|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Republic of Serbia**  Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia |  |
| ISSN 0353-9555 |
|  |  |
| **COMMUNICATION**  **Number 373 • Year LVIII, 30.12.2008** | **RS10** |
| **Labor Force Survey** | **SERB 373 RS10 301208** |
|  |  |

**Labor Force Survey, October 2008**

**- Preliminary results -**

## Introductory notes

Labor Force Survey represents a study survey that most completely considers the labor force status and fluctuations in the labor market.

While conducting this survey, the methodological solutions, harmonized with the recommendations and definitions of the International Labor Organization – ILO and EUROSTAT requirements (European Statistical Office) were applied and thereby, the most important source was obtained for the international comparison of data of the Republic of Serbia and other countries in the field of labor statistics. The frame for the sample selection is based on the 2002 Census of population, households and dwellings.

The survey covered about 7000 households of Central Serbia and Vojvodina. The data were collected relative to the demographic features of the whole population. For the population aged 15 and over, the data on their working activity were also collected. The total of 20715 persons were interviewed and for 17827 persons the data regarding their working activity were obtained, which equals 0.3% of the total number of persons aged 15 and over.

Labor Force Survey was carried out in October 2008and the observation period was 13-19 October 2008.

**Structure of active population aged 15 and over, October 2008**

**- Republic of Serbia -**

![](data:application/x-msmetafile;base64,)

**3262512**

**Review of basic population groups of the Republic of Serbia, October 2008**

**POPULATION**

**Total: 7528262**

**Male: 3646485 Female: 3881777**

**Population aged under 15**

Total: 1177934

Male: 611828 Female: 566106

**Population aged 15 and over**

Total: 6350328

Male: 3034657 Female: 3315671

**Employed**

Total: 2805307

Male: 1615197 Female: 1190110

**Inactive population**

Total: 3087816

Male: 1197723 Female: 1890094

**Unemployed**

Total: 457205

Male: 221737 Female: 235468

**Want and able to work**

Total: 268164

Male: 105649 Female: 162516

**Unemployed for less than 1 year**

Total: 133968

Male: 65764 Female: 68205

**Self-employed**

Total: 660628

Male: 482911 Female: 177717

**Want, but not able to work**

Total: 132411

Male: 49660 Female: 82751

**Unemployed for 1 year and over**

Total: 323236

Male: 155973 Female: 167263

**Self-employed without employees**

Total: 539588

Male: 394391 Female: 145197

**Do not want to work**

Total: 2151165

Male: 838555 Female: 12610

**Seeking job for the first time**

Total: 200371

Male: 91422 Female: 108949

**Self-employed with employees**

Total: 121039

Male: 88520 Female: 32520

**Aged 75 and over**

Total: 536075

Male: 203859 Female: 332217

**Were employed**

Total: 256834

Male: 130315 Female: 126519

**Employees**

Total: 1903656

Male: 1068798 Female: 834857

**Full-time job**

Total: 1852713

Male: 1037384 Female: 815328

**Part-time job**

Total: 50943

Male: 31414 Female: 19529

**Unpaid family workers**

Total: 241024

Male: 63488 Female: 77536

**1. Population by activity, sex, region, type of settlement, educational attainment and age, October 2008**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Population aged 15 and over | 6350328 | 3034656.6 | 3315671.4 | 3247787 | 1408129 | 1694412 | 3687881 | 2662447 | 239971 | 2182430 | 3096621 | 831307 | 903857 | 897734 | 917723 | 1152221 | 1088985 | 1389809 |
| Active population | 3262512 | 1836934 | 1425578 | 1730677 | 691010 | 840825 | 1814876 | 1447635 | 30633 | 775516 | 1890472 | 565891 | 305681 | 706403 | 783120 | 861893 | 446331 | 159085 |
| Employed | 2805307 | 1615197 | 1190110 | 1491028 | 592747 | 721532 | 1517216 | 1288091 | 29196 | 686236 | 1575157 | 514719 | 191298 | 569202 | 700948 | 772287 | 412486 | 159085 |
| Unemployed | 457205 | 221737 | 235468 | 239649 | 98262 | 119293 | 297660 | 159544 | 1437 | 89281 | 315315 | 51172 | 114382 | 137200 | 82172 | 89605 | 33845 | - |
| Inactive population | 3087816 | 1197723 | 1890094 | 1517110 | 717119 | 853587 | 1873004 | 1214812 | 209338 | 1406914 | 1206149 | 265416 | 598176 | 191331 | 134603 | 290329 | 642654 | 1230724 |
| Population aged under 15 | 1177934 | 611828 | 566106 | 624512 | 240253 | 313169 | 692192 | 485742 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Working age population  (15 - 64) | 4960519 | 2448571 | 2511948 | 2510835 | 1099249.9 | 1350434 | 2977824 | 1982695.3 | 46267 | 1435921.1 | 2789480.7 | 688850 | 903857 | 897734.02 | 917722.6 | 1152221.2 | 1088984.6 | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **7528262** | **3646485** | **3881777** | **3872299** | **1648382** | **2007581** | **4380073** | **3148189** | **510574** | **5140377** | **8083713** | **2228504** | **2113394** | **2501871** | **2618565** | **3166335** | **2624300** | **2938702** |

**Total population structure, October 2008**

**- Republic of Serbia -**

![](data:application/x-msmetafile;base64,)

**7528262**

**2. Structure of population aged 15 and over, by activity, sex, region, type of settlement, educational attainment and age, October 2008**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **6350328** | **3034657** | **3315671** | **3247787** | **1408129** | **1694412** | **3687881** | **2662447** | **239971** | **2182430** | **3096621** | **831307** | **903857** | **897734** | **917723** | **1152221** | **1088985** | **1389809** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Active population** | **3262512** | **1836934** | **1425578** | **1730677** | **691010** | **840825** | **1814876** | **1447635** | **30633** | **775516** | **1890472** | **565891** | **305681** | **706403** | **783120** | **861893** | **446331** | **159085** |
| Employed | 2805307 | 1615197 | 1190110 | 1491028 | 592747 | 721532 | 1517216 | 1288091 | 29196 | 686236 | 1575157 | 514719 | 191298 | 569202 | 700948 | 772287 | 412486 | 159085 |
| Of which: agricultural producers and unpaid family workers in agriculture | 589240 | 322512 | 266728 | 473442 | 13526 | 102273 | 45812 | 543428 | 26147 | 378988 | 173973 | 10132 | 33047 | 51793 | 92344 | 124806 | 141253 | 145997 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployed | 457205 | 221737 | 235468 | 239649 | 98262 | 119293 | 297660 | 159544 | 1437 | 89281 | 315315 | 51172 | 114382 | 137200 | 82172 | 89605 | 33845 | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Inactive population** | **3087816** | **1197723** | **1890094** | **1517110** | **717119** | **853587** | **1873004** | **1214812** | **209338** | **1406914** | **1206149** | **265416** | **598176** | **191331** | **134603** | **290329** | **642654** | **1230724** |
| Inactive, want and able to work | 268164 | 105649 | 162516 | 137150 | 54114 | 76901 | 163926 | 104239 | 539 | 79963 | 161023 | 26639 | 43093 | 51045 | 51537 | 75958 | 41291 | 5241 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Inactive, want, but not able to work, due to:** | **132411** | **49660** | **82751** | **63617** | **23418** | **45376** | **75711** | **56700** | **3057** | **39098** | **81736** | **8520** | **43093** | **36214** | **18658** | **16305** | **13979** | **4163** |
| Education or training | 28808 | 13601 | 15207 | 14135 | 6745 | 7928 | 18941 | 9867 | - | 8285 | 20102 | 422 | 22369 | 6440 | - | - | - | - |
| Compulsory military service | 8173 | 8173 |  | 4141 | 1221 | 2812 | 4718 | 3454 | - | 243 | 7235 | 695 | 6771 | 1402 | - | - | - | - |
| Cannot leave the current job in 2 weeks time | 593 | - | 593 | - | 297 | 296 | 297 | 296 | - | - | 593 | - | - | - | 593 | - | - | - |
| Private and family reasons | 45151 | 2672 | 42479 | 25841 | 4681 | 14629 | 23232 | 21919 | 566 | 14231 | 28223 | 2130 | 11408 | 20867 | 7944 | 3526 | 708 | 697 |
| Illness or disability | 36028 | 18179 | 17849 | 14029 | 7634 | 14365 | 21156 | 14872 | 1807 | 11890 | 18136 | 4194 | 256 | 4415 | 5975 | 11413 | 10932 | 3037 |
| Other reasons | 13657 | 7035 | 6623 | 5471 | 2840 | 5346 | 7366 | 6292 | 684 | 4448 | 7446 | 1079 | 2289 | 3090 | 4146 | 1366 | 2339 | 429 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Inactive and do not want to work** | **2151165** | **838555** | **1312610** | **1034720** | **509205** | **607240** | **1355020** | **796145** | **78109** | **1006467** | **885223** | **181365** | **511990** | **104072** | **64408** | **198066** | **587384** | **685245** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75 and over | 536075 | 203859 | 332217 | 281623 | 130382 | 124070 | 278347 | 257728 | 127633 | 281386 | 78166 | 48891 | - | - | - | - | - | 536075 |

**3. Activity, employment, unemployment and inactivity rates by sex, region, type of settlement, educational attainment and age,**

**October 2008**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | | |
| April 2008 | October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over | Working age population  (15 – 64) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Activity rate | 51.5 | 51.4 | 60.5 | 43.0 | 53.3 | 49.1 | 49.6 | 49.2 | 54.4 | 12.8 | 35.5 | 61.0 | 68.1 | 33.8 | 78.7 | 85.3 | 74.8 | 41.0 | 11.4 | 62.6 |
| Employment rate | 44.7 | 44.2 | 53.2 | 35.9 | 45.9 | 42.1 | 42.6 | 41.1 | 48.4 | 12.2 | 31.4 | 50.9 | 61.9 | 21.2 | 63.4 | 76.4 | 67.0 | 37.9 | 11.4 | 53.3 |
| Unemployment rate | 13.3 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 16.5 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 16.4 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 11.5 | 16.7 | 9.0 | 37.4 | 19.4 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 7.6 | - | 14.7 |
| Inactivity rate | 48.5 | 48.6 | 39.5 | 57.0 | 46.7 | 50.9 | 50.4 | 50.8 | 45.6 | 87.2 | 64.5 | 39.0 | 31.9 | 66.2 | 21.3 | 14.7 | 25.2 | 59.0 | 88.6 | 37.4 |

**Activity, employment, unemployment and inactivity rates of population aged 15 and over, October 2008**

**- Republic of Serbia -**

![](data:application/x-msmetafile;base64,)

**4. Structure of population aged 15 and over by age, sex, region, type of settlement, activity and educational attainment, October 2008**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Activity | | | | Educational attainment | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | active | employed | unemployed | inactive | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 years | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 11.7 | 1.2 | 15.1 | 3.2 | - |
| 20-24 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 18.2 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 12.6 | 2.6 |
| 25-29 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 18.0 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 10.6 | 9.8 |
| 30-34 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| 35-39 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 8.6 |
| 40-44 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 8.7 |
| 45-49 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 12.4 |
| 50-54 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 10.7 |
| 55-59 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 3.2 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 11.4 |
| 60-64 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 10.6 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 9.6 |
| 65-69 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | - | 11.1 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 3.6 | 6.5 |
| 70-74 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | - | 11.4 | 16.7 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| 75 and over | 9.0 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | - | 17.4 | 57.0 | 14.0 | 2.6 | 6.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**5. Structure of population aged 15 and over by sex, activity, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, October 2008**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Activity | | | Educational attainment | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | employed | unemployed | inactive | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 years | 14.2 | 15.4 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 6.8 | 25.0 | 19.4 | 2.2 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 2.6 |
| 25-34 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 16.5 | 13.6 | 15.7 | 11.9 | 20.3 | 30.0 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 6.1 | 19.5 | 18.8 |
| 34-44 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 12.3 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 25.0 | 18.0 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 8.4 | 18.8 | 17.4 |
| 45-54 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 17.3 | 27.5 | 19.6 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 14.1 | 20.7 | 23.1 |
| 55-64 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 7.4 | 20.8 | 7.5 | 19.5 | 15.2 | 21.0 |
| 65 and over | 21.9 | 19.3 | 24.2 | 22.7 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 19.3 | 25.5 | 5.7 | - | 39.9 | 80.7 | 34.2 | 9.9 | 17.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**6. Structure of population aged 15 and over, by activity, sex, region, type of settlement, educational attainment, age and subjective view of financial situation in the own household, October 2008**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | | Financial situation in the household | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over | Very good | Mainly good | Mainly bad | bad |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 44.2 | 53.2 | 35.9 | 45.9 | 42.1 | 42.6 | 41.1 | 48.4 | 12.2 | 31.4 | 50.9 | 61.9 | 21.2 | 63.4 | 76.4 | 67.0 | 37.9 | 11.4 | 53.3 | 51.4 | 45.0 | 35.5 |
| Unemployed | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 10.2 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 15.3 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 3.1 | - | 1.6 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 11.7 |
| Inactive | 48.6 | 39.5 | 57.0 | 46.7 | 50.9 | 50.4 | 50.8 | 45.6 | 87.2 | 64.5 | 39.0 | 31.9 | 66.2 | 21.3 | 14.7 | 25.2 | 59.0 | 88.6 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 47.8 | 52.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**Structure of population aged 15 and over, by activity and sex, October 2008**

![](data:application/x-msmetafile;base64,)

**7. Structure of employed persons by employment status, sex, region, type of settlement, educational attainment and age, October 2008**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-employed | 23.5 | 29.9 | 14.9 | 29.5 | 11.3 | 21.4 | 14.5 | 34.2 | 45.3 | 41.6 | 19.4 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 19.2 | 22.9 | 34.1 | 70.1 |
| Employees | 67.9 | 66.2 | 70.1 | 56.8 | 87.7 | 74.6 | 84.1 | 48.7 | 5.2 | 36.6 | 75.8 | 88.7 | 76.1 | 80.5 | 74.7 | 71.2 | 53.9 | 2.6 |
| Unpaid family workers | 8.6 | 3.9 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 17.1 | 49.5 | 21.8 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 14.6 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 11.9 | 27.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

![](data:application/x-msmetafile;base64,)

**8. Structure of employed persons by sections of activities, sex, region, type of settlement, educational attainment and age, October 2008**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture, forestry and water works supply | 24.0 | 23.6 | 24.5 | 32.9 | 2.5 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 47.3 | 91.4 | 62.1 | 13.0 | 2.9 | 20.4 | 11.2 | 16.2 | 19.5 | 38.4 | 92.6 |
| Fishing | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | - | ... | 0.1 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | ... | - | - |
| Mining and quarrying | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | - | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | - |
| Manufacturing | 18.0 | 20.0 | 15.3 | 18.7 | 11.4 | 22.1 | 19.5 | 16.3 | 1.3 | 12.4 | 22.4 | 13.0 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 13.1 | 1.0 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | - | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | - |
| Construction | 6.5 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 1.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, repair | 15.0 | 13.0 | 17.7 | 12.4 | 20.7 | 15.6 | 19.6 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 21.1 | 10.8 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 16.7 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 0.8 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | - | 1.0 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 | - |
| Transport, storage and communications | 5.4 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 3.7 | - | 1.8 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 0.6 |
| Financial intermediation | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 0.5 | - | 0.3 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Real estate activities, renting | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 1.0 | - | 0.9 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.2 |
| Public administration and social security | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 3.3 | - | 0.7 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.0 | - |
| Education | 4.1 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 2.3 | - | 1.4 | 1.2 | 17.1 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 0.6 |
| Health and social work | 6.4 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 3.4 | - | 1.7 | 6.4 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 0.6 |
| Other community, social and personal service activities | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 0.8 |
| Households with employed persons | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Extra-territorial organizations and bodies | ... | ... | ... | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | ... | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**9. Structure of employed persons by occupation, sex, region, type of settlement, educational attainment and age, October 2008**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Legislators, senior officials and directors - managers | 5.7 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 3.4 | - | 1.1 | 5.4 | 13.2 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 0.9 |
| Professionals | 10.5 | 8.1 | 13.7 | 7.8 | 21.5 | 6.9 | 16.7 | 3.2 | - | 0.2 | 1.3 | 52.9 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 2.7 |
| Technicians and associate professionals | 13.3 | 10.5 | 17.1 | 9.8 | 23.5 | 12.1 | 19.4 | 6.0 | - | 0.3 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 11.5 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 11.5 | 0.6 |
| Clerks | 5.9 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 3.3 | - | 2.0 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 0.2 |
| Service workers and shop and market sales workers | 13.5 | 9.7 | 18.7 | 11.6 | 16.9 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 9.5 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 20.1 | 4.7 | 25.9 | 20.5 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| Skilled agricultural and fishery workers | 20.4 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 31.0 | 1.9 | 13.6 | 2.5 | 41.4 | 77.8 | 54.8 | 10.4 | 2.0 | 14.7 | 8.9 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 33.7 | 90.0 |
| Craft and related trades workers | 14.0 | 20.6 | 5.0 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 13.9 | - | 11.0 | 19.6 | 1.8 | 18.4 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 11.0 | 0.6 |
| Plant and machine operators and assemblers | 7.4 | 11.5 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | - | 5.9 | 10.2 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 0.4 |
| Elementary occupations | 9.2 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 14.4 | 6.9 | 11.8 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 13.0 | 7.3 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 3.5 |
| Armed forces | 0.2 | 0.4 | ... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | 0.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**10. Structure of employed persons by type of working time, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status, educational attainment and age,**

**October 2008**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Employed persons | | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Self-employed | employees | Family workers | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time job | 90.9 | 91.7 | 89.9 | 89.4 | 96.4 | 89.7 | 94.8 | 86.4 | 79.6 | 97.3 | 71.8 | 59.1 | 82.1 | 93.9 | 95.6 | 87.6 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 94.1 | 86.7 | 62.0 |
| Part-time job | 9.1 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 3.6 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 13.6 | 20.4 | 2.7 | 28.2 | 40.9 | 17.9 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 12.4 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 13.3 | 38.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**11. Employed persons by number of hours usually worked per a week, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status, educational attainment**

**and age, October 2008**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Employed persons | | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Self-employed | employees | Family workers | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **2805307** | **1615197** | **1190110** | **1491028** | **592747** | **721532** | **1517216** | **1288091** | **660628** | **1903656** | **241024** | **29196** | **686236** | **1575157** | **514719** | **191298** | **569202** | **700948** | **772287** | **412486** | **159085** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 hour | 296 | 296 | - | - | - | 296 | - | 296 | - | 296 | - | - | - | 296 | - | - | - | 296 | - | - | - |
| 2-4 | 2984 | 1363 | 1621 | 1322 | 696 | 966 | 1950 | 1034 | 299 | 2287 | 398 | - | 667 | 766 | 1552 | 299 | 855 | - | 467 | 965 | 398 |
| 5-9 | 9832 | 6026 | 3805 | 2002 | 1464 | 6367 | 4547 | 5285 | 6724 | 2810 | 297 | - | 4007 | 4667 | 1158 | 1974 | 1695 | 2068 | 2733 | 1052 | 310 |
| 10-14 | 28755 | 17353 | 11401 | 12004 | 3325 | 13426 | 9902 | 18853 | 17356 | 4612 | 6787 | 1385 | 13608 | 11054 | 2707 | 1593 | 2155 | 4941 | 4751 | 6363 | 8951 |
| 15-19 | 23337 | 10761 | 12576 | 9661 | 6211 | 7465 | 11178 | 12159 | 8404 | 7305 | 7629 | 932 | 7983 | 9938 | 4484 | 3066 | 4571 | 4370 | 3400 | 2444 | 5486 |
| 20-29 | 119140 | 54456 | 64684 | 80230 | 8973 | 29938 | 33386 | 85754 | 61520 | 22220 | 35399 | 7307 | 56904 | 43563 | 11366 | 11503 | 16445 | 12896 | 19979 | 26932 | 31384 |
| 30-39 | 188914 | 96022 | 92892 | 108866 | 36824 | 43224 | 80506 | 108408 | 74173 | 86165 | 28576 | 5328 | 68629 | 83914 | 31043 | 10700 | 30599 | 36708 | 48600 | 37490 | 24815 |
| 40-49 | 1873347 | 1044279 | 829068 | 918573 | 473999 | 480775 | 1191186 | 682161 | 227202 | 1576783 | 69362 | 8677 | 301846 | 1141577 | 421247 | 121795 | 419940 | 499107 | 552508 | 234729 | 45268 |
| 50-59 | 268510 | 169699 | 98811 | 146688 | 46500 | 75322 | 107057 | 161453 | 117195 | 110529 | 40786 | 3248 | 96785 | 143657 | 24820 | 23147 | 47314 | 65508 | 69769 | 43523 | 19249 |
| 60 hours and more | 287695 | 213187 | 74508 | 210567 | 14756 | 62372 | 77232 | 210463 | 146639 | 89267 | 51789 | 2318 | 134235 | 134799 | 16343 | 16667 | 45628 | 74312 | 69808 | 58059 | 23222 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown | 2497 | 1754 | 743 | 1115 | - | 1382 | 271 | 2226 | 1115 | 1382 | - | - | 1572 | 925 | - | 554 | - | 743 | 271 | 929 | - |

**12. Structure of employed persons by type of ownership, region, type of settlement, employment status, educational attainment and age, October 2008**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Employed persons | | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Self-employed | employees | Unpaid family workers | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private – registered ownership | 57.2 | 59.7 | 53.8 | 56.2 | 54.9 | 61.1 | 56.9 | 57.6 | 59.8 | 55.5 | 63.4 | 54.0 | 54.9 | 63.6 | 40.6 | 74.4 | 67.9 | 57.8 | 52.3 | 44.7 | 51.1 |
| Private – not registered ownership | 14.0 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 18.5 | 3.5 | 13.5 | 5.2 | 24.4 | 38.5 | 2.7 | 36.3 | 43.7 | 34.2 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 13.7 | 6.6 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 22.7 | 48.1 |
| State ownership | 24.6 | 21.4 | 28.9 | 21.9 | 35.1 | 21.5 | 32.6 | 15.2 | 0.2 | 36.2 | - | - | 8.4 | 22.8 | 53.3 | 9.3 | 22.2 | 28.0 | 30.3 | 28.0 | 0.3 |
| Social ownership | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.7 | - | 3.5 | - | - | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | - |
| Other types of ownership | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**13. Structure of employed persons by specific types of working time, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status, educational attainment and age, October 2008**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Employed persons | | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Self-employed | employees | Unpaid family workers | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Often | 21.0 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 22.7 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 25.5 | 19.1 | 23.4 | 16.2 | 21.7 | 24.3 | 10.1 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 19.4 | 18.4 | 17.0 |
| Sometimes | 23.6 | 25.5 | 21.0 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 27.6 | 31.1 | 20.1 | 30.8 | 32.6 | 28.1 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 23.1 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 27.3 |
| Never | 55.4 | 52.2 | 59.9 | 52.6 | 59.0 | 58.3 | 59.9 | 50.2 | 43.4 | 60.8 | 45.8 | 51.3 | 50.2 | 52.7 | 70.9 | 53.7 | 53.4 | 53.4 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 55.7 |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Evening work – all | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Often | 7.2 | 9.5 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 1.7 |  | 4.6 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 1.0 |
| Sometimes | 9.4 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 4.6 |
| Never | 83.4 | 79.1 | 89.4 | 84.9 | 82.1 | 81.6 | 82.0 | 85.1 | 86.8 | 81.3 | 91.2 | 95.1 | 87.5 | 79.3 | 90.0 | 79.3 | 80.6 | 80.7 | 84.2 | 88.3 | 94.4 |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Night work - all | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Often | 46.4 | 49.1 | 42.8 | 54.9 | 25.4 | 46.1 | 34.8 | 60.1 | 72.5 | 33.3 | 78.4 | 72.3 | 68.3 | 46.0 | 17.1 | 50.9 | 44.9 | 45.5 | 41.4 | 47.5 | 72.2 |
| Sometimes | 28.0 | 29.5 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 33.3 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 25.1 | 21.0 | 31.8 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 30.0 | 29.3 | 32.4 | 30.9 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 24.8 | 21.7 |
| Never | 25.6 | 21.4 | 31.3 | 20.2 | 41.3 | 23.7 | 34.7 | 14.8 | 6.5 | 34.9 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 24.0 | 53.6 | 16.7 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 30.6 | 27.8 | 6.1 |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saturday work – all | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Often | 23.8 | 25.1 | 22.0 | 29.6 | 12.0 | 21.4 | 14.3 | 35.0 | 45.5 | 12.5 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 41.6 | 21.4 | 5.7 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 30.5 | 49.2 |
| Sometimes | 22.2 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 23.4 | 18.4 | 22.7 | 18.9 | 26.0 | 26.8 | 19.7 | 28.8 | 29.7 | 27.5 | 23.1 | 11.8 | 27.3 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 28.5 |
| Never | 54.1 | 50.0 | 59.6 | 47.0 | 69.6 | 55.9 | 66.8 | 39.1 | 27.7 | 67.8 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 30.9 | 55.5 | 82.5 | 51.1 | 58.6 | 55.2 | 59.4 | 49.4 | 22.3 |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sunday work – all | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Often | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 12.2 | 1.2 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 15.2 |
| Sometimes | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 |  | 2.2 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| Never | 92.5 | 92.9 | 91.9 | 93.6 | 90.6 | 91.7 | 94.1 | 90.6 | 83.3 | 96.4 | 86.7 | 89.9 | 88.4 | 94.8 | 91.1 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 92.9 | 89.0 | 82.4 |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Working at home - all | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**14. Structure of employees by permanency of job, sex, region, type of settlement, educational attainment and age, October 2008**

%

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Permanent job | 87.0 | 85.4 | 89.0 | 89.6 | 91.3 | 78.7 | 89.0 | 82.9 | - | 71.1 | 87.9 | 93.7 | 61.0 | 84.1 | 87.9 | 93.8 | 91.1 | 79.4 |
| Temporary job | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 8.6 | - | 8.0 | 9.0 | 5.4 | 24.6 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | - |
| Seasonal job | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 87.7 | 12.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 7.5 |
| Casual job | 2.2 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 12.3 | 8.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 7.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 13.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**15. Structure of unemployed persons by length of job seeking, sex, region, type of settlement, educational attainment and age, October 2008**

%

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Have not started seeking job | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Less than 1 month | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | - | 2.8 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 1 - 2 months | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 7.8 | - | 6.2 | 5.7 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.9 |
| 3-5 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 22.1 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 17.3 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 1.4 |
| 6-11 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 9.2 | - | 8.6 | 10.9 | 17.7 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 9.5 |
| 12-17 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.3 | - | 7.5 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 12.5 |
| 18-23 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.3 | - | 6.0 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 8.2 |
| 24-47 months | 14.4 | 12.2 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 14.9 | - | 13.3 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 17.6 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 9.5 |
| 4-6 years | 17.9 | 20.2 | 15.7 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 15.2 | - | 20.3 | 18.0 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 19.4 | 23.4 |
| 7-10 years | 10.6 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 13.2 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 10.4 | - | 13.9 | 10.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 13.9 | 9.3 | 16.7 | 13.8 |
| 10 years and more | 11.0 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 15.1 | 77.9 | 17.5 | 9.9 | 4.1 | - | 7.3 | 25.6 | 15.7 | 14.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**16. Unemployed persons by previous employment status, sex, region, type of settlement, educational attainment and age, October 2008**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Educational attainment | | | | Age groups | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urban | rural | Without educational attainment | low | medium | high | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **457205** | **221737** | **235468** | **239649** | **98262** | **119293** | **297660** | **159544** | **1437** | **89281** | **315315** | **51172** | **114382** | **137200** | **82172** | **89605** | **33845** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Seeking job for the first time | 200371 | 91422 | 108949 | 110524 | 44018 | 45829 | 119970 | 80401 | 1119 | 38060 | 136550 | 24641 | 90471 | 77313 | 23421 | 8683 | 483 |
| Were employed | 256834 | 130315 | 126519 | 129125 | 54244 | 73465 | 177691 | 79143 | 318 | 51221 | 178765 | 26531 | 23911 | 59888 | 58751 | 80923 | 33362 |
| Main reason for leaving last job: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dismissal, wind from, liquidation of company | 136660 | 66692 | 69968 | 64806 | 27851 | 44002 | 96349 | 40311 | - | 24736 | 99629 | 12294 | 7864 | 24553 | 28128 | 53338 | 22776 |
| Temporary or seasonal job | 42231 | 23864 | 18367 | 23603 | 5616 | 13012 | 30171 | 12060 | - | 10682 | 26853 | 4696 | 8560 | 14252 | 13737 | 4406 | 1276 |
| Take care of children or other dependants | 7886 | 508 | 7379 | 2974 | 2677 | 2235 | 5120 | 2767 | - | 2659 | 5228 | - | 636 | 1820 | 3043 | 1844 | 544 |
| Private or family reasons | 26664 | 14579 | 12085 | 17071 | 7087 | 2505 | 16950 | 9714 | - | 4918 | 17327 | 4419 | 1651 | 7838 | 7647 | 8011 | 1517 |
| Illness or disability | 4935 | 2552 | 2382 | 1728 | 732 | 2474 | 2732 | 2202 | 318 | 2110 | 2506 | - | 879 | 1440 | 355 | 1675 | 586 |
| Education or training | 992 | 290 | 702 | - | - | 992 | 992 | - | - | 458 | 534 | - | 458 | 534 | - | - | - |
| Early retirement | 512 | 512 | - | 512 | - | - | 343 | 169 | - |  | 169 | 343 | - | - | - | 343 | 169 |
| Regular retirement | 997 | 495 | 501 | - | 997 | - | 997 | - | - |  | 495 | 501 | - | 495 | - | - | 501 |
| Compulsory military service | 2083 | 2083 | - | 1315 | - | 769 | 553 | 1530 | - | 568 | 1515 | - | 1774 | 309 | - | - | - |
| Other reasons | 33874 | 18739 | 15135 | 17115 | 9285 | 7475 | 23484 | 10390 | - | 5089 | 24509 | 4277 | 2089 | 8647 | 5841 | 11304 | 5993 |

**17. Structure of inactive persons by sex, region, type of settlement and age, October 2008**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Total | Sex | | Region | | | Type of settlement | | Age groups | | | | | |
| October 2008 | male | female | Central Serbia without Belgrade | Belgrade | Vojvodina | urbam | rural | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Without educational attainment | 6.8 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 12.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 14.1 |
| Low educational attainment | 45.6 | 40.6 | 48.7 | 49.6 | 32.6 | 49.3 | 37.2 | 58.5 | 54.1 | 19.7 | 34.0 | 38.7 | 40.0 | 51.2 |
| Middle educational attainment | 39.1 | 44.5 | 35.6 | 35.4 | 48.5 | 37.7 | 47.1 | 26.6 | 44.0 | 69.6 | 58.4 | 50.3 | 45.5 | 23.8 |
| High educational attainment | 8.6 | 12.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 17.3 | 6.2 | 12.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 10.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **100%** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

# 

# Main Definitions

The Labor Force Survey observes population aged 15 and over, relative to the activity status in the respective week and not according to the formal status of the persons interviewed.

The term **employed**here anticipates the persons who did a job for at least one hour in the respective week and were duly remunerated (payments in money or in kind), as well as the persons who were employed and were absent from work in the observed week.

***Unpaid family workers*** are the persons rendering help, i.e. service to other household members in running family business or agricultural household and were not remunerated for their work.

The term ***unemployed*** refers to the persons who, in the respective week did not perform any work for remuneration and who did not have a job they were absent from and which they could carry on after the absence, in case they met the conditions as follows:

* In the last four weeks these persons undertook active steps to find job and if a job was offered, they would start working within two weeks time;
* In the last four weeks these persons undertook no active steps to find job, since they had already found job and were about to start working after the respective week, latest within the following three – month period.

***Active population*** (***labor force***) includes all employed and unemployed persons aged 15 and over.

***Inactive population*** consists of the population aged 15 and over who were not categorized as active population.

#### Activity rate *presents the percentage share of active population in total population aged 15 and over.*

#### Employment rate *presents the percentage share of employed population in total population aged 15 and over.*

#### Unemployment rate *presents the percentage share of unemployed population in total number of active population.*

#### Inactivity rate *presents the percentage share of inactive population in total population aged 15 and over.*

**Methodological differences, October 2007 – April 2008**

In the previous module, referring to employment status of the interviewed persons, in October 2007, there was only a single question that defined whether the person was employed or unemployed. After the revision of the questionnaire and harmonization of methodology with the latest standards of Eurostat in 2008, several new questions have been added, defining more precisely whether a person is employed or unemployed. Such changes have resulted in decreased number of unemployed, in relation to October 2007, as well as in increased number of the employed persons. Furthermore, decreased unemployment rate was also caused by changed sampling procedure, meaning that instead of sample that enabled households’ exchange, the newly introduced sample provides no such exchanges.

Published and printed by: Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia, Milana Rakica 5, Belgrade  
Phone: +381-11- 2412-922 ● Fax: +381-11- 2411- 260 ● www.stat.gov.rs   
Responsible – Dragan Vukmirovic, PhD, Director  
Circulation: 130 ● Issued semi-annually