



WORKING PAPER

ENTERPRISES IN THE REPUBLIC OF SERBIA

by size, 2017

N^o 104
Year LIV

REPUBLIC OF SERBIA
Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia

ISSN 1820 – 0141

Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia by size, 2017

Belgrade, 2018

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Number 104

Working paper: Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia by size, 2017

Publishers: Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia Belgrade, 5, Milana Rakića St
For the publishers: Dr Miladin Kovačević, Director

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Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia by size, 2017

Methodological explanations

Considering the increasing number of users' demands and taking efforts to harmonize its activities with international standards and recommendations, the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia publishes the selected macroeconomic indicators for enterprises by their size. The survey covers non-financial institutional sector according to the SNA methodology, based on administrative data source – financial statements of enterprises (starting from 2009 processed by the Serbian Business Registers Agency).

The processing results of annual financial statements for enterprises and cooperatives in the territory of the Republic of Serbia are presented in this publication **classified as micro, small, medium and large enterprises**. From this point of view, the following indicators were monitored: (1) **number of enterprises**, (2) **number of employees**, (3) **turnover** and (4) **gross value added**. The mentioned features are presented by enterprise size, which is defined, pursuant to international recommendations, only according to number of employees: 0-9 (micro), 10-49 (small), 50-249 (medium), 250 and more (large). It is important to note that, on the other hand, in the publications released by institutions authorized to compile and process financial statements (before, the National Bank of Serbia and presently, the Serbian Business Registers Agency), three criteria have been applied for classification, i.e. for defining enterprise size, in compliance with the Law on Accounting.

In accordance with the valid territorial distribution and the Classification of Activities (2010) / NACE Rev. 2, from the territorial point of view the data are presented up to the level of region – *NSTJ 2* – the National nomenclature of statistical territorial units, and regarding by activities, on the level of sections of the Classification of Activities (2010) / NACE Rev. 2:

- A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- B Mining and quarrying
- C Manufacturing
- D Electricity, gas and steam supply
- E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- F Construction
- G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- H Transportation and storage
- I Accommodation and food service activities
- J Information and communication
- K Financial and insurance activities
- L Real estate activities
- M Professional, scientific and technical activities
- N Administrative and support service activities
- O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- P Education
- Q Human health and social work activities
- R Art, entertainment and recreation
- S Other service activities
- T Activities of households as employers
- U Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

The subject features are defined as follows:

- *Number of employees* – average calculated as of the end of each month in the reporting year;
- *Turnover* – income from sales (of goods, and products and services);
- *Gross value added* (at basic prices) – difference between output and intermediate consumption.



1. Number of enterprises by size, 2017

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	100 488	87 012	10 583	2 372	521
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 694	3 233	363	88	10
Mining and quarrying	350	286	42	15	7
Manufacturing	17 270	13 437	2 754	854	225
Electricity, gas and steam supply	854	769	55	23	7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	888	571	154	136	27
Construction	7 933	6 773	910	217	33
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	33 467	30 085	2 880	419	83
Transportation and storage	6 191	5 234	770	155	32
Accommodation and food service activities	3 646	3 080	497	65	4
Information and communication	5 031	4 388	517	107	19
Financial and insurance activities	645	606	33	6	-
Real estate activities	1 345	1 262	66	16	1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	12 596	11 531	928	124	13
Administrative and support service activities	3 512	2 981	385	101	45
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	12	9	2	1	-
Education	1 100	1 039	57	4	-
Human health and social work activities	102	59	34	9	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	722	621	63	26	12
Other service activities	1 128	1 046	73	6	3
Activities of households as employers	2	2	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	70 583	61 843	6 875	1 508	357
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 304	1 944	274	76	10
Mining and quarrying	165	138	20	5	2
Manufacturing	9 716	7 702	1 477	415	122
Electricity, gas and steam supply	507	459	34	8	6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	496	351	86	46	13
Construction	5 674	4 939	569	142	24
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	24 151	21 840	1 939	306	66
Transportation and storage	3 616	3 044	442	106	24
Accommodation and food service activities	2 836	2 409	370	53	4
Information and communication	4 213	3 682	412	100	19
Financial and insurance activities	538	503	30	5	-
Real estate activities	1 148	1 078	54	15	1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10 192	9 358	708	113	13
Administrative and support service activities	2 773	2 348	295	87	43
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3	2	-	1	-
Education	688	644	41	3	-
Human health and social work activities	61	40	15	6	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	595	524	45	18	8
Other service activities	905	836	64	3	2
Activities of households as employers	2	2	-	-	-
Beogradski region	45 181	40 031	4 080	866	204
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	421	381	30	7	3
Mining and quarrying	100	81	16	3	-
Manufacturing	5 332	4 398	724	174	36
Electricity, gas and steam supply	318	300	11	3	4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	208	168	26	10	4
Construction	3 824	3 358	353	96	17
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15 483	13 975	1 254	208	46
Transportation and storage	1 812	1 542	196	54	20
Accommodation and food service activities	2 167	1 850	267	47	3
Information and communication	3 166	2 766	307	77	16
Financial and insurance activities	382	356	22	4	-
Real estate activities	905	846	48	10	1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7 509	6 903	502	94	10
Administrative and support service activities	1 960	1 655	210	58	37
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1	-	-	1	-
Education	450	416	31	3	-
Human health and social work activities	33	25	6	2	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	452	402	31	13	6
Other service activities	658	609	46	2	1
Region Vojvodine	25 402	21 812	2 795	642	153
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 883	1 563	244	69	7
Mining and quarrying	65	57	4	2	2
Manufacturing	4 384	3 304	753	241	86
Electricity, gas and steam supply	189	159	23	5	2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	288	183	60	36	9
Construction	1 850	1 581	216	46	7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	8 668	7 865	685	98	20
Transportation and storage	1 804	1 502	246	52	4

1. Number of enterprises by size, 2017 (continued)

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Accommodation and food service activities	669	559	103	6	1
Information and communication	1 047	916	105	23	3
Financial and insurance activities	156	147	8	1	-
Real estate activities	243	232	6	5	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 683	2 455	206	19	3
Administrative and support service activities	813	693	85	29	6
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2	2	-	-	-
Education	238	228	10	-	-
Human health and social work activities	28	15	9	4	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	143	122	14	5	2
Other service activities	247	227	18	1	1
Activities of households as employers	2	2	-	-	-
SRBIJA – JUG	29 905	25 169	3 708	864	164
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 390	1 289	89	12	-
Mining and quarrying	185	148	22	10	5
Manufacturing	7 554	5 735	1 277	439	103
Electricity, gas and steam supply	347	310	21	15	1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	392	220	68	90	14
Construction	2 259	1 834	341	75	9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9 316	8 245	941	113	17
Transportation and storage	2 575	2 190	328	49	8
Accommodation and food service activities	810	671	127	12	-
Information and communication	818	706	105	7	-
Financial and insurance activities	107	103	3	1	-
Real estate activities	197	184	12	1	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 404	2 173	220	11	-
Administrative and support service activities	739	633	90	14	2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	9	7	2	-	-
Education	412	395	16	1	-
Human health and social work activities	41	19	19	3	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	127	97	18	8	4
Other service activities	223	210	9	3	1
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	18 436	15 421	2 381	541	93
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	842	786	51	5	-
Mining and quarrying	126	104	15	4	3
Manufacturing	4 880	3 651	884	291	54
Electricity, gas and steam supply	196	172	15	8	1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	220	121	41	48	10
Construction	1 370	1 113	205	46	6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5 728	5 065	585	68	10
Transportation and storage	1 666	1 405	221	35	5
Accommodation and food service activities	489	405	77	7	-
Information and communication	454	400	52	2	-
Financial and insurance activities	55	52	2	1	-
Real estate activities	130	119	10	1	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 374	1 230	136	8	-
Administrative and support service activities	433	369	56	8	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3	1	2	-	-
Education	236	227	8	1	-
Human health and social work activities	21	10	9	2	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	77	60	8	5	4
Other service activities	136	131	4	1	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	11 469	9 748	1 327	323	71
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	548	503	38	7	-
Mining and quarrying	59	44	7	6	2
Manufacturing	2 674	2 084	393	148	49
Electricity, gas and steam supply	151	138	6	7	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	172	99	27	42	4
Construction	889	721	136	29	3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 588	3 180	356	45	7
Transportation and storage	909	785	107	14	3
Accommodation and food service activities	321	266	50	5	-
Information and communication	364	306	53	5	-
Financial and insurance activities	52	51	1	-	-
Real estate activities	67	65	2	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 030	943	84	3	-
Administrative and support service activities	306	264	34	6	2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6	6	-	-	-
Education	176	168	8	-	-
Human health and social work activities	20	9	10	1	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	50	37	10	3	-
Other service activities	87	79	5	2	1
Region Kosovo i Metohija



2. Number of employees by enterprise size, 2017

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	1 065 553	157 890	213 380	244 320	449 963
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29 268	4 687	7 874	7 812	8 895
Mining and quarrying	11 878	404	1 011	1 681	8 782
Manufacturing	342 750	25 102	59 545	90 675	167 428
Electricity, gas and steam supply	39 273	500	1 208	2 349	35 216
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	35 534	1 041	3 779	15 980	14 734
Construction	67 629	11 212	19 190	22 108	15 119
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	216 454	53 495	53 847	41 805	67 307
Transportation and storage	96 313	11 674	15 304	15 403	53 932
Accommodation and food service activities	24 472	6 155	9 727	6 218	2 372
Information and communication	46 377	7 480	10 218	11 621	17 058
Financial and insurance activities	2 004	1 034	555	415	-
Real estate activities	4 597	1 573	1 237	1 526	261
Professional, scientific and technical activities	57 570	21 935	17 244	12 280	6 111
Administrative and support service activities	67 937	5 427	7 990	10 166	44 354
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	186	15	56	115	-
Education	4 363	3 023	894	446	-
Human health and social work activities	1 635	147	827	661	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	12 351	958	1 451	2 589	7 353
Other service activities	4 962	2 028	1 423	470	1 041
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	733 900	108 292	138 712	154 732	332 164
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25 002	3 062	6 155	6 890	8 895
Mining and quarrying	1 990	136	454	502	898
Manufacturing	173 028	14 187	31 720	43 793	83 328
Electricity, gas and steam supply	36 529	273	723	786	34 747
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	16 793	644	1 917	5 442	8 790
Construction	45 882	7 736	12 032	14 823	11 291
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	164 259	37 606	36 559	30 662	59 432
Transportation and storage	75 214	6 450	8 958	10 937	48 869
Accommodation and food service activities	19 408	4 819	7 225	4 992	2 372
Information and communication	42 390	6 039	8 347	10 946	17 058
Financial and insurance activities	1 696	833	515	348	-
Real estate activities	3 986	1 340	1 036	1 349	261
Professional, scientific and technical activities	47 766	16 688	13 570	11 397	6 111
Administrative and support service activities	62 911	4 257	6 165	8 935	43 554
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	-	-	115	-
Education	2 725	1 686	655	384	-
Human health and social work activities	830	113	322	395	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	9 645	784	1 071	1 882	5 908
Other service activities	3 731	1 639	1 288	154	650
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	467 584	68 664	81 361	89 216	228 343
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 724	507	522	664	5 031
Mining and quarrying	778	83	359	336	-
Manufacturing	65 732	8 132	14 982	17 846	24 772
Electricity, gas and steam supply	34 014	207	161	332	33 314
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	6 946	270	558	1 315	4 803
Construction	32 092	5 298	7 493	10 107	9 194
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	107 926	23 819	23 535	21 164	39 408
Transportation and storage	59 420	3 207	4 209	5 350	46 654
Accommodation and food service activities	15 426	3 817	5 215	4 525	1 869
Information and communication	34 623	4 402	6 417	8 320	15 484
Financial and insurance activities	1 165	535	366	264	-
Real estate activities	3 008	1 006	948	793	261
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35 860	11 551	9 843	9 835	4 631
Administrative and support service activities	51 826	3 027	4 439	6 397	37 963
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	-	-	115	-
Education	1 890	1 007	499	384	-
Human health and social work activities	272	63	104	105	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	7 191	588	753	1 263	4 587
Other service activities	2 576	1 145	958	101	372
Region Vojvodine	266 316	39 628	57 351	65 516	103 821
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18 278	2 555	5 633	6 226	3 864
Mining and quarrying	1 212	53	95	166	898
Manufacturing	107 296	6 055	16 738	25 947	58 556
Electricity, gas and steam supply	2 515	66	562	454	1 433
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	9 847	374	1 359	4 127	3 987
Construction	13 790	2 438	4 539	4 716	2 097
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	56 333	13 787	13 024	9 498	20 024
Transportation and storage	15 794	3 243	4 749	5 587	2 215

2. Number of employees by enterprise size, 2017 (continued)

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Accommodation and food service activities	3 982	1 002	2 010	467	503
Information and communication	7 767	1 637	1 930	2 626	1 574
Financial and insurance activities	531	298	149	84	-
Real estate activities	978	334	88	556	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	11 906	5 137	3 727	1 562	1 480
Administrative and support service activities	11 085	1 230	1 726	2 538	5 591
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-	-	-	-	-
Education	835	679	156	-	-
Human health and social work activities	558	50	218	290	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 454	196	318	619	1 321
Other service activities	1 155	494	330	53	278
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – JUG	331 653	49 598	74 668	89 588	117 799
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 266	1 625	1 719	922	-
Mining and quarrying	9 888	268	557	1 179	7 884
Manufacturing	169 722	10 915	27 825	46 882	84 100
Electricity, gas and steam supply	2 744	227	485	1 563	469
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	18 741	397	1 862	10 538	5 944
Construction	21 747	3 476	7 158	7 285	3 828
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	52 195	15 889	17 288	11 143	7 875
Transportation and storage	21 099	5 224	6 346	4 466	5 063
Accommodation and food service activities	5 064	1 336	2 502	1 226	-
Information and communication	3 987	1 441	1 871	675	-
Financial and insurance activities	308	201	40	67	-
Real estate activities	611	233	201	177	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	9 804	5 247	3 674	883	-
Administrative and support service activities	5 026	1 170	1 825	1 231	800
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	71	15	56	-	-
Education	1 638	1 337	239	62	-
Human health and social work activities	805	34	505	266	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 706	174	380	707	1 445
Other service activities	1 231	389	135	316	391
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	199 555	30 908	48 151	55 866	64 630
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 356	1 002	983	371	-
Mining and quarrying	5 839	185	454	456	4 744
Manufacturing	102 741	7 246	19 123	31 386	44 986
Electricity, gas and steam supply	1 600	148	315	668	469
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	10 271	238	1 152	5 451	3 430
Construction	13 948	2 108	4 425	4 600	2 815
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	31 680	9 860	10 803	6 581	4 436
Transportation and storage	12 870	3 401	4 235	2 929	2 305
Accommodation and food service activities	3 152	790	1 531	831	-
Information and communication	1 935	787	943	205	-
Financial and insurance activities	191	94	30	67	-
Real estate activities	514	161	176	177	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5 982	3 086	2 262	634	-
Administrative and support service activities	2 427	664	1 071	692	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	56	-	56	-	-
Education	964	782	120	62	-
Human health and social work activities	450	27	238	185	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 218	110	188	475	1 445
Other service activities	361	219	46	96	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	132 098	18 690	26 517	33 722	53 169
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 910	623	736	551	-
Mining and quarrying	4 049	83	103	723	3 140
Manufacturing	66 981	3 669	8 702	15 496	39 114
Electricity, gas and steam supply	1 144	79	170	895	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	8 470	159	710	5 087	2 514
Construction	7 799	1 368	2 733	2 685	1 013
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20 515	6 029	6 485	4 562	3 439
Transportation and storage	8 229	1 823	2 111	1 537	2 758
Accommodation and food service activities	1 912	546	971	395	-
Information and communication	2 052	654	928	470	-
Financial and insurance activities	117	107	10	-	-
Real estate activities	97	72	25	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 822	2 161	1 412	249	-
Administrative and support service activities	2 599	506	754	539	800
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	15	15	-	-	-
Education	674	555	119	-	-
Human health and social work activities	355	7	267	81	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	488	64	192	232	-
Other service activities	870	170	89	220	391
Region Kosovo i Metohija



3. Turnover by enterprise size, 2017

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	9 711 806	1 515 631	2 133 418	2 299 722	3 763 035
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	291 676	74 622	110 014	70 599	36 442
Mining and quarrying	102 606	3 297	8 588	47 839	42 882
Manufacturing	2 942 678	174 076	423 655	680 643	1 664 303
Electricity, gas and steam supply	594 086	87 259	23 586	18 576	464 666
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	114 705	9 640	29 137	38 155	37 772
Construction	586 781	120 994	134 829	215 983	114 975
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 560 104	746 755	1 014 956	868 035	930 358
Transportation and storage	523 378	77 472	149 872	146 314	149 721
Accommodation and food service activities	73 903	15 992	28 646	20 889	8 377
Information and communication	399 585	52 593	54 822	81 393	210 776
Financial and insurance activities	8 200	3 292	2 705	2 204	-
Real estate activities	26 084	14 183	5 975	3 748	2 178
Professional, scientific and technical activities	286 011	94 715	102 875	75 722	12 698
Administrative and support service activities	125 076	26 931	27 965	17 552	52 629
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	150	9	110	30	-
Education	7 737	4 042	2 809	886	-
Human health and social work activities	4 191	413	3 106	672	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	50 452	3 131	5 536	9 402	32 384
Other service activities	14 402	6 214	4 232	1 081	2 875
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	7 375 771	1 168 301	1 567 625	1 690 179	2 949 666
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	252 719	60 280	92 567	63 431	36 442
Mining and quarrying	22 829	2 074	5 088	4 547	11 121
Manufacturing	1 782 745	109 840	253 536	385 430	1 033 940
Electricity, gas and steam supply	579 341	85 117	20 958	10 661	462 605
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	69 708	6 293	18 146	15 864	29 405
Construction	451 833	97 483	98 549	169 682	86 119
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 871 374	563 108	757 079	717 411	833 775
Transportation and storage	424 210	51 204	112 080	123 128	137 798
Accommodation and food service activities	61 891	13 126	22 749	17 640	8 377
Information and communication	388 860	49 274	49 700	79 110	210 776
Financial and insurance activities	7 752	3 182	2 367	2 204	-
Real estate activities	23 798	12 569	5 461	3 590	2 178
Professional, scientific and technical activities	257 966	82 479	92 189	70 600	12 698
Administrative and support service activities	114 105	21 281	24 727	16 266	51 831
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	31	1	-	30	-
Education	5 954	2 681	2 494	779	-
Human health and social work activities	2 295	391	1 372	533	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	46 057	2 762	4 693	8 475	30 127
Other service activities	12 301	5 156	3 871	800	2 475
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	4 714 345	747 276	1 056 240	1 034 117	1 876 712
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33 592	4 634	7 712	9 677	11 569
Mining and quarrying	8 643	1 752	3 394	3 496	-
Manufacturing	689 364	66 027	140 353	143 033	339 950
Electricity, gas and steam supply	484 785	83 645	14 294	2 740	384 105
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	32 186	3 960	6 630	5 520	16 076
Construction	346 503	71 870	69 531	137 400	67 702
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 046 221	339 515	564 185	504 712	637 809
Transportation and storage	291 108	28 531	79 652	49 475	133 450
Accommodation and food service activities	51 389	10 856	17 381	16 344	6 808
Information and communication	351 943	36 441	41 838	69 695	203 969
Financial and insurance activities	6 356	2 722	1 446	2 188	-
Real estate activities	20 547	10 192	5 358	2 819	2 178
Professional, scientific and technical activities	213 917	63 673	75 478	65 798	8 968
Administrative and support service activities	94 505	15 811	20 140	11 917	46 636
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	30	-	-	30	-
Education	4 801	1 944	2 079	779	-
Human health and social work activities	316	215	68	33	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	29 055	2 034	3 724	7 740	15 557
Other service activities	9 086	3 455	2 975	721	1 935
Region Vojvodine	2 661 426	421 026	511 385	656 062	1 072 954
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	219 127	55 646	84 855	53 754	24 872
Mining and quarrying	14 187	322	1 693	1 051	11 121
Manufacturing	1 093 381	43 813	113 183	242 396	693 990
Electricity, gas and steam supply	94 556	1 472	6 663	7 921	78 500
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	37 522	2 333	11 516	10 343	13 329
Construction	105 330	25 614	29 017	32 282	18 417
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	825 153	223 593	192 894	212 700	195 966
Transportation and storage	133 103	22 673	32 429	73 653	4 347

3. Turnover by enterprise size, 2017 (continued)

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Accommodation and food service activities	10 502	2 270	5 367	1 296	1 569
Information and communication	36 917	12 833	7 862	9 415	6 807
Financial and insurance activities	1 397	460	921	16	-
Real estate activities	3 251	2 377	102	771	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	44 049	18 806	16 711	4 802	3 730
Administrative and support service activities	19 600	5 470	4 587	4 349	5 195
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1	1	-	-	-
Education	1 153	738	415	-	-
Human health and social work activities	1 979	176	1 304	500	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	17 003	729	968	735	14 570
Other service activities	3 215	1 701	896	78	540
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – JUG	2 336 035	347 330	565 794	609 543	813 369
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38 957	14 343	17 447	7 168	-
Mining and quarrying	79 777	1 223	3 500	43 292	31 761
Manufacturing	1 159 932	64 236	170 119	295 213	630 364
Electricity, gas and steam supply	14 745	2 142	2 628	7 915	2 060
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	44 997	3 347	10 991	22 292	8 367
Construction	134 948	23 510	36 280	46 301	28 856
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	688 730	183 647	257 877	150 624	96 583
Transportation and storage	99 168	26 268	37 791	23 186	11 923
Accommodation and food service activities	12 012	2 866	5 897	3 249	-
Information and communication	10 724	3 319	5 122	2 283	-
Financial and insurance activities	448	111	337	-	-
Real estate activities	2 287	1 614	514	158	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	28 045	12 236	10 686	5 122	-
Administrative and support service activities	10 972	5 650	3 238	1 286	798
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	118	8	110	-	-
Education	1 783	1 360	316	107	-
Human health and social work activities	1 896	23	1 735	139	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	4 395	369	844	926	2 256
Other service activities	2 101	1 058	360	281	400
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	1 520 878	230 292	403 124	419 050	468 412
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25 005	9 987	11 239	3 780	-
Mining and quarrying	12 306	964	2 966	3 041	5 335
Manufacturing	765 271	48 589	120 477	231 550	364 655
Electricity, gas and steam supply	8 568	1 083	1 763	3 662	2 060
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	29 232	2 172	9 429	12 546	5 086
Construction	90 128	15 186	24 379	25 653	24 910
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	471 754	115 695	185 852	111 382	58 825
Transportation and storage	71 457	18 793	29 123	18 258	5 283
Accommodation and food service activities	7 928	2 003	3 562	2 363	-
Information and communication	4 550	1 690	2 505	356	-
Financial and insurance activities	351	62	288	-	-
Real estate activities	1 635	990	488	158	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	19 087	7 420	7 046	4 620	-
Administrative and support service activities	6 969	4 004	2 202	764	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	110	-	110	-	-
Education	1 092	806	179	107	-
Human health and social work activities	563	13	506	43	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	3 800	164	709	671	2 256
Other service activities	1 070	671	302	97	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	815 157	117 038	162 670	190 492	344 958
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13 952	4 356	6 208	3 387	-
Mining and quarrying	67 471	260	534	40 251	26 426
Manufacturing	394 662	15 648	49 643	63 663	265 708
Electricity, gas and steam supply	6 177	1 059	865	4 253	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	15 764	1 175	1 562	9 746	3 281
Construction	44 820	8 324	11 902	20 648	3 946
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	216 976	67 952	72 025	39 242	37 757
Transportation and storage	27 711	7 475	8 668	4 928	6 640
Accommodation and food service activities	4 085	863	2 335	886	-
Information and communication	6 174	1 629	2 617	1 927	-
Financial and insurance activities	97	48	49	-	-
Real estate activities	651	624	27	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8 958	4 816	3 640	502	-
Administrative and support service activities	4 002	1 646	1 036	522	798
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	8	8	-	-	-
Education	691	555	136	-	-
Human health and social work activities	1 333	9	1 228	96	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	595	204	135	255	-
Other service activities	1 030	387	58	185	400
Region Kosovo i Metohija



4. Gross value added by enterprise size, 2017

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	2 025 488	200 126	359 489	451 679	1 014 194
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	47 893	4 185	14 412	15 797	13 499
Mining and quarrying	27 702	804	38	5 358	21 503
Manufacturing	649 888	23 525	80 043	155 650	390 671
Electricity, gas and steam supply	194 643	1 472	1 994	5 957	185 221
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	44 097	1 154	5 868	15 453	21 622
Construction	126 978	21 664	29 771	45 847	29 695
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	368 011	69 069	108 452	87 251	103 239
Transportation and storage	153 665	15 369	28 644	29 727	79 925
Accommodation and food service activities	23 028	2 636	7 708	9 290	3 394
Information and communication	175 232	10 658	23 777	37 530	103 267
Financial and insurance activities	2 004	515	1 410	79	-
Real estate activities	21 687	11 494	5 348	3 481	1 363
Professional, scientific and technical activities	93 256	26 858	33 250	27 758	5 390
Administrative and support service activities	69 827	7 058	13 976	8 754	40 039
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	8	- 14	44	- 22	-
Education	3 799	1 689	1 550	560	-
Human health and social work activities	668	62	496	110	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	18 682	435	1 405	2 693	14 149
Other service activities	4 420	1 494	1 303	406	1 217
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – SEVER	1 571 152	155 044	268 717	330 457	816 934
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	43 580	3 162	12 102	14 818	13 499
Mining and quarrying	5 920	546	- 851	1 920	4 305
Manufacturing	393 596	15 041	48 603	86 854	243 098
Electricity, gas and steam supply	190 598	805	1 410	3 728	184 655
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	25 626	686	3 636	5 616	15 687
Construction	96 578	17 628	19 980	35 925	23 045
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	302 615	52 369	84 953	73 271	92 022
Transportation and storage	126 566	9 373	19 060	23 416	74 717
Accommodation and food service activities	19 145	2 162	5 833	7 757	3 394
Information and communication	170 751	9 603	21 486	36 397	103 267
Financial and insurance activities	2 119	505	1 340	274	-
Real estate activities	20 503	10 772	5 044	3 324	1 363
Professional, scientific and technical activities	85 147	23 471	29 808	26 478	5 390
Administrative and support service activities	65 960	6 219	12 494	7 844	39 403
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	- 25	- 3	-	- 22	-
Education	2 931	990	1 414	527	-
Human health and social work activities	526	60	375	91	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	15 551	431	845	2 050	12 226
Other service activities	3 466	1 227	1 186	189	864
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Beogradski region	1 065 349	108 358	179 434	209 703	567 854
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 858	398	1 330	1 950	6 180
Mining and quarrying	551	454	- 1 436	1 533	-
Manufacturing	142 082	8 813	26 762	35 999	70 508
Electricity, gas and steam supply	164 125	600	- 56	799	162 783
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	12 497	331	1 585	1 183	9 398
Construction	73 210	13 340	11 968	29 694	18 209
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	227 724	35 260	63 263	54 543	74 659
Transportation and storage	99 690	5 217	10 492	11 721	72 261
Accommodation and food service activities	15 764	1 755	4 317	7 182	2 510
Information and communication	152 555	7 665	17 225	30 617	97 049
Financial and insurance activities	1 433	388	737	308	-
Real estate activities	18 528	9 540	4 944	2 682	1 363
Professional, scientific and technical activities	73 228	17 913	24 668	23 867	6 780
Administrative and support service activities	56 079	4 781	11 053	5 338	34 908
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	- 22	-	-	- 22	-
Education	2 430	649	1 253	527	-
Human health and social work activities	71	27	24	20	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	12 940	292	409	1 595	10 644
Other service activities	2 606	937	897	168	604
Region Vojvodine	505 803	46 686	89 284	120 754	249 080
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33 723	2 764	10 772	12 868	7 319
Mining and quarrying	5 369	92	585	388	4 305
Manufacturing	251 514	6 227	21 841	50 855	172 590
Electricity, gas and steam supply	26 473	205	1 466	2 929	21 873
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	13 128	355	2 051	4 433	6 289
Construction	23 368	4 288	8 013	6 231	4 836
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	74 892	17 109	21 691	18 729	17 363
Transportation and storage	26 875	4 156	8 568	11 695	2 456

4. Gross value added by enterprise size, 2017 (continued)

RSD million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9	10–49	50–249	250+
		employees	employees	employees	employees
Accommodation and food service activities	3 381	407	1 516	575	884
Information and communication	18 196	1 938	4 261	5 780	6 218
Financial and insurance activities	686	117	603	- 34	-
Real estate activities	1 975	1 232	100	643	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	11 919	5 559	5 140	2 610	- 1 390
Administrative and support service activities	9 880	1 438	1 441	2 506	4 495
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	- 3	- 3	-	-	-
Education	501	340	161	-	-
Human health and social work activities	454	33	350	71	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 611	139	436	455	1 581
Other service activities	860	290	289	21	260
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
SRBIJA – JUG	454 336	45 082	90 771	121 223	197 260
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 313	1 023	2 311	979	-
Mining and quarrying	21 783	258	889	3 437	17 198
Manufacturing	256 292	8 484	31 439	68 796	147 573
Electricity, gas and steam supply	4 044	667	583	2 229	565
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	18 472	469	2 232	9 837	5 935
Construction	30 400	4 037	9 790	9 922	6 650
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	65 396	16 700	23 499	13 980	11 217
Transportation and storage	27 099	5 996	9 584	6 311	5 208
Accommodation and food service activities	3 882	473	1 875	1 534	-
Information and communication	4 481	1 056	2 292	1 134	-
Financial and insurance activities	- 115	10	69	- 195	-
Real estate activities	1 184	722	304	157	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8 109	3 387	3 442	1 280	-
Administrative and support service activities	3 867	839	1 482	910	636
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	33	- 11	44	-	-
Education	868	699	136	33	-
Human health and social work activities	142	2	121	19	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	3 131	4	560	643	1 924
Other service activities	954	267	117	217	353
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	279 614	29 134	62 889	85 282	102 309
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 585	620	1 473	491	-
Mining and quarrying	5 053	184	686	1 407	2 778
Manufacturing	159 899	6 062	22 909	52 164	78 763
Electricity, gas and steam supply	2 285	362	372	985	565
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	11 004	320	1 686	5 492	3 506
Construction	21 320	2 492	6 539	7 098	5 190
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	43 180	10 677	15 593	9 436	7 474
Transportation and storage	17 617	3 804	7 078	4 626	2 109
Accommodation and food service activities	2 735	331	1 230	1 175	-
Information and communication	2 116	593	1 228	296	-
Financial and insurance activities	- 168	1	26	- 195	-
Real estate activities	1 152	710	285	157	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5 061	2 058	1 994	1 008	-
Administrative and support service activities	1 948	363	994	592	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	43	- 1	44	-	-
Education	502	402	67	33	-
Human health and social work activities	89	4	86	- 2	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2 906	- 11	530	463	1 924
Other service activities	287	161	70	55	-
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	174 722	15 948	27 882	35 940	94 951
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 728	403	837	488	-
Mining and quarrying	16 730	75	204	2 031	14 421
Manufacturing	96 393	2 422	8 531	16 631	68 810
Electricity, gas and steam supply	1 759	304	211	1 244	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7 468	148	545	4 345	2 429
Construction	9 080	1 545	3 251	2 824	1 460
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	22 216	6 023	7 906	4 544	3 744
Transportation and storage	9 482	2 192	2 506	1 684	3 100
Accommodation and food service activities	1 148	143	645	359	-
Information and communication	2 364	463	1 064	837	-
Financial and insurance activities	52	9	43	-	-
Real estate activities	32	12	19	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 049	1 328	1 448	272	-
Administrative and support service activities	1 919	477	489	318	636
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	- 10	- 10	-	-	-
Education	366	297	69	-	-
Human health and social work activities	54	- 2	35	21	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	225	15	30	180	-
Other service activities	668	106	47	162	353
Region Kosovo i Metohija



(1) Number of enterprises by size

According to the data that are available, it can be noted that the calculation of macroeconomic aggregates covered 100 488 enterprises in the Republic of Serbia. In 2017, of the total number of enterprises registered, 70 583 (70.2%) were active in Srbija – sever, and 29 905 (29.8%) were active in Srbija – jug.

The total number of 100 488 enterprises in the Republic of Serbia in 2017 is distributed by size as follows: 87 012 (86.6%) micro-sized enterprises, 10 583 (10.5%) small-sized enterprises, 2 372 (2.4%) medium-sized enterprises and 521 (0.5%) large enterprises.

Of total 70 583 enterprises in the territory of Srbija – sever registered in 2017, there were 61 843 (87.6%) micro-sized enterprises, 6 875 (9.7%) small-sized enterprises, 1 508 (2.1%) medium-sized enterprises and 357 (0.5%) large enterprises. In the territory of Srbija – jug in 2017 we registered 29 905 enterprises, of which: 25 169 (84.2%) micro-sized, 3 708 (12.4%) small-sized, 864 (2.9%) medium-sized, and 164 (0.5%) large enterprises.

Observed by the sections of NACE Rev. 2/CA (2010), on the level of the Republic of Serbia, the largest share in the total number of enterprises was noted for wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles (33.3%), manufacturing (17.2%), professional, scientific and technical activities (12.5%), construction (7.9%), transportation and storage (6.2%), etc.

(2) Number of employees by enterprise size

In 2017 the enterprises in the Republic of Serbia employed 1 065 553 persons. There were 733 900 (68.9%) employed persons in the territory of Srbija – sever and 331 653 (31.1%) in the territory of Srbija – jug.

The share of persons employed in micro enterprises, observed by territories, was rather uniform: 14.8% on the level of the Republic of Serbia, 14.8% in the territory of Srbija – sever, and 15.0% in Srbija – jug. Small enterprises participated with 20.0% in the number of employed in the Republic of Serbia, in Srbija – sever the share being 18.9%, while the share in Srbija – jug equalled 22.5%.

Regarding medium-sized and large enterprises, the share by number of employees by territories varied; medium-sized enterprises on the level of the Republic of Serbia had the share of 22.9%, the share for Srbija – sever equalled 21.1% and for Srbija – jug it equalled 27.0%. Considering large enterprises, the share was 42.2% for the Republic of Serbia level, 45.3% for Srbija – sever, and 35.5% for Srbija – jug.

Observed by the sections of NACE Rev. 2/CA (2010), the largest share in the total number of employees in the Republic of Serbia in 2017 was expressed for the following sections: manufacturing – 342 750 employees, wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles – 216 454 employees; and transportation and storage – 96 313 employees, etc.

(3) Turnover by enterprise size

Regarding the territorial distribution of turnover, it is notable that enterprises from the territory of Srbija – sever made 75.9% of the total turnover, while the share of enterprises from Srbija – jug equalled 24.1%.

According to enterprise size, the turnover made in the Republic of Serbia was distributed as follows: micro enterprises – 15.6%, small enterprises – 22.0%, medium enterprises – 23.7% and large enterprises – 38.7%.

Regarding the enterprises in Srbija – sever, the distribution of turnover was the following: micro – 15.8%, small – 21.3%, medium – 22.9% and large enterprises – 40.0%.

In the territory of Srbija – jug, the respective shares in turnover made were 14.9% for micro, 24.2% for small, 26.1% for medium, and 34.8% for large enterprises.

Observed by activities (NACE Rev. 2 / CA (2010), sections), the largest share in turnover in the Republic of Serbia made the enterprises active in wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles (36.7%), manufacturing (30.3%), electricity, gas and steam supply (6.1%), construction (6.0%), etc.

(4) Gross value added by enterprise size

In 2017 Gross value added in the Republic of Serbia by enterprise size was distributed as follows: micro enterprises – 9.9 %, small – 17.7%, medium – 22.3% and large enterprises – 50.1%.

For the enterprises in Srbija – sever, the distribution of Gross value added was the following: micro – 9.9%, small – 17.1%, medium – 21.0% and large – 52.0%.

Regarding the enterprises in Srbija – jug, the data relative to GVA are the following: micro – 9.9%, small – 20.0%, medium – 26.7% and large – 43.4%.

Presented by activities (NACE Rev. 2/CA (2010), sections), the most significant share in Gross value added made in the territory of the Republic of Serbia was realized by the enterprises dealing with manufacturing (32.1%), wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles (18.2%), electricity, gas and steam supply (9.6%), information and communication (8.7%), transportation and storage (7.6%), etc.

Conclusion

The development strategy of small- and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship is based on the professional analysis of the current situation, which is expected to ensure adequate medium-term planning for the future development of this sector in Serbia. Naturally, we ought to observe the experience related to the promotion of small- and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship in the transition countries.

Micro, small- and medium-sized enterprises are taken to be among the major forces of the economic development. They spur on private initiative and entrepreneurship capacities, they are flexible and can quickly adjust to the market changes, also they generate employment, induce more versatile economic activities, have beneficial effect to exports and trade, and simultaneously they stand for the main agent of competitive economy development.



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Number of pages: 16