

# STATISTICAL RELEASE

# ST12

Number 25 - Year LXX, 31.01.2020.

SERB25 ST12 310120

## Statistics of external trade

### External trade, December 2019 – By current exchange rate, USD –

#### 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU<sup>1)</sup>

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>2)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1386.4</b>	<b>1491.6</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>2142.0</b>	<b>2543.9</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-755.6</b>	<b>-1052.3</b>
Energy	34.0	48.4	142.3	267.8	308.7	115.2	2.5	3.2	12.5	12.1	-233.8	-260.2
Intermediate goods	536.1	559.9	104.4	744.8	777.8	104.4	38.7	37.5	34.8	30.6	-208.7	-217.9
Capital goods	330.6	333.6	100.9	433.0	717.8	165.8	23.8	22.4	20.2	28.2	-102.4	-384.2
Durable consumer goods	68.8	83.7	121.6	43.5	53.8	123.6	5.0	5.6	2.0	2.1	25.3	29.9
Non durable consumer goods	307.4	340.0	110.6	328.0	366.4	111.7	22.2	22.8	15.3	14.4	-20.6	-26.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	109.4	126.0	115.1	324.8	319.4	98.3	7.9	8.4	15.2	12.6	-215.4	-193.4
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>400.0</b>	<b>390.3</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>1005.5</b>	<b>1325.6</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>-605.5</b>	<b>-935.2</b>
Energy	5.3	6.7	124.6	70.6	67.3	95.3	0.4	0.4	3.3	2.6	-65.2	-60.6
Intermediate goods	171.5	172.4	100.5	307.2	315.4	102.7	12.4	11.6	14.3	12.4	-135.7	-143.0
Capital goods	102.5	74.3	72.5	228.4	522.7	228.8	7.4	5.0	10.7	20.5	-125.9	-448.3
Durable consumer goods	8.5	9.6	112.1	28.1	34.8	124.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	-19.5	-25.3
Non durable consumer goods	87.7	99.4	113.3	197.7	218.0	110.3	6.3	6.7	9.2	8.6	-110.0	-118.6
Unclassified by MIG destination	24.5	28.1	114.7	173.5	167.5	96.5	1.8	1.9	8.1	6.6	-149.1	-139.4
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>488.1</b>	<b>547.5</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>662.7</b>	<b>713.9</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>-174.6</b>	<b>-166.4</b>
Energy	28.3	39.4	139.2	193.7	236.5	122.1	2.0	2.6	9.0	9.3	-165.4	-197.1
Intermediate goods	151.4	151.9	100.3	205.9	204.6	99.4	10.9	10.2	9.6	8.0	-54.5	-52.8
Capital goods	112.2	132.2	117.8	110.5	107.5	97.3	8.1	8.9	5.2	4.2	1.7	24.7
Durable consumer goods	22.2	35.5	159.8	8.1	9.5	117.5	1.6	2.4	0.4	0.4	14.2	26.0
Non durable consumer goods	106.1	116.8	110.1	75.7	86.7	114.6	7.7	7.8	3.5	3.4	30.5	30.1
Unclassified by MIG destination	67.9	71.7	105.6	68.9	69.1	100.3	4.9	4.8	3.2	2.7	-1.0	2.6
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>270.2</b>	<b>302.9</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>268.5</b>	<b>271.2</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>31.6</b>
Energy	0.4	0.2	62.6	1.9	3.5	180.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.6	-3.3
Intermediate goods	97.7	99.0	101.4	122.8	131.2	106.8	7.0	6.6	5.7	5.2	-25.1	-32.1
Capital goods	81.4	89.5	109.9	66.6	59.1	88.8	5.9	6.0	3.1	2.3	14.8	30.3
Durable consumer goods	22.7	26.2	115.2	3.0	4.2	142.1	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.2	19.7	21.9
Non durable consumer goods	55.8	65.8	117.8	32.4	35.0	108.2	4.0	4.4	1.5	1.4	23.4	30.7
Unclassified by MIG destination	12.3	22.2	181.6	41.8	38.1	91.3	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	-29.5	-15.9
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>226.9</b>	<b>249.9</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>192.7</b>	<b>214.5</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>35.4</b>
Energy	0.0	2.2	1	1.6	1.4	86.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.6	0.8
Intermediate goods	115.5	136.6	118.3	101.4	117.6	115.9	8.3	9.2	4.7	4.6	14.1	19.0
Capital goods	34.4	37.5	109.0	26.3	26.8	102.0	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.1	8.1	10.7
Durable consumer goods	15.4	12.4	80.8	4.3	5.2	120.3	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	11.0	7.2
Non durable consumer goods	57.6	57.8	100.3	22.1	26.2	118.6	4.2	3.9	1.0	1.0	35.5	31.5
Unclassified by MIG destination	4.0	3.5	88.0	36.9	37.3	100.9	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.5	-32.9	-33.8
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>148.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>-17.7</b>

<sup>1)</sup> EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

<sup>2)</sup> Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

<sup>3)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

# 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU<sup>1)</sup> (continued)

USD mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>2)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>19239.2</b>	<b>19629.8</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>25882.8</b>	<b>26730.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6643.6</b>	<b>-7100.5</b>
Energy	579.2	523.6	90.4	2990.8	2864.5	95.8	3.0	2.7	11.6	10.7	-2411.5	-2340.9
Intermediate goods	7577.9	7758.4	102.4	9226.6	9803.6	106.3	39.4	39.5	35.6	36.7	-1648.7	-2045.2
Capital goods	4650.6	4593.6	98.8	5429.0	5647.6	104.0	24.2	23.4	21.0	21.1	-778.4	-1054.0
Durable consumer goods	1012.7	1083.1	107.0	515.3	545.5	105.8	5.3	5.5	2.0	2.0	497.3	537.6
Non durable consumer goods	4110.8	4223.8	102.7	3861.3	4079.6	105.7	21.4	21.5	14.9	15.3	249.6	144.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	1308.0	1447.3	110.6	3859.8	3789.5	98.2	6.8	7.4	14.9	14.2	-2551.8	-2342.2
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>5140.0</b>	<b>5106.1</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>11908.4</b>	<b>12821.3</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>-6768.4</b>	<b>-7715.2</b>
Energy	127.0	107.6	84.8	798.9	815.6	102.1	0.7	0.5	3.1	3.1	-671.9	-707.9
Intermediate goods	2392.7	2359.4	98.6	3640.1	3919.8	107.7	12.4	12.0	14.1	14.7	-1247.4	-1560.4
Capital goods	985.1	955.1	97.0	2694.0	3214.4	119.3	5.1	4.9	10.4	12.0	-1709.0	-2259.3
Durable consumer goods	98.8	106.8	108.1	309.5	343.8	111.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.3	-210.7	-237.0
Non durable consumer goods	1142.3	1178.6	103.2	2407.6	2494.4	103.6	5.9	6.0	9.3	9.3	-1265.3	-1315.9
Unclassified by MIG destination	394.2	398.6	101.1	2058.3	2033.3	98.8	2.0	2.0	8.0	7.6	-1664.1	-1634.8
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>6672.8</b>	<b>6869.1</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>7611.8</b>	<b>7675.7</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>-939.1</b>	<b>-806.6</b>
Energy	444.4	403.9	90.9	2132.4	2001.3	93.9	2.3	2.1	8.2	7.5	-1688.0	-1597.3
Intermediate goods	2161.2	2073.1	95.9	2583.2	2625.3	101.6	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.8	-422.0	-552.2
Capital goods	1653.7	1746.6	105.6	1258.0	1260.0	100.2	8.6	8.9	4.9	4.7	395.8	486.5
Durable consumer goods	336.8	411.1	122.1	98.2	100.1	101.9	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.4	238.6	311.0
Non durable consumer goods	1419.1	1453.4	102.4	765.6	899.2	117.5	7.4	7.4	3.0	3.4	653.6	554.2
Unclassified by MIG destination	657.5	781.1	118.8	774.6	789.8	102.0	3.4	4.0	3.0	3.0	-117.0	-8.7
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>4352.6</b>	<b>4252.4</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>3816.7</b>	<b>3504.6</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>535.9</b>	<b>747.8</b>
Energy	6.5	3.8	58.7	35.2	31.7	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-28.8	-27.9
Intermediate goods	1413.0	1477.5	104.6	1648.0	1676.1	101.7	7.3	7.5	6.4	6.3	-235.0	-198.6
Capital goods	1603.2	1391.5	86.8	1194.2	918.3	76.9	8.3	7.1	4.6	3.4	409.0	473.2
Durable consumer goods	352.5	363.8	103.2	37.5	46.7	124.5	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	315.0	317.2
Non durable consumer goods	789.1	815.2	103.3	382.8	385.2	100.6	4.1	4.2	1.5	1.4	406.3	430.0
Unclassified by MIG destination	188.3	200.6	106.5	519.0	446.8	86.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.7	-330.7	-246.1
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>3060.7</b>	<b>3388.2</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>2406.1</b>	<b>2539.7</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>654.6</b>	<b>848.5</b>
Energy	1.4	8.2	579.0	24.0	16.0	66.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-22.6	-7.7
Intermediate goods	1610.6	1848.0	114.7	1293.3	1479.2	114.4	8.4	9.4	5.0	5.5	317.3	368.8
Capital goods	406.0	497.8	122.6	255.5	231.8	90.7	2.1	2.5	1.0	0.9	150.6	266.0
Durable consumer goods	224.4	201.2	89.7	68.8	53.5	77.8	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	155.6	147.7
Non durable consumer goods	759.2	775.1	102.1	302.5	294.7	97.4	3.9	3.9	1.2	1.1	456.7	480.4
Unclassified by MIG destination	59.1	58.0	98.2	462.1	464.6	100.6	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.7	-403.0	-406.6
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>189.1</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-126.7</b>	<b>-175.1</b>

1) 2) \*) See footnotes on page 1.

## 2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

USD mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>Total</b>	<b>19239.2</b>	<b>19629.8</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>25882.8</b>	<b>26730.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6643.6</b>	<b>-7100.5</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>1044.4</b>	<b>1197.2</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>676.3</b>	<b>692.1</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>368.1</b>	<b>505.1</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and re	1018.9	1178.4	115.7	650.0	663.3	102.0	5.3	6.0	2.5	2.5	368.9	515.1
Forestry and logging	23.0	15.2	66.1	5.0	5.7	114.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	18.0	9.5
Fishing and aquaculture	2.4	3.6	145.8	21.3	23.1	108.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-18.8	-19.5
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>2561.3</b>	<b>2574.2</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>-2471.9</b>	<b>-2494.4</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	3.9	3.4	88.0	64.3	58.2	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-60.4	-54.8
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g	1.0	1.2	122.2	1977.0	1765.2	89.3	0.0	0.0	7.6	6.6	-1975.9	-1764.0
Mining of metal ores	68.9	59.9	86.9	426.1	636.4	149.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.4	-357.2	-576.5
Other mining and quarrying	15.5	15.4	98.9	93.9	114.5	121.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-78.4	-99.2
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>17759.5</b>	<b>18033.7</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>19387.3</b>	<b>20310.9</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>-1627.8</b>	<b>-2277.2</b>
Manufacture of food products	1849.4	1900.1	102.7	1161.5	1204.5	103.7	9.6	9.7	4.5	4.5	687.9	695.6
Manufacture of beverages	243.6	262.9	107.9	119.7	123.0	102.8	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	123.9	139.8
Manufacture of tobacco products	279.2	302.3	108.3	141.3	145.8	103.2	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	137.9	156.5
Manufacture of textiles	251.5	260.4	103.5	573.4	595.1	103.8	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.2	-321.9	-334.7
Manufacture of wearing apparel	708.8	675.8	95.3	415.6	438.8	105.6	3.7	3.4	1.6	1.6	293.2	237.1
Manufacture of leather and related product	481.6	505.1	104.9	366.4	378.8	103.4	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.4	115.2	126.2
Manufacture of wood and of products of wo	313.3	289.2	92.3	265.2	285.2	107.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	48.1	4.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	485.8	519.4	106.9	769.8	707.9	92.0	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.6	-284.0	-188.5
Printing and reproduction of recorded medi	0.6	0.5	85.5	6.0	6.1	102.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.4	-5.6
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum	474.8	435.7	91.8	870.8	981.7	112.7	2.5	2.2	3.4	3.7	-396.0	-546.0
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro	1193.6	1089.1	91.2	2408.8	2455.5	101.9	6.2	5.5	9.3	9.2	-1215.2	-1366.3
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ	281.9	298.1	105.8	881.9	987.2	111.9	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.7	-600.1	-689.1
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1669.8	1751.3	104.9	1013.4	1080.7	106.6	8.7	8.9	3.9	4.0	656.4	670.5
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p	233.5	252.1	108.0	408.2	419.5	102.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	-174.7	-167.3
Manufacture of basic metals	2005.1	1883.2	93.9	1740.2	1917.6	110.2	10.4	9.6	6.7	7.2	264.9	-34.4
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e	1064.5	1028.0	96.6	767.2	840.9	109.6	5.5	5.2	3.0	3.1	297.3	187.1
Manufacture of computer, electronic and op	291.5	285.4	97.9	1203.5	1280.2	106.4	1.5	1.5	4.6	4.8	-912.0	-994.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1516.6	1777.6	117.2	1643.2	1658.3	100.9	7.9	9.1	6.3	6.2	-126.6	119.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment r	1077.2	1244.2	115.5	2099.9	2092.0	99.6	5.6	6.3	8.1	7.8	-1022.7	-847.8
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and	2422.5	2241.6	92.5	1818.1	1597.6	87.9	12.6	11.4	7.0	6.0	604.4	644.1
Manufacture of other transport equipment	193.3	203.8	105.4	216.8	604.8	279.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.3	-23.5	-401.0
Manufacture of furniture	551.9	635.9	115.2	176.6	177.3	100.4	2.9	3.2	0.7	0.7	375.2	458.6
Other manufacturing	169.7	191.9	113.1	319.9	332.4	103.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	-150.2	-140.5
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	99.6	83.3	83.6	78.8	59.5	75.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	20.8	23.8
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste manage</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>159.3</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>59.1</b>
Sewerage	0.0	0.0	94.9	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac	164.3	159.3	97.0	108.2	100.2	92.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	56.1	59.1
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Publishing activities	66.6	64.7	97.1	47.5	47.7	100.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	19.1	17.0
Motion picture, video and television progr	10.8	8.2	76.4	17.1	20.3	118.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-6.3	-12.1
<b>Professional, scientific and technical ac</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Architectural and engineering activities; tec	1.6	1.6	101.5	0.1	0.1	68.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
Other professional, scientific and technical	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	122.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1.9	1.0	52.6	0.3	0.4	159.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5
Libraries, archives, museums and other cul	0.1	0.0	48.1	0.3	0.0	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Other personal service activities	0.0	0.0	100.3	0.0	0.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>3005.7</b>	<b>2924.7</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>-3004.7</b>	<b>-2923.8</b>
N.E.C	1.0	0.9	93.3	3005.7	2924.7	97.3	0.0	0.0	11.6	10.9	-3004.7	-2923.8

<sup>1)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

### 3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

USD mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>Total</b>	<b>19239.2</b>	<b>19629.8</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>25882.8</b>	<b>26730.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6643.6</b>	<b>-7100.5</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>2421.7</b>	<b>2581.4</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>1469.2</b>	<b>1541.6</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>952.6</b>	<b>1039.8</b>
00 Live animals other than animals of divis	44.2	40.7	92.1	43.7	23.2	53.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	17.5
01 Meat and meat preparations	139.3	108.0	77.5	163.6	165.1	100.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	-24.3	-57.1
02 Dairy products and birds eggs	128.5	148.8	115.8	99.4	129.0	129.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	29.2	19.8
03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans	17.5	17.4	99.6	102.0	104.3	102.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-84.4	-86.8
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	692.6	824.6	119.1	109.6	135.6	123.7	3.6	4.2	0.4	0.5	583.0	689.0
05 Vegetables and fruit	829.5	858.6	103.5	388.6	437.3	112.5	4.3	4.4	1.5	1.6	440.9	421.4
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	75.8	73.9	97.4	46.8	45.2	96.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	29.1	28.7
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac	107.1	112.5	105.1	230.5	239.3	103.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	-123.5	-126.8
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including	202.9	213.2	105.1	102.6	84.9	82.8	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	100.4	128.3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep	184.3	183.6	99.6	182.5	177.7	97.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.9	5.9
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>538.8</b>	<b>582.4</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>344.5</b>	<b>382.1</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>194.3</b>	<b>200.3</b>
11 Beverages	237.6	258.5	108.8	115.5	118.7	102.8	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	122.1	139.8
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	301.2	323.9	107.5	229.1	263.4	115.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.0	72.2	60.5
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>663.6</b>	<b>624.7</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>1089.5</b>	<b>1262.0</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-425.8</b>	<b>-637.3</b>
21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw	26.6	13.1	49.2	24.6	17.5	71.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	-4.5
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	164.6	165.2	100.3	60.9	47.9	78.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	103.7	117.3
23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec	32.1	25.9	80.9	133.3	139.6	104.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	-101.2	-113.7
24 Cork and wood	150.3	134.6	89.6	84.5	82.0	97.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	65.8	52.6
25 Pulp and waste paper	12.7	12.4	98.0	83.1	67.1	80.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-70.4	-54.7
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	4.0	3.2	81.0	43.7	37.9	86.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-39.7	-34.7
27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div	17.2	16.4	95.3	101.7	118.7	116.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-84.5	-102.4
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	209.0	196.2	93.9	492.9	696.5	141.3	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.6	-284.0	-500.3
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n	47.2	57.7	122.3	64.8	54.7	84.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	-17.6	3.0
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n</b>	<b>580.2</b>	<b>524.6</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>3000.0</b>	<b>2873.8</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>-2419.8</b>	<b>-2349.2</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	4.4	5.4	121.2	342.5	335.7	98.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	-338.1	-330.3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela	441.6	409.1	92.6	1940.4	1772.4	91.3	2.3	2.1	7.5	6.6	-1498.8	-1363.3
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	34.6	26.8	77.6	638.2	706.2	110.7	0.2	0.1	2.5	2.6	-603.7	-679.4
35 Electric current	99.6	83.3	83.6	78.8	59.5	75.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	20.8	23.8
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and w</b>	<b>167.8</b>	<b>222.2</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>174.1</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	3.7	2.8	75.5	10.9	9.6	88.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.1	-6.8
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, ref	159.4	214.2	134.4	46.9	35.2	75.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	112.5	179.0
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce	4.7	5.2	109.5	4.1	3.2	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9
<b>5 Chemicals and related products, not e</b>	<b>1861.7</b>	<b>1807.5</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>3508.0</b>	<b>3676.7</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>-1646.3</b>	<b>-1869.2</b>
51 Organic chemicals	285.4	202.3	70.9	252.4	239.5	94.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	33.0	-37.2
52 Inorganic chemicals	77.9	69.7	89.5	153.8	163.6	106.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-76.0	-93.8
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	108.9	110.0	101.1	176.7	170.4	96.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	-67.9	-60.4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	277.3	295.3	106.5	864.9	973.3	112.5	1.4	1.5	3.3	3.6	-587.6	-678.1
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume	249.7	285.4	114.3	426.0	424.3	99.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	-176.3	-138.9
56 Fertilizers(other than crude)	124.3	149.4	120.2	153.0	229.1	149.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	-28.7	-79.7
57 Plastics in primary forms	214.2	159.4	74.4	694.3	704.0	101.4	1.1	0.8	2.7	2.6	-480.1	-544.6
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	402.0	425.9	105.9	411.2	423.6	103.0	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	-9.1	2.3
59 Chemical materials and products, not el	122.0	109.9	90.1	375.7	348.9	92.9	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.3	-253.7	-238.9
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly</b>	<b>4776.7</b>	<b>4779.8</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>4795.7</b>	<b>5006.0</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>-19.0</b>	<b>-226.2</b>
61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., an	108.7	149.5	137.5	200.0	201.7	100.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	-91.3	-52.2
62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp	898.5	927.9	103.3	245.2	266.9	108.9	4.7	4.7	0.9	1.0	653.3	661.0
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding	189.7	172.1	90.8	184.3	194.1	105.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	5.3	-21.9
64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper	475.5	507.4	106.7	675.8	633.8	93.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	-200.3	-126.4
65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n.e	267.0	277.8	104.0	685.1	696.8	101.7	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.6	-418.1	-419.0
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not	214.6	230.9	107.6	374.6	387.0	103.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	-160.0	-156.1
67 Iron and steel	1059.8	925.3	87.3	872.4	1072.6	122.9	5.5	4.7	3.4	4.0	187.4	-147.2
68 Non-ferrous metals	888.1	903.1	101.7	828.7	797.9	96.3	4.6	4.6	3.2	3.0	59.4	105.2
69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s	674.7	685.7	101.6	729.5	755.1	103.5	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.8	-54.7	-69.5

### 3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

USD mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>5341.1</b>	<b>5575.3</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>6698.1</b>	<b>6948.3</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>-1357.0</b>	<b>-1373.1</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipm	721.5	931.6	129.1	550.7	475.8	86.4	3.8	4.7	2.1	1.8	170.8	455.8
72 Machinery specialized for particular indu	218.0	244.7	112.3	637.1	698.0	109.6	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.6	-419.1	-453.3
73 Metalworking machinery	41.9	45.1	107.8	157.7	191.3	121.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	-115.8	-146.2
74 General industrial machinery and equipm	651.0	699.5	107.5	1019.3	1014.2	99.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	-368.3	-314.7
75 Office machines and automatic data-pro	133.1	118.8	89.2	305.1	292.3	95.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	-172.0	-173.6
76 Telecommunications and sound-recordin	105.3	96.8	91.9	593.8	637.4	107.4	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.4	-488.5	-540.7
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and app	2033.4	2310.6	113.6	1509.7	1611.6	106.8	10.6	11.8	5.8	6.0	523.7	699.0
78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion veh	1270.3	951.3	74.9	1782.1	1525.8	85.6	6.6	4.8	6.9	5.7	-511.8	-574.5
79 Other transport means and equipment	166.7	176.8	106.1	142.7	501.8	351.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.9	24.0	-325.0
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>2470.9</b>	<b>2571.1</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>1888.8</b>	<b>2032.1</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>582.2</b>	<b>539.0</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbi	77.8	115.5	148.5	112.2	159.4	142.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	-34.4	-43.9
82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mat	563.3	644.3	114.4	184.7	187.2	101.4	2.9	3.3	0.7	0.7	378.6	457.1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar con	14.0	24.3	173.2	36.8	48.0	130.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-22.7	-23.7
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accesso	710.9	677.9	95.4	423.8	447.3	105.5	3.7	3.5	1.6	1.7	287.1	230.7
85 Footwear	361.5	332.7	92.0	144.0	142.4	98.9	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.5	217.6	190.3
87 Professional, scientific and controlling in	146.0	163.0	111.7	266.4	275.6	103.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	-120.4	-112.6
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and	42.4	37.1	87.6	78.4	81.1	103.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	-36.0	-44.0
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not	555.1	576.2	103.8	642.7	691.1	107.5	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.6	-87.6	-114.8
<b>9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4</b>	<b>416.5</b>	<b>360.8</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>3027.2</b>	<b>2959.6</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>-2610.7</b>	<b>-2598.8</b>
96 Coin(other than gold), not being legal te	0.0	0.0	161.2	0.0	0.0	170.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentra	23.8	27.4	115.1	3.0	8.5	279.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	20.8	18.9
99 Unclassified goods <sup>3)</sup>	392.7	333.4	84.9	3024.2	2951.1	97.6	2.0	1.7	11.7	11.0	-2631.4	-2617.7

<sup>3)</sup> This section includes:

- army goods
- goods in storage and goods in free zone with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

### 4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>4) 5)</sup>

USD mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>Total</b>	<b>1386.4</b>	<b>1491.6</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>2142.0</b>	<b>2543.9</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Developed Countries</i>	734.0	809.4	110.3	1194.3	1338.7	112.1	61.5	60.5	52.9	54.3	55.8	52.6
Capital goods	87.5	109.5	125.2	180.7	239.7	132.7	48.4	45.7	6.3	7.3	8.4	9.4
Intermediate goods	461.0	473.6	102.7	578.5	663.3	114.7	79.7	71.4	33.3	31.7	27.0	26.1
Consumer goods	185.5	226.3	121.9	265.1	279.5	105.4	70.0	81.0	13.4	15.2	12.4	11.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	171.8	170.1	156.1	91.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	6.1
<i>Developing Countries</i>	652.3	682.2	104.6	943.9	1202.4	127.4	69.1	56.7	47.1	45.7	44.1	47.3
Capital goods	112.5	72.4	64.4	113.4	253.9	223.9	99.2	28.5	8.1	4.9	5.3	10.0
Intermediate goods	340.3	393.7	115.7	598.9	685.3	114.4	56.8	57.4	24.5	26.4	28.0	26.9
Consumer goods	199.5	216.0	108.3	156.7	178.0	113.6	127.3	121.3	14.4	14.5	7.3	7.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	135.4	74.9	85.2	113.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.3
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	-	-	-	3.7	2.9	77.3	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1

<sup>4)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>5)</sup> By classification of IMF.

#### 4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>4) 5)</sup> (continued)

USD mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>Total</b>	<b>19239.2</b>	<b>19629.8</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>25882.8</b>	<b>26730.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Developed Countries</i>	10925.6	11260.2	103.1	14878.8	14878.7	100.0	73.4	75.7	56.8	57.4	57.5	55.7
Capital goods	1184.9	1396.7	117.9	2087.1	2220.7	106.4	56.8	62.9	6.2	7.1	8.1	8.3
Intermediate goods	6559.4	6826.3	104.1	7561.5	7411.0	98.0	86.7	92.1	34.1	34.8	29.2	27.7
Consumer goods	3180.8	3036.7	95.5	3037.8	3238.9	106.6	104.7	93.8	16.5	15.5	11.7	12.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.6	0.6	95.4	2192.3	2008.1	91.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	7.5
<i>Developing Countries</i>	8313.5	8369.6	100.7	10964.7	11812.1	107.7	75.8	70.9	43.2	42.6	42.4	44.2
Capital goods	975.3	884.3	90.7	1197.5	1527.7	127.6	81.4	57.9	5.1	4.5	4.6	5.7
Intermediate goods	4673.9	4766.5	102.0	7165.2	7456.0	104.1	65.2	63.9	24.3	24.3	27.7	27.9
Consumer goods	2663.9	2718.4	102.0	1788.7	1911.8	106.9	148.9	142.2	13.8	13.8	6.9	7.2
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.4	0.3	90.0	813.3	916.6	112.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.4
<i>Unclassified Countries</i>	0.0	-	-	39.3	39.5	100.5	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.1

<sup>4)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>5)</sup> By classification of IMF.

#### 5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions<sup>6)</sup>

USD mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>Total</b>	<b>19239.2</b>	<b>19629.8</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>25882.8</b>	<b>26730.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Buying and selling	15987.9	16248.1	101.6	19720.6	21416.5	108.6	81.1	75.9	83.1	82.8	76.2	80.1
Test samples, commission business	36.2	77.1	212.8	0.5	1.4	284.2	)	)	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	0.5	0.3	59.9	0.5	0.7	149.2	111.3	44.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.2	0.1	79.4	0.0	0.0	73.4	674.3	730.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial lease	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	3.6	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	49.7	43.6	87.8	43.8	41.4	94.6	113.4	105.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Returned goods replacements	4.4	0.4	9.1	1.8	2.1	117.8	241.2	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	1.7	1.9	108.6	5.2	7.7	147.5	33.3	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	1.4	1.6	115.4	6.7	5.5	83.0	20.6	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.2	0.2	88.8	3.6	1.5	43.1	5.5	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Humanitarian aid, other	0.6	0.4	62.9	4.3	7.2	165.1	13.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	107.0	118.9	111.2	192.6	322.7	167.5	55.5	36.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2
Processing	747.2	780.7	104.5	806.1	606.9	75.3	92.7	128.6	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.3
Business after processing	1348.4	1296.0	96.1	184.5	163.3	88.5	730.8	793.5	7.0	6.6	0.7	0.6
Investments by non-residents	0.2	0.0	6.9	4.2	4.7	112.4	4.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term production cooperation	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Turnover in free zones	953.4	1060.4	111.2	761.4	788.0	103.5	125.2	134.6	5.0	5.4	2.9	2.9
The other kinds of external trade	0.2	0.1	31.3	4147.0	3359.9	81.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	12.6

<sup>6)</sup> According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

## 6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–december									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2018	2019	индекс	2018	2019	индекс	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>By geographic zones</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>19239.2</b>	<b>19629.8</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>25882.8</b>	<b>26730.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Europe</i>	17932.0	18110.7	101.0	20532.4	21088.4	102.7	93.2	92.3	79.3	78.9
European Union	12896.0	13086.1	101.5	15622.2	15567.4	99.6	67.0	66.7	60.4	58.2
Other European countries	5036.0	5024.6	99.8	4910.2	5521.0	112.4	26.2	25.6	19.0	20.7
<i>Africa</i>	190.8	236.7	124.0	154.3	208.1	134.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8
North Africa	125.0	166.0	132.8	73.5	104.0	141.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
Other African countries	65.9	70.7	107.4	80.8	104.1	128.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
<i>America</i>	352.5	410.0	116.3	725.1	794.9	109.6	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.0
North America	294.7	336.0	114.0	506.8	588.0	116.0	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2
Central America, Caribbean	22.1	36.9	167.1	73.7	77.8	105.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
South America	35.7	37.1	103.8	144.5	129.1	89.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
<i>Asia</i>	748.5	855.2	114.3	4424.3	4590.7	103.8	3.9	4.4	17.1	17.2
Countries of Near and Middle East	405.8	343.9	84.8	977.2	794.7	81.3	2.1	1.8	3.8	3.0
Other Asian countries	342.7	511.3	149.2	3447.1	3796.0	110.1	1.8	2.6	13.3	14.2
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	15.3	17.2	112.6	7.4	8.8	118.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Australia, New Zealand	15.1	17.1	112.7	7.3	8.6	117.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other countries of Oceania	0.1	0.1	96.3	0.0	0.1	289.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Countries not specified</i>	0.0	-	-	39.3	39.5	100.5	0.0	-	0.2	0.1
Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra	0.0	-	-	39.3	39.5	100.5	0.0	-	0.2	0.1
<b>By selected countries</b>										
Germany	2296.9	2477.5	107.9	3474.4	3448.0	99.2	11.9	12.6	13.4	12.9
Italy	2356.5	1982.5	84.1	2422.6	2322.6	95.9	12.2	10.1	9.4	8.7
Russian Federation	1023.6	977.2	95.5	2037.1	2583.9	126.8	5.3	5.0	7.9	9.7
China	91.7	329.2	358.9	2167.5	2507.7	115.7	0.5	1.7	8.4	9.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1523.3	1512.8	99.3	684.3	680.6	99.5	7.9	7.7	2.6	2.5
Hungary	778.0	830.1	106.7	1242.1	1142.1	91.9	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.3
Romania	1141.4	1149.4	100.7	711.9	816.9	114.7	5.9	5.9	2.8	3.1
Poland	459.6	541.7	117.9	921.7	899.1	97.6	2.4	2.8	3.6	3.4
Austria	521.5	634.6	121.7	720.5	754.9	104.8	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.8
Turkey	298.3	322.2	108.0	984.1	1057.9	107.5	1.6	1.6	3.8	4.0
Czech Republic	577.9	651.6	112.7	652.1	674.7	103.5	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.5
France	530.2	526.1	99.2	721.4	784.8	108.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9
Republic of Slovenia	682.7	650.5	95.3	671.4	643.6	95.8	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.4
Croatia	674.1	636.0	94.3	588.8	580.6	98.6	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.2
Bulgaria	724.9	647.0	89.3	510.7	519.7	101.8	3.8	3.3	2.0	1.9
Northern Macedonia	741.0	754.1	101.8	270.1	250.4	92.7	3.9	3.8	1.0	0.9
Montenegro	905.3	881.5	97.4	71.3	78.1	109.6	4.7	4.5	0.3	0.3
United States	265.5	303.2	114.2	468.1	551.2	117.8	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1
Netherlands	382.1	421.2	110.2	424.7	424.5	100.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.6
Slovakia	393.0	429.6	109.3	274.8	287.8	104.7	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.1
Belgium	204.6	216.0	105.6	483.7	496.0	102.5	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.9
Spain	233.8	245.9	105.2	384.3	395.4	102.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5
United Kingdom	319.0	364.4	114.2	293.0	259.5	88.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.0
Greece	210.8	207.5	98.5	361.0	324.5	89.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2
Ukraine	128.2	146.5	114.3	388.6	359.9	92.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.3
Switzerland	154.4	159.3	103.2	259.3	325.6	125.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2
Iraq	9.4	10.9	116.0	686.7	459.7	66.9	0.0	0.1	2.7	1.7
Sweden	203.2	216.5	106.5	177.6	186.9	105.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Denmark	65.5	62.0	94.7	174.6	195.8	112.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7
Viet Nam	22.2	12.4	55.6	206.2	214.9	104.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8
Moldova <sup>7)</sup>	16.1	19.5	121.0	18.9	11.9	62.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

<sup>7)</sup> Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

<sup>7)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

## 7. Exports and imports by economic zones<sup>8)</sup>

USD mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)		balance	
	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	index	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
1010 European Union <sup>9)</sup>	12896.0	13086.1	101.5	15622.2	15567.4	99.6	67.0	66.7	60.4	58.2	-2726.2	-2481.3
1021 EFTA <sup>10)</sup>	188.2	192.1	102.1	311.4	381.8	122.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	-123.2	-189.7
1031 ACP <sup>11)</sup>	70.3	72.9	103.8	85.5	108.2	126.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	-15.2	-35.3
1053 OPEC <sup>12)</sup>	381.0	336.0	88.2	809.8	575.7	71.1	2.0	1.7	3.1	2.2	-428.8	-239.7
1055 MEDA <sup>13)</sup>	3062.4	3087.4	100.8	1928.9	2026.9	105.1	15.9	15.7	7.5	7.6	1133.5	1060.5
1057 ASEAN <sup>14)</sup>	67.4	52.3	77.6	454.0	481.6	106.1	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	-386.6	-429.3
1059 SAARC <sup>15)</sup>	47.5	24.0	50.4	298.5	277.0	92.8	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.0	-250.9	-253.1
1120 WBCs <sup>16)</sup>	3345.1	3325.3	99.4	1097.3	1069.1	97.4	17.4	16.9	4.2	4.0	2247.8	2256.2
1310 NAFTA <sup>17)</sup>	312.1	365.9	117.2	545.4	636.1	116.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	-233.3	-270.1
1330 MERCOSUR <sup>18)</sup>	23.3	25.1	107.8	106.7	80.6	75.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	-83.4	-55.4
1410 NICs <sup>19)</sup>	34.6	31.3	90.5	392.5	376.3	95.9	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4	-357.9	-345.0
1420 APEC <sup>20)</sup>	1608.0	1819.6	113.2	5707.0	6713.9	117.6	8.4	9.3	22.0	25.1	-4099.0	-4894.3
1815 CIS <sup>21)</sup>	1141.3	1102.4	96.6	2281.7	2835.9	124.3	5.9	5.6	8.8	10.6	-1140.4	-1733.6
1820 OECD <sup>22)</sup> , other	919.3	997.9	108.6	2253.3	2508.2	111.3	4.8	5.1	8.7	9.4	-1334.0	-1510.3
1430 LDC <sup>23)</sup>	55.9	51.2	91.6	126.2	133.6	105.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	-70.3	-82.4

<sup>8)</sup> According to the Eurostat GEONOM with the principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.

**The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.**

<sup>9)</sup> European Union, 28 members from January 1, 2013.

<sup>10)</sup> European Free Trade Association.

<sup>11)</sup> African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

<sup>12)</sup> Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

<sup>13)</sup> Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

<sup>14)</sup> Association of South-East Asian Nations.

<sup>15)</sup> South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

<sup>16)</sup> Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

<sup>17)</sup> North American Free Trade Agreement.

<sup>18)</sup> South American Common Market.

<sup>19)</sup> Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

<sup>20)</sup> Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

<sup>21)</sup> Commonwealth of Independent States.

<sup>22)</sup> Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

<sup>23)</sup> Least Developed Countries

<sup>\*)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

### Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanja/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanja/klasifikacije>

Contact: [jasmyna.crnmarkovic@stat.gov.rs](mailto:jasmyna.crnmarkovic@stat.gov.rs) Phone: +381-11/2412-922 Ext. 353

Published and printed by: Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia, Belgrade, 5, Milana Rakica St

Phone: +381-11/2412-922 (operator) • Fax: 2411-260 • [www.stat.gov.rs](http://www.stat.gov.rs)

Responsible: Dr Miladin Kovačević, Director

Issued monthly