



WORKING PAPER

ENTERPRISES IN THE REPUBLIC OF SERBIA

by size, 2019

N^o 112
Year LVI

Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia by size, 2019

Working paper: Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia by size, 2019

Publishers: Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia Belgrade, 5, Milana Rakića St
For the publishers: Dr Miladin Kovačević, Director

Editorial Board

Editor in Chief: Snežana Lakčević

Members: Ljiljana Đorđević, Nataša Miljković, Gordana Bjelobrč, Sunčica Stefanović Šestić, Dijana Dodig Bukulica,
Dejana Đorđević

Text: Dragan Popović, Milan Burzanović

Design and press preparatory operations: Division for statistical output development and visualization
English translation: Gordana Nedeljković

List of contents

Methodological explanations.....	5
(1) Number of enterprises by size.....	14
(2) Number of employees by enterprise size.....	14
(3) Turnover by enterprise size.....	14
(4) Gross value added by enterprise size.....	15
Conclusion.....	15

Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia by size, 2019

Methodological explanations

Considering the increasing number of users' demands and taking efforts to harmonize its activities with international standards and recommendations, the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia publishes the selected macroeconomic indicators for enterprises by their size. The survey covers non-financial institutional sector according to the SNA methodology, based on administrative data source – financial statements of enterprises (starting from 2009 processed by the Serbian Business Registers Agency).

The processing results of annual financial statements for enterprises and cooperatives in the territory of the Republic of Serbia are presented in this publication **classified as micro, small, medium and large enterprises**. From this point of view, the following indicators are observed: (1) **number of enterprises**, (2) **number of employees**, (3) **turnover** and (4) **gross value added**. The mentioned features are presented by enterprise size, which is defined, pursuant to international recommendations, only according to number of employees: 0-9 (micro), 10-49 (small), 50-249 (medium), 250 and more (large). It is important to note that, on the other hand, in the publications released by institutions authorized to compile and process financial statements (before, the National Bank of Serbia and presently, the Serbian Business Registers Agency), three criteria have been applied for classification, i.e. for defining enterprise size, in compliance with the Law on Accounting.

In accordance with the valid territorial distribution and the Classification of Activities (2010) / NACE Rev. 2, from the territorial point of view the data are presented up to the level of region – *NSTJ 2* – the National nomenclature of statistical territorial units, and regarding by activities, on the level of sections of the Classification of Activities (2010) / NACE Rev. 2:

- A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- B Mining and quarrying
- C Manufacturing
- D Electricity, gas and steam supply
- E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- F Construction
- G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- H Transportation and storage
- I Accommodation and food service activities
- J Information and communication
- K Financial and insurance activities
- L Real estate activities
- M Professional, scientific and technical activities
- N Administrative and support service activities
- O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- P Education
- Q Human health and social work activities
- R Art, entertainment and recreation
- S Other service activities
- T Activities of households as employers
- U Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

The subject features are defined in the way as follows:

- *Number of employees* – average calculated as of the end of each month in the reporting year;
- *Turnover* – income from sales (of goods, and products and services);
- *Gross value added* (at basic prices) – difference between output and intermediate consumption.

1. Number of enterprises by size, 2019

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	103 939	89 190	11 537	2 646	566
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 907	3 446	364	88	9
Mining and quarrying	361	297	43	13	8
Manufacturing	17 319	13 339	2 816	919	245
Electricity, gas and steam supply	906	822	57	20	7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	867	546	156	139	26
Construction	8 659	7 263	1 113	243	40
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	33 065	29 483	3 008	486	88
Transportation and storage	6 578	5 489	884	174	31
Accommodation and food service activities	3 997	3 280	625	88	4
Information and communication	5 614	4 874	596	120	24
Financial and insurance activities	690	639	39	12	-
Real estate activities	1 659	1 567	72	19	1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	13 198	11 978	1 054	149	17
Administrative and support service activities	3 840	3 231	429	126	54
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	12	8	3	1	-
Education	1 268	1 179	83	6	-
Human health and social work activities	115	64	46	5	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	767	657	69	32	9
Other service activities	1 116	1 027	80	6	3
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
SRBIJA - SEVER	73 369	63 682	7 570	1 728	389
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 423	2 060	276	78	9
Mining and quarrying	171	146	18	5	2
Manufacturing	9 755	7 679	1 496	453	127
Electricity, gas and steam supply	545	500	33	6	6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	501	350	87	51	13
Construction	6 225	5 323	707	165	30
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	23 902	21 433	2 042	356	71
Transportation and storage	3 825	3 171	507	124	23
Accommodation and food service activities	3 138	2 586	475	73	4
Information and communication	4 721	4 106	480	111	24
Financial and insurance activities	576	528	37	11	-
Real estate activities	1 410	1 331	61	17	1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10 711	9 752	806	136	17
Administrative and support service activities	3 067	2 568	342	105	52
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3	2	-	1	-
Education	785	717	63	5	-
Human health and social work activities	67	41	22	4	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	635	556	49	22	8
Other service activities	908	832	69	5	2
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
Beogradski region	47 547	41 781	4 532	1 003	231
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	477	430	36	9	2
Mining and quarrying	113	96	14	3	-
Manufacturing	5 346	4 395	736	179	36
Electricity, gas and steam supply	330	314	10	2	4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	223	179	26	13	5
Construction	4 227	3 634	458	113	22
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15 498	13 922	1 283	241	52
Transportation and storage	1 946	1 627	240	61	18
Accommodation and food service activities	2 403	1 992	352	56	3
Information and communication	3 598	3 140	350	87	21
Financial and insurance activities	417	381	27	9	-
Real estate activities	1 118	1 056	50	12	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7 933	7 235	566	117	15
Administrative and support service activities	2 223	1 855	248	75	45
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1	-	-	1	-
Education	496	452	39	5	-
Human health and social work activities	37	25	12	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	491	432	36	16	7
Other service activities	670	616	49	4	1
Region Vojvodine	25 822	21 901	3 038	725	158
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 946	1 630	240	69	7
Mining and quarrying	58	50	4	2	2
Manufacturing	4 409	3 284	760	274	91
Electricity, gas and steam supply	215	186	23	4	2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	278	171	61	38	8
Construction	1 998	1 689	249	52	8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	8 404	7 511	759	115	19
Transportation and storage	1 879	1 544	267	63	5
Accommodation and food service activities	735	594	123	17	1

1. Number of enterprises by size, 2019 (continued)

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Information and communication	1 123	966	130	24	3
Financial and insurance activities	159	147	10	2	-
Real estate activities	292	275	11	5	1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 778	2 517	240	19	2
Administrative and support service activities	844	713	94	30	7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2	2	-	-	-
Education	289	265	24	-	-
Human health and social work activities	30	16	10	4	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	144	124	13	6	1
Other service activities	238	216	20	1	1
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
SRBIJA - JUG	30 570	25 508	3 967	918	177
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 484	1 386	88	10	-
Mining and quarrying	190	151	25	8	6
Manufacturing	7 564	5 660	1 320	466	118
Electricity, gas and steam supply	361	322	24	14	1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	366	196	69	88	13
Construction	2 434	1 940	406	78	10
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9 163	8 050	966	130	17
Transportation and storage	2 753	2 318	377	50	8
Accommodation and food service activities	859	694	150	15	-
Information and communication	893	768	116	9	-
Financial and insurance activities	114	111	2	1	-
Real estate activities	249	236	11	2	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 487	2 226	248	13	-
Administrative and support service activities	773	663	87	21	2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	9	6	3	-	-
Education	483	462	20	1	-
Human health and social work activities	48	23	24	1	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	132	101	20	10	1
Other service activities	208	195	11	1	1
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	18 867	15 598	2 573	588	108
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	921	864	52	5	-
Mining and quarrying	127	102	16	5	4
Manufacturing	4 875	3 583	912	312	68
Electricity, gas and steam supply	218	192	18	7	1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	202	103	43	47	9
Construction	1 499	1 193	242	56	8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5 655	4 965	602	76	12
Transportation and storage	1 793	1 496	256	36	5
Accommodation and food service activities	518	405	102	11	-
Information and communication	483	422	59	2	-
Financial and insurance activities	59	57	1	1	-
Real estate activities	164	154	8	2	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 406	1 235	163	8	-
Administrative and support service activities	433	368	55	10	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2	-	2	-	-
Education	282	267	14	1	-
Human health and social work activities	27	12	14	1	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	83	63	11	8	1
Other service activities	120	117	3	-	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	11 703	9 910	1 394	330	69
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	563	522	36	5	-
Mining and quarrying	63	49	9	3	2
Manufacturing	2 689	2 077	408	154	50
Electricity, gas and steam supply	143	130	6	7	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	164	93	26	41	4
Construction	935	747	164	22	2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 508	3 085	364	54	5
Transportation and storage	960	822	121	14	3
Accommodation and food service activities	341	289	48	4	-
Information and communication	410	346	57	7	-
Financial and insurance activities	55	54	1	-	-
Real estate activities	85	82	3	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 081	991	85	5	-
Administrative and support service activities	340	295	32	11	2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	7	6	1	-	-
Education	201	195	6	-	-
Human health and social work activities	21	11	10	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	49	38	9	2	-
Other service activities	88	78	8	1	1
Region Kosovo i Metohija

2. Number of employees by enterprise size, 2019

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	1 165 008	163 385	232 681	271 467	497 475
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28 459	4 640	7 669	8 026	8 124
Mining and quarrying	14 580	446	1 053	1 355	11 726
Manufacturing	380 579	25 220	61 230	98 593	195 536
Electricity, gas and steam supply	37 590	545	1 423	2 135	33 487
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	36 007	927	3 716	15 839	15 525
Construction	76 986	11 858	22 805	24 065	18 258
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	235 239	53 264	56 995	47 764	77 216
Transportation and storage	92 726	12 409	17 481	17 039	45 797
Accommodation and food service activities	29 829	6 789	12 168	8 362	2 510
Information and communication	51 607	8 415	11 944	12 905	18 343
Financial and insurance activities	2 845	1 227	623	995	-
Real estate activities	5 692	2 030	1 341	2 043	278
Professional, scientific and technical activities	65 201	22 908	19 693	14 483	8 117
Administrative and support service activities	80 841	5 791	9 198	12 736	53 116
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	210	22	66	122	-
Education	5 453	3 664	1 199	590	-
Human health and social work activities	1 564	127	1 075	362	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	14 486	1 009	1 515	3 625	8 337
Other service activities	5 114	2 094	1 487	428	1 105
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA - SEVER	803 839	113 009	153 045	175 062	362 723
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24 453	2 996	6 063	7 270	8 124
Mining and quarrying	2 610	177	463	569	1 401
Manufacturing	191 596	14 437	32 538	48 011	96 610
Electricity, gas and steam supply	34 951	319	853	686	33 093
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	17 912	561	1 808	5 660	9 883
Construction	53 602	8 427	14 435	16 489	14 251
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	179 784	37 415	39 122	34 643	68 604
Transportation and storage	70 120	6 932	10 113	12 446	40 629
Accommodation and food service activities	24 133	5 414	9 272	6 937	2 510
Information and communication	47 157	6 861	9 856	12 097	18 343
Financial and insurance activities	2 481	960	596	925	-
Real estate activities	4 901	1 666	1 130	1 827	278
Professional, scientific and technical activities	54 435	17 578	15 537	13 203	8 117
Administrative and support service activities	75 045	4 575	7 478	10 783	52 209
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	123	1	-	122	-
Education	3 476	2 033	947	496	-
Human health and social work activities	867	100	457	310	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	12 147	837	1 073	2 298	7 939
Other service activities	4 046	1 720	1 304	290	732
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	511 091	72 047	90 756	101 209	247 079
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 630	539	654	893	4 544
Mining and quarrying	862	112	348	402	-
Manufacturing	70 808	8 151	15 691	18 912	28 054
Electricity, gas and steam supply	32 472	220	226	289	31 737
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	8 611	256	462	1 383	6 510
Construction	37 938	5 654	9 246	11 433	11 605
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	118 761	23 911	24 488	23 626	46 736
Transportation and storage	52 193	3 345	4 796	5 866	38 186
Accommodation and food service activities	18 698	4 227	6 894	5 696	1 881
Information and communication	37 861	5 079	7 346	8 951	16 485
Financial and insurance activities	1 818	643	447	728	-
Real estate activities	3 502	1 293	967	1 242	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	42 033	12 172	11 073	11 456	7 332
Administrative and support service activities	63 900	3 301	5 502	7 790	47 307
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	122	-	-	122	-
Education	2 284	1 187	601	496	-
Human health and social work activities	295	56	239	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	9 450	650	853	1 705	6 242
Other service activities	2 853	1 251	923	219	460
Region Vojvodine	292 748	40 962	62 289	73 853	115 644
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17 823	2 457	5 409	6 377	3 580
Mining and quarrying	1 748	65	115	167	1 401
Manufacturing	120 788	6 286	16 847	29 099	68 556
Electricity, gas and steam supply	2 479	99	627	397	1 356
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	9 301	305	1 346	4 277	3 373
Construction	15 664	2 773	5 189	5 056	2 646
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	61 023	13 504	14 634	11 017	21 868
Transportation and storage	17 927	3 587	5 317	6 580	2 443
Accommodation and food service activities	5 435	1 187	2 378	1 241	629

2. Number of employees by enterprise size, 2019 (continued)

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Information and communication	9 296	1 782	2 510	3 146	1 858
Financial and insurance activities	663	317	149	197	-
Real estate activities	1 399	373	163	585	278
Professional, scientific and technical activities	12 402	5 406	4 464	1 747	785
Administrative and support service activities	11 145	1 274	1 976	2 993	4 902
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1	1	-	-	-
Education	1 192	846	346	-	-
Human health and social work activities	572	44	218	310	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 697	187	220	593	1 697
Other service activities	1 193	469	381	71	272
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA - JUG	361 169	50 376	79 636	96 405	134 752
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 006	1 644	1 606	756	-
Mining and quarrying	11 970	269	590	786	10 325
Manufacturing	188 983	10 783	28 692	50 582	98 926
Electricity, gas and steam supply	2 639	226	570	1 449	394
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	18 095	366	1 908	10 179	5 642
Construction	23 384	3 431	8 370	7 576	4 007
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	55 455	15 849	17 873	13 121	8 612
Transportation and storage	22 606	5 477	7 368	4 593	5 168
Accommodation and food service activities	5 696	1 375	2 896	1 425	-
Information and communication	4 450	1 554	2 088	808	-
Financial and insurance activities	364	267	27	70	-
Real estate activities	791	364	211	216	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10 766	5 330	4 156	1 280	-
Administrative and support service activities	5 796	1 216	1 720	1 953	907
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	87	21	66	-	-
Education	1 977	1 631	252	94	-
Human health and social work activities	697	27	618	52	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 339	172	442	1 327	398
Other service activities	1 068	374	183	138	373
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	218 466	31 276	51 413	61 082	74 695
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 407	1 031	958	418	-
Mining and quarrying	5 946	196	375	518	4 857
Manufacturing	115 844	7 210	19 750	34 274	54 610
Electricity, gas and steam supply	1 558	148	411	605	394
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	9 981	218	1 196	5 377	3 190
Construction	15 409	2 144	4 955	5 119	3 191
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	33 552	9 683	11 040	7 175	5 654
Transportation and storage	14 007	3 625	4 926	3 055	2 401
Accommodation and food service activities	3 835	787	1 959	1 089	-
Information and communication	2 000	811	1 078	111	-
Financial and insurance activities	223	136	17	70	-
Real estate activities	620	250	154	216	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6 624	3 080	2 684	860	-
Administrative and support service activities	2 633	683	1 049	901	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	55	-	55	-	-
Education	1 181	910	177	94	-
Human health and social work activities	403	15	336	52	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1 923	120	257	1 148	398
Other service activities	265	229	36	-	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	142 703	19 100	28 223	35 323	60 057
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 599	613	648	338	-
Mining and quarrying	6 024	73	215	268	5 468
Manufacturing	73 139	3 573	8 942	16 308	44 316
Electricity, gas and steam supply	1 081	78	159	844	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	8 114	148	712	4 802	2 452
Construction	7 975	1 287	3 415	2 457	816
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	21 903	6 166	6 833	5 946	2 958
Transportation and storage	8 599	1 852	2 442	1 538	2 767
Accommodation and food service activities	1 861	588	937	336	-
Information and communication	2 450	743	1 010	697	-
Financial and insurance activities	141	131	10	-	-
Real estate activities	171	114	57	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 142	2 250	1 472	420	-
Administrative and support service activities	3 163	533	671	1 052	907
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	32	21	11	-	-
Education	796	721	75	-	-
Human health and social work activities	294	12	282	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	416	52	185	179	-
Other service activities	803	145	147	138	373
Region Kosovo i Metohija

3. Turnover by enterprise size, 2019

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	11 345 533	1 717 997	2 486 715	2 740 651	4 400 169
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	308 218	73 857	123 200	76 677	34 485
Mining and quarrying	104 225	3 936	11 327	10 393	78 569
Manufacturing	3 231 207	183 776	430 060	775 163	1 842 207
Electricity, gas and steam supply	604 022	61 332	27 364	14 233	501 094
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	126 219	8 914	30 041	46 398	40 866
Construction	908 353	139 313	219 269	298 802	250 968
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4 122 006	854 650	1 132 090	1 066 433	1 068 834
Transportation and storage	590 156	79 832	196 865	151 447	162 012
Accommodation and food service activities	95 159	19 832	37 270	28 357	9 699
Information and communication	518 062	82 856	78 430	112 687	244 089
Financial and insurance activities	12 459	3 938	3 733	4 789	-
Real estate activities	42 631	23 897	9 528	6 310	2 896
Professional, scientific and technical activities	389 374	132 504	127 889	108 680	20 302
Administrative and support service activities	170 522	31 126	42 338	22 435	74 623
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	283	89	166	28	-
Education	11 233	6 322	2 545	2 366	-
Human health and social work activities	6 642	441	5 383	819	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	87 115	4 073	3 227	13 523	66 292
Other service activities	17 646	7 310	5 989	1 112	3 234
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA - SEVER	8 791 776	1 362 108	1 864 040	2 066 751	3 498 877
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	268 359	60 193	105 923	67 759	34 485
Mining and quarrying	30 602	2 492	6 551	5 984	15 573
Manufacturing	1 993 951	114 606	256 027	452 399	1 170 919
Electricity, gas and steam supply	588 274	58 605	23 883	6 706	499 080
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	78 089	6 056	16 589	23 288	32 155
Construction	733 265	113 856	166 208	235 481	217 720
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 368 306	672 970	862 141	870 650	962 545
Transportation and storage	476 998	52 288	152 995	123 291	148 423
Accommodation and food service activities	78 561	16 231	27 970	24 662	9 699
Information and communication	502 086	78 217	71 040	108 740	244 089
Financial and insurance activities	12 156	3 690	3 677	4 789	-
Real estate activities	40 146	22 132	9 157	5 961	2 896
Professional, scientific and technical activities	354 083	118 903	112 250	102 629	20 302
Administrative and support service activities	159 267	27 546	37 859	20 040	73 823
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	28	-	-	28	-
Education	8 367	4 200	1 999	2 169	-
Human health and social work activities	3 214	423	1 985	806	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	80 698	3 560	2 358	10 378	64 403
Other service activities	15 325	6 141	5 428	991	2 764
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	5 701 985	854 069	1 247 265	1 357 169	2 243 482
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40 863	6 219	11 566	12 724	10 353
Mining and quarrying	11 891	1 820	4 952	5 119	-
Manufacturing	789 009	69 493	135 706	192 599	391 211
Electricity, gas and steam supply	478 757	53 797	15 666	949	408 345
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	38 510	3 856	7 113	8 504	19 038
Construction	574 924	82 185	121 057	185 132	186 549
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 387 473	400 059	614 925	641 790	730 699
Transportation and storage	350 181	29 024	114 025	64 820	142 312
Accommodation and food service activities	63 724	13 497	21 231	21 538	7 458
Information and communication	442 993	53 673	60 072	94 145	235 104
Financial and insurance activities	10 151	3 018	3 137	3 995	-
Real estate activities	30 892	17 065	8 711	5 115	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	290 853	87 833	90 416	94 008	18 596
Administrative and support service activities	135 815	22 043	31 396	14 266	68 110
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	28	-	-	28	-
Education	6 218	2 961	1 088	2 169	-
Human health and social work activities	592	197	395	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	37 513	2 870	1 714	9 378	23 550
Other service activities	11 601	4 461	4 094	888	2 158
Region Vojvodine	3 089 791	508 038	616 775	709 582	1 255 395
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	227 497	53 974	94 356	55 035	24 132
Mining and quarrying	18 711	673	1 599	865	15 573
Manufacturing	1 204 942	45 114	120 321	259 800	779 708
Electricity, gas and steam supply	109 517	4 808	8 217	5 757	90 735
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	39 578	2 200	9 476	14 784	13 118
Construction	158 341	31 671	45 151	50 348	31 170
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	980 833	272 910	247 216	228 861	231 846
Transportation and storage	126 817	23 264	38 970	58 471	6 112
Accommodation and food service activities	14 838	2 734	6 739	3 123	2 241

3. Turnover by enterprise size, 2019 (continued)

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Information and communication	59 094	24 544	10 968	14 596	8 985
Financial and insurance activities	2 005	672	540	793	-
Real estate activities	9 255	5 067	446	846	2 896
Professional, scientific and technical activities	63 231	31 070	21 834	8 621	1 706
Administrative and support service activities	23 453	5 503	6 463	5 774	5 713
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-	-	-	-	-
Education	2 149	1 238	911	-	-
Human health and social work activities	2 623	226	1 591	806	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	43 185	689	643	999	40 853
Other service activities	3 724	1 681	1 334	103	606
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA - JUG	2 553 757	355 890	622 675	673 900	901 293
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39 859	13 664	17 277	8 918	-
Mining and quarrying	73 624	1 444	4 776	4 409	62 996
Manufacturing	1 237 256	69 170	174 033	322 764	671 288
Electricity, gas and steam supply	15 749	2 727	3 481	7 527	2 014
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	48 131	2 858	13 451	23 111	8 710
Construction	175 088	25 457	53 061	63 321	33 248
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	753 700	181 680	269 949	195 782	106 288
Transportation and storage	113 158	27 544	43 870	28 156	13 589
Accommodation and food service activities	16 598	3 601	9 301	3 695	-
Information and communication	15 975	4 639	7 390	3 946	-
Financial and insurance activities	302	247	55	-	-
Real estate activities	2 484	1 764	371	349	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35 291	13 601	15 639	6 051	-
Administrative and support service activities	11 255	3 580	4 479	2 396	800
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	255	89	166	-	-
Education	2 866	2 123	546	197	-
Human health and social work activities	3 428	18	3 398	12	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	6 417	513	869	3 146	1 888
Other service activities	2 321	1 169	561	121	471
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	1 632 393	234 130	431 572	483 438	483 253
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26 385	10 031	10 812	5 542	-
Mining and quarrying	13 994	1 004	2 969	3 400	6 621
Manufacturing	775 523	49 905	122 624	242 714	360 281
Electricity, gas and steam supply	9 334	1 301	2 569	3 450	2 014
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	30 774	1 820	11 892	11 771	5 290
Construction	119 144	17 334	33 487	39 862	28 461
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	519 222	115 384	188 691	142 548	72 599
Transportation and storage	78 642	19 406	31 376	21 761	6 098
Accommodation and food service activities	11 965	2 315	6 797	2 853	-
Information and communication	5 810	2 335	3 393	83	-
Financial and insurance activities	182	126	55	-	-
Real estate activities	1 696	1 084	263	349	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	24 358	7 994	11 409	4 955	-
Administrative and support service activities	5 831	1 912	2 845	1 074	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	156	-	156	-	-
Education	1 867	1 211	459	197	-
Human health and social work activities	843	6	825	12	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	5 579	178	646	2 866	1 888
Other service activities	1 087	784	303	-	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	921 364	121 759	191 103	190 462	418 040
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13 474	3 633	6 465	3 376	-
Mining and quarrying	59 630	440	1 807	1 008	56 375
Manufacturing	461 733	19 265	51 410	80 051	311 007
Electricity, gas and steam supply	6 415	1 426	912	4 077	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	17 357	1 038	1 559	11 339	3 420
Construction	55 944	8 123	19 574	23 460	4 787
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	234 478	66 296	81 258	53 234	33 690
Transportation and storage	34 516	8 138	12 493	6 394	7 491
Accommodation and food service activities	4 632	1 287	2 503	842	-
Information and communication	10 165	2 304	3 998	3 863	-
Financial and insurance activities	121	121	-	-	-
Real estate activities	788	680	108	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10 933	5 607	4 230	1 096	-
Administrative and support service activities	5 424	1 669	1 634	1 321	800
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	99	89	10	-	-
Education	999	911	88	-	-
Human health and social work activities	2 585	12	2 573	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	838	335	223	280	-
Other service activities	1 234	385	258	121	471
Region Kosovo i Metohija

4. Gross value added by enterprise size, 2019

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	2 403 363	256 250	448 868	570 698	1 127 545
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	50 367	4 612	15 768	15 735	14 253
Mining and quarrying	31 178	985	- 1 791	4 112	27 871
Manufacturing	719 495	30 229	90 057	181 132	418 077
Electricity, gas and steam supply	184 809	5 496	5 123	2 476	171 714
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	46 696	1 003	5 228	17 774	22 691
Construction	190 518	28 536	45 915	69 020	47 047
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	457 804	82 620	131 031	114 150	130 003
Transportation and storage	162 798	16 404	35 963	39 385	71 046
Accommodation and food service activities	30 192	4 061	10 089	11 767	4 275
Information and communication	228 633	15 105	32 585	48 183	132 761
Financial and insurance activities	4 389	956	2 012	1 421	-
Real estate activities	29 904	16 616	8 237	4 923	128
Professional, scientific and technical activities	127 004	35 067	41 221	39 644	11 073
Administrative and support service activities	101 696	9 445	22 877	14 305	55 069
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	14	19	25	-29	-
Education	5 286	2 681	1 081	1 524	-
Human health and social work activities	810	99	580	131	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	26 439	679	1 113	4 694	19 953
Other service activities	5 328	1 638	1 755	351	1 584
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA - SEVER	1 863 444	203 375	339 758	425 872	894 439
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45 573	3 334	13 572	14 414	14 253
Mining and quarrying	5 590	696	- 3 218	2 095	6 017
Manufacturing	422 149	19 493	54 598	104 818	243 240
Electricity, gas and steam supply	180 897	4 618	4 353	787	171 139
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	27 685	681	3 078	7 492	16 434
Construction	143 091	24 189	32 056	49 894	36 951
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	382 405	64 670	103 241	96 151	118 343
Transportation and storage	130 990	9 901	23 969	31 821	65 299
Accommodation and food service activities	25 390	3 212	7 716	10 187	4 275
Information and communication	221 952	13 543	29 404	46 243	132 761
Financial and insurance activities	4 485	852	1 996	1 637	-
Real estate activities	28 485	15 717	7 957	4 682	128
Professional, scientific and technical activities	115 679	30 500	36 761	37 345	11 073
Administrative and support service activities	96 402	8 353	20 940	12 711	54 398
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-31	-1	-	-29	-
Education	3 903	1 570	864	1 469	-
Human health and social work activities	588	105	339	144	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	23 828	601	565	3 761	18 901
Other service activities	4 384	1 341	1 567	249	1 228
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	1 269 939	142 609	229 823	275 328	622 179
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 214	418	1 223	1 218	6 355
Mining and quarrying	- 1 487	551	- 3 783	1 745	-
Manufacturing	143 025	12 598	29 308	44 268	56 851
Electricity, gas and steam supply	165 077	2 619	3 203	573	158 681
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	15 131	402	1 234	2 356	11 140
Construction	105 832	17 552	20 795	37 704	29 782
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	279 071	43 980	73 349	74 044	87 699
Transportation and storage	99 084	5 600	14 786	16 036	62 662
Accommodation and food service activities	20 142	2 565	5 809	8 797	2 970
Information and communication	197 442	10 657	24 545	36 523	125 716
Financial and insurance activities	3 435	662	1 388	1 386	-
Real estate activities	24 399	12 735	7 712	3 951	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	98 872	23 266	29 282	33 382	12 942
Administrative and support service activities	84 060	6 463	18 833	8 604	50 160
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-29	-	-	-29	-
Education	2 969	1 001	499	1 469	-
Human health and social work activities	146	77	70	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	20 242	482	363	3 074	16 324
Other service activities	3 312	980	1 207	228	898
Region Vojvodine	593 505	60 766	109 934	150 544	272 260
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36 358	2 915	12 349	13 196	7 897
Mining and quarrying	7 077	145	565	349	6 017
Manufacturing	279 124	6 895	25 290	60 550	186 389
Electricity, gas and steam supply	15 820	1 999	1 149	214	12 458
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	12 554	279	1 844	5 137	5 294
Construction	37 258	6 637	11 261	12 191	7 169
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	103 333	20 690	29 892	22 107	30 644
Transportation and storage	31 906	4 301	9 183	15 785	2 636
Accommodation and food service activities	5 248	646	1 907	1 390	1 305

4. Gross value added by enterprise size, 2019 (continued)

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Information and communication	24 510	2 886	4 859	9 720	7 045
Financial and insurance activities	1 050	191	608	252	-
Real estate activities	4 086	2 982	245	731	128
Professional, scientific and technical activities	16 807	7 233	7 479	3 963	- 1 869
Administrative and support service activities	12 342	1 889	2 107	4 107	4 238
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-1	-1	-	-	-
Education	934	569	365	-	-
Human health and social work activities	442	28	269	144	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	3 585	119	202	687	2 577
Other service activities	1 072	360	360	21	330
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA - JUG	539 919	52 875	109 111	144 826	233 106
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 795	1 278	2 196	1 321	-
Mining and quarrying	25 587	289	1 427	2 018	21 854
Manufacturing	297 346	10 736	35 460	76 314	174 837
Electricity, gas and steam supply	3 912	878	770	1 689	575
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	19 011	322	2 150	10 282	6 257
Construction	47 428	4 346	13 859	19 126	10 097
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	75 400	17 950	27 791	17 999	11 661
Transportation and storage	31 808	6 504	11 994	7 563	5 747
Accommodation and food service activities	4 803	849	2 373	1 581	-
Information and communication	6 682	1 561	3 180	1 940	-
Financial and insurance activities	-96	104	16	-216	-
Real estate activities	1 419	899	280	241	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	11 325	4 567	4 460	2 298	-
Administrative and support service activities	5 294	1 093	1 936	1 595	670
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	45	20	25	-	-
Education	1 383	1 111	217	55	-
Human health and social work activities	222	-6	241	-12	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 611	78	548	933	1 052
Other service activities	944	298	188	102	356
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	326 632	35 250	73 119	99 609	118 654
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 206	991	1 309	906	-
Mining and quarrying	5 426	182	726	1 398	3 121
Manufacturing	180 492	7 889	25 372	55 500	91 732
Electricity, gas and steam supply	2 482	477	664	766	575
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	11 328	246	1 519	5 887	3 677
Construction	33 549	3 128	8 612	13 687	8 122
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	49 117	11 503	18 234	11 456	7 925
Transportation and storage	20 661	4 549	8 191	5 471	2 450
Accommodation and food service activities	3 367	572	1 586	1 210	-
Information and communication	2 333	776	1 525	32	-
Financial and insurance activities	-142	53	22	-216	-
Real estate activities	1 180	702	238	241	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7 290	2 761	2 914	1 615	-
Administrative and support service activities	2 692	568	1 334	789	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	32	-	32	-	-
Education	843	620	169	55	-
Human health and social work activities	137	-	150	-12	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 381	42	462	825	1 052
Other service activities	256	192	64	-	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	213 286	17 625	35 991	45 217	114 452
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 589	287	887	415	-
Mining and quarrying	20 161	107	702	620	18 733
Manufacturing	116 854	2 848	10 088	20 814	83 105
Electricity, gas and steam supply	1 430	401	106	923	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7 683	76	631	4 395	2 581
Construction	13 878	1 218	5 247	5 439	1 974
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	26 283	6 447	9 557	6 543	3 736
Transportation and storage	11 147	1 954	3 804	2 093	3 297
Accommodation and food service activities	1 435	278	787	370	-
Information and communication	4 349	786	1 655	1 908	-
Financial and insurance activities	46	51	-6	-	-
Real estate activities	239	197	42	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 035	1 806	1 546	683	-
Administrative and support service activities	2 602	524	602	805	670
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	13	20	-8	-	-
Education	539	491	48	-	-
Human health and social work activities	85	-6	92	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	230	35	86	108	-
Other service activities	688	105	124	102	356
Region Kosovo i Metohija

(1) Number of enterprises by size

According to the data that are available, it can be noted that the calculation of macroeconomic aggregates covered 103 939 enterprises in the Republic of Serbia. In 2019, of the total number of enterprises registered, 73 369 (70.6%) were active in Srbija – sever, and 30 570 (29.4%) were active in Srbija – jug.

The total number of 103 939 enterprises in the Republic of Serbia in 2019 is distributed by size as follows: 89 190 (85.8%) micro-sized enterprises, 11 537 (11.1%) small-sized enterprises, 2 646 (2.5%) medium-sized enterprises and 566 (0.5%) large enterprises.

Of the total 73 369 enterprises in the territory of Srbija – sever registered in 2019, there were 63 682 (86.8%) micro-sized enterprises, 7 570 (10.3%) small-sized enterprises, 1 728 (2.4%) medium-sized enterprises and 389 (0.5%) large enterprises. In the territory of Srbija – jug in 2019 we registered 30 570 enterprises, of which: 25 508 (83.4%) micro-sized, 3 967 (13.0%) small-sized, 918 (3.0%) medium-sized, and 177 (0.6%) large enterprises.

Observed by the sections of NACE Rev. 2/CA (2010), on the level of the Republic of Serbia, the largest share in the total number of enterprises was noted for wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles (31.8%), manufacturing (16.7%), professional, scientific and technical activities (12.7%), construction (8.3%), transportation and storage (6.3%), etc.

(2) Number of employees by enterprise size

In 2019 the enterprises in the Republic of Serbia employed 1 165 008 persons. There were 803 839 (69.0%) employed persons in the territory of Srbija – sever and 361 169 (31.0%) in the territory of Srbija – jug.

The share of persons employed in micro enterprises, observed by territories, was rather uniform: 14.0% on the level of the Republic of Serbia, 14.1% in the territory of Srbija – sever, and 13.9% in the territory of Srbija – jug. Small enterprises participated with 20.0% in the total number of employed in the Republic of Serbia, in Srbija – sever the share being 19.0%, while the share in Srbija – jug equalled 22.0%.

Regarding medium-sized and large enterprises, the share by number of employees by territories varied; medium-sized enterprises on the level of the Republic of Serbia had the share of 23.3%, the share for Srbija – sever equalled 21.8% and for Srbija – jug it equalled 26.7%. Considering large enterprises, the share was 42.7% for the Republic of Serbia level, 45.1% for Srbija – sever, and 37.3% for Srbija – jug.

Observed by the sections of NACE Rev. 2/CA (2010), the largest share in the total number of employees in the Republic of Serbia in 2019 was expressed for the following sections: manufacturing – 380 579 (32.7%) employees; wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles – 235 239 (20.2%) employees; and transportation and storage – 92 726 (8.0%) employees, etc.

(3) Turnover by enterprise size

Regarding the territorial distribution of turnover, it is notable that enterprises from the territory of Srbija – sever made 77.5% of the total turnover, while the share of enterprises from Srbija – jug equalled 22.5%.

According to enterprise size, the turnover made in the Republic of Serbia was distributed as follows: micro enterprises – 15.1%, small enterprises – 21.9%, medium enterprises – 24.2% and large enterprises – 38.8%.

Regarding the enterprises in Srbija – sever, the distribution of turnover was the following: micro – 15.5%, small – 21.2%, medium – 23.5% and large enterprises – 39.8%.

In the territory of Srbija – jug, the respective shares in turnover made were 13.9% for micro, 24.4% for small, 26.4% for medium, and 35.3% for large enterprises.

Observed by activities (NACE Rev. 2 / CA (2010), sections), the largest share in turnover in the Republic of Serbia made the enterprises active in wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles (36.3%), manufacturing (28.5%), construction (8.0%), electricity, gas and steam supply (5.3%), etc.

(4) Gross value added by enterprise size

Regarding the territorial distribution of Gross value added, it is notable that the enterprises from the territory of Srbija – sever made 77.5% of Gross value added, while the share of enterprises from Srbija – jug equalled 22.5%.

In 2019 Gross value added in the Republic of Serbia by enterprise size was distributed as follows: micro enterprises – 10.7 %, small – 18.7%, medium – 23.7% and large enterprises – 46.9%.

For the enterprises in Srbija – sever, the distribution of Gross value added was the following: micro – 10.9%, small – 18.2%, medium – 22.9% and large – 48.0%.

Regarding the enterprises in Srbija – jug, the data relative to GVA are the following: micro – 9.8%, small – 20.2%, medium – 26.8% and large – 43.2%.

Presented by activities (NACE Rev. 2/CA (2010), sections), the most significant share in Gross value added made in the territory of the Republic of Serbia was realized by the enterprises dealing with manufacturing (29.9%), wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles (19.0%), information and communication (9.5%), electricity, gas and steam supply (7.7%), transportation and storage (6.8%), etc.

Conclusion

The development strategy of small- and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship is based on the professional analysis of the current situation, which is expected to ensure adequate medium-term planning for the future development of this sector in Serbia. Naturally, we ought to observe the experience related to the promotion of small- and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship in the transition countries.

Micro, small- and medium-sized enterprises are taken to be among the major forces of the economic development. They spur on private initiative and entrepreneurship capacities, they are flexible and can quickly adjust to the market changes, also they generate employment, induce more versatile economic activities, have beneficial effect on exports and trade, and simultaneously they stand for the main agent of competitive economy development.

Division for Communication and Information

Phone: +38111 2401284

Email: stat@stat.gov.rs

Library

Phone: +38111 2412922, ext. 251

Email: biblioteka@stat.gov.rs

Number of pages: 15

WORKING PAPER



Number 112