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Household Budget Survey

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Income in money and in kind and individual consumption of households, 2nd guarter 2018

- Preliminary results -

The data were obtained through Household Budget Survey, which has been conducted since 2003 according to international standards and recommendations of Eurostat, International Labour Organization (ILO) and UN, thus providing international data comparability. The survey collects the data on income and household consumption, i.e. the data on basic elements of individual consumption. Besides, the survey compiles also the data on some important living standard indicators (dwelling conditions, supply with durable consumer goods, etc.), as well as some basic data related to demographic, economic and social features of households.

In this survey, a two-stage stratified sample is applied, with enumeration districts as primary and households as secondary selection units. Every fifteen days, 370 households are interviewed, i.e. 8856 households annually.

Of the total number of households envisaged for interview in the second guarter (2214 for the Republic of Serbia), the number of 1575 households (71%) was interviewed.

Household income in money



- Regular salaries and wages
- Other income
- Pensions (old-age, family, disablement and other)
- □Social insurance receipts
- Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing
- External receipts
- Real estate related income
- Donations and awards
- Other receipts

Individual consumption



- Food and non-alcoholic beverages
- Alcoholic beverages and tobacco
- Clothing and footwear
- Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels
- Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance Health
- Transport
- Communication
- Recreation and culture
- Education
- Restaurants and hotels
- Miscellaneous goods and services

1. Income in money and in kind and individual consumption

- Household average -

- All households -

		Republic of Serbia							
		Srbija – sever		Srbija – jug					
	total	Beogradski region	Region Vojvodine	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	Region Kosovo i Metohija			
	Monthly avera	age							
Number of households surveyed	1575	308	451	434	382				
Number of households assessed	2466316	605006	690551	656902	513857				
Members, average number	2.55	2.40	2.35	2.67	2.81				
Consumption units, average number	2.03	1.93	1.89	2.10	2.22				
Income in money and in kind – total	62831	74886	59117	59409	57989				
Household income in money	60764	74353	57805	55525	55424				
Regular salaries and wages	31090	42850	28922	26314	26263				
Other income	1786	2089	2067	1275	1703				
Pensions (old-age, family and other)	20354	24032	19183	18872	19491				
Social insurance receipts	1782	1573	1911	1792	1834				
Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing	2219	159	2736	3573	2219				
External receipts	789	537	1100	646	849				
Real estate related income	539	710	674	407	325				
Donations and awards	483	603	350	467	542				
Other receipts	1722	1800	862	2179	2198				
Household receipts in kind	2067	533	1312	3884	2565				
Earned receipts in kind	74	79	46	63	118				
Natural consumption	1993	454	1266	3821	2447				
Individual consumption – total	64055	71884	61170	62609	60582				
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21910	22745	21237	22501	21081				
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3215	2906	2767	3413	3921				
Clothing and footwear	3500	3873	3681	3249	3140				
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	10529	12425	10071	9818	9828				
Furnishings, household equipment and routine									
household maintenance	2731	2759	2554	2698	2974				
Health	2981	3676	3031	2572	2610				
Transport	5987	7030	5125	6148	5723				
Communication	3316	3905	3224	3058	3080				
Recreation and culture	3115	4373	3028	2661	2342				
Education	940	1011	833	1303	531				
Restaurants and hotels	2085	3000	2013	1805	1469				
Miscellaneous goods and services	3746	4181	3606	3383	3883				

RSD

2. Structure of income in money and in kind and individual consumption

- All households -

	Republic of Serbia							
		Srbija – sever		Srbija – jug				
	total	Beogradski region	Region Vojvodine	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	Region Kosovo Metohija		
	Monthly aver	age						
lumber of households surveyed	1575	308	451	434	382			
lumber of households assessed	2466316	605006	690551	656902	513857			
lembers, average number	2.55	2.40	2.35	2.67	2.81			
Consumption units, average number	2.03	1.93	1.89	2.10	2.22			
ncome in money and in kind – total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Household income in money	96.7	99.3	97.8	93.5	95.6			
Regular salaries and wages	49.5	57.3	49.0	44.3	45.3			
Other income	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.1	2.9			
Pensions (old-age, family and other)	32.4	32.1	32.4	31.8	33.6			
Social insurance receipts	2.8	2.1	3.2	3.0	3.2			
Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing	3.5	0.2	4.6	6.0	3.8			
External receipts	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.5			
Real estate related income	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6			
Donations and awards	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9			
Other receipts	2.7	2.4	1.5	3.7	3.8			
Household receipts in kind	3.3	0.7	2.2	6.5	4.4			
Earned receipts in kind	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2			
Natural consumption	3.2	0.6	2.1	6.4	4.2			
ndividual consumption – total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	34.1	31.7	34.6	35.8	34.8			
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	5.0	4.0	4.5	5.5	6.5			
Clothing and footwear	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.2	5.2	-		
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furnishings, household equipment and routine	16.4	17.3	16.4	15.7	16.2			
household maintenance	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.9			
Health	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.3			
Transport	9.3	9.8	8.4	9.8	9.4			
Communication	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.1			
Recreation and culture	4.9	6.1	5.0	4.3	3.9			
Education	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.9			
Restaurants and hotels	3.3	4.2	3.3	2.9	2.4			
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.4			

3. Comparative review of income in money and in kind and individual consumption of households

						RSD	
	2017				2018		
	l quarter	II quarter	III quarter	IV quarter	l quarter	II quarter	
Income in money and in kind – total Individual consumption – total	60065 61370	60195 61477	61729 62190	63674 64086	62492 63620	62831 64055	

Methodological explanations

A survey unit is taken to be every single - or several - member household, selected according to the sample plan. A household is: a) a community of persons, whose members live and prepare food together and jointly spend the earned income and b) a single person, living, preparing food and spending the earned income on his/her own.

The survey applies the method of diary keeping (a household keeps a consumption diary for fifteen, i.e. sixteen days) regarding individual consumption of food and services and the interview method on the basis of questionnaires, where the reference period for durables is twelve months, for semi-durables, agriculture, hunting and fishing - three months, and for earnings – one month.

Household income in money and in kind comprises income in money and the money value of natural consumption and receipts in kind, which were available to households in the respective survey period.

Household income in money

- Regular salaries and wages cover the income from regular employment.
- **Other income comprises** money receipts for overtime work, pursuant to purchase order, author's deed contract, etc.
- **Pensions (old-age, family and other)** cover the receipts pursuant to pension and disablement insurance and supplementary payments.
- **Social insurance related receipts** include: social aid, supplements and other welfare receipts; receipts in cases of unemployment and temporary unemployment; alimentation and support; health insurance related receipts, disablement insurance related receipts and supplements; children allowances; student grants and remuneration, i.e. compensations for trade students.
- **Income from agriculture, hunting and fishing** includes earnings of households that are active in agriculture, hunting and fishing.
- External receipts include money donations from abroad.
- Real estate related income comprises room and flat rents, interests, dividends, etc.
- Donations and awards comprise money donations, lottery related receipts, etc.
- **Other receipts** saving deposits raised, returned loans, decreased cash amounts in households, refunded nationalized property, life insurance and real estate insurance premiums, etc.

Household receipts in kind

- *Earned receipts in kind* include food, clothes, footwear, household expenditures (electricity, phone, registration fees, car fuel) paid by employer, etc.
- **Natural consumption** comprises the value of products from own household production that are used for individual consumption (food, drinks, wood for heating, etc.)

Individual consumption of households is presented by the following groups of COICOP classification (Classification of individual consumption by purpose): Food and non-alcoholic beverages; Alcoholic beverages and tobacco; Clothing and footwear; Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance; Health; Transport; Communication; Recreation and culture; Education; Restaurants and hotels and Miscellaneous goods and services.

The published data relate to income in money and in kind and individual consumption in the 2nd quarter 2018 and they present monthly average values by household, given in dinar amounts (RSD).

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

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