	102.9	62.8	65.0	45.3	45.4	48.7	48.0
Capital goods	119.0	176.5	148.2	219.2	178.5	81.4	54.3	98.8	5.2	7.2	6.5	5.0
Intermediate goods	652.8	626.1	95.9	1034.3	1150.6	111.2	63.1	54.4	28.5	25.7	30.5	32.5
Consumer goods	265.5	302.8	114.1	259.7	238.2	91.7	102.2	127.1	11.6	12.4	7.7	6.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	463.2	139.3	132.7	95.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.7
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	2.6	2.0	79.4	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination^{4) 5)} (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Total	25842.8	29058.2	112.4	34186.7	41148.5	120.4	75.6	70.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Developed Countries</i>	14905.0	16675.7	111.9	18652.6	21573.1	115.7	79.9	77.3	57.7	57.4	54.6	52.4
Capital goods	1727.9	2089.0	120.9	2524.5	2674.5	105.9	68.4	78.1	6.7	7.2	7.4	6.5
Intermediate goods	9350.5	10771.9	115.2	9680.6	11484.5	118.6	96.6	93.8	36.2	37.1	28.3	27.9
Consumer goods	3825.9	3814.1	99.7	4088.9	4538.2	111.0	93.6	84.0	14.8	13.1	12.0	11.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.8	0.7	90.3	2358.6	2875.9	121.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	7.0
<i>Developing Countries</i>	10937.7	12382.5	113.2	15518.2	19553.1	126.0	70.5	63.3	42.3	42.6	45.4	47.5
Capital goods	961.2	976.7	101.6	2224.7	2292.5	103.0	43.2	42.6	3.7	3.4	6.5	5.6
Intermediate goods	6723.8	7840.2	116.6	9352.3	12935.0	138.3	71.9	60.6	26.0	27.0	27.4	31.4
Consumer goods	3252.3	3565.2	109.6	2574.6	2716.7	105.5	126.3	131.2	12.6	12.3	7.5	6.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.4	0.4	93.4	1366.7	1608.9	117.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.9
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	16.0	22.3	139.5	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1

⁴⁾ By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

⁵⁾ By classification of IMF.

5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions⁶⁾

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Total	25842.8	29058.2	112.4	34186.7	41148.5	120.4	75.6	70.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buying and selling	21735.5	24325.7	111.9	27433.9	32917.7	120.0	79.2	73.9	84.1	83.7	80.2	80.0
Test samples, commission business	153.3	158.8	103.6	7.3	39.1	535.9	⁷⁾	406.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1
Barter agreements	0.2	0.1	65.7	0.6	0.5	77.7	36.1	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.2	0.2	77.7	0.2	0.0	3.5	119.6	⁷⁾	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial lease	-	-	-	0.3	0.0	5.4	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	53.2	75.4	141.5	31.9	49.9	156.5	166.9	151.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.6	0.5	86.9	4.9	2.0	40.9	12.9	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.5	2.5	164.4	6.3	15.0	238.7	24.2	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	18.0	1.9	10.4	3.6	2.1	58.2	496.2	88.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.1	0.9	871.0	108.9	2.5	2.3	0.1	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.4	0.8	182.7	33.8	12.6	37.4	1.3	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
The other business	218.2	418.6	191.8	450.8	944.3	209.5	48.4	44.3	0.8	1.4	1.3	2.3
Processing	504.4	576.9	114.4	517.4	585.3	113.1	97.5	98.6	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4
Business after processing	1319.4	1384.9	105.0	177.2	202.1	114.1	744.6	685.1	5.1	4.8	0.5	0.5
Investments by non-residents	-	0.0	-	1.4	1.0	68.8	-	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	0.0	-	14.2	8.0	56.2	-	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	1837.3	2110.0	114.8	1611.4	1996.1	123.9	114.0	105.7	7.1	7.3	4.7	4.9
The other kinds of external trade	0.3	1.1	348.9	3782.8	4370.4	115.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	10.6

⁶⁾ According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

⁷⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–December									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2021	2022	индекс	2021	2022	индекс	2021	2022	2021	2022
By geographic zones										
Total	25842.8	29058.2	112.4	34186.7	41148.5	120.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Europe</i>	23048.9	25864.6	112.2	25962.3	31276.6	120.5	89.2	89.0	75.9	76.0
European Union	16644.9	18626.5	111.9	19544.8	22587.4	115.6	64.4	64.1	57.2	54.9
Other European countries	6404.0	7238.1	113.0	6417.4	8689.2	135.4	24.8	24.9	18.8	21.1
<i>Africa</i>	426.0	390.0	91.6	282.2	315.5	111.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8
North Africa	285.0	309.4	108.6	110.4	135.2	122.5	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3
Other African countries	141.0	80.7	57.2	171.9	180.3	104.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
<i>America</i>	666.8	733.8	110.0	800.8	1094.9	136.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7
North America	556.3	579.0	104.1	524.1	763.2	145.6	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.9
Central America, Caribbean	59.8	54.0	90.3	89.3	95.7	107.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
South America	50.7	100.9	199.0	187.4	236.0	125.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
<i>Asia</i>	1669.6	2035.8	121.9	7100.7	8404.6	118.4	6.5	7.0	20.8	20.4
Countries of Near and Middle East	370.1	373.0	100.8	990.8	1468.9	148.2	1.4	1.3	2.9	3.6
Other Asian countries	1299.5	1662.8	128.0	6109.8	6935.7	113.5	5.0	5.7	17.9	16.9
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	31.4	34.0	108.3	24.8	34.7	139.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	31.3	33.8	108.0	24.1	34.1	141.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.1	0.2	302.4	0.7	0.6	85.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	16.0	22.3	139.5	-	-	0.0	0.1
Miscellaneous (countries non specified) extra	-	-	-	16.0	22.3	139.5	-	-	0.0	0.1
By selected countries										
Germany	3242.9	3977.3	122.6	4457.7	4692.4	105.3	12.5	13.7	13.0	11.4
China	944.5	1166.5	123.5	4158.7	4982.4	119.8	3.7	4.0	12.2	12.1
Italy	2177.2	2103.2	96.6	2726.2	2727.2	100.0	8.4	7.2	8.0	6.6
Russian Federation	996.2	1194.5	119.9	1806.1	3083.8	170.7	3.9	4.1	5.3	7.5
Hungary	1343.7	1578.8	117.5	1491.8	2315.4	155.2	5.2	5.4	4.4	5.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1908.9	2166.9	113.5	1028.4	1285.9	125.0	7.4	7.5	3.0	3.1
Turkey	342.2	455.0	133.0	1701.8	2131.4	125.2	1.3	1.6	5.0	5.2
Romania	1442.2	1280.7	88.8	1023.8	1133.4	110.7	5.6	4.4	3.0	2.8
Poland	895.8	965.6	107.8	1107.8	1237.7	111.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0
Croatia	843.8	1206.7	143.0	828.5	943.3	113.9	3.3	4.2	2.4	2.3
Bulgaria	840.8	924.9	110.0	771.4	1110.6	144.0	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.7
France	716.5	877.0	122.4	884.2	1126.1	127.4	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.7
Austria	755.9	877.0	116.0	850.7	1005.1	118.1	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.4
Slovenia	823.7	780.5	94.8	853.0	1008.8	118.3	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.5
Czechia	887.7	900.5	101.4	786.3	863.5	109.8	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.1
North Macedonia	983.9	1023.4	104.0	385.4	536.5	139.2	3.8	3.5	1.1	1.3
Montenegro	1009.2	1173.9	116.3	116.5	190.1	163.2	3.9	4.0	0.3	0.5
Spain	415.5	648.3	156.0	543.4	654.5	120.4	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.6
United States of America	511.4	540.8	105.7	481.2	725.4	150.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8
Iraq	13.3	12.7	94.9	755.0	1210.3	160.3	0.1	0.0	2.2	2.9
Netherlands	445.7	425.9	95.5	584.2	758.7	129.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8
Slovakia	522.4	679.7	130.1	415.0	482.1	116.2	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.2
Belgium	316.1	300.3	95.0	731.7	728.8	99.6	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.8
Greece	276.7	299.1	108.1	474.8	534.3	112.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3
Switzerland	214.3	229.0	106.9	419.3	604.3	144.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.5
United Kingdom	422.0	481.4	114.1	313.7	348.8	111.2	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.8
Sweden	343.1	381.4	111.2	263.0	280.7	106.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7
Republic of Korea	113.3	214.0	188.8	378.6	370.5	97.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9
Denmark	89.8	77.1	85.9	251.7	469.2	186.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1
Ukraine	181.4	149.9	82.6	268.8	188.9	70.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
Republic of Moldova ⁷⁾	26.1	33.1	126.9	40.4	36.2	89.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁷⁾ Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

7. Exports and imports by economic zones⁸⁾

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	index	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
1010 European Union ⁹⁾	16644.9	18626.5	111.9	19544.8	22587.4	115.6	64.4	64.1	57.2	54.9	-2899.9	-3960.8
1021 EFTA ¹⁰⁾	257.7	267.6	103.9	558.7	695.6	124.5	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.7	-301.1	-427.9
1031 ACP ¹¹⁾	142.8	81.5	57.1	176.5	187.8	106.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	-33.6	-106.3
1053 OPEC ¹²⁾	394.2	394.0	100.0	860.5	1354.2	157.4	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.3	-466.3	-960.2
1055 MEDA ¹³⁾	3827.1	4405.8	115.1	3087.7	3884.8	125.8	14.8	15.2	9.0	9.4	739.4	521.0
1057 ASEAN ¹⁴⁾	43.2	46.0	106.6	578.5	664.8	114.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.6	-535.3	-618.8
1059 SAARC ¹⁵⁾	32.7	22.5	68.8	367.7	487.3	132.5	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	-335.0	-464.8
1120 WBCs ¹⁶⁾	4153.3	4613.7	111.1	1642.4	2134.4	130.0	16.1	15.9	4.8	5.2	2510.9	2479.2
1310 NAFTA ¹⁷⁾	607.7	622.9	102.5	585.3	822.0	140.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.0	22.4	-199.0
1330 MERCOSUR ¹⁸⁾	40.1	82.2	205.1	109.3	139.5	127.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-69.2	-57.3
1410 NICs ¹⁹⁾	145.1	263.7	181.8	556.6	566.1	101.7	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	-411.6	-302.4
1420 APEC ²⁰⁾	2877.9	3416.5	118.7	7872.9	10317.7	131.1	11.1	11.8	23.0	25.1	-4995.0	-6901.2
1815 CIS ²¹⁾	1148.0	1396.9	121.7	2243.9	3277.4	146.1	4.4	4.8	6.6	8.0	-1095.9	-1880.6
1820 OECD ²²⁾ , other	1948.2	2250.9	115.5	3839.2	4698.6	122.4	7.5	7.7	11.2	11.4	-1891.0	-2447.8
1430 LDC ²³⁾	111.4	53.5	48.0	152.7	202.3	132.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	-41.3	-148.9

⁸⁾ According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.

⁹⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

¹⁰⁾ European Free Trade Association.

¹¹⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

¹²⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

¹³⁾ Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

¹⁴⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

¹⁵⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

¹⁶⁾ Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

¹⁷⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹⁸⁾ South American Common Market.

¹⁹⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

²⁰⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

²¹⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

²²⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

²³⁾ Least Developed Countries

Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanja/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanja/klasifikacije>

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