

# STATISTICAL RELEASE

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## Statistics of external trade

### FINAL DATA, 2012

### Exports and Imports of Serbia, December 2012

– By current exchange rate, USD –

#### 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup>

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>3)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>933.2</b>	<b>989.1</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>1856.1</b>	<b>1822.1</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	448.9	485.2	108.1	939.9	951.3	101.2	47.8	51.0	48.1	49.0	50.6	52.2
Capital goods	54.2	52.3	96.6	182.7	142.8	78.1	29.7	36.7	5.8	5.3	9.8	7.8
Intermediate goods	243.8	206.6	84.7	467.1	520.1	111.3	52.2	39.7	26.1	20.9	25.2	28.5
Consumer goods	150.9	226.3	150.0	200.6	184.5	92.0	75.2	122.6	16.2	22.9	10.8	10.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	62.3	89.5	103.9	116.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	5.7
<i>Developing Countries</i>	484.2	503.9	104.0	916.2	870.8	95.0	52.8	57.8	51.9	50.9	49.4	47.8
Capital goods	58.6	72.6	123.8	88.4	66.9	75.7	66.3	108.6	6.3	7.3	4.8	3.7
Intermediate goods	291.9	292.8	100.3	682.3	665.6	97.5	42.8	44.0	31.3	29.6	36.8	36.5
Consumer goods	133.6	138.4	103.6	124.7	119.3	95.7	107.1	116.0	14.3	14.0	6.7	6.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	81.9	20.8	19.0	91.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>257.4</b>	<b>269.7</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>795.3</b>	<b>702.4</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>38.5</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	91.4	94.2	103.1	486.6	433.1	89.0	18.8	21.7	9.8	9.5	26.2	23.8
Capital goods	23.2	30.3	130.5	87.6	60.3	68.8	26.5	50.2	2.5	3.1	4.7	3.3
Intermediate goods	41.8	37.9	90.8	232.7	195.2	83.9	17.9	19.4	4.5	3.8	12.5	10.7
Consumer goods	26.4	26.0	98.6	144.1	128.7	89.3	18.3	20.2	2.8	2.6	7.8	7.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	29.6	22.2	49.0	220.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.7
<i>Developing Countries</i>	166.0	175.5	105.7	308.7	269.2	87.2	53.8	65.2	17.8	17.7	16.6	14.8
Capital goods	40.0	44.7	111.9	58.5	45.4	77.5	68.3	98.6	4.3	4.5	3.1	2.5
Intermediate goods	76.0	83.2	109.5	156.5	137.7	88.0	48.6	60.4	8.1	8.4	8.4	7.5
Consumer goods	50.0	47.5	94.9	86.7	78.8	90.9	57.7	60.3	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	77.1	7.0	7.3	105.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>349.5</b>	<b>327.8</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>647.8</b>	<b>674.5</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	169.3	134.7	79.6	196.0	209.2	106.7	86.4	64.4	18.1	13.6	10.5	11.5
Capital goods	21.7	13.9	63.9	52.5	43.9	83.7	41.4	31.6	2.3	1.4	2.8	2.4
Intermediate goods	95.1	73.6	77.4	108.8	128.7	118.3	87.4	57.2	10.2	7.4	5.8	7.1
Consumer goods	52.4	47.2	90.0	23.3	21.8	93.6	225.3	216.7	5.6	4.8	1.3	1.2
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	1.7	11.5	14.8	129.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
<i>Developing Countries</i>	180.2	193.1	107.1	451.8	465.3	103.0	39.9	41.5	19.3	19.5	24.3	25.5
Capital goods	6.1	10.1	164.0	17.8	12.8	71.8	34.6	79.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7
Intermediate goods	128.5	138.9	108.1	410.6	430.1	104.7	31.3	32.3	13.8	14.0	22.1	23.6
Consumer goods	45.6	44.1	96.7	17.4	16.9	97.4	262.3	260.6	4.9	4.4	0.9	0.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	47.1	6.0	5.5	92.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3

<sup>1)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>2)</sup> By classification of IMF.

<sup>3)</sup> Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>176.5</b>	<b>282.2</b>	<b>159.9</b>	<b>223.1</b>	<b>308.3</b>	<b>138.1</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	96.8	192.8	199.3	146.7	226.8	154.6	65.9	85.0	10.4	19.5	7.9	12.4
Capital goods	3.6	6.1	171.7	15.3	16.1	105.1	23.3	38.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
Intermediate goods	42.8	51.7	120.7	70.5	158.6	225.0	60.7	32.6	4.6	5.2	3.8	8.7
Consumer goods	50.4	135.0	268.0	18.6	21.0	112.5	270.4	644.1	5.4	13.6	1.0	1.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	-	-	-	42.3	31.2	73.8	-	-	-	-	2.3	1.7
<i>Developing Countries</i>	79.8	89.4	112.1	76.4	81.4	106.6	104.4	109.8	8.5	9.0	4.1	4.5
Capital goods	9.2	14.1	153.7	5.3	6.4	121.1	174.3	221.2	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.3
Intermediate goods	47.0	48.3	102.6	54.6	56.5	103.4	86.1	85.5	5.0	4.9	2.9	3.1
Consumer goods	23.5	27.0	114.7	10.8	14.5	133.9	217.8	186.5	2.5	2.7	0.6	0.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	985.7	5.7	4.1	71.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>143.6</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	90.7	63.1	69.6	68.3	74.1	108.5	132.9	85.2	9.7	6.4	3.7	4.1
Capital goods	5.5	1.8	33.4	8.2	21.0	256.5	66.6	8.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1
Intermediate goods	63.9	43.3	67.8	43.3	37.1	85.7	147.7	116.8	6.8	4.4	2.3	2.0
Consumer goods	21.3	18.0	84.3	6.7	7.5	112.2	317.7	238.8	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	113.3	10.0	8.4	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
<i>Developing Countries</i>	52.9	45.6	86.1	72.0	52.8	73.3	73.4	86.3	5.7	4.6	3.9	2.9
Capital goods	3.2	3.7	115.0	6.3	2.3	35.8	50.2	161.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Intermediate goods	35.9	22.3	62.2	55.7	39.9	71.7	64.5	55.9	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.2
Consumer goods	13.8	19.6	142.1	8.0	8.6	107.3	171.2	226.6	1.5	2.0	0.4	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	7.0	1.9	1.9	101.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

# 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>3)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	11779.5	11353.5	<b>96.4</b>	19861.9	19013.2	<b>95.7</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	5842.2	5596.1	95.8	10453.4	10549.0	100.9	55.9	53.0	49.6	49.3	52.6	55.5
Capital goods	497.0	611.9	123.1	1804.7	1609.4	89.2	27.5	38.0	4.2	5.4	9.1	8.5
Intermediate goods	3682.1	3045.1	82.7	5492.2	5661.5	103.1	67.0	53.8	31.3	26.8	27.6	29.8
Consumer goods	1662.0	1938.4	116.6	2446.9	2271.3	92.8	67.9	85.3	14.1	17.1	12.3	11.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	1.1	0.8	67.2	709.6	1006.9	141.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	5937.3	5757.4	97.0	9408.5	8464.2	90.0	63.1	68.0	50.4	50.7	47.4	44.5
Capital goods	507.8	522.0	102.8	838.7	781.2	93.1	60.5	66.8	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.1
Intermediate goods	3755.8	3507.0	93.4	6881.9	6038.8	87.7	54.6	58.1	31.9	30.9	34.6	31.8
Consumer goods	1672.9	1727.9	103.3	1450.0	1397.6	96.4	115.4	123.6	14.2	15.2	7.3	7.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.8	0.5	60.4	237.8	246.5	103.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>2773.6</b>	<b>2828.9</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>8917.9</b>	<b>8641.3</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	1035.8	1084.7	104.7	5434.3	5333.2	98.1	19.0	20.3	8.8	9.5	27.4	28.0
Capital goods	239.0	302.7	126.6	935.7	821.9	87.8	25.5	36.8	2.0	2.7	4.7	4.3
Intermediate goods	496.7	496.8	100.0	2474.4	2480.6	100.3	20.1	20.0	4.2	4.4	12.4	13.0
Consumer goods	299.7	285.0	95.1	1806.5	1635.1	90.5	16.6	17.4	2.5	2.5	9.1	8.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.3	0.1	44.7	217.7	395.5	181.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1737.8	1744.2	100.4	3483.6	3308.1	95.0	49.9	52.7	14.8	15.4	17.5	17.4
Capital goods	269.1	273.6	101.7	538.2	522.1	97.0	50.0	52.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7
Intermediate goods	831.5	847.7	101.9	1829.4	1744.5	95.3	45.4	48.6	7.0	7.5	9.2	9.2
Consumer goods	637.0	622.7	97.8	1008.2	941.0	93.3	63.2	66.2	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.1	38.8	107.9	100.4	93.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>4382.7</b>	<b>4218.0</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>6073.9</b>	<b>5847.9</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.8</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	1956.8	1824.5	93.2	2358.9	2463.0	104.4	82.9	74.1	16.6	16.1	11.9	12.9
Capital goods	160.0	176.5	110.3	513.3	438.3	85.4	31.2	40.3	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.3
Intermediate goods	1251.7	1087.6	86.9	1445.8	1607.3	111.2	86.6	67.7	10.6	9.6	7.3	8.4
Consumer goods	545.1	560.3	102.8	283.5	277.2	97.8	192.3	202.1	4.6	4.9	1.4	1.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	10.1	116.3	140.1	120.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
<i>Developing Countries</i>	2425.9	2393.5	98.7	3715.0	3384.9	91.1	65.3	70.7	20.6	21.1	18.7	17.8
Capital goods	104.9	117.0	111.5	170.5	156.5	91.8	61.5	74.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8
Intermediate goods	1726.9	1704.2	98.7	3276.8	2957.1	90.2	52.7	57.6	14.7	15.0	16.5	15.5
Consumer goods	593.9	572.3	96.4	212.1	214.0	100.9	280.0	267.5	5.0	5.0	1.1	1.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.1	34.4	55.6	57.3	103.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

# 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

USD mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>2358.3</b>	<b>2751.8</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>2639.1</b>	<b>2850.7</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	1441.0	1739.0	120.7	1609.1	1895.0	117.8	89.5	91.8	12.2	15.3	8.1	10.0
Capital goods	50.5	79.0	156.5	212.1	212.7	100.2	23.8	37.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1
Intermediate goods	796.7	773.1	97.0	900.4	1106.3	122.9	88.5	69.9	6.8	6.8	4.5	5.8
Consumer goods	593.8	886.9	149.3	213.7	214.2	100.2	277.9	414.1	5.0	7.8	1.1	1.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	4.6	282.9	361.8	127.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9
<i>Developing Countries</i>	917.3	1012.8	110.4	1030.0	955.7	92.8	89.0	106.0	7.8	8.9	5.2	5.0
Capital goods	72.8	89.9	123.5	65.7	61.2	93.2	110.8	146.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
Intermediate goods	573.8	573.1	99.9	801.6	712.6	88.9	71.6	80.4	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.7
Consumer goods	270.7	349.7	129.2	115.9	131.9	113.9	233.6	265.0	2.3	3.1	0.6	0.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	72.6	46.8	50.0	106.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>2239.3</b>	<b>1547.1</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>2023.1</b>	<b>1519.3</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	1403.1	944.7	67.3	882.8	740.7	83.9	158.9	127.5	11.9	8.3	4.4	3.9
Capital goods	46.7	53.3	114.0	97.3	116.4	119.6	48.0	45.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Intermediate goods	1135.0	686.6	60.5	649.3	460.3	70.9	174.8	149.2	9.6	6.0	3.3	2.4
Consumer goods	221.4	204.8	92.5	63.2	70.0	110.8	350.0	292.4	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	106.1	72.9	93.9	128.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
<i>Developing Countries</i>	836.2	602.4	72.0	1140.2	778.7	68.3	73.3	77.4	7.1	5.3	5.7	4.1
Capital goods	60.0	40.9	68.2	61.4	38.6	62.9	97.7	105.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Intermediate goods	607.8	380.4	62.6	958.7	613.0	63.9	63.4	62.0	5.1	3.3	4.8	3.2
Consumer goods	168.4	181.1	107.5	98.6	97.0	98.3	170.7	186.7	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	349.2	21.4	30.0	140.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>206.5</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

## 2. Imports by destination according to importer's statement

USD mill.

	December						January–December				
	imports			share in total imports (%)			imports			share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012		2011	2012	index	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1856,1</b>	<b>1822,1</b>	<b>98,2</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>		<b>19861,9</b>	<b>19013,2</b>	<b>95,7</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Capital goods	189,0	109,8	58,1	10,2	6,0		1547,8	1358,8	87,8	7,8	7,1
Intermediate and raw materials	956,2	1069,7	111,9	51,5	58,7		10607,3	10039,1	94,6	53,4	52,8
Consumer goods	695,2	623,8	89,7	37,4	34,2		7529,8	7453,3	99,0	37,9	39,2
Spare parts	15,5	18,0	116,3	0,8	1,0		175,4	159,5	90,9	0,9	0,8
Chemicals and reagents	0,2	0,7	306,2	0,0	0,0		1,5	2,5	160,4	0,0	0,0

### 3. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–december									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	индекс	2011	2012	индекс	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>By geographic zones</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>11779.5</b>	<b>11353.5</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>19861.9</b>	<b>19013.2</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Europe</i>	11332.8	10819.5	95.5	16503.0	15618.3	94.6	96.2	95.3	83.1	82.1
European Union	6791.0	6597.0	97.1	11025.6	11057.8	100.3	57.6	58.1	55.5	58.1
Other European countries	4541.7	4222.5	93.0	5477.3	4560.5	83.3	38.5	37.2	27.6	24.0
<i>Africa</i>	84.0	111.8	133.1	157.9	102.6	65.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5
North Africa	38.6	60.8	157.5	93.8	44.9	47.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
Other African countries	45.4	51.1	112.4	64.1	57.7	90.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
<i>America</i>	103.6	131.0	126.4	567.6	539.8	95.1	0.9	1.1	2.8	2.8
North America	87.0	105.7	121.5	310.6	345.6	111.2	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.8
Central America, Caribbean	5.8	5.0	86.5	30.4	37.1	122.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
South America	10.8	20.3	187.5	226.5	157.1	69.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.8
<i>Asia</i>	251.9	282.5	112.1	2618.0	2740.0	104.6	2.1	2.5	13.2	14.4
Countries of Near and Middle East	163.2	177.0	108.4	159.6	67.3	42.2	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.3
Other Asian countries	88.7	105.5	119.0	2458.4	2672.6	108.7	0.8	0.9	12.4	14.0
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	7.2	8.7	121.1	15.3	12.5	81.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	7.0	8.4	118.9	15.1	12.1	80.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.1	0.3	226.5	0.2	0.4	186.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>By selected countries</b>										
Germany	1330.7	1315.7	98.9	2149.8	2066.3	96.1	11.3	11.6	10.8	10.9
Italy	1306.2	1201.0	91.9	1771.4	1840.5	103.9	11.1	10.6	8.9	9.7
Russian Federation	792.3	867.0	109.4	2654.2	2078.6	78.3	6.7	7.6	13.4	10.9
Romania	812.5	935.9	115.2	883.0	825.4	93.5	6.9	8.2	4.4	4.3
Rep. of Bosnia and Herzegovina	1191.4	1082.5	90.8	670.0	491.3	73.3	10.1	9.5	3.4	2.6
China	15.3	20.3	132.8	1488.5	1386.7	93.2	0.1	0.2	7.5	7.3
Hungary	346.5	329.4	95.1	909.7	936.9	103.0	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.9
Republic of Slovenia	526.1	428.8	81.5	588.6	592.0	100.6	4.5	3.8	3.0	3.1
Austria	371.6	283.6	76.3	678.0	659.0	97.2	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.5
Republic of Croatia	468.1	397.2	84.9	488.2	538.1	110.2	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.8
Republic of Montenegro	890.9	798.9	89.7	130.9	122.1	93.3	7.6	7.0	0.6	0.6
France	309.1	285.2	92.3	537.0	516.9	96.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7
Bulgaria	325.3	290.4	89.3	480.1	501.2	104.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6
Republic of Macedonia	524.6	482.1	91.9	320.5	297.5	92.8	4.4	4.2	1.6	1.6
Poland	182.5	180.8	99.1	453.6	526.8	116.1	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.8
Turkey, Republic of	183.2	187.0	102.1	405.1	439.2	108.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3
Czech Republic	157.4	170.5	108.3	423.2	389.3	92.0	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.0
Slovakia	216.0	253.7	117.5	268.6	253.2	94.3	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.3
Greece	201.0	165.5	82.3	306.4	304.5	99.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
Belgium	132.5	126.4	95.4	311.0	337.2	108.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.8
Kazakhstan	9.9	11.4	115.8	110.8	415.3	374.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.2
Netherlands	132.3	145.6	110.1	281.1	280.8	99.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5
USA	79.5	98.4	123.9	288.2	317.0	110.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7
United Kingdom	185.2	144.1	77.8	227.1	230.1	101.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
Spain	77.1	86.1	111.6	210.8	238.4	113.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3
Ukraine	211.0	131.8	62.5	384.0	173.3	45.1	1.8	1.2	1.9	0.9
Switzerland	82.7	92.1	111.4	214.8	206.4	96.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1
Sweden	51.4	52.9	103.0	170.0	161.6	95.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
Japan	2.3	4.2	179.7	165.6	186.2	112.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
Belarus	51.8	69.5	134.1	87.8	96.4	109.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

#### 4. Exports and imports by nature of transactions<sup>1)</sup>

USD mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	11779.5	11353.5	<b>96.4</b>	19861.9	19013.2	<b>95.7</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Buying and selling	9832.3	9601.5	97.6	15107.2	13893.9	92.0	65.1	69.1	83.5	84.6	76.1	73.1
Test samples, commission business	2.1	1.8	84.8	1.4	3.8	275.6	151.0	46.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	9.4	9.1	96.6	7.5	6.9	91.6	124.4	131.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.3	0.2	70.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	473.7	*4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial lease	-	-	-	0.9	0.4	40.7	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	40.5	36.3	89.7	31.6	28.7	90.6	127.9	126.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	2.2	2.7	123.3	1.8	2.4	130.5	119.8	113.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	0.9	0.8	94.9	5.1	4.1	79.8	16.7	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	0.3	0.7	247.6	21.8	13.3	60.8	1.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.1	-	-	33.3	12.9	38.8	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.1
Humanitarian aid, other	1.2	0.3	29.8	8.6	6.8	78.7	13.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	33.8	30.0	88.7	99.0	82.0	82.8	34.1	36.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Processing	729.0	684.9	93.9	711.3	654.9	92.1	102.5	104.6	6.2	6.0	3.6	3.4
Business after processing	396.5	368.4	92.9	106.3	137.4	129.2	373.0	268.1	3.4	3.2	0.5	0.7
Investments by non-residents	0.8	0.1	10.0	40.4	27.6	68.5	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Business of intervening	0.3	0.1	33.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	83.5	*4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	725.8	614.1	84.6	586.3	422.3	72.0	123.8	145.4	6.2	5.4	2.9	2.2
The other kinds of external trade	4.1	2.5	59.6	3098.8	3715.8	119.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.6	19.5

<sup>1)</sup> According to code book ("Official Journal of the Republic of Serbia", no. 129/2003).

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

#### Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://webrzs.stat.gov.rs/WebSite/Public/PageView.aspx?pKey=260>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

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