Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia

ISSN 0353-9555

# STATISTICAL RELEASE ST13

Number 25 - Year LXVI, 29.01.2016.

SERB25 ST13 290116

**Statistics of external trade**

## External trade of Serbia, December 2015
### – By current exchange rate, EUR –

### 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU[1)]

**EUR mill.**

| | December | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | exports | | | imports | | | share in total exports (%) | | share in total imports (%) | | balance | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| **Republic of Serbia[2)]** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **958.2** | **986.9** | **103.0** | **1415.7** | **1484.6** | **104.9** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **-457.5** | **-497.6** |
| Energy | 23.7 | 21.0 | 88.5 | 214.7 | 159.6 | 74.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 15.2 | 10.7 | -190.9 | -138.6 |
| Intermediate goods | 279.7 | 317.1 | 113.4 | 427.4 | 466.8 | 109.2 | 29.2 | 32.1 | 30.2 | 31.4 | -147.8 | -149.7 |
| Capital goods | 252.4 | 271.6 | 107.6 | 347.5 | 322.7 | 92.8 | 26.3 | 27.5 | 24.5 | 21.7 | -95.1 | -51.1 |
| Durable consumer goods | 54.4 | 54.6 | 100.4 | 32.0 | 39.1 | 122.1 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 22.4 | 15.5 |
| Non durable consumer goods | 229.5 | 242.0 | 105.5 | 211.3 | 216.4 | 102.4 | 24.0 | 24.5 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 18.2 | 25.6 |
| Unclassified by MIG destination | 118.5 | 80.6 | 68.0 | 182.8 | 280.0 | 153.2 | 12.4 | 8.2 | 12.9 | 18.9 | -64.2 | -199.4 |
| **City of Belgrade** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **235.0** | **252.2** | **107.3** | **615.3** | **676.9** | **110.0** | **24.5** | **25.6** | **43.5** | **45.6** | **-380.3** | **-424.7** |
| Energy | 3.5 | 5.7 | 163.7 | 40.4 | 23.5 | 58.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 1.6 | -36.9 | -17.8 |
| Intermediate goods | 75.1 | 85.8 | 114.3 | 182.9 | 190.2 | 104.0 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 12.8 | -107.8 | -104.4 |
| Capital goods | 48.8 | 65.3 | 133.8 | 150.9 | 158.6 | 105.1 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | -102.1 | -93.3 |
| Durable consumer goods | 8.0 | 6.8 | 85.0 | 20.2 | 25.6 | 126.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -12.2 | -18.8 |
| Non durable consumer goods | 57.3 | 63.1 | 110.0 | 137.1 | 137.9 | 100.6 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 9.3 | -79.8 | -74.8 |
| Unclassified by MIG destination | 42.3 | 25.4 | 60.2 | 83.8 | 141.1 | 168.4 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 9.5 | -41.5 | -115.7 |
| **Region of Vojvodina** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **312.6** | **300.2** | **96.0** | **436.1** | **409.2** | **93.8** | **32.6** | **30.4** | **30.8** | **27.6** | **-123.5** | **-109.0** |
| Energy | 20.0 | 15.1 | 75.3 | 165.8 | 127.2 | 76.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 11.7 | 8.6 | -145.8 | -112.1 |
| Intermediate goods | 84.8 | 88.9 | 104.9 | 102.1 | 118.0 | 115.6 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 7.9 | -17.3 | -29.1 |
| Capital goods | 45.1 | 56.9 | 126.1 | 67.7 | 52.9 | 78.2 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | -22.5 | 4.0 |
| Durable consumer goods | 10.5 | 14.6 | 139.0 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 115.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 8.2 |
| Non durable consumer goods | 89.9 | 85.7 | 95.3 | 37.8 | 38.5 | 102.0 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 52.2 | 47.2 |
| Unclassified by MIG destination | 62.3 | 38.8 | 62.3 | 57.2 | 66.1 | 115.6 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | -27.3 |
| **Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **282.9** | **276.2** | **97.6** | **240.1** | **235.8** | **98.2** | **29.5** | **28.0** | **17.0** | **15.9** | **42.8** | **40.4** |
| Energy | 0.3 | 0.2 | 90.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 65.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -2.2 | -1.4 |
| Intermediate goods | 58.6 | 65.4 | 111.5 | 88.1 | 79.9 | 90.7 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.4 | -29.4 | -14.5 |
| Capital goods | 148.1 | 127.3 | 86.0 | 105.9 | 88.1 | 83.2 | 15.5 | 12.9 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 42.2 | 39.2 |
| Durable consumer goods | 24.5 | 19.4 | 79.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 119.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 22.8 | 17.4 |
| Non durable consumer goods | 42.8 | 52.6 | 122.9 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 106.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 22.6 | 31.2 |
| Unclassified by MIG destination | 8.6 | 11.2 | 130.8 | 21.8 | 42.8 | 196.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.9 | -13.2 | -31.6 |
| **Region of South and East Serbia** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **126.9** | **157.6** | **124.1** | **115.2** | **137.6** | **119.5** | **13.2** | **16.0** | **8.1** | **9.3** | **11.8** | **20.0** |
| Energy | 0.0 | 0.0 | 589.8 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 120.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -6.0 | -7.3 |
| Intermediate goods | 61.2 | 76.9 | 125.7 | 52.7 | 69.5 | 131.8 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 8.5 | 7.4 |
| Capital goods | 10.2 | 21.8 | 214.0 | 16.9 | 13.7 | 80.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -6.7 | 8.2 |
| Durable consumer goods | 11.3 | 13.7 | 121.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 111.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 8.8 |
| Non durable consumer goods | 39.4 | 40.5 | 102.8 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 109.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 23.3 | 22.9 |
| Unclassified by MIG destination | 5.0 | 4.7 | 95.1 | 19.1 | 24.8 | 129.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -14.2 | -20.0 |
| **Unclassified by territory** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **0.7** | **0.8** | **109.3** | **9.0** | **25.0** | **276.4** | **0.1** | **0.1** | **0.6** | **1.7** | **-8.3** | **-24.2** |

[1)] EU classifies industrial products into five groups, by destination.

[2)] Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

[*)] Index is bigger than 1000.

## 1. Exports and imports by economic destination of the EU[1)] (continued)

**EUR mill.**

| | January–december | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | exports | | | imports | | | share in total exports (%) | | share in total imports (%) | | balance | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| **Republic of Serbia[2)]** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **11158.5** | **12028.4** | **107.8** | **15496.6** | **16392.8** | **105.8** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **-4338.1** | **-4364.4** |
| Energy | 413.3 | 341.1 | 82.5 | 2179.6 | 1853.1 | 85.0 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 14.1 | 11.3 | -1766.3 | -1512.0 |
| Intermediate goods | 3687.1 | 4083.6 | 110.8 | 5117.5 | 5372.4 | 105.0 | 33.0 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 32.8 | -1430.4 | -1288.7 |
| Capital goods | 2877.4 | 3053.5 | 106.1 | 3678.4 | 3777.5 | 102.7 | 25.8 | 25.4 | 23.7 | 23.0 | -801.0 | -724.0 |
| Durable consumer goods | 585.8 | 663.9 | 113.3 | 316.6 | 392.7 | 124.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 269.2 | 271.2 |
| Non durable consumer goods | 2614.1 | 2847.8 | 108.9 | 2346.7 | 2423.1 | 103.3 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 267.4 | 424.7 |
| Unclassified by MIG destination | 980.8 | 1038.4 | 105.9 | 1857.8 | 2574.0 | 138.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 12.0 | 15.7 | -877.0 | -1535.6 |
| **City of Belgrade** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **2421.5** | **2745.2** | **113.4** | **6631.6** | **7161.9** | **108.0** | **21.7** | **22.8** | **42.8** | **43.7** | **-4210.2** | **-4416.7** |
| Energy | 83.8 | 102.2 | 121.9 | 407.7 | 336.7 | 82.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | -324.0 | -234.6 |
| Intermediate goods | 906.4 | 1008.2 | 111.2 | 2098.9 | 2079.0 | 99.0 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 13.5 | 12.7 | -1192.6 | -1070.8 |
| Capital goods | 433.7 | 547.9 | 126.3 | 1487.3 | 1681.6 | 113.1 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 10.3 | -1053.6 | -1133.7 |
| Durable consumer goods | 76.3 | 78.9 | 103.4 | 186.3 | 238.6 | 128.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -110.0 | -159.8 |
| Non durable consumer goods | 635.4 | 724.8 | 114.1 | 1512.2 | 1558.9 | 103.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 9.8 | 9.5 | -876.9 | -834.1 |
| Unclassified by MIG destination | 286.0 | 283.2 | 99.0 | 939.1 | 1267.0 | 134.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 7.7 | -653.2 | -983.8 |
| **Region of Vojvodina** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **3741.6** | **3860.3** | **103.2** | **4589.7** | **4602.4** | **100.3** | **33.5** | **32.1** | **29.6** | **28.1** | **-848.0** | **-742.2** |
| Energy | 326.8 | 236.2 | 72.3 | 1667.6 | 1370.3 | 82.2 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 10.8 | 8.4 | -1340.7 | -1134.1 |
| Intermediate goods | 1162.8 | 1147.0 | 98.6 | 1298.6 | 1398.3 | 107.7 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | -135.8 | -251.3 |
| Capital goods | 592.0 | 725.3 | 122.5 | 648.7 | 713.9 | 110.1 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | -56.6 | 11.3 |
| Durable consumer goods | 123.7 | 160.2 | 129.5 | 54.4 | 63.1 | 115.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 69.3 | 97.1 |
| Non durable consumer goods | 1025.5 | 1043.6 | 101.8 | 445.9 | 446.9 | 100.2 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 579.6 | 596.7 |
| Unclassified by MIG destination | 510.8 | 548.1 | 107.3 | 474.5 | 609.9 | 128.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 36.2 | -61.9 |
| **Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **3485.1** | **3479.6** | **99.8** | **2810.9** | **2827.7** | **100.6** | **31.2** | **28.9** | **18.1** | **17.2** | **674.2** | **651.9** |
| Energy | 2.5 | 2.5 | 100.5 | 31.9 | 29.3 | 92.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -29.4 | -26.8 |
| Intermediate goods | 858.0 | 910.1 | 106.1 | 1046.1 | 1004.2 | 96.0 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 | -188.1 | -94.1 |
| Capital goods | 1677.2 | 1573.3 | 93.8 | 1260.9 | 1118.9 | 88.7 | 15.0 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 416.3 | 454.4 |
| Durable consumer goods | 252.4 | 259.1 | 102.6 | 24.5 | 22.6 | 92.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 227.9 | 236.5 |
| Non durable consumer goods | 562.6 | 582.4 | 103.5 | 221.2 | 230.9 | 104.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 341.4 | 351.6 |
| Unclassified by MIG destination | 132.3 | 152.1 | 115.0 | 226.3 | 421.8 | 186.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.6 | -94.0 | -269.6 |
| **Region of South and East Serbia** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **1502.5** | **1934.2** | **128.7** | **1362.8** | **1669.2** | **122.5** | **13.5** | **16.1** | **8.8** | **10.2** | **139.7** | **265.0** |
| Energy | 0.1 | 0.3 | 193.4 | 71.8 | 116.7 | 162.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -71.6 | -116.4 |
| Intermediate goods | 759.7 | 1018.0 | 134.0 | 657.5 | 859.0 | 130.6 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 102.2 | 159.0 |
| Capital goods | 171.7 | 204.3 | 119.0 | 215.2 | 196.1 | 91.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -43.5 | 8.2 |
| Durable consumer goods | 133.3 | 165.7 | 124.3 | 48.5 | 66.6 | 137.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 84.8 | 99.1 |
| Non durable consumer goods | 390.2 | 496.2 | 127.2 | 164.3 | 181.3 | 110.4 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 225.9 | 314.8 |
| Unclassified by MIG destination | 47.5 | 49.8 | 104.9 | 205.5 | 249.4 | 121.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -158.1 | -199.6 |
| **Unclassified by territory** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **7.8** | **9.2** | **117.9** | **101.6** | **131.7** | **129.6** | **0.1** | **0.1** | **0.7** | **0.8** | **-93.8** | **-122.4** |

[1)] [2)] [*)] See footnotes on page 1.

## 2. Exports and imports by classification of activities (production principle)

EUR mill.

| | January–december | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | exports | | | imports | | | share in total exports (%) | | share in total imports (%) | | balance | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| **Total** | **11158.5** | **12028.4** | **107.8** | **15496.6** | **16392.8** | **105.8** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **-4338.1** | **-4364.4** |
| **Agriculture, forestry and fishing** | **740.3** | **849.9** | **114.8** | **474.2** | **516.2** | **108.9** | **6.6** | **7.1** | **3.1** | **3.1** | **266.1** | **333.7** |
| Crop and animal production, hunting and re | 731.2 | 837.4 | 114.5 | 459.1 | 500.1 | 108.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 272.1 | 337.3 |
| Forestry and logging | 6.5 | 9.9 | 152.6 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 116.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.9 |
| Fishing and aquaculture | 2.5 | 2.5 | 100.5 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 100.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -6.5 | -6.5 |
| **Mining and quarring** | **59.8** | **47.0** | **78.5** | **1481.3** | **1474.9** | **99.6** | **0.5** | **0.4** | **9.6** | **9.0** | **-1421.5** | **-1428.0** |
| Mining of coal and lignite | 1.2 | 0.6 | 55.0 | 40.6 | 57.6 | 141.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -39.4 | -56.9 |
| Extraction of crude petroleum and natural g | 2.7 | 2.2 | 82.0 | 1312.4 | 1170.3 | 89.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 7.1 | -1309.8 | -1168.1 |
| Mining of metal ores | 45.2 | 30.9 | 68.3 | 83.3 | 182.1 | 218.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -38.1 | -151.2 |
| Other mining and quarrying | 10.7 | 13.2 | 123.2 | 45.0 | 65.0 | 144.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -34.2 | -51.7 |
| **Manufacturing** | **10057.2** | **10857.7** | **108.0** | **12045.8** | **12260.7** | **101.8** | **90.1** | **90.3** | **77.7** | **74.8** | **-1988.6** | **-1403.1** |
| Manufacture of food products | 1318.1 | 1379.6 | 104.7 | 746.1 | 738.4 | 99.0 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 572.0 | 641.2 |
| Manufacture of beverages | 168.7 | 171.3 | 101.5 | 73.4 | 80.6 | 109.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 95.3 | 90.7 |
| Manufacture of tobacco products | 111.0 | 204.7 | 184.4 | 58.1 | 60.3 | 103.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 52.9 | 144.4 |
| Manufacture of textiles | 131.2 | 145.4 | 110.9 | 348.4 | 380.9 | 109.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | -217.2 | -235.5 |
| Manufacture of wearing apparel | 470.7 | 473.2 | 100.5 | 268.4 | 260.1 | 96.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 202.3 | 213.1 |
| Manufacture of leather and related product | 249.5 | 268.4 | 107.6 | 215.1 | 230.0 | 106.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 34.4 | 38.5 |
| Manufacture of wood and of products of wo | 181.9 | 182.8 | 100.5 | 151.3 | 151.8 | 100.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 30.7 | 31.0 |
| Manufacture of paper and paper products | 278.9 | 303.1 | 108.7 | 533.2 | 510.8 | 95.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | -254.2 | -207.7 |
| Printing and reproduction of recorded medi | 0.1 | 0.2 | 123.8 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 114.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -4.4 | -5.0 |
| Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum | 347.5 | 252.2 | 72.6 | 712.3 | 541.4 | 76.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 | -364.8 | -289.2 |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical pro | 561.3 | 620.6 | 110.6 | 1657.5 | 1684.7 | 101.6 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 10.7 | 10.3 | -1096.2 | -1064.1 |
| Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical produ | 188.9 | 201.7 | 106.8 | 543.2 | 559.6 | 103.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | -354.3 | -357.9 |
| Manufacture of rubber and plastic products | 776.6 | 879.2 | 113.2 | 616.0 | 607.6 | 98.6 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 160.6 | 271.6 |
| Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral p | 125.7 | 132.6 | 105.5 | 243.8 | 263.6 | 108.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -118.1 | -131.0 |
| Manufacture of basic metals | 831.9 | 972.0 | 116.8 | 948.5 | 962.1 | 101.4 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | -116.6 | 9.9 |
| Manufacture of fabricated metal products, e | 579.9 | 683.9 | 117.9 | 413.5 | 440.9 | 106.6 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 166.4 | 243.1 |
| Manufacture of computer, electronic and op | 197.9 | 193.7 | 97.9 | 668.9 | 768.0 | 114.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | -471.1 | -574.3 |
| Manufacture of electrical equipment | 794.8 | 859.6 | 108.2 | 600.7 | 705.8 | 117.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 194.1 | 153.8 |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n | 492.6 | 591.5 | 120.1 | 1084.8 | 1126.1 | 103.8 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | -592.2 | -534.5 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and | 1866.1 | 1800.6 | 96.5 | 1774.0 | 1718.5 | 96.9 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 92.2 | 82.1 |
| Manufacture of other transport equipment | 70.6 | 122.4 | 173.5 | 91.3 | 150.6 | 165.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -20.7 | -28.2 |
| Manufacture of furniture | 224.8 | 307.7 | 136.9 | 104.6 | 124.2 | 118.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 120.2 | 183.5 |
| Other manufacturing | 88.5 | 111.1 | 125.5 | 188.1 | 189.6 | 100.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -99.6 | -78.5 |
| **Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioni** | **62.0** | **86.1** | **138.9** | **114.3** | **83.9** | **73.4** | **0.6** | **0.7** | **0.7** | **0.5** | **-52.3** | **2.2** |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning | 62.0 | 86.1 | 138.9 | 114.3 | 83.9 | 73.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -52.3 | 2.2 |
| **Water supply, sewerage, waste manager** | **169.9** | **119.6** | **70.4** | **85.3** | **86.1** | **100.9** | **1.5** | **1.0** | **0.6** | **0.5** | **84.6** | **33.5** |
| Sewerage | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Waste collection, treatment and disposal ac | 169.9 | 119.6 | 70.4 | 85.3 | 86.1 | 100.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 84.6 | 33.5 |
| **Information and communication** | **65.7** | **64.6** | **98.4** | **54.6** | **50.6** | **92.6** | **0.6** | **0.5** | **0.4** | **0.3** | **11.1** | **14.0** |
| Publishing activities | 59.1 | 55.4 | 93.8 | 44.2 | 40.7 | 92.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 14.9 | 14.7 |
| Motion picture, video and television prograr | 6.6 | 9.2 | 139.3 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 95.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -3.8 | -0.7 |
| **Professional, scientific and technical ac** | **2.0** | **1.4** | **72.6** | **0.1** | **0.2** | **450.1** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **1.9** | **1.2** |
| Architectural and engineering activities; tec | 1.9 | 1.4 | 73.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 855.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Other professional, scientific and technical | 0.1 | 0.0 | 55.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **Arts, entertainment and recreation** | **0.4** | **1.3** | **360.0** | **0.9** | **0.3** | **30.6** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **-0.5** | **1.0** |
| Creative, arts and entertainment activities | 0.3 | 1.3 | 394.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 29.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.0 |
| Libraries, archives, museums and other cul | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 104.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **Other service activities** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **97.7** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **179.3** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **0.0** |
| Other personal service activities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 179.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **N.E.C** | **1.3** | **0.9** | **67.5** | **1240.2** | **1919.9** | **154.8** | **0.0** | **0.0** | **8.0** | **11.7** | **-1238.9** | **-1919.1** |
| N.E.C | 1.3 | 0.9 | 67.5 | 1240.2 | 1919.9 | 154.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 11.7 | -1238.9 | -1919.1 |

*) Index is bigger than 1000.

## 3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4

**EUR mill.**

| | January–december | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | exports | | | imports | | | share in total exports (%) | | share in total imports (%) | | balance | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| **Total** | **11158.5** | **12028.4** | **107.8** | **15496.6** | **16392.8** | **105.8** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **-4338.1** | **-4364.4** |
| **0 Food and live animals** | **1787.1** | **1877.7** | **105.1** | **994.0** | **976.4** | **98.2** | **16.0** | **15.6** | **6.4** | **6.0** | **793.1** | **901.3** |
| 00 Live animals other than animals of divisi | 29.4 | 52.8 | 179.7 | 56.9 | 29.1 | 51.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -27.5 | 23.7 |
| 01 Meat and meat preparations | 111.2 | 87.5 | 78.7 | 96.2 | 85.3 | 88.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 14.9 | 2.2 |
| 02 Dairy products and birds eggs | 80.4 | 80.6 | 100.2 | 43.6 | 42.9 | 98.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 36.8 | 37.7 |
| 03 Fish(not marine mammals),crustaceans | 5.5 | 5.3 | 96.5 | 65.9 | 67.9 | 103.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -60.4 | -62.6 |
| 04 Cereals and cereal preparations | 595.2 | 573.7 | 96.4 | 84.8 | 76.1 | 89.8 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 510.5 | 497.6 |
| 05 Vegetables and fruit | 564.0 | 687.6 | 121.9 | 246.5 | 267.3 | 108.5 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 317.5 | 420.3 |
| 06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | 122.6 | 102.7 | 83.8 | 34.3 | 30.9 | 90.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 88.3 | 71.8 |
| 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufac | 66.0 | 74.9 | 113.4 | 172.1 | 193.1 | 112.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | -106.1 | -118.2 |
| 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including | 102.4 | 98.9 | 96.6 | 74.9 | 59.3 | 79.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 27.5 | 39.6 |
| 09 Miscellaneous edible products and prep | 110.4 | 113.6 | 102.9 | 118.9 | 124.4 | 104.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -8.5 | -10.8 |
| **1 Beverages and tobacco** | **300.9** | **396.5** | **131.8** | **162.0** | **194.4** | **120.0** | **2.7** | **3.3** | **1.0** | **1.2** | **139.0** | **202.1** |
| 11 Beverages | 167.1 | 170.3 | 101.9 | 71.6 | 78.8 | 110.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 95.5 | 91.5 |
| 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | 133.9 | 226.2 | 169.0 | 90.4 | 115.7 | 128.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 43.5 | 110.5 |
| **2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels** | **407.5** | **403.4** | **99.0** | **498.1** | **646.3** | **129.8** | **3.7** | **3.4** | **3.2** | **3.9** | **-90.6** | **-242.9** |
| 21 Hides,skins and furskins,raw | 33.2 | 31.7 | 95.6 | 27.8 | 22.9 | 82.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 8.8 |
| 22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits | 50.0 | 106.2 | 212.4 | 38.3 | 67.7 | 176.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 11.7 | 38.5 |
| 23 Crude rubber (including syntetic and rec | 15.9 | 13.6 | 85.2 | 79.7 | 84.6 | 106.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -63.7 | -71.0 |
| 24 Cork and wood | 73.8 | 81.6 | 110.6 | 53.9 | 51.6 | 95.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 19.8 | 30.0 |
| 25 Pulp and waste paper | 7.7 | 8.9 | 115.4 | 36.2 | 38.5 | 106.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -28.6 | -29.6 |
| 26 Textile fibres and their wastes | 5.3 | 5.4 | 101.4 | 22.0 | 29.8 | 135.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -16.7 | -24.5 |
| 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of Div | 11.6 | 14.0 | 120.6 | 50.7 | 70.6 | 139.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -39.1 | -56.6 |
| 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 178.8 | 116.8 | 65.3 | 151.9 | 244.7 | 161.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 26.8 | -127.9 |
| 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, | 31.2 | 25.3 | 81.0 | 37.4 | 36.1 | 96.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -6.2 | -10.8 |
| **3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related n** | **414.0** | **342.0** | **82.6** | **2186.0** | **1859.4** | **85.1** | **3.7** | **2.8** | **14.1** | **11.3** | **-1772.0** | **-1517.4** |
| 32 Coal, coke and briquettes | 5.0 | 1.2 | 23.7 | 97.2 | 153.5 | 157.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -92.2 | -152.3 |
| 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and rela | 317.3 | 224.5 | 70.8 | 1366.7 | 1068.0 | 78.1 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 8.8 | 6.5 | -1049.4 | -843.4 |
| 34 Gas, natural and manufactured | 29.6 | 30.2 | 102.0 | 607.7 | 554.0 | 91.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -578.1 | -523.8 |
| 35 Electric current | 62.0 | 86.1 | 138.9 | 114.3 | 83.9 | 73.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -52.3 | 2.2 |
| **4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wa** | **114.3** | **141.6** | **124.0** | **45.5** | **44.3** | **97.4** | **1.0** | **1.2** | **0.3** | **0.3** | **68.8** | **97.4** |
| 41 Animal oils and fats | 4.2 | 1.9 | 45.3 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 51.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -4.3 | -2.5 |
| 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refi | 105.4 | 135.5 | 128.5 | 33.8 | 36.3 | 107.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 71.6 | 99.2 |
| 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, proce | 4.6 | 4.2 | 91.5 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 114.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| **5 Chemicals and related products, not e** | **895.7** | **1019.4** | **113.8** | **2299.9** | **2357.6** | **102.5** | **8.0** | **8.5** | **14.8** | **14.4** | **-1404.2** | **-1338.2** |
| 51 Organic chemicals | 86.4 | 86.5 | 100.1 | 151.8 | 158.6 | 104.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -65.5 | -72.2 |
| 52 Inorganic chemicals | 19.1 | 31.5 | 165.5 | 88.8 | 93.5 | 105.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -69.8 | -61.9 |
| 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 73.2 | 72.9 | 99.6 | 111.0 | 116.2 | 104.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -37.7 | -43.2 |
| 54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 186.8 | 199.5 | 106.8 | 538.5 | 552.7 | 102.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | -351.7 | -353.2 |
| 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume | 95.1 | 130.9 | 137.6 | 265.9 | 280.9 | 105.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -170.8 | -150.0 |
| 56 Fertilizers(other than crude) | 63.8 | 72.0 | 112.7 | 163.4 | 178.8 | 109.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -99.6 | -106.8 |
| 57 Plastics in primary forms | 144.4 | 154.7 | 107.1 | 459.4 | 472.1 | 102.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | -315.0 | -317.5 |
| 58 Plastics in non-primary forms | 159.1 | 202.2 | 127.0 | 217.0 | 240.7 | 110.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -57.9 | -38.6 |
| 59 Chemical materials and products, not el | 67.8 | 69.2 | 102.1 | 304.0 | 264.0 | 86.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | -236.3 | -194.8 |
| **6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly** | **2335.3** | **2582.8** | **110.6** | **2777.3** | **2900.7** | **104.4** | **20.9** | **21.5** | **17.9** | **17.7** | **-442.0** | **-317.9** |
| 61 Leather,leather manufactures, n.e.s., ar | 29.8 | 34.2 | 114.8 | 106.4 | 118.1 | 111.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -76.7 | -84.0 |
| 62 Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere sp | 359.2 | 426.7 | 118.8 | 131.1 | 158.5 | 120.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 228.1 | 268.2 |
| 63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding | 131.3 | 122.0 | 92.9 | 103.0 | 107.5 | 104.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 28.3 | 14.5 |
| 64 Paper,paperboard and articles of paper | 272.1 | 296.4 | 108.9 | 484.4 | 461.5 | 95.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | -212.3 | -165.1 |
| 65 Textile yarn,fabrics,made-up articles, n. | 148.3 | 156.2 | 105.4 | 412.8 | 448.3 | 108.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | -264.5 | -292.1 |
| 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not | 114.9 | 121.5 | 105.8 | 227.3 | 243.6 | 107.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -112.4 | -122.0 |
| 67 Iron and steel | 369.6 | 440.2 | 119.1 | 489.1 | 478.2 | 97.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | -119.5 | -38.1 |
| 68 Non-ferrous metals | 443.7 | 506.4 | 114.1 | 435.7 | 460.2 | 105.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 46.2 |
| 69 Manufactures of metals,not elsewhere s | 466.5 | 479.3 | 102.7 | 387.5 | 424.8 | 109.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 79.0 | 54.5 |

## 3. Exports and imports by sections and divisions of SITC, rev. 4 (continued)

**EUR mill.**

| | January–december | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | exports | | | imports | | | share in total exports (%) | | share in total imports (%) | | balance | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| **7 Machinery and transport equipment** | **3350.4** | **3495.2** | **104.3** | **4082.3** | **4306.4** | **105.5** | **30.0** | **29.1** | **26.3** | **26.3** | **-731.9** | **-811.2** |
| 71 Power-generating machinery and equipr | 291.0 | 383.7 | 131.9 | 191.9 | 170.9 | 89.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 99.1 | 212.8 |
| 72 Machinery specialized for particular indu | 120.0 | 136.1 | 113.4 | 382.1 | 379.2 | 99.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -262.1 | -243.0 |
| 73 Metalworking machinery | 27.8 | 29.4 | 105.8 | 71.9 | 69.4 | 96.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -44.0 | -40.0 |
| 74 General industrial machinery and equipr | 261.1 | 332.7 | 127.4 | 538.3 | 616.9 | 114.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | -277.2 | -284.2 |
| 75 Office machines and automatic data-pro | 82.9 | 85.2 | 102.8 | 214.9 | 197.3 | 91.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -132.0 | -112.1 |
| 76 Telecommunications and sound-recordi | 104.7 | 84.9 | 81.1 | 308.5 | 413.8 | 134.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | -203.8 | -328.9 |
| 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and app | 873.9 | 927.8 | 106.2 | 605.0 | 693.0 | 114.5 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 268.9 | 234.8 |
| 78 Road vehicles(including air-cushion veh | 1537.3 | 1411.4 | 91.8 | 1699.2 | 1645.5 | 96.8 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 10.0 | -162.0 | -234.1 |
| 79 Other transport means and equipment | 51.6 | 103.9 | 201.4 | 70.4 | 120.4 | 171.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -18.8 | -16.5 |
| **8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles** | **1461.2** | **1585.7** | **108.5** | **1206.6** | **1180.9** | **97.9** | **13.1** | **13.2** | **7.8** | **7.2** | **254.6** | **404.9** |
| 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbi | 45.2 | 46.0 | 101.7 | 53.1 | 63.4 | 119.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -7.9 | -17.5 |
| 82 Furniture and parts thereof;bedding,mat | 227.5 | 314.6 | 138.3 | 110.4 | 129.5 | 117.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 117.1 | 185.1 |
| 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar con | 7.1 | 8.6 | 121.8 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 101.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -14.7 | -13.5 |
| 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accesso | 473.1 | 474.9 | 100.4 | 277.5 | 268.2 | 96.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 195.6 | 206.7 |
| 85 Footwear | 214.8 | 227.6 | 106.0 | 95.1 | 98.9 | 104.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 119.7 | 128.7 |
| 87 Professional, scientific and controlling in | 72.1 | 86.8 | 120.4 | 153.2 | 154.7 | 101.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -81.1 | -67.9 |
| 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and | 14.3 | 19.6 | 136.9 | 43.9 | 53.7 | 122.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -29.6 | -34.2 |
| 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles,not | 407.1 | 407.7 | 100.1 | 451.7 | 390.4 | 86.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | -44.6 | 17.3 |
| **9 Commodities n.e.s. in the SITC Rev.4** | **92.1** | **184.0** | **199.7** | **1245.0** | **1926.4** | **154.7** | **0.8** | **1.5** | **8.0** | **11.8** | **-1152.9** | **-1742.4** |
| 97 Gold(excluding gold ores and concentra | 7.7 | 9.2 | 120.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 154.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 9.0 |
| 99 Unclassified goods[3)] | 84.5 | 174.7 | 206.9 | 1244.9 | 1926.2 | 154.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 8.0 | 11.8 | -1160.4 | -1751.5 |

[3)] This section includes:

- army goods
- storage goods with no customs tariff marked
- motor vehicles parts and aircrafts parts for those imported / exported with the transport mean

## 4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination[4) 5)]

**EUR mill.**

| | December | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | exports | | | imports | | | exports/imports (%) | | share in total exports (%) | | share in total imports (%) | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| **Total** | **958.2** | **986.9** | **103.0** | **1415.7** | **1484.6** | **104.9** | **67.7** | **66.5** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** |
| *Developed Countries* | 510.3 | 558.2 | 109.4 | 830.8 | 845.0 | 101.7 | 61.4 | 66.1 | 53.3 | 56.6 | 58.7 | 56.9 |
| Capital goods | 25.0 | 57.4 | 229.9 | 144.5 | 111.1 | 76.9 | 17.3 | 51.7 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 10.2 | 7.5 |
| Intermediate goods | 238.7 | 274.8 | 115.1 | 435.9 | 406.6 | 93.3 | 54.8 | 67.6 | 24.9 | 27.8 | 30.8 | 27.4 |
| Consumer goods | 246.6 | 225.9 | 91.6 | 165.8 | 175.6 | 105.9 | 148.7 | 128.6 | 25.7 | 22.9 | 11.7 | 11.8 |
| Unclassified by BEC destination | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.5 | 84.6 | 151.7 | 179.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 10.2 |
| *Developing Countries* | 447.9 | 428.8 | 95.7 | 584.9 | 639.2 | 109.3 | 76.6 | 67.1 | 46.7 | 43.4 | 41.3 | 43.1 |
| Capital goods | 61.3 | 63.0 | 102.9 | 55.5 | 66.7 | 120.3 | 110.5 | 94.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| Intermediate goods | 226.5 | 202.0 | 89.2 | 400.9 | 403.5 | 100.7 | 56.5 | 50.1 | 23.6 | 20.5 | 28.3 | 27.2 |
| Consumer goods | 160.1 | 163.6 | 102.2 | 101.1 | 111.0 | 109.7 | 158.3 | 147.5 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 7.1 | 7.5 |
| Unclassified by BEC destination | 0.0 | 0.0 | 222.7 | 27.5 | 58.0 | 211.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.9 |
| *Unclassified Countries* | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.4 | *) | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |

[4)] By principle of prevalance used in 1993 SNA.

[5)] By classification of IMF.

## 4. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination[4) 5)] (continued)

**EUR mill.**

| | January–december | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | exports | | | imports | | | exports/imports (%) | | share in total exports (%) | | share in total imports (%) | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| **Total** | **11158.5** | **12028.4** | **107.8** | **15496.6** | **16392.8** | **105.8** | **72.0** | **73.4** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** |
| *Developed Countries* | 6298.8 | 6878.2 | 109.2 | 9168.9 | 9723.2 | 106.0 | 68.7 | 70.7 | 56.4 | 57.2 | 59.2 | 59.3 |
| Capital goods | 387.6 | 520.8 | 134.4 | 1182.3 | 1285.9 | 108.8 | 32.8 | 40.5 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| Intermediate goods | 3143.1 | 3605.5 | 114.7 | 5104.9 | 5093.9 | 99.8 | 61.6 | 70.8 | 28.2 | 30.0 | 32.9 | 31.1 |
| Consumer goods | 2767.5 | 2751.3 | 99.4 | 1915.5 | 1930.2 | 100.8 | 144.5 | 142.5 | 24.8 | 22.9 | 12.4 | 11.8 |
| Unclassified by BEC destination | 0.7 | 0.5 | 77.6 | 966.2 | 1413.2 | 146.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 8.6 |
| *Developing Countries* | 4859.6 | 5150.2 | 106.0 | 6326.0 | 6665.5 | 105.4 | 76.8 | 77.3 | 43.6 | 42.8 | 40.8 | 40.7 |
| Capital goods | 474.5 | 568.8 | 119.9 | 563.4 | 653.2 | 115.9 | 84.2 | 87.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Intermediate goods | 2695.9 | 2744.0 | 101.8 | 4393.2 | 4296.5 | 97.8 | 61.4 | 63.9 | 24.2 | 22.8 | 28.3 | 26.2 |
| Consumer goods | 1688.6 | 1837.0 | 108.8 | 1095.5 | 1209.0 | 110.4 | 154.1 | 151.9 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| Unclassified by BEC destination | 0.6 | 0.3 | 55.9 | 273.9 | 506.7 | 185.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| *Unclassified Countries* | - | - | - | 1.7 | 4.2 | 255.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |

[4)] By principle of prevalance used in 1993 SNA.

[5)] By classification of IMF.

## 5. Exports and imports by nature of transactions[6)]

**EUR mill.**

| | January–december | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | exports | | | imports | | | exports/imports (%) | | share in total exports (%) | | share in total imports (%) | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| **Total** | **11158.5** | **12028.4** | **107.8** | **15496.6** | **16392.8** | **105.8** | **72.0** | **73.4** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** |
| Buying and selling | 9540.1 | 10062.8 | 105.5 | 10997.0 | 11624.5 | 105.7 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 85.5 | 83.7 | 71.0 | 70.9 |
| Test samples, commission business | 1.1 | 4.5 | 400.8 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 555.8 | 393.2 | 283.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Barter agreements | 1.1 | 0.2 | 16.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 15.4 | 92.7 | 101.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Goods acquired by travellers | 0.1 | 0.2 | 139.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 341.2 | *) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial lease | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 64.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Returned goods | 36.3 | 29.7 | 81.7 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 102.4 | 147.1 | 117.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Returned goods replacements | 0.8 | 0.5 | 60.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 86.5 | 56.8 | 39.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-returned goods replacements | 1.0 | 1.0 | 101.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 154.0 | 33.8 | 22.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Goods financed by EU | 0.3 | 0.5 | 167.5 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 72.5 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Humanitarian aid provided by Governments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 87.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Humanitarian aid, other | 0.5 | 0.5 | 96.0 | 19.5 | 13.9 | 71.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| The other business | 36.5 | 49.2 | 134.8 | 80.9 | 100.8 | 124.7 | 45.1 | 48.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Processing | 512.7 | 565.2 | 110.2 | 351.8 | 436.4 | 124.0 | 145.7 | 129.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Business after processing | 392.0 | 610.3 | 155.7 | 90.8 | 109.7 | 120.9 | 431.9 | 556.4 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Investments by non-residents | 0.0 | 0.1 | 265.9 | 11.7 | 7.3 | 62.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Turnover in free zones | 633.8 | 703.1 | 110.9 | 324.0 | 348.3 | 107.5 | 195.6 | 201.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| The other kinds of external trade | 2.0 | 0.7 | 32.3 | 3576.3 | 3708.3 | 103.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.1 | 22.6 |

[6)] According to code book ("Official Journal of the RS", no. 129/2003).

## 6. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

**EUR mill.**

| | January–december | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | exports | | | imports | | | share in total exports (%) | | share in total imports (%) | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | индекс | 2014 | 2015 | индекс | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| **By georaphic zones** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **11158.5** | **12028.4** | **107.8** | **15496.6** | **16392.8** | **105.8** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** |
| *Europe* | 10497.7 | 11208.9 | 106.8 | 13060.6 | 13483.0 | 103.2 | 94.1 | 93.2 | 84.3 | 82.2 |
| European Union | 7204.7 | 7896.7 | 109.6 | 9772.7 | 10231.1 | 104.7 | 64.6 | 65.7 | 63.1 | 62.4 |
| Other European countries | 3293.0 | 3312.2 | 100.6 | 3288.0 | 3251.9 | 98.9 | 29.5 | 27.5 | 21.2 | 19.8 |
| *Africa* | 146.7 | 170.1 | 115.9 | 88.1 | 95.6 | 108.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| North Africa | 74.3 | 91.4 | 122.9 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 98.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Other African countries | 72.4 | 78.7 | 108.7 | 45.8 | 54.0 | 117.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| *America* | 272.0 | 270.0 | 99.3 | 385.8 | 461.4 | 119.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| North America | 249.2 | 242.4 | 97.3 | 232.6 | 287.8 | 123.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Central America, Caribbean | 6.7 | 12.3 | 182.4 | 27.5 | 33.4 | 121.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| South America | 16.0 | 15.3 | 95.2 | 125.7 | 140.3 | 111.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| *Asia* | 233.3 | 370.3 | 158.7 | 1955.3 | 2343.0 | 119.8 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 12.6 | 14.3 |
| Countries of Near and Middle East | 89.6 | 152.9 | 170.6 | 69.5 | 140.8 | 202.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Other Asian countries | 143.7 | 217.4 | 151.3 | 1885.8 | 2202.2 | 116.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 12.2 | 13.4 |
| *Oceania and Polar Regions* | 8.8 | 9.2 | 105.1 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 110.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia,New Zealand | 8.7 | 9.1 | 105.3 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 108.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other countries of Oceania | 0.1 | 0.1 | 88.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 259.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| *Countries not specified* | - | - | - | 1.7 | 4.2 | 255.1 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous(countries non specified)extra | - | - | - | 1.7 | 4.2 | 255.1 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **By selected countries** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Italy | 1932.4 | 1945.6 | 100.7 | 1732.4 | 1732.8 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 11.2 | 10.6 |
| Germany | 1330.1 | 1503.7 | 113.1 | 1823.2 | 2031.6 | 111.4 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 12.4 |
| Russian Federation | 774.5 | 653.2 | 84.3 | 1756.7 | 1567.4 | 89.2 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 9.6 |
| Rep. of Bosnia and Herzegovina | 993.7 | 1055.1 | 106.2 | 403.4 | 385.9 | 95.7 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| China | 10.8 | 18.5 | 172.2 | 1174.8 | 1386.5 | 118.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 8.5 |
| Romania | 627.9 | 670.4 | 106.8 | 443.2 | 464.4 | 104.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Hungary | 284.3 | 320.8 | 112.9 | 765.9 | 781.3 | 102.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Poland | 222.1 | 253.4 | 114.1 | 737.2 | 685.2 | 92.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| Republic of Slovenia | 353.6 | 375.0 | 106.1 | 423.0 | 494.2 | 116.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Republic of Croatia | 344.5 | 399.5 | 115.9 | 412.4 | 464.8 | 112.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| France | 313.6 | 368.5 | 117.5 | 431.7 | 480.5 | 111.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Austria | 264.7 | 306.2 | 115.7 | 483.4 | 480.0 | 99.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Turkey, Republic of | 173.2 | 223.9 | 129.3 | 444.9 | 521.5 | 117.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Republic of Montenegro | 568.1 | 611.8 | 107.7 | 50.6 | 56.4 | 111.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Republic of Macedonia | 454.0 | 470.9 | 103.7 | 190.3 | 183.2 | 96.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Bulgaria | 287.8 | 343.2 | 119.2 | 308.9 | 301.5 | 97.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Czech Republic | 268.2 | 275.8 | 102.8 | 345.6 | 367.2 | 106.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| USA | 235.5 | 225.6 | 95.8 | 210.1 | 260.1 | 123.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Belgium | 160.1 | 149.4 | 93.3 | 285.3 | 319.9 | 112.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Slovakia | 157.5 | 198.5 | 126.0 | 239.6 | 224.7 | 93.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Netherlands | 112.6 | 136.7 | 121.4 | 269.9 | 263.1 | 97.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Greece | 125.6 | 134.9 | 107.4 | 229.5 | 242.8 | 105.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| United Kingdom | 115.7 | 177.3 | 153.2 | 182.2 | 199.8 | 109.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Spain | 93.3 | 124.0 | 132.9 | 181.7 | 213.8 | 117.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Switzerland | 74.4 | 70.2 | 94.4 | 183.1 | 255.4 | 139.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Sweden | 50.4 | 62.4 | 123.6 | 169.6 | 146.2 | 86.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Ukraine | 75.5 | 57.4 | 75.9 | 120.9 | 146.2 | 120.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Denmark | 36.1 | 52.1 | 144.1 | 87.1 | 118.6 | 136.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Kazakhstan | 12.8 | 22.0 | 171.1 | 148.4 | 129.2 | 87.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Japan | 5.1 | 38.3 | 752.2 | 80.7 | 98.9 | 122.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Moldova[7)] | 12.7 | 10.1 | 79.1 | 41.5 | 31.9 | 76.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

[7)] Moldova has fixed position in the table and does not follow the descending ranking of the total external trade.

[*)] Index is bigger than 1000.

## 7. Exports and imports by economic zones[8)]

**EUR mill.**

| | | January–December | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | exports | | | imports | | | share in total exports (%) | | share in total imports (%) | | balance | |
| | | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | index | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| 1010 | European Union[9)] | 7204.7 | 7896.7 | 109.6 | 9772.7 | 10231.1 | 104.7 | 64.6 | 65.7 | 63.1 | 62.4 | -2568.0 | -2334.4 |
| 1021 | EFTA[10)] | 91.0 | 103.9 | 114.2 | 201.6 | 282.6 | 140.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | -110.7 | -178.7 |
| 1031 | ACP[11)] | 73.9 | 80.6 | 109.1 | 49.1 | 58.5 | 119.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 24.9 | 22.1 |
| 1053 | OPEC[12)] | 104.7 | 160.7 | 153.4 | 53.5 | 71.7 | 134.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 51.3 | 89.0 |
| 1055 | MEDA[13)] | 1905.9 | 2083.7 | 109.3 | 986.1 | 1077.3 | 109.2 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 919.8 | 1006.4 |
| 1057 | ASEAN[14)] | 35.0 | 33.8 | 96.6 | 187.6 | 239.6 | 127.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -152.6 | -205.8 |
| 1059 | SAARC[15)] | 15.7 | 36.7 | 234.2 | 150.5 | 176.4 | 117.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -134.8 | -139.7 |
| 1120 | WBCs[16)] | 2124.2 | 2239.5 | 105.4 | 699.4 | 675.5 | 96.6 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 1424.8 | 1564.0 |
| 1310 | NAFTA[17)] | 252.4 | 249.9 | 99.0 | 247.2 | 309.6 | 125.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 5.2 | -59.7 |
| 1330 | MERCOSUR[18)] | 10.6 | 9.0 | 85.1 | 92.6 | 89.8 | 96.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -82.0 | -80.8 |
| 1410 | NICs[19)] | 74.5 | 70.4 | 94.5 | 145.8 | 173.9 | 119.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -71.2 | -103.4 |
| 1420 | APEC[20)] | 1146.0 | 1062.2 | 92.7 | 3587.4 | 3780.6 | 105.4 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 23.1 | 23.1 | -2441.4 | -2718.4 |
| 1815 | CIS[21)] | 951.6 | 792.7 | 83.3 | 2136.4 | 1978.0 | 92.6 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 13.8 | 12.1 | -1184.8 | -1185.3 |
| 1820 | OECD[22)],other | 548.5 | 638.0 | 116.3 | 1089.3 | 1364.7 | 125.3 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 8.3 | -540.9 | -726.7 |
| 1430 | LDC[23)] | 33.7 | 52.4 | 155.2 | 47.2 | 53.6 | 113.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -13.4 | -1.2 |

[8)] According to the Eurostat GEONOM with th principle that a country can be member of several economic zones.
**The list of countries by economic zones is available at the SORS website, External Trade Statistics.**

[9)] European Union, 28 members from January 1, 2013.

[10)] European Free Trade Association.

[11)] African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership

[12)] Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

[13)] Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

[14)] Associaton of South-East Asian Nations.

[15)] South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

[16)] Western Balkan countries + Moldova = parties to CEFTA.

[17)] North American Free Trade Agreement.

[18)] South American Common Market.

[19)] Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

[20)] Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

[21)] Commonwealth of Independent States.

[22)] Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

[23)] Least Developed Countriers

[*)] Index is bigger than 1000.

### Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

For all other methodological explanations see SORS site:

http://webrzs.stat.gov.rs/WebSite/Public/PageView.aspx?pKey=260

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).

Complete list of divisions and sections of Classification of Activities can be found on our web site:

http://webrzs.stat.gov.rs/WebSite/userFiles/file/Spoljna/Klasifikacija%20delatnosti%20KD.doc

Contact: jasmina.crnomarkovic@stat.gov.rs Phone: +381-11/2412-922 Ext. 353

Published and printed by: Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia, Belgrade, 5, Milana Rakica St
Phone: +381-11/2412-922 (operator) • Fax:2411-260 • www.stat.gov.rs
Responsible: Dr Miladin Kovačević, Director

Issued monthly