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ENTERPRISES IN THE REPUBLIC OF SERBIA

by size, 2018

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Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia by size, 2018

Methodological explanations

Considering the increasing number of users' demands and taking efforts to harmonize its activities with international standards and recommendations, the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia publishes the selected macroeconomic indicators for enterprises by their size. The survey covers non-financial institutional sector according to the SNA methodology, based on administrative data source – financial statements of enterprises (starting from 2009 processed by the Serbian Business Registers Agency).

The processing results of annual financial statements for enterprises and cooperatives in the territory of the Republic of Serbia are presented in this publication **classified as micro, small, medium and large enterprises**. From this point of view, the following indicators are observed: (1) **number of enterprises**, (2) **number of employees**, (3) **turnover** and (4) **gross value added**. The mentioned features are presented by enterprise size, which is defined, pursuant to international recommendations, only according to number of employees: 0-9 (micro), 10-49 (small), 50-249 (medium), 250 and more (large). It is important to note that, on the other hand, in the publications released by institutions authorized to compile and process financial statements (before, the National Bank of Serbia and presently, the Serbian Business Registers Agency), three criteria have been applied for classification, i.e. for defining enterprise size, in compliance with the Law on Accounting.

In accordance with the valid territorial distribution and the Classification of Activities (2010) / NACE Rev. 2, from the territorial point of view the data are presented up to the level of region – *NSTJ 2* – the National nomenclature of statistical territorial units, and regarding by activities, on the level of sections of the Classification of Activities (2010) / NACE Rev. 2:

- A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- B Mining and quarrying
- C Manufacturing
- D Electricity, gas and steam supply
- E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- F Construction
- G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- H Transportation and storage
- I Accommodation and food service activities
- J Information and communication
- K Financial and insurance activities
- L Real estate activities
- M Professional, scientific and technical activities
- N Administrative and support service activities
- O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- P Education
- Q Human health and social work activities
- R Art, entertainment and recreation
- S Other service activities
- T Activities of households as employers
- U Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

The subject features are defined in the way as follows:

- *Number of employees* – average calculated as of the end of each month in the reporting year;
- *Turnover* – income from sales (of goods, and products and services);
- *Gross value added* (at basic prices) – difference between output and intermediate consumption.

1. Number of enterprises by size, 2018

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	103 413	89 137	11 219	2 517	540
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 832	3 361	372	90	9
Mining and quarrying	351	288	43	13	7
Manufacturing	17 525	13 582	2 837	874	232
Electricity, gas and steam supply	884	802	53	22	7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	889	570	156	135	28
Construction	8 370	7 083	1 021	231	35
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	33 792	30 276	2 962	466	88
Transportation and storage	6 453	5 403	851	163	36
Accommodation and food service activities	3 864	3 192	585	83	4
Information and communication	5 361	4 676	546	120	19
Financial and insurance activities	642	599	37	6	-
Real estate activities	1 525	1 429	78	17	1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	12 984	11 829	1 006	134	15
Administrative and support service activities	3 740	3 159	418	117	46
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	12	9	2	1	-
Education	1 203	1 126	71	6	-
Human health and social work activities	111	68	36	7	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	741	637	67	26	11
Other service activities	1 132	1 046	78	6	2
Activities of households as employers	2	2	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	72 892	63 585	7 306	1 629	372
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 389	2 023	278	79	9
Mining and quarrying	165	140	18	5	2
Manufacturing	9 854	7 797	1 508	426	123
Electricity, gas and steam supply	524	479	32	7	6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	503	355	86	48	14
Construction	6 016	5 195	640	153	28
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	24 487	22 067	2 007	343	70
Transportation and storage	3 779	3 157	481	113	28
Accommodation and food service activities	3 007	2 503	430	70	4
Information and communication	4 504	3 937	437	111	19
Financial and insurance activities	530	490	35	5	-
Real estate activities	1 294	1 212	65	16	1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10 510	9 600	771	124	15
Administrative and support service activities	2 974	2 504	330	96	44
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3	2	-	1	-
Education	755	697	53	5	-
Human health and social work activities	64	42	18	4	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	613	537	49	19	8
Other service activities	919	846	68	4	1
Activities of households as employers	2	2	-	-	-
Beogradski region	46 975	41 451	4 372	931	221
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	477	434	32	9	2
Mining and quarrying	104	87	14	3	-
Manufacturing	5 404	4 444	759	165	36
Electricity, gas and steam supply	327	312	8	3	4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	221	180	24	12	5
Construction	4 065	3 531	409	104	21
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15 768	14 212	1 275	230	51
Transportation and storage	1 918	1 625	214	56	23
Accommodation and food service activities	2 296	1 923	310	60	3
Information and communication	3 411	2 984	325	85	17
Financial and insurance activities	386	357	25	4	-
Real estate activities	1 024	957	56	10	1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7 786	7 114	556	103	13
Administrative and support service activities	2 120	1 779	239	65	37
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1	-	-	1	-
Education	489	454	30	5	-
Human health and social work activities	33	24	9	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	470	414	36	13	7
Other service activities	675	620	51	3	1
Region Vojvodine	25 917	22 134	2 934	698	151
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 912	1 589	246	70	7
Mining and quarrying	61	53	4	2	2
Manufacturing	4 450	3 353	749	261	87
Electricity, gas and steam supply	197	167	24	4	2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	282	175	62	36	9
Construction	1 951	1 664	231	49	7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	8 719	7 855	732	113	19
Transportation and storage	1 861	1 532	267	57	5
Accommodation and food service activities	711	580	120	10	1
Information and communication	1 093	953	112	26	2

1. Number of enterprises by size, 2018 (continued)

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Financial and insurance activities	144	133	10	1	-
Real estate activities	270	255	9	6	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 724	2 486	215	21	2
Administrative and support service activities	854	725	91	31	7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2	2	-	-	-
Education	266	243	23	-	-
Human health and social work activities	31	18	9	4	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	143	123	13	6	1
Other service activities	244	226	17	1	-
Activities of households as employers	2	2	-	-	-
SRBIJA – JUG	30 521	25 552	3 913	888	168
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 443	1 338	94	11	-
Mining and quarrying	186	148	25	8	5
Manufacturing	7 671	5 785	1 329	448	109
Electricity, gas and steam supply	360	323	21	15	1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	386	215	70	87	14
Construction	2 354	1 888	381	78	7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9 305	8 209	955	123	18
Transportation and storage	2 674	2 246	370	50	8
Accommodation and food service activities	857	689	155	13	-
Information and communication	857	739	109	9	-
Financial and insurance activities	112	109	2	1	-
Real estate activities	231	217	13	1	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 474	2 229	235	10	-
Administrative and support service activities	766	655	88	21	2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	9	7	2	-	-
Education	448	429	18	1	-
Human health and social work activities	47	26	18	3	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	128	100	18	7	3
Other service activities	213	200	10	2	1
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	18 767	15 582	2 524	561	100
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	886	827	53	6	-
Mining and quarrying	131	104	19	4	4
Manufacturing	4 929	3 649	918	302	60
Electricity, gas and steam supply	210	186	15	8	1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	215	116	43	46	10
Construction	1 434	1 146	231	52	5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5 702	5 030	589	71	12
Transportation and storage	1 726	1 432	256	33	5
Accommodation and food service activities	525	416	100	9	-
Information and communication	470	415	52	3	-
Financial and insurance activities	58	56	1	1	-
Real estate activities	151	140	10	1	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 405	1 253	146	6	-
Administrative and support service activities	434	368	56	10	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2	-	2	-	-
Education	257	244	12	1	-
Human health and social work activities	27	16	9	2	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	79	62	9	5	3
Other service activities	126	122	3	1	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	11 754	9 970	1 389	327	68
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	557	511	41	5	-
Mining and quarrying	55	44	6	4	1
Manufacturing	2 742	2 136	411	146	49
Electricity, gas and steam supply	150	137	6	7	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	171	99	27	41	4
Construction	920	742	150	26	2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 603	3 179	366	52	6
Transportation and storage	948	814	114	17	3
Accommodation and food service activities	332	273	55	4	-
Information and communication	387	324	57	6	-
Financial and insurance activities	54	53	1	-	-
Real estate activities	80	77	3	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 069	976	89	4	-
Administrative and support service activities	332	287	32	11	2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	7	7	-	-	-
Education	191	185	6	-	-
Human health and social work activities	20	10	9	1	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	49	38	9	2	-
Other service activities	87	78	7	1	1
Region Kosovo i Metohija

2. Number of employees by enterprise size, 2018

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	1 124 025	161 247	225 030	259 118	478 630
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29 322	4 703	7 881	8 265	8 473
Mining and quarrying	13 853	413	990	1 497	10 953
Manufacturing	362 188	25 186	61 767	93 468	181 767
Electricity, gas and steam supply	38 439	548	1 248	2 246	34 397
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	36 205	965	3 772	15 410	16 058
Construction	71 869	11 454	20 828	23 492	16 095
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	229 665	53 953	55 661	46 111	73 940
Transportation and storage	97 576	12 290	16 776	15 886	52 624
Accommodation and food service activities	27 364	6 280	10 913	7 741	2 430
Information and communication	48 676	7 962	10 594	13 003	17 117
Financial and insurance activities	2 204	1 071	605	528	-
Real estate activities	5 226	1 767	1 425	1 750	284
Professional, scientific and technical activities	61 881	22 459	18 774	13 136	7 512
Administrative and support service activities	74 529	5 655	8 814	12 120	47 940
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	198	24	56	118	-
Education	4 927	3 359	1 009	559	-
Human health and social work activities	1 550	180	895	475	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	13 552	944	1 552	2 871	8 185
Other service activities	4 801	2 034	1 470	442	855
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	778 220	110 944	146 813	166 126	354 337
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25 204	3 045	6 205	7 481	8 473
Mining and quarrying	2 138	161	426	541	1 010
Manufacturing	184 907	14 381	32 804	44 949	92 773
Electricity, gas and steam supply	35 721	301	752	729	33 939
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	18 000	604	1 854	5 259	10 283
Construction	49 817	8 081	13 042	15 664	13 030
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	174 513	37 855	37 930	33 731	64 997
Transportation and storage	75 546	6 867	9 604	11 326	47 749
Accommodation and food service activities	21 827	4 970	8 037	6 390	2 430
Information and communication	44 418	6 444	8 751	12 106	17 117
Financial and insurance activities	1 870	825	585	460	-
Real estate activities	4 536	1 468	1 207	1 577	284
Professional, scientific and technical activities	51 626	17 082	14 808	12 224	7 512
Administrative and support service activities	69 082	4 443	7 184	10 428	47 027
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	119	1	-	118	-
Education	3 106	1 853	779	474	-
Human health and social work activities	846	137	412	297	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	11 295	769	1 135	2 147	7 244
Other service activities	3 649	1 657	1 298	225	469
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	494 938	70 432	86 574	95 289	242 643
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 008	558	591	1 132	4 727
Mining and quarrying	793	105	321	367	-
Manufacturing	67 866	8 106	16 061	17 447	26 252
Electricity, gas and steam supply	33 236	232	140	331	32 533
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	8 408	274	429	1 218	6 487
Construction	34 972	5 474	8 111	10 649	10 738
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	114 912	24 067	24 096	22 718	44 031
Transportation and storage	58 216	3 449	4 359	5 113	45 295
Accommodation and food service activities	17 244	3 941	5 780	5 686	1 837
Information and communication	36 146	4 690	6 660	9 024	15 772
Financial and insurance activities	1 335	550	423	362	-
Real estate activities	3 350	1 118	1 088	860	284
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39 543	11 755	10 807	10 422	6 559
Administrative and support service activities	57 864	3 157	5 201	7 718	41 788
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	118	-	-	118	-
Education	2 105	1 143	488	474	-
Human health and social work activities	274	73	201	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	8 782	577	845	1 489	5 871
Other service activities	2 766	1 163	973	161	469
Region Vojvodine	283 282	40 512	60 239	70 837	111 694
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18 196	2 487	5 614	6 349	3 746
Mining and quarrying	1 345	56	105	174	1 010
Manufacturing	117 041	6 275	16 743	27 502	66 521
Electricity, gas and steam supply	2 485	69	612	398	1 406
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	9 592	330	1 425	4 041	3 796
Construction	14 845	2 607	4 931	5 015	2 292
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	59 601	13 788	13 834	11 013	20 966
Transportation and storage	17 330	3 418	5 245	6 213	2 454
Accommodation and food service activities	4 583	1 029	2 257	704	593
Information and communication	8 272	1 754	2 091	3 082	1 345

2. Number of employees by enterprise size, 2018 (continued)

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Financial and insurance activities	535	275	162	98	-
Real estate activities	1 186	350	119	717	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	12 083	5 327	4 001	1 802	953
Administrative and support service activities	11 218	1 286	1 983	2 710	5 239
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1	1	-	-	-
Education	1 001	710	291	-	-
Human health and social work activities	572	64	211	297	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 513	192	290	658	1 373
Other service activities	883	494	325	64	-
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – JUG	345 805	50 303	78 217	92 992	124 293
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 118	1 658	1 676	784	-
Mining and quarrying	11 715	252	564	956	9 943
Manufacturing	177 281	10 805	28 963	48 519	88 994
Electricity, gas and steam supply	2 718	247	496	1 517	458
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	18 205	361	1 918	10 151	5 775
Construction	22 052	3 373	7 786	7 828	3 065
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	55 152	16 098	17 731	12 380	8 943
Transportation and storage	22 030	5 423	7 172	4 560	4 875
Accommodation and food service activities	5 537	1 310	2 876	1 351	-
Information and communication	4 258	1 518	1 843	897	-
Financial and insurance activities	334	246	20	68	-
Real estate activities	690	299	218	173	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10 255	5 377	3 966	912	-
Administrative and support service activities	5 447	1 212	1 630	1 692	913
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	79	23	56	-	-
Education	1 821	1 506	230	85	-
Human health and social work activities	704	43	483	178	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 257	175	417	724	941
Other service activities	1 152	377	172	217	386
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	208 800	31 074	50 581	58 436	68 709
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 398	1 015	946	437	-
Mining and quarrying	6 105	175	473	465	4 992
Manufacturing	108 515	7 098	19 766	32 837	48 814
Electricity, gas and steam supply	1 621	164	334	665	458
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	10 039	214	1 200	5 334	3 291
Construction	14 397	2 075	4 832	5 177	2 313
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	33 517	9 836	10 986	6 932	5 763
Transportation and storage	13 365	3 510	4 914	2 804	2 137
Accommodation and food service activities	3 588	770	1 843	975	-
Information and communication	1 983	814	864	305	-
Financial and insurance activities	187	109	10	68	-
Real estate activities	570	214	183	173	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6 258	3 193	2 467	598	-
Administrative and support service activities	2 609	706	1 062	841	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	56	-	56	-	-
Education	1 066	827	154	85	-
Human health and social work activities	359	31	225	103	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1 848	116	232	559	941
Other service activities	319	207	34	78	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	137 005	19 229	27 636	34 556	55 584
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 720	643	730	347	-
Mining and quarrying	5 610	77	91	491	4 951
Manufacturing	68 766	3 707	9 197	15 682	40 180
Electricity, gas and steam supply	1 097	83	162	852	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	8 166	147	718	4 817	2 484
Construction	7 655	1 298	2 954	2 651	752
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	21 635	6 262	6 745	5 448	3 180
Transportation and storage	8 665	1 913	2 258	1 756	2 738
Accommodation and food service activities	1 949	540	1 033	376	-
Information and communication	2 275	704	979	592	-
Financial and insurance activities	147	137	10	-	-
Real estate activities	120	85	35	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 997	2 184	1 499	314	-
Administrative and support service activities	2 838	506	568	851	913
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	23	23	-	-	-
Education	755	679	76	-	-
Human health and social work activities	345	12	258	75	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	409	59	185	165	-
Other service activities	833	170	138	139	386
Region Kosovo i Metohija

3. Turnover by enterprise size, 2018

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	10 384 255	1 568 335	2 312 610	2 475 694	4 027 617
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	304 269	78 119	112 587	78 147	35 416
Mining and quarrying	78 047	3 826	7 631	10 472	56 118
Manufacturing	3 113 813	184 445	446 371	712 271	1 770 726
Electricity, gas and steam supply	584 550	64 062	23 630	14 937	481 921
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	122 930	9 976	30 809	40 849	41 296
Construction	688 663	126 428	177 822	251 622	132 791
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 794 202	761 558	1 069 749	969 950	992 945
Transportation and storage	556 755	81 801	174 203	143 116	157 634
Accommodation and food service activities	81 521	17 778	29 839	25 060	8 843
Information and communication	443 568	67 195	64 102	92 927	219 344
Financial and insurance activities	10 820	5 982	2 907	1 931	-
Real estate activities	28 555	14 702	6 375	5 264	2 215
Professional, scientific and technical activities	336 339	108 960	116 323	93 605	17 451
Administrative and support service activities	140 496	25 984	32 982	19 175	62 356
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	222	45	143	34	-
Education	9 591	5 041	2 142	2 408	-
Human health and social work activities	6 242	390	4 800	1 052	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	65 996	3 379	4 965	11 638	46 014
Other service activities	17 678	8 664	5 230	1 237	2 546
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	7 996 952	1 228 841	1 711 727	1 855 607	3 200 776
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	264 997	64 111	95 653	69 816	35 416
Mining and quarrying	25 263	2 576	4 298	4 932	13 457
Manufacturing	1 945 138	121 953	269 836	407 478	1 145 871
Electricity, gas and steam supply	568 355	60 594	20 715	7 127	479 918
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	76 755	5 911	18 170	19 794	32 880
Construction	540 645	104 905	134 926	196 742	104 072
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 070 216	585 874	801 942	793 779	888 621
Transportation and storage	447 313	54 439	131 734	115 760	145 380
Accommodation and food service activities	68 913	14 984	23 345	21 741	8 843
Information and communication	430 401	63 147	58 056	89 854	219 344
Financial and insurance activities	10 505	5 794	2 781	1 931	-
Real estate activities	26 537	13 448	5 766	5 109	2 215
Professional, scientific and technical activities	305 446	94 278	104 202	89 515	17 451
Administrative and support service activities	131 012	22 772	29 569	17 110	61 562
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	34	-	-	34	-
Education	7 165	3 229	1 659	2 277	-
Human health and social work activities	3 179	334	1 877	968	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	60 214	2 941	3 042	10 606	43 625
Other service activities	14 864	7 552	4 155	1 035	2 121
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	5 108 363	785 293	1 143 668	1 151 341	2 028 061
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36 624	5 488	8 129	11 788	11 220
Mining and quarrying	9 036	2 153	2 875	4 008	-
Manufacturing	759 628	68 936	153 213	154 514	382 964
Electricity, gas and steam supply	467 556	58 112	12 939	1 493	395 012
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	34 737	3 986	5 584	7 006	18 161
Construction	403 448	77 563	97 743	151 462	76 680
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 195 307	364 219	576 954	565 212	688 922
Transportation and storage	312 776	32 623	94 952	45 797	139 404
Accommodation and food service activities	57 113	12 642	17 466	19 966	7 039
Information and communication	383 780	41 761	50 102	77 728	214 189
Financial and insurance activities	9 179	5 385	2 016	1 778	-
Real estate activities	21 606	11 082	5 519	2 791	2 215
Professional, scientific and technical activities	257 341	74 095	86 534	82 235	14 476
Administrative and support service activities	109 117	17 373	22 988	12 571	56 185
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	34	-	-	34	-
Education	5 558	2 278	1 003	2 277	-
Human health and social work activities	626	147	479	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	33 395	2 137	2 051	9 733	19 474
Other service activities	11 502	5 312	3 122	947	2 121
Region Vojvodine	2 888 589	443 548	568 060	704 266	1 172 715
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	228 372	58 624	87 524	58 029	24 196
Mining and quarrying	16 227	423	1 424	923	13 457
Manufacturing	1 185 511	53 017	116 623	252 964	762 907
Electricity, gas and steam supply	100 799	2 482	7 777	5 633	84 907
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	42 018	1 925	12 586	12 787	14 720
Construction	137 197	27 342	37 183	45 280	27 392
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	874 909	221 655	224 988	228 567	199 699
Transportation and storage	134 537	21 815	36 782	69 963	5 976
Accommodation and food service activities	11 800	2 342	5 879	1 774	1 805
Information and communication	46 621	21 385	7 954	12 126	5 155

3. Turnover by enterprise size, 2018 (continued)

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Financial and insurance activities	1 326	408	765	152	-
Real estate activities	4 931	2 366	247	2 317	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	48 105	20 183	17 668	7 280	2 975
Administrative and support service activities	21 895	5 399	6 581	4 538	5 377
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-	-	-	-	-
Education	1 607	951	656	-	-
Human health and social work activities	2 552	187	1 398	968	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	26 819	803	991	873	24 151
Other service activities	3 362	2 240	1 033	89	-
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – JUG	2 387 304	339 493	600 883	620 087	826 840
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39 273	14 008	16 934	8 331	-
Mining and quarrying	52 784	1 250	3 333	5 540	42 662
Manufacturing	1 168 675	62 492	176 535	304 793	624 855
Electricity, gas and steam supply	16 195	3 467	2 915	7 810	2 003
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	46 175	4 065	12 639	21 056	8 415
Construction	148 018	21 523	42 895	54 881	28 719
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	723 986	175 684	267 807	176 171	104 325
Transportation and storage	109 442	27 362	42 469	27 356	12 254
Accommodation and food service activities	12 608	2 794	6 494	3 319	-
Information and communication	13 167	4 048	6 046	3 072	-
Financial and insurance activities	315	188	126	-	-
Real estate activities	2 018	1 254	609	155	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	30 893	14 682	12 121	4 090	-
Administrative and support service activities	9 484	3 212	3 413	2 065	794
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	187	44	143	-	-
Education	2 426	1 812	483	131	-
Human health and social work activities	3 063	56	2 923	84	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	5 782	439	1 923	1 032	2 388
Other service activities	2 814	1 112	1 075	202	425
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	1 571 888	224 843	414 955	451 570	480 520
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25 416	10 222	10 122	5 071	-
Mining and quarrying	12 809	905	2 815	2 746	6 342
Manufacturing	766 164	45 962	119 599	238 623	361 980
Electricity, gas and steam supply	9 239	1 501	2 057	3 677	2 003
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	30 182	2 905	11 070	11 119	5 087
Construction	99 555	13 494	28 611	31 708	25 741
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	500 402	112 004	186 964	129 948	71 486
Transportation and storage	77 690	19 518	32 378	20 302	5 493
Accommodation and food service activities	8 253	1 683	4 196	2 374	-
Information and communication	5 373	2 334	2 356	683	-
Financial and insurance activities	95	91	4	-	-
Real estate activities	1 487	852	480	155	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	20 862	9 692	8 067	3 103	-
Administrative and support service activities	5 100	1 710	2 399	992	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	143	-	143	-	-
Education	1 555	1 033	391	131	-
Human health and social work activities	787	46	721	19	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	5 070	152	1 716	814	2 388
Other service activities	1 709	737	866	106	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	815 415	114 650	185 928	168 517	346 320
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13 857	3 786	6 812	3 259	-
Mining and quarrying	39 975	344	517	2 794	36 319
Manufacturing	402 511	16 530	56 936	66 170	262 875
Electricity, gas and steam supply	6 956	1 966	857	4 133	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	15 993	1 160	1 569	9 936	3 328
Construction	48 463	8 028	14 284	23 172	2 978
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	223 584	63 680	80 842	46 223	32 839
Transportation and storage	31 752	7 844	10 091	7 054	6 761
Accommodation and food service activities	4 355	1 111	2 298	946	-
Information and communication	7 793	1 715	3 690	2 389	-
Financial and insurance activities	220	97	123	-	-
Real estate activities	531	402	129	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10 031	4 989	4 055	987	-
Administrative and support service activities	4 384	1 502	1 014	1 073	794
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	44	44	-	-	-
Education	871	779	93	-	-
Human health and social work activities	2 277	10	2 202	65	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	712	287	207	219	-
Other service activities	1 105	375	209	96	425
Region Kosovo i Metohija

4. Gross value added by enterprise size, 2018

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	2 220 678	225 080	394 477	499 324	1 101 798
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	48 392	4 270	14 897	15 572	13 654
Mining and quarrying	21 393	832	- 1 218	4 480	17 299
Manufacturing	694 006	28 847	84 352	163 110	417 698
Electricity, gas and steam supply	189 494	2 030	2 380	3 990	181 094
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	45 889	1 254	5 415	16 356	22 864
Construction	145 184	23 977	36 261	54 380	30 566
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	401 813	73 425	117 244	100 079	111 064
Transportation and storage	200 001	16 547	30 890	31 202	121 362
Accommodation and food service activities	25 814	3 268	8 399	10 541	3 605
Information and communication	193 042	12 901	27 121	42 601	110 418
Financial and insurance activities	2 494	658	1 713	123	-
Real estate activities	22 749	11 823	6 157	3 421	1 347
Professional, scientific and technical activities	115 419	32 492	39 414	36 201	7 311
Administrative and support service activities	81 801	8 007	16 528	11 124	46 142
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	13	-8	36	-15	-
Education	4 689	2 182	970	1 538	-
Human health and social work activities	870	84	620	166	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	22 411	567	1 589	4 019	16 237
Other service activities	5 202	1 923	1 708	435	1 136
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	1 748 478	176 728	297 952	368 867	904 932
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44 416	3 250	13 098	14 414	13 654
Mining and quarrying	5 378	575	- 2 122	1 740	5 186
Manufacturing	427 967	19 301	50 637	91 958	266 070
Electricity, gas and steam supply	185 359	950	1 726	2 137	180 545
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	27 123	750	3 171	6 268	16 934
Construction	110 415	20 096	25 358	40 944	24 017
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	331 062	56 530	92 410	83 826	98 296
Transportation and storage	172 069	10 437	20 889	24 415	116 328
Accommodation and food service activities	21 612	2 703	6 356	8 948	3 605
Information and communication	187 559	11 506	24 684	40 951	110 418
Financial and insurance activities	2 581	579	1 677	325	-
Real estate activities	21 643	11 150	5 840	3 306	1 347
Professional, scientific and technical activities	105 777	28 305	35 663	34 498	7 311
Administrative and support service activities	77 535	7 097	15 078	9 816	45 544
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-18	-2	-	-15	-
Education	3 457	1 225	742	1 489	-
Human health and social work activities	633	72	424	136	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	19 880	556	1 013	3 425	14 886
Other service activities	4 032	1 648	1 307	286	790
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	1 201 440	123 454	202 644	237 440	637 902
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 456	225	1 195	1 805	6 232
Mining and quarrying	-726	509	- 2 579	1 344	-
Manufacturing	156 116	11 148	28 288	39 142	77 537
Electricity, gas and steam supply	161 180	586	337	767	159 490
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	14 073	467	935	1 782	10 890
Construction	80 816	14 964	17 272	31 225	17 355
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	247 243	38 765	68 320	62 107	78 052
Transportation and storage	144 152	6 375	12 112	11 927	113 738
Accommodation and food service activities	17 891	2 219	4 828	8 168	2 676
Information and communication	168 572	8 719	20 565	33 606	105 681
Financial and insurance activities	1 785	431	1 112	243	-
Real estate activities	19 092	9 447	5 714	2 584	1 347
Professional, scientific and technical activities	91 907	22 118	29 322	30 733	9 734
Administrative and support service activities	66 892	5 322	13 092	7 348	41 130
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-15	-	-	-15	-
Education	2 694	766	439	1 489	-
Human health and social work activities	110	50	59	-	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	17 144	337	629	2 928	13 250
Other service activities	3 057	1 006	1 004	257	790
Region Vojvodine	547 038	53 274	95 308	131 427	267 030
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34 959	3 025	11 904	12 609	7 422
Mining and quarrying	6 104	65	457	395	5 186
Manufacturing	271 852	8 154	22 349	52 816	188 533
Electricity, gas and steam supply	24 179	364	1 389	1 370	21 056
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	13 050	283	2 236	4 486	6 045
Construction	29 599	5 131	8 087	9 719	6 662
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	83 818	17 765	24 090	21 719	20 244
Transportation and storage	27 917	4 062	8 776	12 488	2 590
Accommodation and food service activities	3 721	485	1 527	780	929
Information and communication	18 987	2 786	4 119	7 345	4 737

4. Gross value added by enterprise size, 2018 (continued)

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Financial and insurance activities	796	148	566	82	-
Real estate activities	2 551	1 703	125	722	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	13 870	6 187	6 340	3 765	-2 422
Administrative and support service activities	10 642	1 775	1 986	2 467	4 414
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-2	-2	-	-	-
Education	762	459	303	-	-
Human health and social work activities	523	22	365	136	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 736	219	384	497	1 635
Other service activities	975	642	303	29	-
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – JUG	472 200	48 352	96 525	130 457	196 866
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 977	1 021	1 799	1 157	-
Mining and quarrying	16 015	257	904	2 740	12 113
Manufacturing	266 039	9 545	33 715	71 152	151 628
Electricity, gas and steam supply	4 136	1 080	654	1 853	549
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	18 767	505	2 244	10 089	5 930
Construction	34 769	3 881	10 903	13 435	6 549
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	70 751	16 895	24 835	16 253	12 768
Transportation and storage	27 932	6 110	10 002	6 787	5 034
Accommodation and food service activities	4 202	565	2 044	1 594	-
Information and communication	5 483	1 395	2 437	1 650	-
Financial and insurance activities	-87	79	35	-202	-
Real estate activities	1 106	673	318	115	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	9 642	4 187	3 752	1 703	-
Administrative and support service activities	4 267	910	1 449	1 309	598
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	31	-5	36	-	-
Education	1 233	957	228	48	-
Human health and social work activities	237	11	196	30	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 531	11	576	594	1 351
Other service activities	1 171	275	401	149	346
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	292 982	31 670	65 310	90 709	105 294
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 566	789	1 079	698	-
Mining and quarrying	4 811	187	693	1 149	2 782
Manufacturing	165 289	6 816	23 908	54 480	80 085
Electricity, gas and steam supply	2 566	620	523	874	549
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	11 226	369	1 649	5 758	3 449
Construction	23 321	2 552	6 854	8 500	5 414
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	47 072	10 660	16 245	10 621	9 546
Transportation and storage	18 057	4 001	7 296	4 643	2 117
Accommodation and food service activities	2 942	355	1 395	1 191	-
Information and communication	2 255	778	937	539	-
Financial and insurance activities	-157	43	2	-202	-
Real estate activities	1 015	604	296	115	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5 915	2 689	2 182	1 044	-
Administrative and support service activities	2 327	505	1 138	683	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	36	-	36	-	-
Education	749	534	167	48	-
Human health and social work activities	129	7	120	2	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 348	-5	501	501	1 351
Other service activities	516	167	288	62	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	179 218	16 683	31 215	39 748	91 572
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 411	232	720	459	-
Mining and quarrying	11 204	71	211	1 591	9 331
Manufacturing	100 750	2 729	9 806	16 672	71 543
Electricity, gas and steam supply	1 570	460	131	979	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7 541	135	594	4 331	2 480
Construction	11 448	1 329	4 049	4 935	1 135
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	23 679	6 235	8 590	5 632	3 222
Transportation and storage	9 875	2 109	2 706	2 144	2 917
Accommodation and food service activities	1 260	210	648	402	-
Information and communication	3 228	617	1 500	1 111	-
Financial and insurance activities	70	37	33	-	-
Real estate activities	92	70	22	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 727	1 499	1 569	659	-
Administrative and support service activities	1 940	405	311	625	598
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-5	-5	-	-	-
Education	484	423	61	-	-
Human health and social work activities	108	4	76	27	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	183	16	75	93	-
Other service activities	654	108	113	87	346
Region Kosovo i Metohija

(1) Number of enterprises by size

According to the data that are available, it can be noted that the calculation of macroeconomic aggregates covered 103 413 enterprises in the Republic of Serbia. In 2018, of the total number of enterprises registered, 72 892 (70.5%) were active in Srbija – sever, and 30 521 (29.5%) were active in Srbija – jug.

The total number of 103 413 enterprises in the Republic of Serbia in 2018 is distributed by size as follows: 89 137 (86.2%) micro-sized enterprises, 11 219 (10.8%) small-sized enterprises, 2 517 (2.4%) medium-sized enterprises and 540 (0.5%) large enterprises.

Of total 72 892 enterprises in the territory of Srbija – sever registered in 2018, there were 63 585 (87.2%) micro-sized enterprises, 7 306 (10.0%) small-sized enterprises, 1 629 (2.3%) medium-sized enterprises and 372 (0.5%) large enterprises. In the territory of Srbija – jug in 2018 we registered 30 521 enterprises, of which: 25 552 (83.7%) micro-sized, 3 913 (12.8%) small-sized, 888 (2.9%) medium-sized, and 168 (0.6%) large enterprises.

Observed by the sections of NACE Rev. 2/CA (2010), on the level of the Republic of Serbia, the largest share in the total number of enterprises was noted for wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles (32.7%), manufacturing (16.9%), professional, scientific and technical activities (12.6%), construction (8.1%), transportation and storage (6.2%), etc.

(2) Number of employees by enterprise size

In 2018 the enterprises in the Republic of Serbia employed 1 124 025 persons. There were 778 220 (69.2%) employed persons in the territory of Srbija – sever and 345 805 (30.8%) in the territory of Srbija – jug.

The share of persons employed in micro enterprises, observed by territories, was rather uniform: 14.3% on the level of the Republic of Serbia, 14.3% in the territory of Srbija – sever, and 14.5% in the territory of Srbija – jug. Small enterprises participated with 20.0% in the total number of employed in the Republic of Serbia, in Srbija – sever the share being 18.9%, while the share in Srbija – jug equalled 22.6%.

Regarding medium-sized and large enterprises, the share by number of employees by territories varied; medium-sized enterprises on the level of the Republic of Serbia had the share of 23.1%, the share for Srbija – sever equalled 21.3% and for Srbija – jug it equalled 26.9%. Considering large enterprises, the share was 42.6% for the Republic of Serbia level, 45.5% for Srbija – sever, and 35.9% for Srbija – jug.

Observed by the sections of NACE Rev. 2/CA (2010), the largest share in the total number of employees in the Republic of Serbia in 2018 was expressed for the following sections: manufacturing – 362 188 (32.2%) employees, wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles – 229 665 (20.4%) employees; and transportation and storage – 97 656 (8.7%) employees, etc.

(3) Turnover by enterprise size

Regarding the territorial distribution of turnover, it is notable that enterprises from the territory of Srbija – sever made 77.0% of the total turnover, while the share of enterprises from Srbija – jug equalled 23.0%.

According to enterprise size, the turnover made in the Republic of Serbia was distributed as follows: micro enterprises – 15.1%, small enterprises – 22.3%, medium enterprises – 23.8% and large enterprises – 38.8%.

Regarding the enterprises in Srbija – sever, the distribution of turnover was the following: micro – 15.4%, small – 21.4%, medium – 23.2% and large enterprises – 40.0%.

In the territory of Srbija – jug, the respective shares in turnover made were 14.2% for micro, 25.2% for small, 26.0% for medium, and 34.6% for large enterprises.

Observed by activities (NACE Rev. 2 / CA (2010), sections), the largest share in turnover in the Republic of Serbia made the enterprises active in wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles (36.5%), manufacturing (30.0%), construction (6.6%), electricity, gas and steam supply (5.6%), etc.

(4) Gross value added by enterprise size

Regarding the territorial distribution of Gross value added, it is notable that the enterprises from the territory of Srbija – sever made 78.7% of Gross value added, while the share of enterprises from Srbija – jug equalled 21.3%.

In 2018 Gross value added in the Republic of Serbia by enterprise size was distributed as follows: micro enterprises – 10.1 %, small – 17.8%, medium – 22.5% and large enterprises – 49.6%.

For the enterprises in Srbija – sever, the distribution of Gross value added was the following: micro – 10.1%, small – 17.0%, medium – 21.1% and large – 51.8%.

Regarding the enterprises in Srbija – jug, the data relative to GVA are the following: micro – 10.2%, small – 20.5%, medium – 27.6% and large – 41.7%.

Presented by activities (NACE Rev. 2/CA (2010), sections), the most significant share in Gross value added made in the territory of the Republic of Serbia was realized by the enterprises dealing with manufacturing (31.3%), wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles (18.1%), transportation and storage (9.0%), information and communication (8.7%), electricity, gas and steam supply (8.5%), etc.

Conclusion

The development strategy of small- and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship is based on the professional analysis of the current situation, which is expected to ensure adequate medium-term planning for the future development of this sector in Serbia. Naturally, we ought to observe the experience related to the promotion of small- and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship in the transition countries.

Micro, small- and medium-sized enterprises are taken to be among the major forces of the economic development. They spur on private initiative and entrepreneurship capacities, they are flexible and can quickly adjust to the market changes, also they generate employment, induce more versatile economic activities, have beneficial effect to exports and trade, and simultaneously they stand for the main agent of competitive economy development.

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