

# STATISTICAL RELEASE

# ST13-G

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## Statistics of external trade

### FINAL DATA, 2020

### External trade, December 2020

### – By current exchange rate, EUR –

### 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU<sup>1)</sup>

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>2)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1346.8</b>	<b>1573.6</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>2290.6</b>	<b>2131.6</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-943.8</b>	<b>-558.0</b>
Energy	43.6	31.2	71.5	277.5	156.1	56.3	3.2	2.0	12.1	7.3	-233.8	-124.9
Intermediate goods	504.7	606.5	120.2	700.8	769.9	109.9	37.5	38.5	30.6	36.1	-196.0	-163.4
Capital goods	300.7	388.0	129.0	648.0	491.4	75.8	22.3	24.7	28.3	23.1	-347.3	-103.4
Durable consumer goods	75.4	84.1	111.5	48.4	53.0	109.4	5.6	5.3	2.1	2.5	27.0	31.1
Non durable consumer goods	306.4	319.2	104.2	330.1	337.0	102.1	22.7	20.3	14.4	15.8	-23.7	-17.8
Unclassified by MIG destination	115.9	144.7	124.8	285.8	324.4	113.5	8.6	9.2	12.5	15.2	-169.9	-179.7
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>351.9</b>	<b>395.6</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>1194.8</b>	<b>962.0</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>-843.0</b>	<b>-566.4</b>
Energy	6.0	9.4	155.8	60.6	38.6	63.7	0.4	0.6	2.6	1.8	-54.6	-29.2
Intermediate goods	155.4	137.5	88.5	283.8	284.7	100.3	11.5	8.7	12.4	13.4	-128.4	-147.2
Capital goods	66.9	106.9	159.7	472.7	251.8	53.3	5.0	6.8	20.6	11.8	-405.7	-144.9
Durable consumer goods	8.6	8.8	102.3	31.3	35.9	114.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.7	-22.7	-27.1
Non durable consumer goods	88.8	100.9	113.5	196.1	200.2	102.1	6.6	6.4	8.6	9.4	-107.3	-99.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	26.1	32.2	123.3	150.3	150.9	100.4	1.9	2.0	6.6	7.1	-124.2	-118.7
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>495.0</b>	<b>553.0</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>641.8</b>	<b>619.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>-146.9</b>	<b>-66.1</b>
Energy	35.5	19.3	54.3	212.4	112.6	53.0	2.6	1.2	9.3	5.3	-176.9	-93.3
Intermediate goods	136.8	195.9	143.2	184.7	216.5	117.2	10.2	12.5	8.1	10.2	-47.8	-20.5
Capital goods	119.0	117.1	98.4	96.0	114.2	118.9	8.8	7.4	4.2	5.4	22.9	2.9
Durable consumer goods	31.4	28.0	88.9	8.4	8.5	101.5	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.4	23.0	19.4
Non durable consumer goods	106.0	106.4	100.4	78.5	78.1	99.5	7.9	6.8	3.4	3.7	27.5	28.3
Unclassified by MIG destination	66.2	86.4	130.4	61.8	89.2	144.2	4.9	5.5	2.7	4.2	4.4	-2.8
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>273.2</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>243.4</b>	<b>314.1</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>38.9</b>
Energy	0.2	0.6	289.3	3.2	3.4	106.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-3.0	-2.8
Intermediate goods	89.2	126.2	141.5	118.0	155.1	131.5	6.6	8.0	5.2	7.3	-28.8	-28.9
Capital goods	81.0	112.4	138.8	53.4	83.8	156.9	6.0	7.1	2.3	3.9	27.6	28.6
Durable consumer goods	23.6	32.2	136.7	3.8	3.6	95.7	1.8	2.0	0.2	0.2	19.8	28.6
Non durable consumer goods	59.2	60.6	102.4	31.5	34.9	110.7	4.4	3.9	1.4	1.6	27.7	25.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	20.0	21.0	104.7	33.5	33.3	99.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	-13.5	-12.3
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>225.9</b>	<b>270.9</b>	<b>119.9</b>	<b>193.7</b>	<b>223.6</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>47.3</b>
Energy	2.0	2.0	103.4	1.3	1.6	124.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5
Intermediate goods	123.3	146.8	119.1	106.2	110.8	104.4	9.2	9.3	4.6	5.2	17.1	36.0
Capital goods	33.6	51.3	152.6	24.3	40.2	165.3	2.5	3.3	1.1	1.9	9.3	11.1
Durable consumer goods	11.7	15.0	128.1	4.8	4.6	95.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	6.9	10.4
Non durable consumer goods	52.1	51.1	98.0	23.6	23.5	99.7	3.9	3.2	1.0	1.1	28.5	27.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	3.2	4.6	144.8	33.5	42.8	127.9	0.2	0.3	1.5	2.0	-30.3	-38.2
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-16.0</b>	<b>-11.8</b>

<sup>1)</sup> EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

<sup>2)</sup> Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

# 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU<sup>1)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>2)</sup></b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>17536.4</b>	<b>17054.5</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>23875.3</b>	<b>22957.6</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6338.9</b>	<b>-5903.0</b>
Energy	468.2	389.7	83.2	2557.5	1683.3	65.8	2.7	2.3	10.7	7.3	-2089.3	-1293.6
Intermediate goods	6929.0	6557.8	94.6	8761.1	8375.8	95.6	39.5	38.5	36.7	36.5	-1832.1	-1818.0
Capital goods	4103.3	3795.4	92.5	5083.6	4980.6	98.0	23.4	22.3	21.3	21.7	-980.3	-1185.1
Durable consumer goods	967.8	947.4	97.9	487.2	510.6	104.8	5.5	5.6	2.0	2.2	480.6	436.8
Non durable consumer goods	3773.9	3868.0	102.5	3650.7	4078.9	111.7	21.5	22.7	15.3	17.8	123.2	-210.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	1294.3	1496.3	115.6	3335.3	3328.5	99.8	7.4	8.8	14.0	14.5	-2041.1	-1832.3
	<b>City of Belgrade</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>4548.3</b>	<b>4236.0</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>11454.3</b>	<b>11096.1</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>-6906.1</b>	<b>-6860.1</b>
Energy	95.9	111.7	116.4	727.7	442.8	60.8	0.5	0.7	3.0	1.9	-631.8	-331.1
Intermediate goods	2106.6	1762.9	83.7	3499.9	3134.3	89.6	12.0	10.3	14.7	13.7	-1393.3	-1371.3
Capital goods	853.0	819.7	96.1	2910.3	2826.3	97.1	4.9	4.8	12.2	12.3	-2057.3	-2006.5
Durable consumer goods	95.3	89.6	94.0	307.1	337.9	110.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.5	-211.7	-248.3
Non durable consumer goods	1040.9	1067.2	102.5	2227.1	2602.3	116.8	5.9	6.3	9.3	11.3	-1186.2	-1535.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	356.5	384.7	107.9	1782.2	1752.5	98.3	2.0	2.3	7.5	7.6	-1425.7	-1367.8
	<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>6145.0</b>	<b>6090.7</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>6851.5</b>	<b>6371.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>-706.5</b>	<b>-280.3</b>
Energy	361.5	255.1	70.6	1787.0	1203.9	67.4	2.1	1.5	7.5	5.2	-1425.5	-948.8
Intermediate goods	1849.9	1894.1	102.4	2347.3	2392.1	101.9	10.5	11.1	9.8	10.4	-497.5	-498.1
Capital goods	1558.1	1429.2	91.7	1117.6	1093.0	97.8	8.9	8.4	4.7	4.8	440.5	336.2
Durable consumer goods	366.1	347.1	94.8	89.2	89.8	100.6	2.1	2.0	0.4	0.4	276.8	257.3
Non durable consumer goods	1310.5	1313.3	100.2	810.9	851.1	105.0	7.5	7.7	3.4	3.7	499.5	462.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	698.9	851.9	121.9	699.4	741.0	105.9	4.0	5.0	2.9	3.2	-0.5	110.9
	<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>3800.3</b>	<b>3790.8</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>3126.5</b>	<b>3059.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>673.8</b>	<b>730.9</b>
Energy	3.4	5.6	166.4	28.3	25.5	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-24.9	-19.8
Intermediate goods	1318.9	1392.0	105.5	1495.3	1571.3	105.1	7.5	8.2	6.3	6.8	-176.4	-179.3
Capital goods	1245.3	1099.9	88.3	824.0	687.8	83.5	7.1	6.4	3.5	3.0	421.3	412.2
Durable consumer goods	325.1	350.3	107.8	41.6	38.6	92.7	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.2	283.4	311.7
Non durable consumer goods	728.4	743.9	102.1	343.9	364.7	106.0	4.2	4.4	1.4	1.6	384.5	379.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	179.2	199.0	111.1	393.3	372.1	94.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	-214.1	-173.1
	<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>3030.3</b>	<b>2924.5</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>2274.2</b>	<b>2278.3</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>756.1</b>	<b>646.2</b>
Energy	7.4	17.3	234.3	14.4	11.1	77.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-7.0	6.2
Intermediate goods	1653.2	1508.4	91.2	1326.5	1211.6	91.3	9.4	8.8	5.6	5.3	326.7	296.8
Capital goods	444.3	443.4	99.8	210.8	359.5	170.5	2.5	2.6	0.9	1.6	233.5	83.9
Durable consumer goods	181.1	160.0	88.3	48.0	42.9	89.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	133.1	117.1
Non durable consumer goods	692.6	742.0	107.1	263.2	257.8	97.9	3.9	4.4	1.1	1.1	429.4	484.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	51.6	53.4	103.5	411.3	395.5	96.2	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.7	-359.6	-342.0
	<b>Unclassified by territory</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>168.7</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-156.2</b>	<b>-139.7</b>

<sup>1) 2)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

## 2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>17536.4</b>	<b>17054.5</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>23875.3</b>	<b>22957.6</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6338.9</b>	<b>-5903.0</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>1070.5</b>	<b>1284.2</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>617.2</b>	<b>631.7</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>453.2</b>	<b>652.6</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and rearing of fish and other aquatic animals	1053.7	1267.7	120.3	591.5	607.6	102.7	6.0	7.4	2.5	2.6	462.1	660.1
Forestry and logging	13.6	14.6	107.2	5.1	5.9	115.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.5	8.7
Fishing and aquaculture	3.2	1.9	60.2	20.6	18.1	88.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-17.4	-16.2
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>153.4</b>	<b>214.9</b>	<b>2298.6</b>	<b>1573.4</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-2227.2</b>	<b>-1420.0</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	3.0	3.7	121.0	52.0	41.6	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-49.0	-37.9
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	1.1	0.6	55.4	1576.8	1142.2	72.4	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.0	-1575.7	-1141.6
Mining of metal ores	53.5	136.8	255.7	567.6	290.9	51.3	0.3	0.8	2.4	1.3	-514.1	-154.1
Other mining and quarrying	13.7	12.3	89.5	102.1	98.6	96.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-88.4	-86.4
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>16109.4</b>	<b>15311.6</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>18191.8</b>	<b>18013.3</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>-2082.4</b>	<b>-2701.7</b>
Manufacture of food products	1698.0	1794.4	105.7	1080.5	1241.8	114.9	9.7	10.5	4.5	5.4	617.5	552.5
Manufacture of beverages	234.9	213.1	90.7	110.0	107.5	97.8	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	124.9	105.6
Manufacture of tobacco products	270.4	375.6	138.9	130.2	129.6	99.5	1.5	2.2	0.5	0.6	140.1	246.0
Manufacture of textiles	232.6	257.6	110.7	531.6	610.4	114.8	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.7	-299.1	-352.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel	603.7	535.9	88.8	392.3	384.3	98.0	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.7	211.4	151.5
Manufacture of leather and related products	450.9	361.3	80.1	338.4	279.5	82.6	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.2	112.5	81.9
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw, wicker and cane	258.3	231.0	89.4	254.9	253.7	99.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	3.5	-22.7
Manufacture of paper and paper products	463.8	436.8	94.2	632.2	619.5	98.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	-168.4	-182.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.5	0.8	169.8	5.4	4.2	77.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.0	-3.4
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	389.9	282.1	72.4	875.7	451.1	51.5	2.2	1.7	3.7	2.0	-485.8	-169.0
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	972.6	1014.3	104.3	2192.4	2228.6	101.7	5.5	5.9	9.2	9.7	-1219.8	-1214.3
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	266.6	292.1	109.6	883.4	1120.2	126.8	1.5	1.7	3.7	4.9	-616.9	-828.1
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1563.9	1500.7	96.0	965.6	1022.0	105.8	8.9	8.8	4.0	4.5	598.3	478.7
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	225.5	205.7	91.2	374.9	396.8	105.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7	-149.5	-191.1
Manufacture of basic metals	1681.4	1237.0	73.6	1718.1	1449.8	84.4	9.6	7.3	7.2	6.3	-36.7	-212.9
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	918.7	873.7	95.1	751.9	944.2	125.6	5.2	5.1	3.1	4.1	166.8	-70.6
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical equipment	254.9	263.3	103.3	1142.5	1224.3	107.2	1.5	1.5	4.8	5.3	-887.6	-961.0
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1588.0	1692.2	106.6	1481.5	1549.5	104.6	9.1	9.9	6.2	6.7	106.5	142.8
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1111.5	1070.0	96.3	1870.4	2108.2	112.7	6.3	6.3	7.8	9.2	-758.9	-1038.1
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2001.5	1739.0	86.9	1446.5	1132.2	78.3	11.4	10.2	6.1	4.9	555.0	606.7
Manufacture of other transport equipment	182.2	208.6	114.5	558.2	286.7	51.4	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	-375.9	-78.1
Manufacture of furniture	568.3	553.3	97.4	158.4	156.6	98.8	3.2	3.2	0.7	0.7	409.8	396.7
Other manufacturing	171.5	173.2	101.0	296.7	312.4	105.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	-125.2	-139.2
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	74.2	103.3	139.3	53.0	48.3	91.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	21.2	55.0
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>62.1</b>
Sewerage	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	142.4	143.3	100.6	89.4	81.1	90.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	53.0	62.1
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Publishing activities	58.1	50.8	87.4	42.6	43.3	101.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	15.4	7.5
Motion picture, video and television production, broadcasting and other sound recording	7.4	6.1	82.2	18.1	14.0	77.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-10.7	-7.9
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Architectural and engineering activities; technical consulting and other professional activities	1.4	0.4	28.9	0.1	0.2	276.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	52.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>435.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	0.9	0.8	87.1	0.4	1.9	482.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	-1.1
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	0.0	0.0	95.1	0.0	0.0	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Other personal service activities	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	73.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>2563.9</b>	<b>2550.3</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>-2563.1</b>	<b>-2549.5</b>
N.E.C	0.8	0.8	96.7	2563.9	2550.3	99.5	0.0	0.0	10.7	11.1	-2563.1	-2549.5

### 3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>17536.4</b>	<b>17054.5</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>23875.3</b>	<b>22957.6</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6338.9</b>	<b>-5903.0</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>2307.2</b>	<b>2580.7</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>1381.0</b>	<b>1571.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>926.2</b>	<b>1009.3</b>
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	36.4	48.9	134.4	20.6	21.4	103.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	15.8	27.5
01 Meat and meat preparations	96.4	94.3	97.8	147.5	158.5	107.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	-51.1	-64.2
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	132.7	124.7	94.0	115.1	119.9	104.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	17.6	4.9
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	15.6	13.0	83.6	93.2	87.1	93.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-77.6	-74.0
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	737.6	869.4	117.9	121.2	141.2	116.5	4.2	5.1	0.5	0.6	616.4	728.2
05 Vegetables and fruit	767.5	860.5	112.1	390.4	477.6	122.3	4.4	5.0	1.6	2.1	377.1	382.9
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	65.9	69.9	106.0	40.4	55.2	136.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	25.5	14.6
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	100.6	93.8	93.2	213.9	236.2	110.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	-113.3	-142.4
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	190.5	220.0	115.5	75.9	88.3	116.4	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.4	114.6	131.7
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	164.0	186.2	113.5	162.8	186.1	114.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.2
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>520.6</b>	<b>606.2</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>341.1</b>	<b>320.1</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>179.4</b>	<b>286.0</b>
11 Beverages	231.0	209.6	90.8	106.1	103.5	97.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	124.9	106.1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	289.6	396.5	136.9	235.0	216.6	92.2	1.7	2.3	1.0	0.9	54.5	179.9
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>558.4</b>	<b>677.4</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>1126.1</b>	<b>807.5</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-567.7</b>	<b>-130.1</b>
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	11.7	8.1	69.3	15.6	15.3	97.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-4.0	-7.2
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	147.8	195.4	132.2	42.8	35.1	82.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.2	105.1	160.3
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	23.2	27.3	117.8	124.7	101.9	81.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	-101.5	-74.6
24 Cork and wood	120.2	108.8	90.5	73.3	74.7	101.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	46.9	34.1
25 Pulp and waste paper	11.2	9.3	82.8	59.9	58.7	97.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-48.8	-49.5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	2.9	1.1	36.9	33.8	28.4	84.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-31.0	-27.4
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	14.6	13.8	94.4	105.9	105.9	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	-91.3	-92.1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	175.2	262.8	150.0	621.3	336.9	54.2	1.0	1.5	2.6	1.5	-446.1	-74.2
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n	51.5	50.9	98.8	48.8	50.5	103.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.4
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n</b>	<b>469.1</b>	<b>390.8</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>2565.8</b>	<b>1690.8</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-2096.7</b>	<b>-1300.1</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	4.8	4.0	83.3	299.4	151.5	50.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	-294.6	-147.5
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	366.2	263.6	72.0	1583.9	1042.3	65.8	2.1	1.5	6.6	4.5	-1217.7	-778.6
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	23.9	19.8	82.9	629.5	448.7	71.3	0.1	0.1	2.6	2.0	-605.5	-428.9
35 Electric current	74.2	103.3	139.3	53.0	48.3	91.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	21.2	55.0
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w</b>	<b>198.8</b>	<b>193.5</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>155.8</b>	<b>137.5</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	2.5	2.6	104.4	8.6	10.3	120.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.1	-7.7
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	191.6	185.5	96.8	31.5	42.9	136.3	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	160.1	142.6
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	4.6	5.4	116.1	2.9	2.8	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6
<b>5 Chemicals and related products, not e</b>	<b>1614.4</b>	<b>1694.8</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>3285.0</b>	<b>3613.2</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>-1670.7</b>	<b>-1918.4</b>
51 Organic chemicals	180.8	167.2	92.5	214.0	237.0	110.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	-33.3	-69.8
52 Inorganic chemicals	62.3	67.7	108.6	146.1	133.5	91.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-83.8	-65.8
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	98.3	105.2	107.0	152.3	159.0	104.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	-54.0	-53.8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	264.0	287.1	108.7	871.0	1105.8	127.0	1.5	1.7	3.6	4.8	-607.0	-818.7
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	254.9	294.5	115.5	379.1	414.0	109.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	-124.2	-119.5
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	133.2	114.2	85.7	204.0	251.2	123.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	-70.7	-137.0
57 Plastics in primary forms	142.4	154.6	108.6	628.5	568.3	90.4	0.8	0.9	2.6	2.5	-486.1	-413.7
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	380.3	402.6	105.9	378.4	396.0	104.6	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	6.6
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	98.2	101.8	103.7	311.7	348.4	111.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.5	-213.5	-246.7
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly</b>	<b>4268.9</b>	<b>3657.5</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>4477.4</b>	<b>4242.3</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>-208.5</b>	<b>-584.9</b>
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	133.6	91.9	68.8	180.2	137.3	76.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	-46.6	-45.5
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	828.6	747.0	90.2	238.5	231.5	97.1	4.7	4.4	1.0	1.0	590.1	515.5
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	153.8	140.4	91.3	173.4	182.0	105.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	-19.6	-41.6
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	453.1	427.2	94.3	566.0	541.6	95.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	-112.9	-114.3
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.e	248.2	267.8	107.9	622.4	706.1	113.4	1.4	1.6	2.6	3.1	-374.3	-438.3
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	206.5	186.1	90.1	346.0	361.2	104.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	-139.5	-175.2
67 Iron and steel	825.9	576.7	69.8	962.2	711.2	73.9	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.1	-136.3	-134.5
68 Non-ferrous metals	806.6	623.1	77.3	713.7	664.0	93.0	4.6	3.7	3.0	2.9	92.9	-40.9
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	612.8	597.3	97.5	675.0	707.4	104.8	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.1	-62.2	-110.1

### 3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>4979.5</b>	<b>4821.7</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>6244.9</b>	<b>6012.3</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>-1265.4</b>	<b>-1190.6</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipm	832.3	819.0	98.4	392.3	308.7	78.7	4.7	4.8	1.6	1.3	440.0	510.3
72 Machinery specialized for particular indu	218.5	199.5	91.3	623.8	738.6	118.4	1.2	1.2	2.6	3.2	-405.4	-539.1
73 Metalworking machinery	40.4	41.0	101.3	171.8	146.2	85.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	-131.4	-105.2
74 General industrial machinery and equipm	624.8	627.0	100.3	906.4	1099.2	121.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.8	-281.6	-472.2
75 Office machines and automatic data-pro	106.0	83.4	78.7	261.0	250.8	96.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	-155.0	-167.5
76 Telecommunications and sound-recordin	86.4	82.8	95.8	568.6	555.0	97.6	0.5	0.5	2.4	2.4	-482.3	-472.2
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and app	2064.0	2112.9	102.4	1439.7	1595.2	110.8	11.8	12.4	6.0	6.9	624.3	517.8
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion veh	849.0	685.6	80.8	1382.4	1089.7	78.8	4.8	4.0	5.8	4.7	-533.4	-404.1
79 Other transport means and equipment	158.1	170.6	107.9	498.8	228.9	45.9	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.0	-340.7	-58.2
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>2297.0</b>	<b>2167.2</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>1815.7</b>	<b>1866.2</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>481.3</b>	<b>301.0</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbi	103.4	99.0	95.7	142.8	121.5	85.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	-39.4	-22.6
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mat	575.7	562.9	97.8	167.3	166.3	99.4	3.3	3.3	0.7	0.7	408.5	396.6
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar con	21.7	23.2	107.0	42.8	48.7	113.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-21.1	-25.5
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accesso	605.6	552.1	91.2	399.8	404.4	101.1	3.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	205.7	147.6
85 Footwear	296.9	247.5	83.4	127.2	103.2	81.1	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.4	169.6	144.3
87 Professional, scientific and controlling in	145.6	156.1	107.2	246.2	314.2	127.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	-100.6	-158.1
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and	33.1	31.8	95.9	72.5	65.9	90.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	-39.3	-34.1
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,no	515.0	494.7	96.1	617.1	642.1	104.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.8	-102.1	-147.4
<b>9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4</b>	<b>322.6</b>	<b>264.7</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>2595.3</b>	<b>2777.5</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>-2272.6</b>	<b>-2512.8</b>
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal te	0.0	0.0	60.5	0.0	0.0	59.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentra	24.4	15.0	61.4	7.6	30.2	399.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	16.9	-15.2
99 Unclassified goods <sup>3)</sup>	298.1	249.7	83.8	2587.7	2747.3	106.2	1.7	1.5	10.8	12.0	-2289.5	-2497.6

<sup>3)</sup> This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

### 4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>4) 5)</sup>

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>1346.8</b>	<b>1573.6</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>2290.6</b>	<b>2131.6</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Developed Countries</i>	730.0	891.9	122.2	1205.6	1188.6	98.6	60.5	75.0	54.2	56.7	52.6	55.8
Capital goods	98.7	128.6	130.3	264.8	182.1	68.8	37.3	70.6	7.3	8.2	11.6	8.5
Intermediate goods	427.2	518.6	121.4	549.7	599.4	109.0	77.7	86.5	31.7	33.0	24.0	28.1
Consumer goods	204.0	244.6	119.9	252.2	265.3	105.2	80.9	92.2	15.1	15.5	11.0	12.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	143.1	138.9	141.8	102.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.7
<i>Developing Countries</i>	616.9	681.7	110.5	1082.4	942.3	87.1	57.0	72.3	45.8	43.3	47.3	44.2
Capital goods	65.2	77.4	118.6	228.6	137.1	60.0	28.5	56.5	4.8	4.9	10.0	6.4
Intermediate goods	356.8	408.2	114.4	617.0	525.7	85.2	57.8	77.7	26.5	25.9	26.9	24.7
Consumer goods	194.8	196.1	100.7	160.3	172.6	107.7	121.5	113.7	14.5	12.5	7.0	8.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	86.8	76.5	107.0	139.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	5.0
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	2.6	0.7	27.3	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.0

<sup>4)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>5)</sup> By classification of IMF.

#### 4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>4) 5)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>17536.4</b>	<b>17054.5</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>23875.3</b>	<b>22957.6</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Developed Countries</i>	10056.6	9770.3	97.2	13288.1	13027.6	98.0	75.7	75.0	57.3	57.3	55.7	56.7
Capital goods	1248.2	1246.6	99.9	2032.1	1898.9	93.4	61.4	65.7	7.1	7.3	8.5	8.3
Intermediate goods	6095.5	5751.2	94.4	6590.5	6423.2	97.5	92.5	89.5	34.8	33.7	27.6	28.0
Consumer goods	2712.4	2772.0	102.2	2906.5	3112.9	107.1	93.3	89.0	15.5	16.3	12.2	13.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.5	0.5	92.2	1759.0	1592.6	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	6.9
<i>Developing Countries</i>	7479.8	7284.2	97.4	10551.8	9916.2	94.0	70.9	73.5	42.7	42.7	44.2	43.2
Capital goods	790.0	705.0	89.2	1366.2	1581.0	115.7	57.8	44.6	4.5	4.1	5.7	6.9
Intermediate goods	4260.4	4152.9	97.5	6672.3	5447.3	81.6	63.9	76.2	24.3	24.4	27.9	23.7
Consumer goods	2429.0	2426.0	99.9	1708.4	1930.2	113.0	142.2	125.7	13.9	14.2	7.2	8.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.3	0.3	104.5	804.9	957.7	119.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.2
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	35.3	13.7	38.9	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1

<sup>4)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>5)</sup> By classification of IMF.

#### 5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions<sup>6)</sup>

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>17536.4</b>	<b>17054.5</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>23875.3</b>	<b>22957.6</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Buying and selling	14516.4	14052.2	96.8	19132.8	18468.6	96.5	75.9	76.1	82.8	82.4	80.1	80.4
Test samples, commission business	69.0	59.8	86.7	1.2	0.5	41.0	*)	*)	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	0.3	0.2	62.3	0.6	1.7	268.4	44.9	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.1	0.2	153.0	0.0	0.0	159.0	736.1	708.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	38.9	48.0	123.3	37.0	37.2	100.4	105.2	129.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Returned goods replacements	0.4	0.4	103.0	1.9	6.6	347.1	18.6	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.7	1.0	59.8	6.8	4.9	71.0	24.5	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	1.4	1.3	91.9	4.9	6.4	129.5	28.8	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.2	0.2	119.3	1.4	21.9	*)	11.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian aid, other	0.3	0.5	156.3	6.5	7.1	109.6	5.1	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	106.2	96.1	90.4	287.2	245.9	85.6	37.0	39.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1
Processing	696.8	408.6	58.6	541.5	461.2	85.2	128.7	88.6	4.0	2.4	2.3	2.0
Business after processing	1157.1	1184.7	102.4	145.9	127.8	87.6	793.2	927.0	6.6	6.9	0.6	0.6
Investments by non-residents	0.0	0.1	*)	4.1	0.3	6.7	0.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	-	-	0.7	2.2	314.7	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	947.5	1201.0	126.7	704.3	930.1	132.0	134.5	129.1	5.4	7.0	3.0	4.1
The other kinds of external trade	0.1	0.3	521.1	2998.2	2635.2	87.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	11.5

<sup>6)</sup> According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

\*) Index is bigger than 1000.

## 6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–December									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2019	2020	индекс	2019	2020	индекс	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>By geographic zones</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>17536.4</b>	<b>17054.5</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>23875.3</b>	<b>22957.6</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Europe</i>	16177.4	15539.3	96.1	18833.8	17545.4	93.2	92.3	91.1	78.9	76.4
European Union	11361.6	11070.2	97.4	13671.6	13494.2	98.7	64.8	64.9	57.3	58.8
Other European countries	4815.8	4469.0	92.8	5162.2	4051.2	78.5	27.5	26.2	21.6	17.6
<i>Africa</i>	212.3	339.9	160.1	185.9	198.0	106.5	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.9
North Africa	148.8	265.5	178.4	92.8	96.5	103.9	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.4
Other African countries	63.5	74.4	117.3	93.1	101.5	109.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<i>America</i>	366.5	425.0	116.0	709.1	621.1	87.6	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.7
North America	300.5	351.8	117.1	524.4	424.7	81.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.8
Central America, Caribbean	33.0	34.6	105.0	69.5	64.0	92.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
South America	33.1	38.6	116.9	115.2	132.5	115.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
<i>Asia</i>	764.8	728.8	95.3	4103.3	4566.5	111.3	4.4	4.3	17.2	19.9
Countries of Near and Middle East	307.0	239.9	78.2	711.8	541.2	76.0	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.4
Other Asian countries	457.8	488.8	106.8	3391.5	4025.3	118.7	2.6	2.9	14.2	17.5
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	15.4	21.5	139.7	7.8	12.9	164.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	15.3	21.2	138.8	7.7	12.7	165.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.1	0.3	244.9	0.1	0.1	98.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	-	-	-	35.3	13.7	38.9	-	-	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous (countries non specified) extra	-	-	-	35.3	13.7	38.9	-	-	0.1	0.1
<b>By selected countries</b>										
Germany	2212.7	2196.6	99.3	3080.2	3121.7	101.3	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.6
Italy	1769.6	1427.9	80.7	2074.7	1926.8	92.9	10.1	8.4	8.7	8.4
China	295.0	329.0	111.5	2241.1	2875.1	128.3	1.7	1.9	9.4	12.5
Russian Federation	872.5	800.2	91.7	2307.0	1388.1	60.2	5.0	4.7	9.7	6.0
Hungary	741.4	805.1	108.6	1019.4	1138.8	111.7	4.2	4.7	4.3	5.0
Romania	1026.5	1109.4	108.1	729.1	720.1	98.8	5.9	6.5	3.1	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1352.3	1210.4	89.5	608.2	532.8	87.6	7.7	7.1	2.5	2.3
Poland	484.3	562.8	116.2	802.8	765.2	95.3	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.3
Turkey	287.6	317.3	110.3	945.2	1002.9	106.1	1.6	1.9	4.0	4.4
Slovenia	580.7	528.2	90.9	574.8	638.9	111.2	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.8
Czechia	582.2	635.2	109.1	602.9	526.5	87.3	3.3	3.7	2.5	2.3
France	469.8	468.5	99.7	700.4	638.8	91.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8
Croatia	568.0	574.3	101.1	518.6	495.4	95.5	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.2
Austria	566.5	477.8	84.3	674.4	587.9	87.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6
Bulgaria	578.2	546.0	94.4	464.1	408.1	87.9	3.3	3.2	1.9	1.8
North Macedonia	674.5	644.3	95.5	223.8	216.8	96.9	3.8	3.8	0.9	0.9
Netherlands	376.3	368.2	97.8	379.2	416.4	109.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.8
Montenegro	787.4	687.2	87.3	69.9	64.5	92.2	4.5	4.0	0.3	0.3
United States of America	271.2	321.8	118.7	491.5	390.2	79.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.7
Belgium	192.7	198.9	103.2	442.6	469.1	106.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.0
Spain	219.7	218.7	99.5	353.2	374.4	106.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6
Slovakia	383.5	301.7	78.7	257.1	243.5	94.7	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.1
United Kingdom	325.6	291.4	89.5	231.8	237.9	102.7	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.0
Greece	185.3	180.2	97.2	289.7	299.5	103.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Switzerland	142.4	155.6	109.3	290.8	300.8	103.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3
Sweden	193.6	222.6	115.0	167.0	171.7	102.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
Iraq	9.7	10.2	105.2	413.2	372.9	90.3	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.6
Ukraine	130.8	109.5	83.7	320.6	147.5	46.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.6
Republic of Korea	5.2	5.5	105.9	190.5	233.0	122.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
Denmark	55.3	60.6	109.6	174.9	157.5	90.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
Republic of Moldova <sup>7)</sup>	17.4	22.8	130.9	10.6	15.9	150.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

<sup>7)</sup> Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

## 7. Exports and imports by economic zones<sup>8)</sup>

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	index	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
1010 European Union <sup>9)</sup>	11361.6	11070.2	97.4	13671.6	13494.2	98.7	64.8	64.9	57.3	58.8	-2310.1	-2424.0
1021 EFTA <sup>10)</sup>	171.7	182.1	106.1	341.0	351.8	103.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	-169.3	-169.7
1031 ACP <sup>11)</sup>	65.4	76.8	117.4	96.8	104.3	107.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	-31.4	-27.5
1053 OPEC <sup>12)</sup>	300.4	362.0	120.5	516.7	467.0	90.4	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	-216.3	-104.9
1055 MEDA <sup>13)</sup>	2759.8	2679.6	97.1	1810.9	1792.6	99.0	15.7	15.7	7.6	7.8	948.8	887.0
1057 ASEAN <sup>14)</sup>	46.7	31.2	66.7	430.2	437.4	101.7	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.9	-383.5	-406.2
1059 SAARC <sup>15)</sup>	21.4	20.5	95.6	247.3	247.0	99.9	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.1	-225.9	-226.5
1120 WBCs <sup>16)</sup>	2972.9	2721.5	91.5	955.4	875.4	91.6	17.0	16.0	4.0	3.8	2017.5	1846.1
1310 NAFTA <sup>17)</sup>	327.3	382.7	116.9	567.3	468.2	82.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.0	-240.0	-85.6
1330 MERCOSUR <sup>18)</sup>	22.4	23.6	105.2	71.9	75.2	104.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-49.5	-51.7
1410 NICs <sup>19)</sup>	28.0	9.9	35.5	335.9	248.2	73.9	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.1	-307.8	-238.3
1420 APEC <sup>20)</sup>	1626.5	1659.6	102.0	5996.1	5526.8	92.2	9.3	9.7	25.1	24.1	-4369.7	-3867.2
1815 CIS <sup>21)</sup>	984.5	910.7	92.5	2531.8	1576.3	62.3	5.6	5.3	10.6	6.9	-1547.3	-665.6
1820 OECD <sup>22)</sup> , other	1217.2	1324.5	108.8	2471.3	2475.0	100.1	6.9	7.8	10.4	10.8	-1254.1	-1150.5
1430 LDC <sup>23)</sup>	45.7	53.9	117.8	119.4	108.0	90.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	-73.6	-54.2

<sup>8)</sup> According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

**The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.**

<sup>9)</sup> European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2020.

<sup>10)</sup> European Free Trade Association.

<sup>11)</sup> African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

<sup>12)</sup> Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

<sup>13)</sup> Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

<sup>14)</sup> Association of South-East Asian Nations.

<sup>15)</sup> South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

<sup>16)</sup> Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

<sup>17)</sup> North American Free Trade Agreement.

<sup>18)</sup> South American Common Market.

<sup>19)</sup> Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

<sup>20)</sup> Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

<sup>21)</sup> Commonwealth of Independent States.

<sup>22)</sup> Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

<sup>23)</sup> Least Developed Countries

### Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanja/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanja/klasifikacije>

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