

# STATISTICAL RELEASE

# ST16

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## Statistics of external trade

### Exports and Imports of Serbia, December 2012 – By current exchange rate, EUR –

#### 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup>

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>3)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>704.4</b>	<b>757.6</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>1401.3</b>	<b>1394.6</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	338.6	372.2	109.9	709.9	728.1	102.6	47.7	51.1	48.1	49.1	50.6	52.2
Capital goods	40.8	39.5	96.8	143.8	92.6	64.4	28.4	42.6	5.8	5.2	10.3	6.6
Intermediate goods	201.5	173.1	85.9	344.5	378.7	109.9	58.5	45.7	28.6	22.8	24.6	27.1
Consumer goods	96.1	159.6	165.9	154.1	139.8	90.7	62.4	114.1	13.6	21.1	11.0	10.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	63.3	67.5	117.0	173.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	8.4
<i>Developing Countries</i>	365.8	385.4	105.3	691.4	666.4	96.4	52.9	57.8	51.9	50.9	49.3	47.8
Capital goods	43.3	55.0	126.9	61.3	45.0	73.4	70.7	122.1	6.1	7.3	4.4	3.2
Intermediate goods	223.5	222.4	99.5	510.6	503.5	98.6	43.8	44.2	31.7	29.3	36.4	36.1
Consumer goods	98.9	108.0	109.2	103.7	91.2	87.9	95.4	118.4	14.0	14.3	7.4	6.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	82.5	15.8	26.7	169.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>194.6</b>	<b>198.3</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>600.9</b>	<b>530.8</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>38.1</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	69.0	69.4	100.4	367.7	330.2	89.8	18.8	21.0	9.8	9.1	26.2	23.7
Capital goods	17.5	22.6	129.1	63.5	47.4	74.7	27.6	47.7	2.5	3.0	4.5	3.4
Intermediate goods	36.8	30.8	83.7	176.3	137.7	78.1	20.8	22.4	5.2	4.1	12.6	9.9
Consumer goods	14.7	15.9	108.1	111.2	96.6	86.9	13.2	16.5	2.1	2.1	7.9	6.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	29.8	16.7	48.5	289.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.5
<i>Developing Countries</i>	125.5	128.9	102.7	233.2	200.6	86.0	53.8	64.3	17.8	17.0	16.6	14.4
Capital goods	29.4	33.3	113.1	40.6	32.2	79.3	72.5	103.4	4.2	4.4	2.9	2.3
Intermediate goods	58.0	59.6	102.8	115.9	101.1	87.2	50.0	59.0	8.2	7.9	8.3	7.2
Consumer goods	38.1	36.0	94.5	71.4	59.8	83.7	53.3	60.2	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	79.6	5.3	7.5	143.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>263.8</b>	<b>243.8</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>488.7</b>	<b>494.6</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>35.5</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	127.6	99.0	77.6	148.2	140.7	95.0	86.1	70.3	18.1	13.1	10.6	10.1
Capital goods	16.5	10.3	62.6	39.6	20.8	52.6	41.7	49.6	2.3	1.4	2.8	1.5
Intermediate goods	74.5	54.9	73.7	82.0	87.5	106.7	90.8	62.7	10.6	7.2	5.8	6.3
Consumer goods	36.6	33.8	92.3	17.9	14.7	82.0	204.2	229.6	5.2	4.4	1.3	1.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	1.7	8.7	17.7	204.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	136.2	144.8	106.4	340.5	353.9	103.9	40.0	40.9	19.3	19.1	24.3	25.4
Capital goods	4.5	7.6	169.9	11.2	6.3	55.7	39.9	121.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4
Intermediate goods	99.4	106.8	107.4	309.0	326.7	105.8	32.2	32.7	14.1	14.1	22.0	23.4
Consumer goods	32.3	30.5	94.3	15.8	13.4	84.8	204.5	227.4	4.6	4.0	1.1	1.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	47.1	4.6	7.5	164.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5

<sup>1)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>2)</sup> By classification of IMF.

<sup>3)</sup> Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

**1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)**

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>211.4</b>	<b>158.8</b>	<b>168.2</b>	<b>220.0</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	72.9	145.2	199.1	110.5	161.8	146.4	66.0	89.7	10.3	19.2	7.9	11.6
Capital goods	2.7	4.7	176.0	17.4	10.8	62.2	15.4	43.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.8
Intermediate goods	39.5	45.0	114.0	47.5	107.7	226.6	83.0	41.8	5.6	5.9	3.4	7.7
Consumer goods	30.8	95.4	310.4	13.8	13.8	100.2	222.5	689.4	4.4	12.6	1.0	1.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	-	-	-	31.8	29.4	92.6	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.1
<i>Developing Countries</i>	60.2	66.3	110.1	57.7	58.2	100.9	104.4	113.9	8.5	8.7	4.1	4.2
Capital goods	6.9	10.7	155.4	4.3	3.4	80.3	161.4	312.5	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.2
Intermediate goods	35.5	31.6	89.1	40.3	42.4	105.0	88.0	74.6	5.0	4.2	2.9	3.0
Consumer goods	17.8	23.9	134.3	8.8	7.5	86.0	203.5	318.1	2.5	3.1	0.6	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	*4)	4.3	4.8	112.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	68.4	45.8	66.9	51.6	46.8	90.6	132.6	97.9	9.7	6.0	3.7	3.3
Capital goods	4.1	1.2	30.3	6.2	8.0	128.9	65.2	15.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6
Intermediate goods	50.7	33.7	66.4	32.6	26.3	80.8	155.6	127.9	7.2	4.4	2.3	1.9
Consumer goods	13.6	10.8	79.6	5.2	4.9	95.3	264.0	220.4	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	111.8	7.6	7.4	98.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
<i>Developing Countries</i>	39.9	33.6	84.1	54.5	39.4	72.3	73.2	85.1	5.7	4.4	3.9	2.8
Capital goods	2.4	2.8	114.8	4.6	1.3	29.1	52.6	207.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Intermediate goods	27.2	16.0	58.9	42.1	27.3	64.8	64.7	58.8	3.9	2.1	3.0	1.9
Consumer goods	10.3	14.8	143.4	6.4	6.2	96.7	161.1	239.0	1.5	1.9	0.4	0.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	7.0	1.5	4.6	317.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>537.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

1) 2) 3) 4) See footnotes on page 1.

# 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>3)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>8441.4</b>	<b>8836.8</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>14250.0</b>	<b>14782.3</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	4188.0	4354.2	104.0	7499.0	8203.8	109.4	55.8	53.1	49.6	49.3	52.6	55.5
Capital goods	348.3	474.6	136.2	1301.6	1202.4	92.4	26.8	39.5	4.1	5.4	9.1	8.1
Intermediate goods	2876.0	2592.8	90.1	3909.0	4336.0	110.9	73.6	59.8	34.1	29.3	27.4	29.3
Consumer goods	962.8	1286.3	133.6	1776.9	1743.6	98.1	54.2	73.8	11.4	14.5	12.5	11.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.8	0.6	73.1	511.4	921.8	180.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	6.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	4253.4	4482.5	105.4	6751.0	6578.5	97.4	63.0	68.1	50.4	50.7	47.4	44.5
Capital goods	358.4	399.3	111.4	580.6	583.1	100.4	61.7	68.5	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.9
Intermediate goods	2723.4	2770.7	101.7	4921.5	4669.2	94.9	55.3	59.3	32.3	31.3	34.5	31.6
Consumer goods	1171.1	1312.1	112.0	1078.2	1092.9	101.4	108.6	120.0	13.9	14.8	7.6	7.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.5	0.4	72.3	170.8	233.3	136.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1987.3</b>	<b>2129.5</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>6399.0</b>	<b>6525.1</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>44.1</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	742.3	831.0	111.9	3897.1	4029.3	103.4	19.0	20.6	8.8	9.4	27.3	27.3
Capital goods	163.3	233.8	143.1	643.1	597.1	92.8	25.4	39.2	1.9	2.6	4.5	4.0
Intermediate goods	415.5	435.3	104.8	1776.5	1865.8	105.0	23.4	23.3	4.9	4.9	12.5	12.6
Consumer goods	163.2	161.7	99.1	1321.1	1229.8	93.1	12.3	13.1	1.9	1.8	9.3	8.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.1	48.6	156.4	336.6	215.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1244.9	1298.5	104.3	2501.9	2495.8	99.8	49.8	52.0	14.7	14.7	17.5	16.9
Capital goods	189.5	206.6	109.0	375.8	390.1	103.8	50.4	52.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6
Intermediate goods	598.3	618.8	103.4	1296.6	1293.9	99.8	46.1	47.8	7.1	7.0	9.1	8.8
Consumer goods	457.0	473.0	103.5	752.1	723.4	96.2	60.8	65.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	40.3	77.3	88.4	114.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>3141.1</b>	<b>3219.8</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>4359.6</b>	<b>4429.5</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	1403.7	1386.7	98.8	1690.9	1814.0	107.3	83.0	76.4	16.6	15.7	11.9	12.3
Capital goods	114.8	136.7	119.1	366.5	286.4	78.1	31.3	47.7	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.9
Intermediate goods	937.4	856.8	91.4	1036.4	1202.3	116.0	90.4	71.3	11.1	9.7	7.3	8.1
Consumer goods	351.5	393.2	111.9	204.4	201.1	98.4	171.9	195.5	4.2	4.4	1.4	1.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	11.2	83.5	124.1	148.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1737.4	1833.1	105.5	2668.7	2615.5	98.0	65.1	70.1	20.6	20.7	18.7	17.7
Capital goods	73.5	88.3	120.3	111.8	102.8	92.0	65.7	85.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7
Intermediate goods	1263.3	1344.2	106.4	2353.2	2289.8	97.3	53.7	58.7	15.0	15.2	16.5	15.5
Consumer goods	400.5	400.5	100.0	163.8	168.8	103.1	244.5	237.2	4.7	4.5	1.1	1.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.1	56.3	39.9	53.9	135.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

# 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1689.5</b>	<b>2091.8</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>1892.4</b>	<b>2089.3</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	1032.4	1328.5	128.7	1155.5	1379.2	119.4	89.3	96.3	12.2	15.0	8.1	9.3
Capital goods	37.0	61.4	166.0	184.8	156.2	84.5	20.0	39.3	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0
Intermediate goods	680.1	688.1	101.2	618.9	773.9	125.0	109.9	88.9	8.0	7.8	4.3	5.2
Consumer goods	315.3	578.9	183.6	147.1	150.9	102.6	214.3	383.6	3.7	6.5	1.0	1.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	5.0	204.6	298.1	145.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0
<i>Developing Countries</i>	657.1	763.3	116.1	736.9	710.1	96.3	89.2	107.5	7.8	8.6	5.2	4.8
Capital goods	52.0	69.5	133.7	47.9	41.6	86.7	108.4	167.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
Intermediate goods	414.2	424.3	102.4	576.1	543.8	94.4	71.9	78.0	4.9	4.8	4.0	3.7
Consumer goods	190.9	269.5	141.1	79.2	79.4	100.2	241.1	339.6	2.3	3.0	0.5	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	87.2	33.7	45.3	134.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1604.8</b>	<b>1186.6</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>1448.1</b>	<b>1149.4</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	1005.5	725.0	72.1	633.5	552.4	87.2	158.7	131.2	11.9	8.2	4.4	3.7
Capital goods	32.8	39.6	120.5	69.6	75.6	108.7	47.1	52.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Intermediate goods	841.5	552.9	65.7	464.9	338.4	72.8	181.0	163.3	10.0	6.3	3.3	2.3
Consumer goods	131.1	132.6	101.1	46.5	51.3	110.3	282.3	258.6	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	115.0	52.6	87.1	165.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
<i>Developing Countries</i>	599.3	461.6	77.0	814.6	597.0	73.3	73.6	77.3	7.1	5.2	5.7	4.0
Capital goods	42.7	31.4	73.5	42.6	28.2	66.1	100.1	111.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Intermediate goods	436.0	290.7	66.7	684.6	464.0	67.8	63.7	62.6	5.2	3.3	4.8	3.1
Consumer goods	120.6	139.6	115.7	72.0	73.3	101.8	167.5	190.5	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	465.0	15.4	31.5	205.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>208.9</b>	<b>*4)</b>	<b>149.9</b>	<b>588.6</b>	<b>392.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>

1) 2) 3) 4) See footnotes on page 1.

## 2. Imports by destination according to importer's statement

EUR mill.

	December						January–December				
	imports			share in total imports (%)			imports			share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012		2011	2012	index	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1401,3</b>	<b>1394,6</b>	<b>99,5</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>		<b>14250,0</b>	<b>14782,3</b>	<b>103,7</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Capital goods	142,8	83,9	58,8	10,2	6,0		1114,1	1056,0	94,8	7,8	7,1
Intermediate and raw materials	721,7	818,9	113,5	51,5	58,7		7600,8	7805,2	102,7	53,3	52,8
Consumer goods	524,9	477,5	91,0	37,4	34,2		5408,3	5795,0	107,1	37,9	39,2
Spare parts	11,7	13,7	117,2	0,8	1,0		125,7	124,1	98,7	0,9	0,8
Chemicals and reagents	0,2	0,5	311,0	0,0	0,0		1,1	1,9	171,7	0,0	0,0

### 3. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–december									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	индекс	2011	2012	индекс	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>By geographic zones</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>8441.4</b>	<b>8836.8</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>14250.0</b>	<b>14782.3</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Europe</i>	8119.6	8421.3	103.7	11836.2	12137.4	102.5	96.2	95.3	83.1	82.1
European Union	4868.5	5132.3	105.4	7907.0	8600.3	108.8	57.7	58.1	55.5	58.2
Other European countries	3251.1	3289.1	101.2	3929.2	3537.2	90.0	38.5	37.2	27.6	23.9
<i>Africa</i>	60.8	87.1	143.2	115.8	79.8	68.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5
North Africa	27.9	47.3	169.6	69.8	35.0	50.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
Other African countries	32.9	39.8	120.9	45.9	44.8	97.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
<i>America</i>	74.5	102.0	137.0	407.6	419.6	102.9	0.9	1.1	2.9	2.8
North America	62.5	82.4	131.8	223.2	268.8	120.4	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.8
Central America, Caribbean	4.2	3.9	93.7	21.9	28.8	131.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
South America	7.8	15.8	201.2	162.5	122.0	75.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.8
<i>Asia</i>	181.3	219.5	121.1	1879.5	2135.7	113.6	2.1	2.5	13.2	14.4
Countries of Near and Middle East	117.3	137.7	117.4	111.8	52.5	46.9	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.3
Other Asian countries	64.0	81.8	127.8	1767.6	2083.2	117.8	0.8	0.9	12.4	14.1
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	5.2	6.8	130.1	10.9	9.8	89.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	5.1	6.5	127.9	10.8	9.5	87.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.1	0.3	236.0	0.1	0.3	203.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>By selected countries</b>										
Germany	953.1	1023.8	107.4	1538.7	1608.0	104.5	11.3	11.6	10.8	10.9
Italy	935.8	933.2	99.7	1271.9	1431.9	112.6	11.1	10.6	8.9	9.7
Russian Federation	567.7	675.8	119.0	1906.0	1608.0	84.4	6.7	7.6	13.4	10.9
Romania	583.1	727.6	124.8	634.3	641.4	101.1	6.9	8.2	4.4	4.3
Rep. of Bosnia and Herzegovina	852.7	842.6	98.8	479.8	382.3	79.7	10.1	9.5	3.4	2.6
China	10.9	15.8	144.5	1068.8	1078.9	100.9	0.1	0.2	7.5	7.3
Hungary	249.1	256.5	103.0	652.3	728.2	111.6	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.9
Republic of Slovenia	377.1	333.6	88.4	422.0	460.3	109.0	4.5	3.8	3.0	3.1
Austria	266.0	220.7	83.0	486.3	512.6	105.4	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.5
Republic of Croatia	335.6	309.5	92.2	350.5	418.8	119.5	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.8
Republic of Montenegro	636.5	623.0	97.9	94.6	94.9	100.3	7.5	7.0	0.7	0.6
France	221.8	221.8	100.0	385.0	401.2	104.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7
Bulgaria	232.9	226.2	97.1	343.1	390.0	113.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6
Republic of Macedonia	376.5	375.0	99.6	229.6	231.3	100.7	4.4	4.2	1.6	1.6
Poland	130.8	140.5	107.4	325.5	409.5	125.8	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.8
Turkey, Republic of	131.0	145.1	110.7	290.4	341.3	117.5	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3
Czech Republic	112.7	132.8	117.8	303.5	302.6	99.7	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.0
Slovakia	154.9	197.4	127.4	193.4	196.7	101.7	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.3
Greece	144.2	128.9	89.4	220.6	236.7	107.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
Belgium	95.1	98.1	103.2	222.7	262.4	117.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.8
Kazakhstan	7.1	8.9	125.3	80.8	327.7	405.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	2.2
Netherlands	95.0	113.7	119.6	201.8	218.5	108.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5
USA	57.1	76.7	134.4	207.1	246.5	119.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7
United Kingdom	133.0	112.1	84.3	162.9	179.1	109.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
Spain	55.2	66.9	121.2	151.3	185.5	122.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3
Ukraine	150.9	102.6	68.0	273.5	134.4	49.1	1.8	1.2	1.9	0.9
Switzerland	59.2	71.9	121.5	154.8	159.9	103.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1
Sweden	36.9	41.2	111.7	122.1	125.7	102.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
Japan	1.7	3.3	195.0	119.6	144.1	120.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
Belarus	37.2	54.3	145.8	63.0	75.1	119.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

#### 4. Exports and imports by nature of transactions<sup>1)</sup>

EUR mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>8441.4</b>	<b>8836.8</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>14250.0</b>	<b>14782.3</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Buying and selling	7046.5	7473.0	106.0	10835.6	10800.6	99.7	65.0	69.2	83.5	84.6	76.0	73.1
Test samples, commission business	1.5	1.4	92.8	1.0	3.1	307.3	153.3	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	6.7	7.1	105.9	5.4	5.4	99.0	123.4	132.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.2	0.1	76.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	473.4	*4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial lease	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	44.8	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	29.3	28.2	96.3	22.7	22.3	98.2	129.1	126.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	1.6	2.1	133.1	1.3	1.9	145.9	121.1	110.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	0.6	0.6	102.9	3.7	3.2	86.3	16.5	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	0.2	0.5	254.6	15.7	10.4	66.1	1.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.0	-	-	24.0	10.2	42.6	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.1
Humanitarian aid, other	0.9	0.3	31.7	6.2	5.3	85.5	13.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	24.4	23.4	95.7	71.0	63.9	89.9	34.4	36.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Processing	522.3	533.0	102.0	509.3	509.3	100.0	102.5	104.6	6.2	6.0	3.6	3.4
Business after processing	283.9	286.7	101.0	76.3	107.0	140.3	372.3	267.9	3.4	3.2	0.5	0.7
Investments by non-residents	0.6	0.1	10.8	29.0	21.5	74.2	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Business of intervening	0.2	0.1	36.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	83.6	*4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	519.3	478.2	92.1	419.3	328.0	78.2	123.9	145.8	6.1	5.4	2.9	2.2
The other kinds of external trade	3.0	1.9	63.7	2228.5	2889.9	129.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.6	19.5

<sup>1)</sup> According to code book ("Official Journal of the Republic of Serbia", no. 129/2003).

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

#### Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

General trade system provides better adjustment to measures and criteria of the System of National Accounts and Balance of Payment.

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).