

**STATISTICAL RELEASE****ST16**

Number 277 - Year LXII, 28.09.2012.

SERB277 ST16 280912

**Statistics of external trade****Exports and Imports of Serbia, August 2012****– By current exchange rate, EUR –****1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup>****EUR mill.**

	August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>3)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>709.6</b>	<b>721.1</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>1087.1</b>	<b>1137.5</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Industrial Countries	320.2	324.5	101.3	623.3	636.9	102.2	51.4	50.9	45.1	45.0	57.3	56.0
Capital goods	31.5	35.1	111.5	115.2	94.2	81.7	27.3	37.3	4.4	4.9	10.6	8.3
Intermediate goods	213.5	194.5	91.1	331.4	327.3	98.8	64.4	59.4	30.1	27.0	30.5	28.8
Consumer goods	75.0	94.8	126.3	137.6	133.1	96.7	54.5	71.2	10.6	13.1	12.7	11.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	77.1	39.1	82.3	210.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.2
Developing Countries	389.3	396.7	101.9	463.8	500.6	107.9	83.9	79.2	54.9	55.0	42.7	44.0
Capital goods	32.6	29.8	91.2	48.8	41.9	86.0	67.0	71.0	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.7
Intermediate goods	238.2	236.4	99.3	309.5	348.1	112.4	76.9	67.9	33.6	32.8	28.5	30.6
Consumer goods	118.4	130.4	110.1	91.6	88.1	96.1	129.2	148.0	16.7	18.1	8.4	7.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	98.2	13.8	22.5	162.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>173.2</b>	<b>173.8</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>536.2</b>	<b>533.1</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>46.9</b>
Industrial Countries	57.9	62.1	107.2	320.4	331.3	103.4	18.1	18.7	8.2	8.6	29.5	29.1
Capital goods	14.0	18.6	132.4	50.2	49.5	98.6	27.9	37.5	2.0	2.6	4.6	4.3
Intermediate goods	29.3	30.5	103.8	151.5	158.4	104.5	19.4	19.2	4.1	4.2	13.9	13.9
Consumer goods	14.5	13.0	89.7	106.7	96.2	90.1	13.6	13.6	2.0	1.8	9.8	8.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	182.8	11.8	27.3	230.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.4
Developing Countries	115.3	111.7	96.9	215.8	201.8	93.5	53.4	55.4	16.2	15.5	19.8	17.7
Capital goods	16.3	15.2	93.4	34.4	26.6	77.2	47.3	57.2	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.3
Intermediate goods	51.3	50.6	98.6	112.0	109.2	97.5	45.8	46.3	7.2	7.0	10.3	9.6
Consumer goods	47.6	45.9	96.4	64.7	58.0	89.6	73.6	79.2	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	27.7	4.6	8.0	174.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>267.5</b>	<b>259.1</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>251.8</b>	<b>323.6</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>28.4</b>
Industrial Countries	110.9	98.1	88.5	140.2	145.7	103.9	79.1	67.3	15.6	13.6	12.9	12.8
Capital goods	13.6	10.1	74.3	28.0	23.3	83.0	48.4	43.4	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.0
Intermediate goods	73.6	61.4	83.3	90.6	95.0	104.9	81.3	64.6	10.4	8.5	8.3	8.3
Consumer goods	23.6	26.6	112.5	14.4	15.0	104.3	164.2	177.1	3.3	3.7	1.3	1.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	-	0.0	-	7.2	12.4	172.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.7	1.1
Developing Countries	156.7	161.0	102.7	111.6	177.9	159.4	140.4	90.5	22.1	22.3	10.3	15.6
Capital goods	6.8	7.6	112.3	7.2	8.6	119.3	93.4	87.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8
Intermediate goods	113.3	114.8	101.3	86.8	149.0	171.6	130.5	77.0	16.0	15.9	8.0	13.1
Consumer goods	36.6	38.6	105.6	13.5	14.5	107.8	271.0	265.5	5.1	5.3	1.2	1.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	119.0	4.0	5.7	141.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

<sup>1)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.<sup>2)</sup> By classification of IMF.<sup>3)</sup> Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

**1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup>** (continued)

EUR mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>149.4</b>	<b>182.8</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>151.7</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	84.2	107.4	127.5	105.7	87.0	82.3	79.7	123.4	11.9	14.9	9.7	7.6
Capital goods	2.3	4.6	196.4	26.3	7.9	29.9	8.8	58.0	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.7
Intermediate goods	56.1	60.3	107.4	55.8	42.8	76.7	100.7	141.0	7.9	8.3	5.1	3.8
Consumer goods	25.8	42.5	165.1	9.3	10.0	107.0	276.4	426.3	3.6	5.9	0.8	0.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	-	-	14.4	26.4	184.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	1.3	2.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	65.1	75.5	115.8	71.7	64.7	90.2	90.9	116.6	9.2	10.5	6.6	5.7
Capital goods	4.6	4.7	102.9	5.8	3.9	66.5	78.6	121.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
Intermediate goods	38.6	40.1	104.0	56.8	50.0	87.9	67.8	80.2	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.4
Consumer goods	22.0	30.7	139.2	6.0	6.1	100.9	366.4	505.6	3.1	4.3	0.5	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	26.8	3.0	4.8	158.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	66.9	49.5	74.0	49.4	47.7	96.6	135.6	103.8	9.4	6.9	4.5	4.2
Capital goods	1.5	1.7	110.1	9.0	8.1	90.5	17.4	21.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
Intermediate goods	54.4	37.2	68.4	33.2	23.7	71.3	164.0	157.3	7.7	5.2	3.0	2.1
Consumer goods	11.0	10.6	96.1	2.6	3.4	127.3	414.6	313.0	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	-	0.0	-	4.6	12.6	273.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	1.1
<i>Developing Countries</i>	51.8	36.0	69.4	63.1	43.5	68.9	82.2	82.7	7.3	5.0	5.8	3.8
Capital goods	4.9	1.9	37.9	1.2	1.6	133.9	404.0	114.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
Intermediate goods	34.9	23.4	67.1	53.6	33.9	63.3	65.1	69.1	4.9	3.3	4.9	3.0
Consumer goods	12.0	10.7	88.9	6.9	5.6	81.1	174.5	191.2	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	172.3	1.4	2.3	171.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>*<sup>4)</sup></b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>410.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

**1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)**

EUR mill.

	January–august											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>3)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>5567.4</b>	<b>5627.4</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>9108.9</b>	<b>9623.6</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	2774.3	2705.5	97.5	4736.5	5289.6	111.7	58.6	51.1	49.8	48.1	52.0	55.0
Capital goods	210.5	302.6	143.8	813.2	799.4	98.3	25.9	37.8	3.8	5.4	8.9	8.3
Intermediate goods	1974.6	1745.4	88.4	2504.7	2750.7	109.8	78.8	63.4	35.5	31.0	27.5	28.6
Consumer goods	588.6	657.1	111.6	1167.7	1179.8	101.0	50.4	55.7	10.6	11.7	12.8	12.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.5	0.4	78.4	250.8	559.8	223.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.8
<i>Developing Countries</i>	2793.1	2921.9	104.6	4372.4	4334.0	99.1	63.9	67.4	50.2	51.9	48.0	45.0
Capital goods	217.3	244.3	112.4	363.3	379.5	104.5	59.8	64.4	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.9
Intermediate goods	1822.8	1863.5	102.2	3234.4	3119.6	96.4	56.3	59.7	32.7	33.1	35.5	32.4
Consumer goods	752.6	813.8	108.1	661.1	679.8	102.8	113.8	119.7	13.5	14.5	7.3	7.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.4	0.3	76.4	113.6	155.0	136.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1280.3</b>	<b>1395.3</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>4117.4</b>	<b>4323.7</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.9</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	480.3	546.9	113.8	2524.1	2683.4	106.3	19.0	20.4	8.6	9.7	27.7	27.9
Capital goods	99.0	151.9	153.5	423.4	387.3	91.5	23.4	39.2	1.8	2.7	4.6	4.0
Intermediate goods	273.0	296.7	108.7	1127.8	1290.0	114.4	24.2	23.0	4.9	5.3	12.4	13.4
Consumer goods	108.2	98.2	90.7	874.7	848.4	97.0	12.4	11.6	1.9	1.7	9.6	8.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	48.2	98.2	157.7	160.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.6
<i>Developing Countries</i>	800.0	848.4	106.0	1593.3	1640.2	102.9	50.2	51.7	14.4	15.1	17.5	17.0
Capital goods	114.0	129.5	113.6	235.0	246.7	105.0	48.5	52.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6
Intermediate goods	384.3	408.1	106.2	840.0	874.7	104.1	45.8	46.6	6.9	7.3	9.2	9.1
Consumer goods	301.6	310.8	103.0	462.8	455.0	98.3	65.2	68.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.0	48.2	55.6	63.8	114.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>2041.3</b>	<b>2120.4</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>2767.1</b>	<b>2884.6</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	889.8	910.3	102.3	1075.6	1172.5	109.0	82.7	77.6	16.0	16.2	11.8	12.2
Capital goods	69.2	89.8	129.8	225.5	199.0	88.3	30.7	45.1	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.1
Intermediate goods	617.4	583.7	94.5	667.6	758.9	113.7	92.5	76.9	11.1	10.4	7.3	7.9
Consumer goods	203.2	236.9	116.6	131.7	131.2	99.6	154.3	180.6	3.6	4.2	1.4	1.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	5.9	50.8	83.4	164.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1151.5	1210.0	105.1	1691.5	1712.1	101.2	68.1	70.7	20.7	21.5	18.6	17.8
Capital goods	44.1	53.4	121.1	73.8	73.6	99.7	59.8	72.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Intermediate goods	854.8	900.9	105.4	1494.4	1495.7	100.1	57.2	60.2	15.3	16.0	16.4	15.5
Consumer goods	252.4	255.6	101.3	98.6	105.0	106.5	256.0	243.5	4.5	4.5	1.1	1.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	54.0	24.7	37.8	152.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

## 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–august											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1121.1</b>	<b>1177.2</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>1162.4</b>	<b>1275.3</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>
Industrial Countries	690.4	709.8	102.8	671.4	816.4	121.6	102.8	86.9	12.4	12.6	7.4	8.5
Capital goods	23.2	36.2	155.9	109.9	107.8	98.1	21.1	33.6	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1
Intermediate goods	472.6	449.8	95.2	399.3	392.5	98.3	118.3	114.6	8.5	8.0	4.4	4.1
Consumer goods	194.6	223.8	114.9	96.0	98.7	102.8	202.8	226.7	3.5	4.0	1.0	1.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	7.3	66.1	217.3	328.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.3
Developing Countries	430.6	467.4	108.5	491.0	458.9	93.4	87.7	101.8	7.7	8.3	5.4	4.8
Capital goods	32.0	38.9	121.6	32.3	27.3	84.5	99.1	142.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
Intermediate goods	278.8	278.0	99.7	389.7	354.9	91.1	71.5	78.3	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.7
Consumer goods	119.8	150.4	125.6	47.7	47.0	98.6	251.1	319.8	2.1	2.7	0.5	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	43.0	21.3	29.7	139.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1120.9</b>	<b>817.1</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>992.1</b>	<b>785.3</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Industrial Countries	712.2	500.7	70.3	408.1	358.9	87.9	174.5	139.5	12.8	8.9	4.5	3.7
Capital goods	18.8	23.3	123.3	42.7	48.3	113.1	44.1	48.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Intermediate goods	611.4	388.8	63.6	307.4	224.5	73.0	198.9	173.2	11.0	6.9	3.4	2.3
Consumer goods	82.0	88.7	108.1	28.7	32.4	113.0	285.8	273.5	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	948.2	29.3	53.6	182.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
Developing Countries	408.7	316.4	77.4	583.9	426.4	73.0	70.0	74.2	7.3	5.6	6.4	4.4
Capital goods	26.8	20.8	77.6	21.8	21.8	99.9	122.9	95.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Intermediate goods	303.9	213.5	70.3	508.4	342.6	67.4	59.8	62.3	5.4	3.8	5.6	3.6
Consumer goods	77.9	82.0	105.2	45.0	45.9	102.1	173.3	178.6	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	563.5	8.7	16.1	184.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>117.4</b>	<b>*<sup>4)</sup></b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>354.3</b>	<b>512.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

## 2. Imports by destination according to importer's statement

EUR mill.

	August						January–August					
	imports			share in total imports (%)			imports			share in total imports (%)		
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1087,1</b>	<b>1137,5</b>	<b>104,6</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>		<b>9108,9</b>	<b>9623,6</b>	<b>105,6</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	
Capital goods	108,8	68,0	62,5	10,0	6,0		594,5	739,3	124,4	6,5	7,7	
Intermediate and raw materials	519,0	602,9	116,1	47,7	53,0		5050,9	5078,5	100,5	55,4	52,8	
Consumer goods	448,3	456,8	101,9	41,2	40,1		3383,5	3720,3	109,9	37,1	38,6	
Spare parts	10,9	9,8	90,0	1,0	0,9		79,4	84,9	106,9	0,9	0,9	
Chemicals and reagents	0,0	0,0	89,8	0,0	0,0		0,6	0,6	94,8	0,0	0,0	

### 3. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–august									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	индекс	2011	2012	индекс	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>By geographic zones</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>5567.4</b>	<b>5627.4</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>9108.9</b>	<b>9623.6</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Europe</i>	5376.1	5383.9	100.1	7586.5	7880.0	103.9	96.6	95.7	83.3	81.9
European Union	3244.6	3239.4	99.8	5060.5	5572.8	110.1	58.3	57.6	55.5	57.9
Other European countries	2131.5	2144.5	100.6	2526.0	2307.2	91.3	38.3	38.1	27.7	24.0
<i>Africa</i>	33.8	42.0	124.2	90.8	48.1	53.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.5
North Africa	13.8	26.5	192.8	60.9	19.5	32.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2
Other African countries	20.0	15.5	77.1	29.8	28.6	95.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
<i>America</i>	46.3	58.8	126.9	259.6	260.6	100.4	0.8	1.0	2.8	2.7
North America	39.1	49.7	126.9	137.4	157.6	114.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.6
Central America, Caribbean	3.1	2.6	83.2	13.8	16.9	122.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
South America	4.1	6.5	159.6	108.4	86.2	79.5	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.9
<i>Asia</i>	107.8	138.5	128.5	1164.1	1428.4	122.7	1.9	2.5	12.8	14.8
Countries of Near and Middle East	71.5	88.9	124.3	93.3	35.5	38.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.4
Other Asian countries	36.3	49.6	136.6	1070.8	1392.9	130.1	0.6	0.9	11.8	14.5
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	3.3	4.2	127.6	7.9	6.4	81.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	3.3	4.0	122.2	7.9	6.2	78.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.0	0.2	* <sup>4)</sup>	0.0	0.2	582.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>By selected countries</b>										
Germany	631.1	669.6	106.1	1001.7	1078.8	107.7	11.3	11.9	11.0	11.2
Russian Federation	360.4	416.2	115.5	1195.6	1026.1	85.8	6.5	7.4	13.1	10.7
Italy	636.7	507.7	79.7	759.4	902.5	118.8	11.4	9.0	8.3	9.4
Romania	408.4	495.8	121.4	426.0	413.0	96.9	7.3	8.8	4.7	4.3
Rep. of Bosnia and Herzegovina	551.6	554.3	100.5	305.5	257.1	84.1	9.9	9.8	3.3	2.7
China	6.8	9.8	143.6	672.9	706.5	105.0	0.1	0.2	7.4	7.3
Hungary	148.3	145.2	97.9	421.8	473.8	112.3	2.7	2.6	4.6	4.9
Republic of Slovenia	246.8	229.1	92.9	267.2	305.4	114.3	4.4	4.1	2.9	3.2
Republic of Montenegro	425.5	415.0	97.5	66.4	66.3	99.8	7.6	7.4	0.7	0.7
Austria	188.9	142.3	75.3	315.8	338.6	107.2	3.4	2.5	3.5	3.5
Republic of Croatia	207.3	198.9	95.9	218.3	259.0	118.7	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.7
Bulgaria	149.5	148.5	99.3	241.1	268.9	111.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8
France	153.8	147.3	95.8	247.1	264.1	106.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7
Republic of Macedonia	246.0	243.3	98.9	137.3	143.9	104.8	4.4	4.3	1.5	1.5
Turkey, Republic of	97.4	106.4	109.2	186.6	217.3	116.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3
Poland	83.6	94.0	112.5	208.9	224.0	107.2	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.3
Czech Republic	72.6	79.1	109.0	186.3	196.5	105.5	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.0
Kazakhstan	3.4	6.6	196.9	16.8	249.0	* <sup>4)</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.6
Greece	95.4	81.7	85.6	129.8	158.4	122.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6
Belgium	64.3	58.7	91.2	149.2	168.9	113.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.8
Slovakia	95.5	123.7	129.5	130.2	96.9	74.4	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.0
Netherlands	60.4	76.8	127.2	131.3	142.5	108.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5
United Kingdom	88.4	72.8	82.4	100.6	115.7	115.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
USA	35.3	45.8	129.7	127.5	142.2	111.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.5
Spain	38.0	46.1	121.4	96.0	135.8	141.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4
Ukraine	108.0	71.4	66.1	217.0	107.6	49.6	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.1
Switzerland	39.3	46.4	118.0	98.1	113.6	115.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
Sweden	24.9	25.2	101.3	79.9	88.4	110.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9
Japan	0.9	2.2	233.9	60.3	87.3	144.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
Belarus	22.3	32.6	146.3	44.1	54.6	123.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

#### 4. Exports and imports by nature of transactions<sup>1)</sup>

EUR mill.

	January–august											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>5567.4</b>	<b>5627.4</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>9108.9</b>	<b>9623.6</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Buying and selling	4627.8	4729.3	102.2	6966.6	7091.6	101.8	66.4	66.7	83.1	84.0	76.5	73.7
Test samples, commission business	1.3	0.3	26.6	0.6	2.9	469.5	203.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	4.5	5.1	114.7	2.9	4.0	137.3	153.5	128.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.1	0.1	79.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	493.3	* <sup>4)</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial lease	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	44.8	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	14.8	17.6	119.3	14.5	13.7	94.4	101.6	128.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	0.9	1.5	170.2	0.9	1.7	193.6	99.2	87.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	0.5	0.3	66.0	1.7	1.9	114.8	27.6	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	0.0	0.5	* <sup>4)</sup>	8.1	5.3	65.7	0.2	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.0	-	-	23.5	8.6	36.6	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.3	0.1
Humanitarian aid, other	0.5	0.1	31.6	4.3	3.3	75.4	11.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	13.6	15.5	113.6	46.8	44.4	95.0	29.2	34.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
Processing	348.5	357.3	102.5	336.1	337.0	100.3	103.7	106.0	6.3	6.3	3.7	3.5
Business after processing	194.1	179.6	92.5	49.0	69.0	140.8	395.8	260.1	3.5	3.2	0.5	0.7
Investments by non-residents	0.6	0.0	6.0	19.8	16.7	84.3	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Business of intervening	0.1	0.0	15.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	72.0	* <sup>4)</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	358.5	319.2	89.0	286.7	232.8	81.2	125.0	137.1	6.4	5.7	3.1	2.4
The other kinds of external trade	1.6	0.9	55.0	1346.4	1790.1	132.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	18.6

<sup>1)</sup> According to code book ("Official Journal of the Republic of Serbia", no. 129/2003).

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

#### Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

General trade system provides better adjustment to measures and criteria of the System of National Accounts and Balance of Payment.

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).