|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
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| **STATISTICALRELEASE** | | **LP11** |
| Number 080•Year LXX, 31/03/2020 | |  |
| **Household Budget Survey** | | SERB080 LP11 310320 |

**Income in money and in kind and individual consumption of households, 2019**

**− Final results –**

In 2019, the average monthly income in money and in kind, per a household (all households), amounted to 66 880 RSD and the individual consumption expenditures of the households amounted to 67 099 RSD. Relative to 2018, the average monthly income in money and in kind increased by 4.9% and the individual consumption expenditures of the households increased by 4.1% in nominal terms.

Income in money and in kind and individual consumption

**Monthly average per a household**

RSD

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2018 | 2019 | | | | 2019 |
| I | II | III | IV |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income in money and in kind | 63 734 | 65 872 | 66 348 | 66 909 | 68 446 | 66 880 |
| Individual consumption | 64 481 | 66 064 | 66 576 | 67 131 | 68 658 | 67 099 |

Average monthly income in money and in kind of the households in urban area amounted to 69 124 RSD (5.0% increase, nominally, relative to 2018), while average monthly income in money and in kind of the households from other area amounted to 63 228 RSD (4.8% increase, nominally, relative to 2018).

The individual consumption expenditures of the households in urban area, in 2019, amounted to 69 388 RSD (increase of 4.9%, nominally, relative to 2018), while individual consumption expenditures of the households from other area amounted to 63 390 RSD (increase of 2.6%, nominally, relative to 2018).

The largest share of income in money and in kind (all households) refers to the salaries and wages of the employed– 49.3%, pensions – 32.3%, income from agriculture, hunting and fishing – 4.4%, natural consumption– 3.3%, other income– 2.8%, social insurance receipts– 2.7% and 5.2% refers to income from other sources.

The largest share of the individual consumption expenditures (all households) relates to expenditures for food and non-alcoholic beverages – 34.2%, followed by expenditures related to housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels – 16.7%. Expenditures for transport amounted to – 9.3%, for miscellaneous goods and services – 6.0%, for clothing and footwear – 5.3%, for communication – 5.3%, for recreation and culture – 5.1%, for alcoholic beverages and tobacco – 4.8%, for health – 4.5% and 8.8% relates to other groups of individual consumption.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Income in money and in kind | Individual consumption |
|  |  |

1. Income in money and in kind and individual consumption

− Household average −

**− All households −**

**RSD**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Republic of Serbia | | | | | |
| total | Srbija – sever | | Srbija – jug | | |
| Beogradski region | Region Vojvodine | Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije | Region Južne i Istočne Srbije | Region Kosovo iMetohija |
| **Monthly average** | | | | | | |
| Number of households surveyed | 6354 | 1245 | 1780 | 1787 | 1542 | ... |
| Number of households assessed | 2466316 | 605006 | 690551 | 656902 | 513857 | ... |
| Members, average number | 2.68 | 2.54 | 2.49 | 2.87 | 2.85 | ... |
| Consumption units, average number | 2.11 | 2.02 | 1.98 | 2.24 | 2.23 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income in money and in kind – total** | **66880** | **77186** | **63487** | **64427** | **62416** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income in money** | **64623** | **76798** | **62099** | **60292** | **59196** | **...** |
| Regular salaries and wages | 33003 | 44216 | 31630 | 28290 | 27672 | ... |
| Other income | 1889 | 2188 | 2138 | 1441 | 1772 | ... |
| Pensions (old-age, family and other) | 21584 | 25261 | 20069 | 20574 | 20583 | ... |
| Social insurance receipts | 1784 | 1472 | 1834 | 1739 | 2131 | ... |
| Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing | 2925 | 222 | 3548 | 4643 | 3073 | ... |
| External receipts | 749 | 516 | 1021 | 581 | 873 | ... |
| Real estate related income | 425 | 510 | 521 | 360 | 276 | ... |
| Donations and awards | 476 | 635 | 368 | 431 | 490 | ... |
| Other receipts | 1788 | 1778 | 970 | 2233 | 2326 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household receipts in kind** | **2257** | **388** | **1388** | **4135** | **3220** | **...** |
| Earned receipts in kind | 74 | 106 | 54 | 57 | 82 | ... |
| Natural consumption | 2183 | 282 | 1334 | 4078 | 3138 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Individual consumption – total** | **67099** | **74548** | **64714** | **65619** | **63440** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 22977 | 23713 | 22545 | 23194 | 22412 | ... |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 3230 | 2692 | 3100 | 3690 | 3451 | ... |
| Clothing and footwear | 3564 | 3958 | 3691 | 3410 | 3127 | ... |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 11182 | 12540 | 10870 | 10824 | 10473 | ... |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine  household maintenance | 2801 | 2570 | 2744 | 2834 | 3102 | ... |
| Health | 2990 | 3738 | 2859 | 2623 | 2753 | ... |
| Transport | 6215 | 7573 | 5197 | 6502 | 5608 | ... |
| Communication | 3566 | 4274 | 3466 | 3324 | 3180 | ... |
| Recreation and culture | 3448 | 4572 | 3373 | 2750 | 3130 | ... |
| Education | 943 | 1145 | 865 | 1159 | 530 | ... |
| Restaurants and hotels | 2157 | 3106 | 1989 | 1846 | 1661 | ... |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 4026 | 4667 | 4015 | 3463 | 4013 | ... |

2. Structure of income in money and in kind and individual consumption

**− All households –**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Republic of Serbia | | | | | |
| total | Srbija – sever | | Srbija – jug | | |
| Beogradski region | Region Vojvodine | Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije | Region Južne i Istočne Srbije | Region Kosovo iMetohija |
| **Monthly average** | | | | | | |
| Number of households surveyed | 6354 | 1245 | 1780 | 1787 | 1542 | ... |
| Number of households assessed | 2466316 | 605006 | 690551 | 656902 | 513857 | ... |
| Members, average number | 2.68 | 2.54 | 2.49 | 2.87 | 2.85 | ... |
| Consumption units, average number | 2.11 | 2.02 | 1.98 | 2.24 | 2.23 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income in money and in kind – total** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income in money** | **96.6** | **99.5** | **97.8** | **93.6** | **94.8** | **...** |
| Regular salaries and wages | 49.3 | 57.3 | 49.8 | 43.9 | 44.4 | ... |
| Other income | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | ... |
| Pensions (old-age, family and other) | 32.3 | 32.7 | 31.6 | 31.9 | 33.0 | ... |
| Social insurance receipts | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.4 | ... |
| Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing | 4.4 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 4.9 | ... |
| External receipts | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | ... |
| Real estate related income | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | ... |
| Donations and awards | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | ... |
| Other receipts | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household receipts in kind** | **3.4** | **0.5** | **2.2** | **6.4** | **5.2** | **...** |
| Earned receipts in kind | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... |
| Natural consumption | 3.3 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 5.1 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Individual consumption – total** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 34.2 | 31.9 | 34.9 | 35.3 | 35.6 | ... |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 | ... |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | ... |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.5 | ... |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine  household maintenance | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.9 | ... |
| Health | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 | ... |
| Transport | 9.3 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 8.8 | ... |
| Communication | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | ... |
| Recreation and culture | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | ... |
| Education | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | ... |
| Restaurants and hotels | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | ... |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 6.3 | ... |

3. Income in money and in kind and individual consumption

− Household average −

**− Urban area−**

**RSD**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Republic of Serbia | | | | | |
| total | Srbija – sever | | Srbija – jug | | |
| Beogradski region | Region Vojvodine | Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije | Region Južne i Istočne Srbije | Region Kosovo iMetohija |
| **Monthly average** | | | | | | |
| Number of households surveyed | 3890 | 1025 | 1015 | 973 | 877 | ... |
| Number of households assessed | 1527510 | 505978 | 420967 | 323114 | 277451 | ... |
| Members, average number | 2.57 | 2.49 | 2.42 | 2.74 | 2.73 | ... |
| Consumption units, average number | 2.04 | 1.99 | 1.93 | 2.15 | 2.15 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income in money and in kind – total** | **69124** | **78545** | **64897** | **64777** | **63394** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income in money** | **68765** | **78363** | **64397** | **64442** | **62895** | **...** |
| Regular salaries and wages | 38254 | 45907 | 34463 | 34602 | 34300 | ... |
| Other income | 1699 | 1907 | 1809 | 1327 | 1584 | ... |
| Pensions (old-age, family and other) | 22978 | 25774 | 21992 | 22147 | 20339 | ... |
| Social insurance receipts | 1694 | 1334 | 1678 | 1700 | 2358 | ... |
| Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing | 675 | 31 | 1875 | 424 | 319 | ... |
| External receipts | 751 | 568 | 978 | 710 | 785 | ... |
| Real estate related income | 496 | 550 | 486 | 534 | 369 | ... |
| Donations and awards | 508 | 629 | 368 | 500 | 509 | ... |
| Other receipts | 1710 | 1663 | 748 | 2498 | 2332 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household receipts in kind** | **359** | **182** | **500** | **335** | **499** | **...** |
| Earned receipts in kind | 63 | 127 | 24 | 31 | 43 | ... |
| Natural consumption | 296 | 55 | 476 | 304 | 456 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Individual consumption – total** | **69388** | **75752** | **66673** | **66720** | **64990** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 23457 | 24228 | 23389 | 22815 | 22893 | ... |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 3018 | 2506 | 3150 | 3514 | 3181 | ... |
| Clothing and footwear | 3677 | 3977 | 3675 | 3521 | 3308 | ... |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 11548 | 12686 | 11316 | 10985 | 10463 | ... |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine  household maintenance | 2855 | 2601 | 2867 | 3120 | 3001 | ... |
| Health | 3105 | 3812 | 2946 | 2631 | 2606 | ... |
| Transport | 6149 | 7520 | 4835 | 6233 | 5541 | ... |
| Communication | 3847 | 4413 | 3611 | 3611 | 3445 | ... |
| Recreation and culture | 4010 | 4797 | 3780 | 3292 | 3766 | ... |
| Education | 1064 | 1234 | 982 | 1288 | 618 | ... |
| Restaurants and hotels | 2393 | 3183 | 2051 | 2041 | 1875 | ... |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 4265 | 4795 | 4071 | 3669 | 4293 | ... |

4. Structure of income in money and in kind and individual consumption

**− Urban area–**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Republic of Serbia | | | | | |
| total | Srbija – sever | | Srbija – jug | | |
| Beogradski region | Region Vojvodine | Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije | Region Južne i Istočne Srbije | Region Kosovo i Metohija |
| **Monthly average** | | | | | | |
| Number of households surveyed | 3890 | 1025 | 1015 | 973 | 877 | ... |
| Number of households assessed | 1527510 | 505978 | 420967 | 323114 | 277451 | ... |
| Members, average number | 2.57 | 2.49 | 2.42 | 2.74 | 2.73 | ... |
| Consumption units, average number | 2.04 | 1.99 | 1.93 | 2.15 | 2.15 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income in money and in kind – total** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income in money** | **99.5** | **99.8** | **99.2** | **99.5** | **99.2** | **...** |
| Regular salaries and wages | 55.3 | 58.5 | 53.0 | 53.4 | 54.1 | ... |
| Other income | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | ... |
| Pensions (old-age, family and other) | 33.2 | 32.9 | 33.9 | 34.2 | 32.1 | ... |
| Social insurance receipts | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 | ... |
| Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | ... |
| External receipts | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | ... |
| Real estate related income | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | ... |
| Donations and awards | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | ... |
| Other receipts | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household receipts in kind** | **0.5** | **0.2** | **0.8** | **0.5** | **0.8** | **...** |
| Earned receipts in kind | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | ... |
| Natural consumption | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Individual consumption – total** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 33.9 | 32.2 | 35.0 | 34.2 | 35.2 | ... |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 4.3 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.9 | ... |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | ... |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 16.7 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 16.1 | ... |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine  household maintenance | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | ... |
| Health | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | ... |
| Transport | 8.9 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 8.5 | ... |
| Communication | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | ... |
| Recreation and culture | 5.8 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.8 | ... |
| Education | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | ... |
| Restaurants and hotels | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | ... |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 6.6 | ... |

5. Income in money and in kind and individual consumption

− Household average −

**− Other area−**

**RSD**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Republic of Serbia | | | | | |
| total | Srbija – sever | | Srbija – jug | | |
| Beogradski region | Region Vojvodine | Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije | Region Južne i Istočne Srbije | Region Kosovo i Metohija |
| **Monthly average** | | | | | | |
| Number of households surveyed | 2464 | 220 | 765 | 814 | 665 | ... |
| Number of households assessed | 938806 | 99028 | 269584 | 333788 | 236406 | ... |
| Members, average number | 2.86 | 2.79 | 2.60 | 3.00 | 2.99 | ... |
| Consumption units, average number | 2.24 | 2.19 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.32 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income in money and in kind – total** | **63228** | **70254** | **61292** | **64092** | **61272** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income in money** | **57885** | **68810** | **58515** | **56279** | **54859** | **...** |
| Regular salaries and wages | 24461 | 35578 | 27206 | 22181 | 19893 | ... |
| Other income | 2198 | 3628 | 2652 | 1551 | 1993 | ... |
| Pensions (old-age, family and other) | 19317 | 22636 | 17066 | 19050 | 20869 | ... |
| Social insurance receipts | 1931 | 2180 | 2080 | 1780 | 1867 | ... |
| Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing | 6586 | 1201 | 6160 | 8727 | 6305 | ... |
| External receipts | 746 | 247 | 1088 | 456 | 976 | ... |
| Real estate related income | 308 | 306 | 576 | 193 | 168 | ... |
| Donations and awards | 423 | 664 | 369 | 363 | 468 | ... |
| Other receipts | 1915 | 2370 | 1318 | 1978 | 2320 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household receipts in kind** | **5343** | **1444** | **2777** | **7813** | **6413** | **...** |
| Earned receipts in kind | 91 | - | 102 | 82 | 128 | ... |
| Natural consumption | 5252 | 1444 | 2675 | 7731 | 6285 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Individual consumption – total** | **63390** | **68385** | **61656** | **64558** | **61603** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 22200 | 21081 | 21226 | 23559 | 21848 | ... |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 3573 | 3652 | 3025 | 3858 | 3766 | ... |
| Clothing and footwear | 3385 | 3860 | 3716 | 3304 | 2912 | ... |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 10595 | 11787 | 10168 | 10662 | 10481 | ... |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine  household maintenance | 2708 | 2391 | 2552 | 2567 | 3223 | ... |
| Health | 2806 | 3371 | 2722 | 2619 | 2924 | ... |
| Transport | 6319 | 7848 | 5766 | 6766 | 5681 | ... |
| Communication | 3110 | 3558 | 3239 | 3043 | 2870 | ... |
| Recreation and culture | 2537 | 3404 | 2741 | 2228 | 2373 | ... |
| Education | 746 | 697 | 684 | 1033 | 430 | ... |
| Restaurants and hotels | 1773 | 2708 | 1893 | 1656 | 1412 | ... |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 3638 | 4028 | 3924 | 3263 | 3683 | ... |

7. Structure of income in money and in kind and individual consumption

**− Other area–**

**%**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Republic of Serbia | | | | | |
| total | Srbija – sever | | Srbija – jug | | |
| Beogradski region | Region Vojvodine | Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije | Region Južne i Istočne Srbije | Region Kosovo iMetohija |
| **Monthly average** | | | | | | |
| Number of households surveyed | 2464 | 220 | 765 | 814 | 665 | ... |
| Number of households assessed | 938806 | 99028 | 269584 | 333788 | 236406 | ... |
| Members, average number | 2.86 | 2.79 | 2.60 | 3.00 | 2.99 | ... |
| Consumption units, average number | 2.24 | 2.19 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.32 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income in money and in kind – total** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income in money** | **91.5** | **97.9** | **95.5** | **87.8** | **89.5** | **...** |
| Regular salaries and wages | 38.6 | 50.6 | 44.4 | 34.6 | 32.4 | ... |
| Other income | 3.5 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | ... |
| Pensions (old-age, family and other) | 30.5 | 32.2 | 27.8 | 29.7 | 34.0 | ... |
| Social insurance receipts | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | ... |
| Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing | 10.4 | 1.7 | 10.1 | 13.6 | 10.3 | ... |
| External receipts | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | ... |
| Real estate related income | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... |
| Donations and awards | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | ... |
| Other receipts | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household receipts in kind** | **8.5** | **2.1** | **4.5** | **12.2** | **10.5** | **...** |
| Earned receipts in kind | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... |
| Natural consumption | 8.4 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 12.1 | 10.3 | ... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Individual consumption – total** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **...** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 35.1 | 30.9 | 34.4 | 36.3 | 35.5 | ... |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | ... |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | ... |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 16.7 | 17.2 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 17.0 | ... |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine  household maintenance | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.2 | ... |
| Health | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | ... |
| Transport | 10.0 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 9.2 | ... |
| Communication | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 | ... |
| Recreation and culture | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | ... |
| Education | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | ... |
| Restaurants and hotels | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | ... |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 6.0 | ... |

Methodological explanations

Household Budget Survey collects the data on income and household consumption, i.e. the data on basic elements of individual consumption. Besides, the survey compiles also the data on some important living standard indicators (dwelling conditions, supply with durable consumer goods, etc.), as well as some basic data related to demographic, economic and social characteristics of households.

Of the total number of households envisaged for interview in 2019 (8 856 for the Republic of Serbia), the number of 6 354 households (72%) was interviewed.

A survey unit is taken to be every single - or several - member household, selected according to the sample plan. A household is: a) a community of persons, whose members live and prepare food together and jointly spend the earned income and b) a single person, living, preparing food and spending the earned income on his/her own.

The survey applies the method of diary keeping (a household keeps a consumption diary for fifteen, i.e. sixteen days) regarding individual consumption of food and services and the interview method on the basis of questionnaires, where the reference period for durables is twelve months, for semi-durables, agriculture, hunting and fishing - three months, and for earnings – one month.

**Household income in money and in kind** comprises income in money and the money value of natural consumption and receipts in kind, which were available to households in the respective survey period.

**Household income in money**

* ***Regular salaries and wages*** cover the income from regular employment;
* ***Other income comprises*** money receipts for overtime work, pursuant to purchase order, author’s deed contract, etc.;
* ***Pensions (old-age, family and other)*** cover the receipts pursuant to pension and disablement insurance and supplementary payments;
* ***Social insurance related receipts*** include: social aid, supplements and other welfare receipts; receipts in cases of unemployment and temporary unemployment; alimentation and support; health insurance related receipts, disablement insurance related receipts and supplements; children allowances; student grants and remuneration, i.e. compensations for trade students;
* Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing includes earnings of households that are active in agriculture, hunting and fishing;
* ***External receipts*** include money donations from abroad;
* ***Real estate related income*** comprises room and flat rents, interests, dividends, etc.;
* ***Donations and awards*** comprise money donations, lottery related receipts, etc.;
* ***Other receipts*** saving deposits raised, returned loans, decreased cash amounts in households, refunded nationalized property, life insurance and real estate insurance premiums, etc.

**Household receipts in kind**

* ***Earned receipts in kind*** include food, clothes, footwear, household expenditures (electricity, phone, registration fees, car fuel) paid by employer, etc***.***;
* ***Natural consumption*** comprises the value of products from own household production that are used for individual consumption (food, drinks, wood for heating, etc.).

**Individual consumption of households** is presented by the following groups of COICOP classification (Classification of individual consumption by purpose): Food and non-alcoholic beverages; Alcoholic beverages and tobacco; Clothing and footwear; Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (imputed rent is not included); Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance; Health; Transport; Communication; Recreation and culture; Education; Restaurants and hotels and Miscellaneous goods and services.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

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Contact: [natasa.mijakovac@stat.gov.rs](mailto:natasa.mijakovac@stat.gov.rs) Phone: 011 2412-922 ext.242

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