

# STATISTICAL RELEASE

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## Statistics of external trade

### FINAL DATA, 2018

### Indices of average prices of external trade, January - December 2018

#### 1.1. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume

- By current exchange rate, RSD -

	January - December								terms of trade
	exports				imports				
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		

#### By sections of SITC, rev.4

<b>Total</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>97.9</b>
Food and live animals	104.2	95.3	109.4	92.8	106.3	92.9	114.4	94.4	102.5
Beverages and tobacco	101.3	97.1	104.2	98.9	105.1	96.1	109.4	97.5	101.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	105.0	97.9	107.3	96.9	94.6	98.4	96.1	96.6	99.4
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	134.1	118.8	112.9	82.5	124.3	120.4	103.2	96.5	98.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	84.9	87.9	96.6	98.3	82.3	88.9	92.6	88.4	98.9
Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere sp	110.2	99.1	111.1	97.7	104.8	101.4	103.3	96.3	97.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	111.5	101.9	109.4	98.8	108.4	99.9	108.5	98.5	102.0
Machinery and transport equipment	103.3	99.8	103.6	95.7	106.1	98.5	107.7	90.0	101.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	101.8	96.0	106.0	97.6	108.3	95.5	113.4	96.5	100.6
Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	104.4	103.9	100.5	97.8	115.5	105.4	109.6	99.8	98.6

#### By produce, processing degree

<b>Total</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>97.9</b>
Crude articles	112.5	96.6	116.4	88.8	113.1	111.3	101.6	98.4	86.8
Simply transformed articles	110.5	101.1	109.3	96.1	106.7	102.0	104.6	94.8	99.1
More elaborately transformed articles	104.4	99.1	105.3	97.2	107.1	98.4	108.8	94.0	100.7
Unclassified by degree of processing	80.4	80.3	100.2	100.0	116.0	105.4	110.0	100.0	76.1

#### By economic destination<sup>1)</sup>

<b>Total</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>97.9</b>
Capital goods	106.5	99.5	107.0	91.0	105.2	98.3	107.0	83.7	101.1
Intermediate goods	113.2	101.0	112.1	96.5	108.4	103.0	105.2	96.8	98.0
Consumer goods	95.3	96.5	98.7	98.1	108.3	96.7	111.9	96.6	99.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	80.4	80.3	100.2	100.0	116.0	105.4	110.0	100.0	76.1

<sup>1)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in SNA.

## 1.2. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume

- By current exchange rate, USD -

	January - December								
	exports				sample/ total %	imports			terms of trade
	indices			indices					
	value	unit value	physical volume	value	unit value	physical volume	sample/ total %		
<b>By sections of SITC, rev.4</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>98.0</b>
Food and live animals	111.7	102.0	109.5	92.7	114.0	99.5	114.6	94.4	102.5
Beverages and tobacco	108.6	104.0	104.4	98.9	112.1	102.1	109.8	97.5	101.8
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	113.1	105.2	107.5	96.9	101.8	106.1	95.9	96.6	99.2
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	141.9	125.5	113.0	82.5	132.8	128.6	103.3	96.6	97.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	90.6	93.9	96.6	98.3	88.0	95.6	92.0	88.2	98.2
Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere sp	118.3	106.4	111.2	97.7	112.5	108.8	103.3	96.3	97.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	119.7	109.4	109.5	98.8	116.1	106.9	108.6	98.5	102.3
Machinery and transport equipment	111.4	107.3	103.8	95.8	114.0	105.8	107.8	90.1	101.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	109.3	103.1	106.1	97.6	115.8	102.1	113.5	96.5	100.9
Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	110.4	109.8	100.5	97.8	124.1	113.2	109.6	99.8	97.0
<b>By produce, processing degree</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>98.0</b>
Crude articles	120.9	103.7	116.7	88.7	121.4	119.5	101.6	98.4	86.7
Simply transformed articles	118.4	108.3	109.3	96.1	114.0	108.9	104.6	94.9	99.4
More elaborately transformed articles	112.1	106.3	105.5	97.3	114.9	105.5	108.9	94.0	100.7
Unclassified by degree of processing	86.2	86.1	100.2	100.0	124.6	113.2	110.1	100.0	76.0
<b>By economic destination<sup>1)</sup></b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>98.0</b>
Capital goods	113.8	106.3	107.1	91.1	112.5	105.2	107.0	83.7	101.0
Intermediate goods	121.6	108.3	112.2	96.4	116.2	110.4	105.2	96.7	98.1
Consumer goods	102.5	103.7	98.9	98.1	116.2	103.7	112.1	96.6	100.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	86.2	86.1	100.2	100.0	124.6	113.2	110.1	100.0	76.0

## 1.3. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume

- By current exchange rate, EUR -

	January - December								
	exports				sample/ total %	imports			terms of trade
	indices			indices					
	value	unit value	physical volume	value	unit value	physical volume	sample/ total %		
<b>By sections of SITC, rev.4</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>97.9</b>
Food and live animals	107.0	97.8	109.4	92.8	109.1	95.3	114.4	94.4	102.6
Beverages and tobacco	104.0	99.7	104.3	98.9	107.7	98.4	109.5	97.5	101.3
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	107.9	100.5	107.4	96.9	97.2	101.1	96.1	96.6	99.4
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	137.2	121.5	112.9	82.5	127.5	123.5	103.2	96.5	98.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	87.2	90.3	96.6	98.3	84.2	91.2	92.4	88.5	99.0
Chemicals and related products, not elsewhere sp	113.1	101.7	111.2	97.7	107.6	104.1	103.3	96.3	97.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	114.5	104.6	109.4	98.8	111.2	102.5	108.6	98.5	102.1
Machinery and transport equipment	106.1	102.4	103.6	95.7	109.0	101.1	107.7	90.0	101.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	104.5	98.6	106.0	97.6	111.1	97.9	113.4	96.5	100.6
Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4	106.9	106.4	100.5	97.8	118.6	108.2	109.6	99.8	98.3
<b>By produce, processing degree</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>97.9</b>
Crude articles	115.6	99.2	116.5	88.8	116.1	114.3	101.6	98.4	86.8
Simply transformed articles	113.4	103.7	109.3	96.1	109.4	104.6	104.6	94.8	99.2
More elaborately transformed articles	107.1	101.7	105.4	97.3	109.9	101.0	108.8	94.0	100.7
Unclassified by degree of processing	82.5	82.4	100.2	100.0	119.2	108.3	110.0	100.0	76.1
<b>By economic destination<sup>1)</sup></b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>97.9</b>
Capital goods	109.2	102.0	107.1	91.0	107.9	100.9	107.0	83.7	101.1
Intermediate goods	116.3	103.6	112.2	96.5	111.2	105.7	105.2	96.8	98.0
Consumer goods	97.8	99.1	98.7	98.1	111.1	99.2	112.0	96.6	99.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	82.5	82.4	100.2	100.0	119.2	108.3	110.0	100.0	76.1

<sup>1)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in SNA.

## 2.1. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

- By current exchange rate, RSD -

	January - December								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
<b>Total</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>95.5</b>	
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>105.3</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related s	116.3	96.9	120.0	86.0	84.5	91.9	92.0	93.7	105.5
Forestry and logging	99.7	98.2	101.4	97.7	85.0	107.7	79.0	94.2	91.3
Fishing and aquaculture	126.3	93.2	135.5	44.4	89.2	93.7	95.2	98.9	99.5
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>89.0</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	178.6	155.9	114.5	96.1	99.2	99.9	99.4	96.6	156.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	64.2	115.7	55.5	100.0	133.9	125.7	106.5	100.0	92.0
Mining of metal ores	89.1	103.9	85.8	92.6	97.4	100.8	96.6	99.9	103.1
Other mining and quarrying	103.4	104.1	99.3	92.9	93.2	94.6	98.5	97.7	110.1
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>100.1</b>
Manufacture of food products	97.7	93.8	104.2	97.7	109.2	93.3	117.0	93.8	100.5
Manufacture of beverages	107.4	98.6	108.9	98.8	111.6	96.5	115.6	96.9	102.2
Manufacture of tobacco products	100.0	95.9	104.3	99.6	143.3	97.9	146.4	97.3	98.0
Manufacture of textiles	104.2	96.0	108.6	97.0	99.8	93.3	107.0	97.1	102.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel	97.0	95.3	101.7	97.9	111.5	96.2	115.8	98.7	99.0
Manufacture of leather and related products	108.5	98.4	110.3	98.7	108.0	100.1	107.9	98.5	98.3
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and	110.7	100.8	109.8	98.1	102.2	100.2	102.1	98.4	100.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	104.6	98.1	106.7	99.6	107.7	103.0	104.5	99.6	95.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	92.9	94.4	98.4	99.8	99.2	84.9	116.8	99.4	111.2
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum produc	134.2	118.6	113.1	99.6	108.3	111.0	97.5	97.5	106.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	112.4	102.7	109.4	97.1	103.4	100.6	102.8	96.2	102.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and	94.8	84.4	112.2	98.8	105.1	102.9	102.1	95.6	82.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	110.5	102.5	107.8	99.5	110.6	99.3	111.5	99.6	103.2
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	107.0	96.0	111.4	96.7	109.0	96.4	113.0	98.4	99.6
Manufacture of basic metals	117.0	103.0	113.6	98.7	112.8	102.5	110.1	98.6	100.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except r	101.8	102.1	99.7	98.2	106.9	98.6	108.4	96.7	103.5
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical pr	102.7	93.4	110.0	75.5	105.5	97.1	108.7	90.0	96.2
Manufacture of electrical equipment	102.1	98.5	103.7	98.4	124.9	103.7	120.5	96.2	95.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	114.5	101.5	112.8	93.6	109.4	96.3	113.6	82.8	105.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-tr	100.7	101.2	99.5	99.1	91.2	96.7	94.3	99.0	104.7
Manufacture of other transport equipment	103.8	85.9	120.8	68.5	122.5	99.1	123.6	38.1	86.7
Manufacture of furniture	108.6	94.0	115.6	99.9	96.3	94.2	102.2	99.8	99.8
Other manufacturing	107.1	96.5	111.0	95.1	116.0	96.0	120.9	96.6	100.5
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>106.8</b>
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities;	94.3	101.3	93.1	97.9	101.5	94.8	107.1	95.1	106.8
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>119.6</b>
Publishing activities	97.7	99.2	98.5	97.2	99.7	85.7	116.3	91.3	115.7
Motion picture, video and television programme pr	66.6	103.8	64.2	91.5	85.5	75.4	113.5	64.8	137.7
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>299.9</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>724.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>185.0</b>
Architectural and engineering activities; technical t	0.3	76.6	0.4	0.0	379.5	38.4	989.2	16.1	199.6
Other professional, scientific and technical activitie	-	-	-	-	96.9	195.1	49.7	1.5	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>82.9</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	90.9	98.5	92.2	44.1	30.4	123.9	24.6	53.8	79.6
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural ac	90.5	97.9	92.4	47.9	301.9	36.2	835.1	1.0	270.9
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>-</b>
Other personal service activities	-	-	-	-	133.6	122.4	109.1	58.0	-
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76.1</b>
N.E.C	80.4	80.3	100.2	100.0	116.0	105.4	110.0	100.0	76.1

\* Index is bigger then 1000.

## 2.2. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

- By current exchange rate, USD -

	January - December								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
<b>Total</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>98.0</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>104.4</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related s	125.2	104.0	120.3	85.8	91.3	99.5	91.7	93.7	104.5
Forestry and logging	106.3	104.7	101.5	97.7	90.1	114.2	78.9	94.1	91.7
Fishing and aquaculture	132.8	99.1	134.0	44.7	95.8	100.8	95.1	98.9	98.3
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>127.3</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>88.8</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	192.9	168.1	114.8	96.2	106.0	106.7	99.3	96.5	157.5
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	68.1	122.7	55.5	100.0	143.3	134.6	106.5	100.0	91.2
Mining of metal ores	95.3	111.3	85.7	92.4	105.2	108.9	96.6	99.9	102.2
Other mining and quarrying	110.7	111.1	99.6	92.9	100.0	101.6	98.5	97.6	109.4
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>100.3</b>
Manufacture of food products	104.7	100.4	104.2	97.7	116.5	99.6	117.0	93.8	100.8
Manufacture of beverages	115.0	105.5	108.9	98.8	118.4	102.5	115.5	96.9	103.0
Manufacture of tobacco products	107.0	102.5	104.4	99.6	152.2	103.4	147.3	97.4	99.1
Manufacture of textiles	112.2	103.1	108.8	97.0	107.4	100.4	107.1	97.1	102.8
Manufacture of wearing apparel	103.9	102.1	101.8	97.9	119.1	102.8	115.9	98.7	99.4
Manufacture of leather and related products	117.1	106.1	110.4	98.7	116.3	107.6	108.0	98.5	98.6
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and	118.6	107.9	109.9	98.0	108.9	106.6	102.1	98.4	101.2
Manufacture of paper and paper products	112.5	105.4	106.7	99.6	115.6	110.6	104.5	99.6	95.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	99.5	101.1	98.4	99.8	107.8	92.3	116.8	99.4	109.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum produc	141.9	125.3	113.2	99.6	115.3	118.2	97.6	97.5	106.0
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	120.7	110.3	109.5	97.1	111.0	108.0	102.8	96.2	102.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and	101.7	90.5	112.3	98.8	112.8	110.4	102.1	95.6	82.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	118.4	109.7	107.9	99.5	118.5	106.3	111.5	99.6	103.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	114.3	102.4	111.6	96.7	116.3	102.8	113.1	98.4	99.7
Manufacture of basic metals	126.0	110.9	113.6	98.7	120.7	109.5	110.2	98.6	101.2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except r	108.6	108.9	99.8	98.2	114.2	105.3	108.5	96.7	103.4
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical pr	110.4	100.0	110.3	75.6	112.8	103.8	108.7	90.0	96.4
Manufacture of electrical equipment	109.4	105.3	103.9	98.4	133.6	110.8	120.6	96.2	95.1
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	122.7	108.8	112.8	93.6	116.9	103.0	113.5	82.7	105.5
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-tr	109.1	109.3	99.8	99.1	98.9	104.7	94.5	99.0	104.4
Manufacture of other transport equipment	111.6	92.1	121.2	69.0	129.3	105.6	122.5	37.8	87.2
Manufacture of furniture	116.7	101.0	115.6	99.9	103.3	101.1	102.2	99.8	99.9
Other manufacturing	114.6	103.1	111.1	95.0	124.1	102.7	120.9	96.6	100.5
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>106.0</b>
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities;	101.2	108.6	93.2	97.8	109.7	102.5	107.0	95.2	106.0
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>118.6</b>
Publishing activities	104.4	106.0	98.5	97.3	108.1	92.9	116.4	91.5	114.0
Motion picture, video and television programme pr	70.0	108.9	64.3	91.5	89.4	78.8	113.4	64.6	138.1
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>328.4</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>725.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>167.0</b>
Architectural and engineering activities; technical t	0.3	75.6	0.4	0.0	415.4	42.0	989.2	16.2	180.0
Other professional, scientific and technical activitie	-	-	-	-	105.4	212.3	49.7	1.5	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>83.9</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	96.6	105.3	91.7	44.5	32.1	131.6	24.4	53.3	80.1
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural ac	99.0	107.1	92.4	48.8	302.4	35.6	848.6	1.0	300.6
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>154.9</b>	<b>141.9</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>-</b>
Other personal service activities	-	-	-	-	154.9	141.9	109.1	59.2	-
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76.0</b>
N.E.C	86.2	86.1	100.2	100.0	124.6	113.2	110.1	100.0	76.0

\* Index is bigger then 1000.

## 2.3. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

- By current exchange rate, EUR -

	January - December								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
<b>Total</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>95.5</b>	
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>105.3</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related s	119.6	99.6	120.1	86.0	86.8	94.5	91.9	93.7	105.4
Forestry and logging	101.9	100.5	101.5	97.7	87.1	110.3	78.9	94.2	91.1
Fishing and aquaculture	128.9	95.5	135.0	44.4	91.6	96.3	95.1	98.9	99.1
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>126.6</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>88.8</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	183.4	160.0	114.6	96.1	101.8	102.4	99.4	96.6	156.3
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	65.8	118.5	55.5	100.0	137.5	129.1	106.5	100.0	91.8
Mining of metal ores	91.4	106.6	85.8	92.6	100.2	103.7	96.6	99.9	102.8
Other mining and quarrying	106.1	106.7	99.4	92.9	95.7	97.1	98.5	97.7	109.9
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>100.2</b>
Manufacture of food products	100.3	96.2	104.2	97.7	111.9	95.7	117.0	93.8	100.6
Manufacture of beverages	110.2	101.2	108.9	98.8	114.3	98.9	115.6	96.9	102.3
Manufacture of tobacco products	102.6	98.3	104.3	99.6	146.7	100.0	146.6	97.3	98.3
Manufacture of textiles	107.0	98.5	108.6	97.0	102.5	95.8	107.0	97.1	102.8
Manufacture of wearing apparel	99.5	97.8	101.7	97.9	114.3	98.7	115.9	98.7	99.1
Manufacture of leather and related products	111.5	101.1	110.3	98.7	110.9	102.7	108.0	98.5	98.4
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and	113.6	103.4	109.9	98.1	104.8	102.7	102.1	98.4	100.8
Manufacture of paper and paper products	107.4	100.7	106.7	99.6	110.5	105.8	104.5	99.6	95.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	95.2	96.8	98.4	99.8	102.1	87.4	116.8	99.4	110.7
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum produc	137.3	121.3	113.2	99.6	111.0	113.8	97.5	97.5	106.7
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	115.4	105.5	109.4	97.1	106.2	103.3	102.8	96.2	102.1
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and	97.2	86.6	112.3	98.8	107.9	105.7	102.1	95.6	82.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	113.3	105.1	107.8	99.5	113.5	101.9	111.5	99.6	103.2
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	109.7	98.4	111.5	96.7	111.8	98.9	113.1	98.4	99.6
Manufacture of basic metals	120.2	105.8	113.6	98.7	115.7	105.1	110.1	98.6	100.7
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except r	104.4	104.7	99.7	98.2	109.7	101.1	108.4	96.7	103.5
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical pr	105.5	95.8	110.1	75.5	108.2	99.5	108.7	90.0	96.2
Manufacture of electrical equipment	104.7	101.0	103.7	98.4	128.1	106.3	120.6	96.2	95.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	117.5	104.2	112.8	93.6	112.2	98.8	113.5	82.8	105.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-tr	103.6	104.0	99.6	99.1	93.8	99.4	94.4	99.0	104.6
Manufacture of other transport equipment	106.6	88.2	120.9	68.5	125.4	101.7	123.3	38.0	86.7
Manufacture of furniture	111.5	96.5	115.6	99.9	98.8	96.7	102.2	99.8	99.8
Other manufacturing	109.9	99.0	111.0	95.1	119.0	98.4	120.9	96.6	100.5
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>106.7</b>
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities;	96.8	104.0	93.1	97.9	104.3	97.5	107.1	95.1	106.7
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>119.4</b>
Publishing activities	100.2	101.7	98.5	97.2	102.6	88.2	116.3	91.3	115.3
Motion picture, video and television programme pr	68.2	106.1	64.2	91.5	87.3	76.9	113.5	64.8	137.9
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>306.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>725.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>182.7</b>
Architectural and engineering activities; technical t	0.3	77.1	0.4	0.0	387.0	39.1	989.2	16.2	197.1
Other professional, scientific and technical activitie	-	-	-	-	99.0	199.3	49.7	1.5	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>83.4</b>
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	93.6	101.6	92.1	44.1	31.1	127.1	24.5	53.8	80.0
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural ac	93.4	101.1	92.4	47.9	305.2	36.4	838.3	1.0	277.5
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>139.1</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>-</b>
Other personal service activities	-	-	-	-	139.1	127.5	109.1	58.0	-
<b>N.E.C</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76.1</b>
N.E.C	82.5	82.4	100.2	100.0	119.2	108.3	110.0	100.0	76.1

\* Index is bigger then 1000.

### Methodological explanations

The indices were calculated on the basis of respective period of the previous year.

Basic methodological principles of indices of average unit values of goods exports and imports comply with international recommendations.

Calculations of indices of average unit values are done for certain number of produce of Customs tariff; the Customs tariff data on volume and value can be considered comparable in the observed and base period. The index of exports and imports value that was calculated pursuant to the data used for unit values calculations is assumed as representative. The index of physical volume is derived as quotient of the value index and the unit value index. The terms of trade are derived as quotient of indices of export and import unit values.

SORS publishes the data on indices of export and import unit values, calculated according to dollar values, at the exchange rates applied for customs base calculations. Therefore, the indices of average unit values of exports and imports of goods in the period observed are influenced also by the fluctuations of other hard currency values relative to USD.

Since September 2009, the Office has started publishing average price indices of external trade, both in RSD and EUR. Hence, the users are given the possibility of comparing the data of communications ST11 - ST13, with the data of communications related to price indices of external trade and thus make high quality analysis.

For calculating the indices of unit values, SORS applies the quantities in the period observed as weights, in order that the indices of unit values are used as more realistic indicator of export and import prices trends.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanja/methodology-and-documents/?a=17&s=0>

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

<http://www.stat.gov.rs/en-US/istrazivanja/klasifikacije>

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