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Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia, by size, 2012

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Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia by size, 2012

Methodological explanations

Considering the increasing number of users and taking efforts to harmonize its activities with international standards and recommendations, the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia continually publish the selected macroeconomic indicators for enterprises, by their size. The survey covers non-financial institutional sector according to the SNA methodology, based on administrative data source – financial statements of enterprises (starting from 2009 processed by the Serbian Business Registers Agency).

Processing results of annual financial statements for enterprises and cooperatives on the territory of the Republic of Serbia are presented in this publication classified as **micro, small, medium and large enterprises**. From this point of view, the following indicators have been monitored: (1) **number of enterprises**, (2) **number of employees**, (3) **turnover** and (4) **gross value added**. The mentioned features are presented by enterprise size, which is defined, pursuant to international recommendations, only according to number of employees: 0-9 (micro), 10-49 (small), 50-249 (medium), 250 and over (large). It is important to note that, on the other hand, in the publications released by institutions authorized to compile and process financial statements (previously, the National Bank of Serbia and presently, the Serbian Business Registers Agency), three criteria have been applied for classification, i.e. for defining enterprise size, in compliance with the Law on Accounting and Auditing.

In accordance with the new territorial distribution and the Classification of Activities (2010), from the territorial point of view the data are presented up to the level of region – *NSTJ 2* – the National nomenclature of statistical territorial units, and regarding the activities, on the level of sections of the Classification of Activities (2010):

- A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- B Mining and quarrying
- C Manufacturing
- D Electricity, gas and steam supply
- E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- F Construction
- G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- H Transportation and storage
- I Accommodation and food service activities
- J Information and communication
- K Financial and insurance activities
- L Real estate activities
- M Professional, scientific and technical activities
- N Administrative and support service activities
- O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- P Education
- Q Human health and social work activities
- R Art, entertainment and recreation
- S Other service activities
- T Activities of households as employers
- U Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

The subject features are defined as follows:

- *Number of employees* – average calculated as of the end of each month in the reporting year;
- *Turnover* – receipts from sales (of goods, and products and services);
- *Gross value added (at basic prices)* – difference between output and intermediate consumption.

1. Number of enterprises by size, 2012

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	91536	79189	9699	2142	506
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3341	2828	396	103	14
Mining and quarrying	307	243	42	12	10
Manufacturing	16956	13243	2668	834	211
Electricity, gas and steam supply	567	482	44	26	15
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	833	521	160	122	30
Construction	7363	6252	863	199	49
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	32663	29505	2739	353	66
Transportation and storage	4940	4190	602	116	32
Accommodation and food service activities	2597	2173	348	72	4
Information and communication	4063	3534	438	74	17
Financial and insurance activities	657	608	36	10	3
Real estate activities	835	784	46	5	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10700	9771	823	95	11
Administrative and support service activities	2860	2501	260	64	35
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	16	12	3	1	-
Education	1028	969	57	2	-
Human health and social work activities	101	53	28	19	1
Art, entertainment and recreation	568	466	66	30	6
Other service activities	1140	1053	80	5	2
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	63505	55586	6287	1301	331
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2072	1690	286	83	13
Mining and quarrying	118	95	16	3	4
Manufacturing	9489	7520	1437	426	106
Electricity, gas and steam supply	365	321	28	8	8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	462	321	85	40	16
Construction	5284	4565	556	128	35
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	23396	21221	1863	258	54
Transportation and storage	2977	2523	357	74	23
Accommodation and food service activities	1913	1623	239	47	4
Information and communication	3323	2905	338	64	16
Financial and insurance activities	555	519	28	7	1
Real estate activities	706	666	36	4	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8644	7924	625	84	11
Administrative and support service activities	2223	1928	214	50	31
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	7	6	-	1	-
Education	562	517	44	1	-
Human health and social work activities	58	36	15	6	1
Art, entertainment and recreation	459	383	53	17	6
Other service activities	891	822	67	-	2
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
Beogradski region	39645	35042	3666	737	200
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	324	283	31	6	4
Mining and quarrying	71	58	11	1	1
Manufacturing	5133	4216	698	177	42
Electricity, gas and steam supply	218	204	6	3	5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	185	145	26	8	6
Construction	3488	3045	331	88	24
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	14780	13354	1193	193	40
Transportation and storage	1476	1243	179	37	17
Accommodation and food service activities	1420	1205	173	38	4
Information and communication	2450	2139	243	53	15
Financial and insurance activities	404	373	25	5	1
Real estate activities	539	508	29	2	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6295	5762	449	75	9
Administrative and support service activities	1527	1318	148	35	26
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4	3	-	1	-
Education	324	295	28	1	-
Human health and social work activities	32	20	8	3	1
Art, entertainment and recreation	340	284	41	11	4
Other service activities	634	586	47	-	1
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
Region Vojvodine	23860	20544	2621	564	131
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1748	1407	255	77	9
Mining and quarrying	47	37	5	2	3
Manufacturing	4356	3304	739	249	64
Electricity, gas and steam supply	147	117	22	5	3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation	277	176	59	32	10
Construction	1796	1520	225	40	11
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	8616	7867	670	65	14
Transportation and storage	1501	1280	178	37	6
Accommodation and food service activities	493	418	66	9	-

1. Number of enterprises by size, 2012 (Continued)

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Information and communication	873	766	95	11	1
Financial and insurance activities	151	146	3	2	-
Real estate activities	167	158	7	2	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2349	2162	176	9	2
Administrative and support service activities	696	610	66	15	5
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3	3	-	-	-
Education	238	222	16	-	-
Human health and social work activities	26	16	7	3	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	119	99	12	6	2
Other service activities	257	236	20	-	1
SRBIJA – JUG	28031	23603	3412	841	175
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1269	1138	110	20	1
Mining and quarrying	189	148	26	9	6
Manufacturing	7467	5723	1231	408	105
Electricity, gas and steam supply	202	161	16	18	7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	371	200	75	82	14
Construction	2079	1687	307	71	14
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	9267	8284	876	95	12
Transportation and storage	1963	1667	245	42	9
Accommodation and food service activities	684	550	109	25	-
Information and communication	740	629	100	10	1
Financial and insurance activities	102	89	8	3	2
Real estate activities	129	118	10	1	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2056	1847	198	11	-
Administrative and support service activities	637	573	46	14	4
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	9	6	3	-	-
Education	466	452	13	1	-
Human health and social work activities	43	17	13	13	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	109	83	13	13	-
Other service activities	249	231	13	5	-
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	17256	14488	2138	520	110
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	818	736	69	12	1
Mining and quarrying	116	88	19	6	3
Manufacturing	4797	3652	811	268	66
Electricity, gas and steam supply	109	86	8	11	4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	203	110	42	40	11
Construction	1245	1011	184	40	10
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	5623	5007	549	58	9
Transportation and storage	1315	1120	159	31	5
Accommodation and food service activities	405	323	66	16	-
Information and communication	419	368	49	2	-
Financial and insurance activities	51	44	5	1	1
Real estate activities	92	83	9	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1182	1062	113	7	-
Administrative and support service activities	376	343	24	9	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4	2	2	-	-
Education	267	259	7	1	-
Human health and social work activities	24	11	6	7	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	62	46	7	9	-
Other service activities	148	137	9	2	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	10775	9115	1274	321	65
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	451	402	41	8	-
Mining and quarrying	73	60	7	3	3
Manufacturing	2670	2071	420	140	39
Electricity, gas and steam supply	93	75	8	7	3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	168	90	33	42	3
Construction	834	676	123	31	4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	3644	3277	327	37	3
Transportation and storage	648	547	86	11	4
Accommodation and food service activities	279	227	43	9	-
Information and communication	321	261	51	8	1
Financial and insurance activities	51	45	3	2	1
Real estate activities	37	35	1	1	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	874	785	85	4	-
Administrative and support service activities	261	230	22	5	4
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5	4	1	-	-
Education	199	193	6	-	-
Human health and social work activities	19	6	7	6	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	47	37	6	4	-
Other service activities	101	94	4	3	-
Region Kosovo i Metohija	...	...	...	...	...

2. Number of employees by enterprise size, 2012

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	994479	153745	196492	224223	420019
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36207	4577	8768	9614	13248
Mining and quarrying	29756	401	940	1605	26810
Manufacturing	316157	26713	57846	88390	143208
Electricity, gas and steam supply	27757	283	1185	2650	23639
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	36379	1079	3975	15330	15995
Construction	76419	11551	17809	20943	26116
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	193601	56062	51037	35277	51225
Transportation and storage	94770	9201	12562	12011	60996
Accommodation and food service activities	21290	4393	6957	7654	2286
Information and communication	39682	6679	8338	7712	16953
Financial and insurance activities	4294	1079	788	1004	1423
Real estate activities	2582	917	1077	588	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	51405	20050	15179	9075	7101
Administrative and support service activities	42722	4939	5289	6194	26300
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	265	33	89	143	-
Education	4204	2987	1041	176	-
Human health and social work activities	2998	156	692	1844	306
Art, entertainment and recreation	9389	681	1597	3557	3554
Other service activities	4602	1964	1323	456	859
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	661422	105304	127142	135969	293007
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30301	2877	6633	7952	12839
Mining and quarrying	19402	129	333	366	18574
Manufacturing	155386	15206	30970	45699	63511
Electricity, gas and steam supply	13448	155	783	818	11692
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	17251	656	1943	4688	9964
Construction	52051	8091	11392	13393	19175
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	145662	39495	34923	25721	45523
Transportation and storage	77478	5425	7684	8246	56123
Accommodation and food service activities	15351	3365	4859	4841	2286
Information and communication	35418	5345	6493	6946	16634
Financial and insurance activities	2282	913	607	482	280
Real estate activities	2158	761	884	513	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	42425	15369	11716	8239	7101
Administrative and support service activities	37836	3773	4367	5110	24586
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	160	17	-	143	-
Education	2436	1486	841	109	-
Human health and social work activities	1533	111	371	745	306
Art, entertainment and recreation	7355	581	1262	1958	3554
Other service activities	3489	1549	1081	-	859
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	424426	65823	72879	77202	208522
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7705	497	634	624	5950
Mining and quarrying	10426	80	232	191	9923
Manufacturing	68568	8478	14643	18705	26742
Electricity, gas and steam supply	8868	94	133	317	8324
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	7702	239	567	948	5948
Construction	36648	5262	6714	9542	15130
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	100418	24951	22580	19015	33872
Transportation and storage	63222	2750	3898	4276	52298
Accommodation and food service activities	12300	2508	3523	3983	2286
Information and communication	30300	3906	4643	5671	16080
Financial and insurance activities	1788	607	555	346	280
Real estate activities	1570	560	741	269	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	32906	10710	8402	7463	6331
Administrative and support service activities	31458	2689	3063	3946	21760
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	149	6	-	143	-
Education	1567	898	560	109	-
Human health and social work activities	936	69	217	344	306
Art, entertainment and recreation	5594	432	1016	1310	2836
Other service activities	2301	1087	758	-	456
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Region Vojvodine	236996	39481	54263	58767	84485
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22596	2380	5999	7328	6889
Mining and quarrying	8976	49	101	175	8651
Manufacturing	86818	6728	16327	26994	36769
Electricity, gas and steam supply	4580	61	650	501	3368
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation	9549	417	1376	3740	4016
Construction	15403	2829	4678	3851	4045
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	45244	14544	12343	6706	11651
Transportation and storage	14256	2675	3786	3970	3825
Accommodation and food service activities	3051	857	1336	858	-

2. Number of employees by enterprise size, 2012 (Continued)

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Information and communication	5118	1439	1850	1275	554
Financial and insurance activities	494	306	52	136	-
Real estate activities	588	201	143	244	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	9519	4659	3314	776	770
Administrative and support service activities	6378	1084	1304	1164	2826
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	11	11	-	-	-
Education	869	588	281	-	-
Human health and social work activities	597	42	154	401	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1761	149	246	648	718
Other service activities	1188	462	323	-	403
SRBIJA – JUG	333057	48441	69350	88254	127012
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5906	1700	2135	1662	409
Mining and quarrying	10354	272	607	1239	8236
Manufacturing	160771	11507	26876	42691	79697
Electricity, gas and steam supply	14309	128	402	1832	11947
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	19128	423	2032	10642	6031
Construction	24368	3460	6417	7550	6941
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	47939	16567	16114	9556	5702
Transportation and storage	17292	3776	4878	3765	4873
Accommodation and food service activities	5939	1028	2098	2813	-
Information and communication	4264	1334	1845	766	319
Financial and insurance activities	2012	166	181	522	1143
Real estate activities	424	156	193	75	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8980	4681	3463	836	-
Administrative and support service activities	4886	1166	922	1084	1714
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	105	16	89	-	-
Education	1768	1501	200	67	-
Human health and social work activities	1465	45	321	1099	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2034	100	335	1599	-
Other service activities	1113	415	242	456	-
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	199310	29914	43329	53343	72724
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3641	1067	1235	930	409
Mining and quarrying	6352	169	503	896	4784
Manufacturing	99349	7618	17795	27720	46216
Electricity, gas and steam supply	6693	83	201	933	5476
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	10240	247	1162	4907	3924
Construction	15818	2081	3801	4347	5589
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	28949	9909	9865	5495	3680
Transportation and storage	10306	2531	3128	2674	1973
Accommodation and food service activities	3657	612	1282	1763	-
Information and communication	1777	747	838	192	-
Financial and insurance activities	1029	70	115	171	673
Real estate activities	276	101	175	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5395	2787	2052	556	-
Administrative and support service activities	1950	733	485	732	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	49	4	45	-	-
Education	1030	845	118	67	-
Human health and social work activities	752	28	149	575	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1495	56	218	1221	-
Other service activities	552	226	162	164	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	133747	18527	26021	34911	54288
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2265	633	900	732	-
Mining and quarrying	4002	103	104	343	3452
Manufacturing	61422	3889	9081	14971	33481
Electricity, gas and steam supply	7616	45	201	899	6471
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	8888	176	870	5735	2107
Construction	8550	1379	2616	3203	1352
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	18990	6658	6249	4061	2022
Transportation and storage	6986	1245	1750	1091	2900
Accommodation and food service activities	2282	416	816	1050	-
Information and communication	2487	587	1007	574	319
Financial and insurance activities	983	96	66	351	470
Real estate activities	148	55	18	75	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3585	1894	1411	280	-
Administrative and support service activities	2936	433	437	352	1714
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	56	12	44	-	-
Education	738	656	82	-	-
Human health and social work activities	713	17	172	524	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	539	44	117	378	-
Other service activities	561	189	80	292	-
Region Kosovo i Metohija	...	...	...	...	...

3. Turnover by enterprise size, 2012

RSD, million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	7818180	1355027	1769859	1681829	3011466
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	313741	85175	109482	80429	38655
Mining and quarrying	315157	1589	8958	6467	298144
Manufacturing	1989028	160136	327965	623873	877054
Electricity, gas and steam supply	510821	42573	10620	15466	442162
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	115446	15683	25516	32965	41281
Construction	436219	87379	97138	139231	112471
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2928531	738462	886553	563688	739828
Transportation and storage	446736	59470	114556	64011	208699
Accommodation and food service activities	47201	9986	15685	16431	5099
Information and communication	283463	26587	37037	38119	181719
Financial and insurance activities	46984	3470	4262	34261	4990
Real estate activities	12400	8419	2778	1203	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	250818	86146	102863	49991	11818
Administrative and support service activities	65782	19940	15046	8158	22638
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	128	53	37	38	-
Education	4659	2623	1774	263	-
Human health and social work activities	2596	166	1165	1037	228
Art, entertainment and recreation	36227	1913	4154	5690	24471
Other service activities	12243	5257	4270	506	2209
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	5981832	1017818	1321193	1262582	2380240
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	266601	71661	93917	67317	33706
Mining and quarrying	272619	431	1934	1168	269086
Manufacturing	1243860	95980	192457	436054	519370
Electricity, gas and steam supply	391154	42216	8783	7425	332730
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	73797	11503	16223	11482	34589
Construction	328089	69415	68622	107688	82365
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2356826	545018	684839	464273	662696
Transportation and storage	380415	39589	87182	55465	198179
Accommodation and food service activities	37188	7766	12164	12159	5099
Information and communication	276858	24008	33631	37501	181719
Financial and insurance activities	9326	3374	3967	1174	811
Real estate activities	11301	7776	2326	1199	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	228018	74911	93456	47833	11818
Administrative and support service activities	57775	16393	13074	7144	21164
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	76	37	-	38	-
Education	3169	1560	1437	173	-
Human health and social work activities	1485	116	577	565	228
Art, entertainment and recreation	33574	1671	3507	3926	24471
Other service activities	9701	4394	3097	-	2209
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	3682150	598948	844225	769938	1469039
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26437	4475	5774	3798	12390
Mining and quarrying	41015	221	1756	385	38652
Manufacturing	533334	55964	99243	172046	206081
Electricity, gas and steam supply	315844	41962	1036	695	272151
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	36135	2854	6985	3025	23271
Construction	246996	49626	43504	87250	66616
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	1683951	310332	482988	363565	527066
Transportation and storage	206849	21015	63209	37872	84753
Accommodation and food service activities	30719	6056	9051	10513	5099
Information and communication	262744	19721	28536	34041	180447
Financial and insurance activities	7877	2641	3667	758	811
Real estate activities	10337	7215	2202	919	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	195876	59045	80225	46288	10319
Administrative and support service activities	46474	12353	9478	5758	18885
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	59	21	-	38	-
Education	2301	1116	1013	173	-
Human health and social work activities	815	59	337	191	228
Art, entertainment and recreation	27721	1254	3109	2624	20734
Other service activities	6666	3017	2112	-	1537
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Region Vojvodine	2299681	418870	476967	492643	911201
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	240164	67185	88143	63519	21316
Mining and quarrying	231604	210	178	782	230434
Manufacturing	710526	40015	93214	264007	313289
Electricity, gas and steam supply	75310	254	7747	6730	60579
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation	37662	8649	9238	8457	11318
Construction	81093	19789	25118	20438	15748
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	672875	234685	201851	100708	135630
Transportation and storage	173566	18574	23973	17593	113426
Accommodation and food service activities	6469	1710	3113	1646	-

3. Turnover by enterprise size, 2012 (Continued)

RSD, million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Information and communication	14114	4287	5095	3460	1273
Financial and insurance activities	1449	733	300	415	-
Real estate activities	964	561	123	280	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	32141	15866	13231	1545	1499
Administrative and support service activities	11301	4040	3596	1386	2279
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	17	17	-	-	-
Education	868	444	424	-	-
Human health and social work activities	670	56	240	374	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	5853	416	398	1302	3737
Other service activities	3035	1378	985	-	672
SRBIJA – JUG	1836348	337209	448666	419247	631226
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	47141	13514	15565	13112	4949
Mining and quarrying	42538	1158	7024	5300	29058
Manufacturing	745168	64156	135507	187820	357684
Electricity, gas and steam supply	119667	356	1837	8042	109432
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	41649	4180	9294	21483	6692
Construction	108130	17964	28517	31543	30106
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	571705	193444	201714	99415	77132
Transportation and storage	66320	19881	27373	8547	10520
Accommodation and food service activities	10014	2220	3521	4272	-
Information and communication	6604	2580	3407	618	-
Financial and insurance activities	37658	96	295	33088	4179
Real estate activities	1100	643	453	4	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	22800	11235	9407	2158	-
Administrative and support service activities	8007	3547	1972	1015	1473
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	52	15	37	-	-
Education	1490	1063	337	90	-
Human health and social work activities	1110	51	588	472	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2653	242	647	1764	-
Other service activities	2542	863	1173	506	-
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	1138092	212930	311304	261052	352806
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32287	9507	12454	5378	4949
Mining and quarrying	16203	847	6541	4596	4220
Manufacturing	483800	47673	93438	138536	204153
Electricity, gas and steam supply	63175	272	1075	4185	57643
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	24003	2523	7132	10211	4137
Construction	71345	11344	16772	17291	25938
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	367396	114327	139721	65913	47435
Transportation and storage	43934	12101	20966	6969	3898
Accommodation and food service activities	6744	1582	2089	3074	-
Information and communication	3014	1387	1586	41	-
Financial and insurance activities	871	18	49	371	434
Real estate activities	838	385	453	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	14958	7291	6041	1626	-
Administrative and support service activities	3960	2352	913	695	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	19	6	14	-	-
Education	1000	656	254	90	-
Human health and social work activities	405	15	81	309	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2092	75	582	1435	-
Other service activities	2047	570	1143	334	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	698256	124279	137362	158195	278420
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14853	4007	3111	7735	-
Mining and quarrying	26335	311	483	704	24838
Manufacturing	261368	16483	42069	49284	153531
Electricity, gas and steam supply	56492	84	762	3857	51789
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	17646	1657	2161	11273	2555
Construction	36785	6620	11745	14252	4168
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	204309	79117	61993	33502	29697
Transportation and storage	22386	7780	6408	1577	6622
Accommodation and food service activities	3269	639	1432	1198	-
Information and communication	3591	1193	1820	578	-
Financial and insurance activities	36787	78	247	32717	3746
Real estate activities	262	258	-	4	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7842	3944	3366	533	-
Administrative and support service activities	4047	1196	1058	320	1473
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	33	10	23	-	-
Education	490	407	83	-	-
Human health and social work activities	705	36	506	163	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	560	167	65	329	-
Other service activities	495	293	30	172	-
Region Kosovo i Metohija	...	...	...	...	...

4. Gross value added, by enterprise size, 2012

RSD, million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	1539684	163426	280026	321980	774252
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	54873	4977	17072	18012	14813
Mining and quarrying	144670	-11	-2257	2714	144224
Manufacturing	415936	22450	60666	124853	207967
Electricity, gas and steam supply	96054	526	1356	3885	90287
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	40009	1447	5329	12648	20586
Construction	106341	14956	21581	29870	39934
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	279142	62506	86192	60513	69931
Transportation and storage	107863	9988	22052	17137	58686
Accommodation and food service activities	15892	1670	4894	7277	2050
Information and communication	134310	7193	14278	17239	95600
Financial and insurance activities	3240	433	487	1737	583
Real estate activities	13841	7483	5479	879	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	70790	22192	25414	16337	6847
Administrative and support service activities	40231	4902	13617	4943	16769
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	269	9	47	212	-
Education	2091	1104	831	156	-
Human health and social work activities	826	61	278	326	162
Art, entertainment and recreation	9628	327	1459	3026	4816
Other service activities	3677	1214	1250	217	996
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	1185344	126844	211089	238297	609113
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	49185	3913	14838	16107	14328
Mining and quarrying	122465	-160	-3116	434	125306
Manufacturing	266723	14405	36220	84054	132044
Electricity, gas and steam supply	54912	526	1108	2151	51127
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	24450	1041	3329	4446	15634
Construction	77328	11874	15242	20623	29589
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	225396	47991	67470	50253	59682
Transportation and storage	91170	6411	15675	13872	55212
Accommodation and food service activities	12715	1286	3880	5499	2050
Information and communication	131789	6362	12944	16885	95599
Financial and insurance activities	2095	443	603	958	90
Real estate activities	13292	7234	5225	833	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	63329	19422	21553	15507	6847
Administrative and support service activities	37285	4168	13093	4395	15630
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	218	6	-	212	-
Education	1445	613	706	127	-
Human health and social work activities	619	50	205	202	162
Art, entertainment and recreation	7848	275	1016	1741	4816
Other service activities	3078	983	1099	-	996
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	757108	83718	135924	142403	395063
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9511	471	1241	314	7484
Mining and quarrying	24086	-170	-3138	112	27282
Manufacturing	115805	9122	18743	36507	51433
Electricity, gas and steam supply	41510	465	35	301	40709
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	12549	539	1471	845	9694
Construction	58051	8303	9525	14813	25410
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	167959	28745	49011	40717	49486
Transportation and storage	80842	3453	8641	8251	60498
Accommodation and food service activities	10812	1009	3049	4704	2050
Information and communication	124701	5113	10389	15103	94096
Financial and insurance activities	1398	276	520	512	90
Real estate activities	12007	6531	5010	465	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	55090	15255	17113	14557	8164
Administrative and support service activities	32826	3221	11918	3724	13963
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	218	6	-	212	-
Education	1116	422	568	127	-
Human health and social work activities	367	26	94	85	162
Art, entertainment and recreation	6194	242	951	1054	3947
Other service activities	2068	689	785	-	594
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Region Vojvodine	428236	43126	75165	95894	214050
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39674	3442	13597	15792	6844
Mining and quarrying	98379	11	22	322	98024
Manufacturing	150918	5283	17477	47547	80611
Electricity, gas and steam supply	13403	61	1073	1850	10418
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation	11900	501	1858	3601	5940
Construction	19277	3571	5716	5810	4180
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	57438	19246	18459	9536	10196
Transportation and storage	10328	2958	7034	5622	-5286
Accommodation and food service activities	1903	277	831	795	-
Information and communication	7089	1249	2555	1781	1503

4. Gross value added, by enterprise size, 2012 (Continued)

RSD, million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0-9 employees	10-49 employees	50-249 employees	250+ employees
Financial and insurance activities	697	167	84	446	-
Real estate activities	1286	703	215	367	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8239	4167	4440	949	-1317
Administrative and support service activities	4460	947	1175	671	1667
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-	-	-	-	-
Education	329	191	138	-	-
Human health and social work activities	252	24	111	117	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1654	33	65	687	869
Other service activities	1010	294	314	-	402
SRBIJA – JUG	354340	36582	68937	83684	165138
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5688	1064	2234	1905	485
Mining and quarrying	22205	149	859	2280	18917
Manufacturing	149213	8045	24447	40798	75923
Electricity, gas and steam supply	41142	-	248	1734	39160
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	15560	406	1999	8202	4952
Construction	29012	3082	6339	9247	10344
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	53746	14514	18722	10260	10250
Transportation and storage	16693	3577	6376	3265	3475
Accommodation and food service activities	3177	384	1014	1778	-
Information and communication	2521	832	1334	354	1
Financial and insurance activities	1145	-10	-117	779	493
Real estate activities	549	248	254	46	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7461	2769	3861	831	-
Administrative and support service activities	2946	734	525	549	1139
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	50	3	47	-	-
Education	646	491	126	30	-
Human health and social work activities	208	11	73	124	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1780	52	443	1285	-
Other service activities	599	230	152	217	-
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	217183	24215	45952	54880	92136
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3552	732	1456	879	485
Mining and quarrying	9383	125	669	1895	6695
Manufacturing	103721	5971	17406	30166	50178
Electricity, gas and steam supply	15146	8	196	686	14256
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	8550	301	1433	3840	2976
Construction	19431	1806	3805	4816	9004
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	35350	9241	12147	6313	7650
Transportation and storage	10327	2339	4670	2335	983
Accommodation and food service activities	2292	272	663	1357	-
Information and communication	1138	470	653	16	-
Financial and insurance activities	176	2	-101	367	-91
Real estate activities	442	197	245	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4185	1832	1763	591	-
Administrative and support service activities	1057	470	263	324	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29	3	26	-	-
Education	399	299	70	30	-
Human health and social work activities	140	-2	46	95	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1484	14	414	1056	-
Other service activities	381	138	128	116	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	137157	12367	22985	28803	73002
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2137	332	778	1026	-
Mining and quarrying	12821	24	190	385	12222
Manufacturing	45492	2074	7041	10632	25745
Electricity, gas and steam supply	25996	-8	51	1048	24904
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation a.	7009	105	567	4362	1976
Construction	9581	1276	2534	4431	1340
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	18396	5273	6575	3947	2600
Transportation and storage	6366	1238	1706	930	2492
Accommodation and food service activities	885	113	351	421	-
Information and communication	1382	362	681	338	1
Financial and insurance activities	968	-12	-16	412	584
Real estate activities	107	52	9	46	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3276	938	2098	240	-
Administrative and support service activities	1888	264	262	224	1139
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	22	-	21	-	-
Education	248	192	55	-	-
Human health and social work activities	68	13	26	29	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	296	38	29	229	-
Other service activities	219	93	24	102	-
Region Kosovo i Metohija	...	...	...	...	...

(1) Number of enterprises by size

On the grounds of the available data, it can be stated that the calculation of macroeconomic aggregates covered 91536 enterprises in the Republic of Serbia. In 2012, of the total number of enterprises, 63505 enterprises (69.4%) were active in Srbija – sever, and 28031 enterprises (30.6%) were active in Srbija – jug.

The total number of 91536 enterprises in the Republic of Serbia in 2012 is distributed by size as follows: 79189 micro-sized enterprises (86.5%), 9699 small-sized enterprises (10.6%), 2142 medium-sized enterprises (2.3%) and 506 large enterprises (0.6%).

Of total 63505 enterprises in the territory of Srbija – sever registered in 2012, there were 55586 micro-sized enterprises (87.5%), 6287 small-sized enterprises (9.9%), 1301 medium-sized enterprises (2.1%) and 331 large enterprises (0.5%). In the territory of Srbija – jug in 2012 we registered 28031 enterprises, of which: micro-sized 23603 (84.2%), small-sized 3412 (12.2%), medium-sized 841 (3.0%) and large 175 (0.6%).

Observed by the sections of CA (2010), on the level of the Republic of Serbia, the largest share in the total number of enterprises was noted for wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (35.7%), manufacturing (18.5%), professional, scientific and technical activities (11.7%), construction (8.0%), transportation and storage (5.4%), etc.

(2) Number of employees by enterprise size

The enterprises in the Republic of Serbia in 2012 employed 994479 persons. There were 661422 employed persons (66.5%) in the territory of Srbija – sever and 333057 (33.5%) in the territory of Srbija – jug.

The share of persons employed in micro enterprises, observed by territories, was rather uniform: 15.5% observed on the level of the Republic of Serbia, 15.9% in Srbija – sever and 14.5% in Srbija – jug. Small enterprises participated with 19.7% in the number of employed in the Republic of Serbia, with 19.2% in Srbija – sever and with 20.9% in Srbija – jug.

Regarding medium-sized and large enterprises, the share of employees regarded by territories differed: medium-sized enterprises on the level of the Republic of Serbia had the share of 22.6%; the share for Srbija – sever equalled 20.6% and for Srbija – jug it equalled 26.5%. Considering large enterprises, the share was 42.2% for the Republic of Serbia level, 44.3% for Srbija – sever and 38.1% for Srbija – jug.

Observed by the sections of CA (2010), the greatest share in total number of employed in the Republic of Serbia in 2012 was expressed for the following sections: manufacturing – 316157 employed persons, wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles – 193601 employed persons, transportation and storage – 94770 employed persons, etc.

(3) Turnover by enterprise size

Regarding the territorial distribution of turnover, it is notable that enterprises from the territory of Srbija – sever made 76.5% of the total turnover, while the share of enterprises from Srbija – jug equalled 23.5%.

According to enterprise size, the turnover made in the Republic of Serbia was distributed as follows: 17.3% - micro enterprises, 22.7% - small enterprises, 21.5% - medium enterprises and 38.5% - large enterprises.

Regarding the enterprises in Srbija – sever, the distribution of turnover was the following: 17.0% - micro, 22.1% - small, 21.1% - medium and 39.8% - large enterprises.

On the territory of Srbija – jug, the respective shares were 18.4% for micro, 24.4% for small, 22.8% for medium, and 34.4% for large enterprises.

Observed by activities (CA, 2010 sections), the largest share in turnover in the Republic of Serbia made the enterprises active in wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles – 37.5%, manufacturing – 25.4%, electricity, gas and steam supply – 6.5%, transportation and storage – 5.7%, etc.

(4) Gross value added by enterprise size

According to enterprise size, in 2012 Gross value added in the Republic of Serbia was distributed as follows: micro – 10.6 %, small – 18.2%, medium – 20.9% and large enterprises – 50.3%.

For the enterprises in Srbija – sever, the distribution of Gross value added was the following: micro – 10.7%, small – 17.8%, medium – 20.1% and large – 51.4%.

Regarding enterprises in Srbija – jug, the data relative to GVA are the following: micro – 10.3%, small – 19.5%, medium – 23.6% and large – 46.6%.

Presented by activities (CA, 2010 sections), the most significant share in Gross value added made in the territory of the Republic of Serbia was realized by the enterprises dealing with manufacturing – 27.0%, wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles – 18.1%, mining – 9.4%, information and communication – 8.7%, transportation and storage – 7.0%, construction – 6.9%, etc.

Conclusion

Development strategy of small- and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship is based on the professional analysis of the current situation, which is expected to ensure adequate medium-term planning for the future development of this sector in Serbia. Naturally, we ought to observe the experience related to the promotion of small- and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship in the transition countries.

Small- and medium-sized enterprises are taken to be among the major forces of the economic development. They spur on private initiative and entrepreneurship capacities, they are flexible and can quickly adjust to market changes, also they generate employment, induce more versatile economic activities, contribute to exports and trade, and simultaneously they stand for the main agent of competitive economy development.

According to overall analysis of progress of the SME sector (sector of small- and medium-sized enterprises) in the Republic of Serbia in 2012, this sector apparently becomes an increasingly significant economic segment in implementing structural reforms and it is particularly functional in reviving the overall growth and creating possibilities for new jobs.

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