

# STATISTICAL RELEASE

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## Statistics of external trade

### Exports and Imports of Serbia, August 2012 – By current exchange rate, USD –

#### 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup>

USD mill.

	August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>3)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1012.2</b>	<b>889.8</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>1550.0</b>	<b>1403.5</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	457.0	400.7	87.7	888.7	785.3	88.3	51.4	51.0	45.1	45.0	57.3	55.9
Capital goods	44.9	43.3	96.4	164.1	116.2	70.8	27.4	37.3	4.4	4.9	10.6	8.3
Intermediate goods	304.7	240.1	78.8	472.6	403.6	85.4	64.5	59.5	30.1	27.0	30.5	28.8
Consumer goods	107.1	117.1	109.3	196.2	164.1	83.6	54.6	71.4	10.6	13.2	12.6	11.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.1	67.0	55.7	101.3	181.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	555.2	489.1	88.1	661.3	618.3	93.5	84.0	79.1	54.8	55.0	42.7	44.0
Capital goods	46.5	36.7	78.9	69.5	51.7	74.4	66.9	71.0	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.7
Intermediate goods	339.7	291.4	85.8	441.3	430.1	97.5	77.0	67.8	33.6	32.8	28.5	30.6
Consumer goods	168.9	160.9	95.3	130.7	108.7	83.1	129.2	148.0	16.7	18.1	8.4	7.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	84.9	19.7	27.7	140.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>247.1</b>	<b>214.3</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>657.2</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>46.8</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	82.7	76.6	92.6	456.8	408.4	89.4	18.1	18.8	8.2	8.6	29.5	29.1
Capital goods	20.0	22.9	114.4	71.7	61.1	85.2	27.9	37.5	2.0	2.6	4.6	4.3
Intermediate goods	41.9	37.6	89.6	216.1	195.2	90.3	19.4	19.2	4.1	4.2	13.9	13.9
Consumer goods	20.8	16.1	77.6	152.1	118.5	77.9	13.6	13.6	2.0	1.8	9.8	8.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	159.2	16.9	33.6	199.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.4
<i>Developing Countries</i>	164.4	137.7	83.7	307.8	248.8	80.8	53.4	55.3	16.2	15.5	19.8	17.7
Capital goods	23.2	18.7	80.6	49.1	32.8	66.7	47.3	57.1	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.3
Intermediate goods	73.2	62.3	85.1	159.8	134.6	84.2	45.8	46.3	7.2	7.0	10.3	9.6
Consumer goods	68.0	56.7	83.4	92.3	71.6	77.6	73.6	79.2	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	23.7	6.5	9.8	150.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>381.6</b>	<b>319.7</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>359.0</b>	<b>400.1</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>28.5</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	158.2	121.2	76.6	200.0	179.7	89.8	79.1	67.4	15.6	13.6	12.9	12.8
Capital goods	19.3	12.5	64.4	39.9	28.7	71.9	48.4	43.4	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.0
Intermediate goods	105.1	75.8	72.1	129.2	117.1	90.7	81.3	64.7	10.4	8.5	8.3	8.3
Consumer goods	33.8	32.9	97.3	20.5	18.5	90.0	164.3	177.6	3.3	3.7	1.3	1.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	-	0.0	-	10.3	15.3	148.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.7	1.1
<i>Developing Countries</i>	223.4	198.5	88.8	159.0	220.4	138.6	140.5	90.0	22.1	22.3	10.3	15.7
Capital goods	9.6	9.4	97.2	10.3	10.6	103.3	93.4	87.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8
Intermediate goods	161.6	141.5	87.5	123.7	184.8	149.4	130.6	76.5	16.0	15.9	8.0	13.2
Consumer goods	52.2	47.6	91.3	19.2	17.9	93.2	271.0	265.7	5.1	5.3	1.2	1.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	103.9	5.7	7.0	121.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

<sup>1)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>2)</sup> By classification of IMF.

<sup>3)</sup> Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

**1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)**
**USD mill.**

	August											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>213.1</b>	<b>225.8</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>252.9</b>	<b>187.0</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	120.2	132.7	110.4	150.7	107.3	71.2	79.8	123.7	11.9	14.9	9.7	7.6
Capital goods	3.3	5.6	169.5	37.4	9.7	25.9	8.9	58.1	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.7
Intermediate goods	80.1	74.5	92.9	79.5	52.8	66.3	100.7	141.2	7.9	8.4	5.1	3.8
Consumer goods	36.8	52.6	143.0	13.3	12.3	92.5	276.5	427.4	3.6	5.9	0.8	0.9
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	-	-	20.5	32.5	158.8	0.0	-	0.0	-	1.3	2.3
<i>Developing Countries</i>	92.9	93.1	100.2	102.2	79.7	78.0	90.9	116.7	9.2	10.5	6.6	5.7
Capital goods	6.5	5.8	89.1	8.3	4.8	57.6	78.5	121.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
Intermediate goods	55.0	49.4	89.9	81.1	61.6	75.9	67.8	80.3	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.4
Consumer goods	31.4	37.8	120.5	8.6	7.5	87.3	366.4	505.9	3.1	4.3	0.5	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	23.1	4.3	5.9	137.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>169.4</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>160.4</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	95.5	61.1	64.0	70.4	58.9	83.7	135.7	103.8	9.4	6.9	4.5	4.2
Capital goods	2.2	2.1	95.2	12.8	10.1	79.2	17.4	20.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
Intermediate goods	77.6	46.0	59.2	47.3	29.2	61.7	164.1	157.5	7.7	5.2	3.0	2.1
Consumer goods	15.7	13.0	83.2	3.8	4.2	110.5	414.8	312.5	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	-	0.0	-	6.5	15.4	235.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	1.1
<i>Developing Countries</i>	73.9	44.4	60.1	90.0	53.6	59.6	82.1	82.8	7.3	5.0	5.8	3.8
Capital goods	7.0	2.3	33.0	1.7	2.0	115.7	402.0	114.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
Intermediate goods	49.8	28.9	58.1	76.5	41.8	54.7	65.1	69.1	4.9	3.3	4.9	3.0
Consumer goods	17.1	13.2	76.9	9.8	6.9	70.2	174.6	191.3	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	151.0	2.0	2.9	148.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>*4)</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>354.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>

1) 2) 3) 4) See footnotes on page 1.

# 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

USD mill.

	January–august											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>3)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>7859.3</b>	<b>7207.8</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>12856.0</b>	<b>12342.9</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	3912.8	3467.6	88.6	6689.5	6781.4	101.4	58.5	51.1	49.8	48.1	52.0	54.9
Capital goods	298.1	386.6	129.7	1149.6	1024.6	89.1	25.9	37.7	3.8	5.4	8.9	8.3
Intermediate goods	2783.9	2239.0	80.4	3537.3	3528.2	99.7	78.7	63.5	35.4	31.1	27.5	28.6
Consumer goods	830.0	841.4	101.4	1648.1	1513.9	91.9	50.3	55.6	10.6	11.7	12.8	12.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.7	0.5	71.0	354.5	714.7	201.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.8
<i>Developing Countries</i>	3946.5	3740.2	94.8	6166.5	5561.5	90.2	64.0	67.3	50.2	51.9	48.0	45.0
Capital goods	308.1	312.9	101.5	512.3	486.5	95.0	60.1	64.3	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.9
Intermediate goods	2573.5	2387.8	92.8	4561.6	4003.7	87.8	56.4	59.6	32.7	33.1	35.5	32.4
Consumer goods	1064.2	1039.1	97.6	932.5	872.5	93.6	114.1	119.1	13.5	14.4	7.3	7.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.6	0.4	68.8	160.1	198.7	124.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1810.8</b>	<b>1786.9</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>5809.9</b>	<b>5546.3</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.9</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	678.7	700.0	103.1	3564.6	3442.0	96.6	19.0	20.3	8.6	9.7	27.7	27.9
Capital goods	140.1	193.7	138.2	597.5	496.0	83.0	23.4	39.0	1.8	2.7	4.6	4.0
Intermediate goods	385.6	380.6	98.7	1594.3	1655.3	103.8	24.2	23.0	4.9	5.3	12.4	13.4
Consumer goods	152.7	125.5	82.2	1234.3	1089.0	88.2	12.4	11.5	1.9	1.7	9.6	8.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.1	44.4	138.5	201.7	145.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.6
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1132.1	1086.8	96.0	2245.3	2104.2	93.7	50.4	51.6	14.4	15.1	17.5	17.0
Capital goods	161.5	165.9	102.7	331.2	316.3	95.5	48.8	52.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6
Intermediate goods	543.8	523.3	96.2	1183.3	1121.7	94.8	45.9	46.6	6.9	7.3	9.2	9.1
Consumer goods	426.6	397.6	93.2	652.5	584.3	89.5	65.4	68.0	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.7
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	43.9	78.3	82.0	104.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>2882.5</b>	<b>2717.9</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>3904.1</b>	<b>3700.3</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	1255.7	1168.3	93.0	1520.3	1502.6	98.8	82.6	77.8	16.0	16.2	11.8	12.2
Capital goods	98.2	115.0	117.0	319.4	254.9	79.8	30.8	45.1	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.1
Intermediate goods	870.9	749.4	86.0	943.0	972.7	103.1	92.3	77.0	11.1	10.4	7.3	7.9
Consumer goods	286.6	303.9	106.0	186.1	168.3	90.4	154.0	180.5	3.6	4.2	1.4	1.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	5.3	71.8	106.7	148.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1626.7	1549.6	95.3	2383.8	2197.6	92.2	68.2	70.5	20.7	21.5	18.5	17.8
Capital goods	62.8	68.3	108.9	104.2	94.3	90.5	60.2	72.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Intermediate goods	1207.1	1154.6	95.6	2105.3	1920.4	91.2	57.3	60.1	15.3	16.0	16.4	15.5
Consumer goods	356.6	326.6	91.6	139.3	134.5	96.5	255.9	242.8	4.5	4.5	1.1	1.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.1	48.8	34.9	48.4	138.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

# 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

USD mill.

	January–august											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1582.5</b>	<b>1504.9</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>1642.7</b>	<b>1633.8</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	974.0	908.4	93.3	948.5	1045.5	110.2	102.7	86.9	12.4	12.6	7.4	8.5
Capital goods	32.7	46.3	141.7	155.8	138.9	89.1	21.0	33.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1
Intermediate goods	666.9	575.9	86.4	563.4	502.8	89.2	118.4	114.5	8.5	8.0	4.4	4.1
Consumer goods	274.4	286.1	104.3	135.4	126.6	93.5	202.6	226.0	3.5	4.0	1.0	1.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	6.8	93.9	277.1	295.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.2
<i>Developing Countries</i>	608.5	596.5	98.0	694.2	588.3	84.7	87.7	101.4	7.7	8.3	5.4	4.8
Capital goods	45.3	49.8	110.1	45.6	35.0	76.7	99.2	142.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
Intermediate goods	393.7	355.5	90.3	551.2	454.9	82.5	71.4	78.1	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.7
Consumer goods	169.5	191.2	112.8	67.3	60.4	89.7	251.9	316.6	2.1	2.6	0.5	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	40.2	30.0	37.9	126.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1578.2</b>	<b>1048.8</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>1400.7</b>	<b>1007.5</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	1002.3	642.8	64.1	575.1	459.4	79.9	174.3	139.9	12.8	8.9	4.5	3.7
Capital goods	26.6	29.7	111.6	60.4	61.6	102.0	44.1	48.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Intermediate goods	860.1	499.3	58.0	432.9	288.0	66.5	198.7	173.4	10.9	6.9	3.4	2.3
Consumer goods	115.5	113.7	98.5	40.4	41.7	103.2	285.9	272.9	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	892.0	41.4	68.2	164.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
<i>Developing Countries</i>	576.0	406.0	70.5	825.6	548.1	66.4	69.8	74.1	7.3	5.6	6.4	4.4
Capital goods	38.1	26.7	70.2	30.6	28.1	91.6	124.2	95.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Intermediate goods	427.6	274.3	64.1	719.0	440.5	61.3	59.5	62.3	5.4	3.8	5.6	3.6
Consumer goods	110.3	105.0	95.2	63.5	58.8	92.6	173.7	178.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	488.0	12.3	20.7	167.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>149.1</b>	<b>*4)</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>454.5</b>	<b>466.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

## 2. Imports by destination according to importer's statement

USD mill.

	August						January–August				
	imports			share in total imports (%)			imports			share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012		2011	2012	index	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1550,0</b>	<b>1403,5</b>	<b>90,5</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>		<b>12856,0</b>	<b>12342,9</b>	<b>96,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Capital goods	155,0	83,8	54,0	10,0	6,0		839,9	948,9	113,0	6,5	7,7
Intermediate and raw materials	740,1	744,4	100,6	47,7	53,0		7131,6	6512,1	91,3	55,5	52,8
Consumer goods	639,3	563,2	88,1	41,2	40,1		4771,3	4772,3	100,0	37,1	38,7
Spare parts	15,5	12,1	77,8	1,0	0,9		112,3	108,7	96,8	0,9	0,9
Chemicals and reagents	0,0	0,0	78,4	0,0	0,0		0,9	0,8	87,1	0,0	0,0

### 3. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

USD mill.

	January–august									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	индекс	2011	2012	индекс	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>By geographic zones</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>7859.3</b>	<b>7207.8</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>12856.0</b>	<b>12342.9</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Europe</i>	7589.0	6896.5	90.9	10711.5	10112.0	94.4	96.6	95.7	83.3	81.9
European Union	4574.7	4152.6	90.8	7145.6	7144.0	100.0	58.2	57.6	55.6	57.9
Other European countries	3014.3	2743.9	91.0	3565.9	2968.0	83.2	38.3	38.1	27.7	24.0
<i>Africa</i>	47.6	53.6	112.4	123.9	61.6	49.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.5
North Africa	19.5	33.9	174.1	81.7	24.9	30.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2
Other African countries	28.1	19.6	69.7	42.2	36.7	87.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<i>America</i>	65.5	75.1	114.6	366.3	334.3	91.3	0.8	1.0	2.8	2.7
North America	55.3	63.4	114.6	194.1	201.8	103.9	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.6
Central America, Caribbean	4.3	3.3	75.9	19.4	21.7	111.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
South America	5.8	8.4	144.2	152.8	110.8	72.5	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.9
<i>Asia</i>	152.6	177.3	116.2	1643.1	1826.6	111.2	1.9	2.4	12.8	14.8
Countries of Near and Middle East	101.3	113.6	112.2	134.4	45.4	33.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.4
Other Asian countries	51.3	63.7	124.0	1508.7	1781.2	118.1	0.6	0.9	11.7	14.4
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	4.6	5.3	117.0	11.2	8.3	73.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	4.6	5.1	112.0	11.2	7.9	71.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.0	0.2	*4)	0.0	0.3	527.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>By selected countries</b>										
Germany	890.7	858.4	96.4	1417.5	1382.3	97.5	11.3	11.9	11.0	11.2
Russian Federation	509.1	531.8	104.4	1686.4	1323.8	78.5	6.5	7.4	13.1	10.7
Italy	897.5	652.0	72.6	1073.1	1155.2	107.6	11.4	9.0	8.3	9.3
Romania	574.5	636.0	110.7	599.1	530.1	88.5	7.3	8.8	4.7	4.3
Rep. of Bosnia and Herzegovina	780.6	710.0	91.0	432.3	329.6	76.2	9.9	9.8	3.4	2.7
China	9.7	12.6	129.9	948.3	905.7	95.5	0.1	0.2	7.4	7.3
Hungary	209.1	185.7	88.8	595.6	608.2	102.1	2.7	2.6	4.6	4.9
Republic of Slovenia	348.2	294.0	84.4	377.4	391.9	103.8	4.4	4.1	2.9	3.2
Republic of Montenegro	602.9	530.2	87.9	92.7	85.1	91.8	7.7	7.3	0.7	0.7
Austria	266.6	182.4	68.4	445.7	434.3	97.4	3.4	2.5	3.5	3.5
Republic of Croatia	293.2	254.4	86.8	308.5	331.8	107.6	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.7
Bulgaria	211.3	190.1	89.9	340.6	344.7	101.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8
France	216.3	189.0	87.4	349.1	339.7	97.3	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8
Republic of Macedonia	347.0	311.9	89.9	194.6	184.7	94.9	4.4	4.3	1.5	1.5
Turkey, Republic of	137.3	136.9	99.8	263.8	278.8	105.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3
Poland	118.1	120.8	102.3	294.2	286.7	97.5	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.3
Czech Republic	102.4	101.1	98.7	263.2	252.2	95.8	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.0
Kazakhstan	4.8	8.5	177.5	23.5	314.0	*4)	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.5
Greece	134.3	104.5	77.8	183.2	203.3	111.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6
Belgium	90.5	75.4	83.3	210.9	216.4	102.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.8
Slovakia	134.8	158.7	117.7	182.4	124.2	68.1	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.0
Netherlands	85.4	98.3	115.0	185.2	182.4	98.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5
United Kingdom	124.2	93.4	75.1	142.2	148.3	104.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
USA	49.9	58.4	117.1	180.0	182.1	101.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.5
Spain	53.5	59.2	110.6	135.8	174.0	128.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4
Ukraine	152.6	91.6	60.0	307.0	138.6	45.1	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.1
Switzerland	55.6	59.1	106.3	137.9	146.5	106.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
Sweden	35.1	32.4	92.2	112.8	113.4	100.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9
Japan	1.3	2.8	211.0	85.1	112.6	132.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
Belarus	31.5	41.5	131.9	61.9	70.0	113.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6

\*4) Index is bigger than 1000.

#### 4. Exports and imports by nature of transactions<sup>1)</sup>

USD mill.

	January–august											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	index	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>7859.3</b>	<b>7207.8</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>12856.0</b>	<b>12342.9</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Buying and selling	6533.4	6057.0	92.7	9832.8	9098.0	92.5	66.4	66.6	83.1	84.0	76.5	73.7
Test samples, commission business	1.8	0.4	24.4	0.9	3.7	415.8	198.6	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	6.3	6.5	102.7	4.1	5.1	124.5	153.9	127.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.2	0.1	72.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	485.7	*4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial lease	-	-	-	0.9	0.4	40.7	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	20.7	22.6	108.9	20.5	17.5	85.5	101.1	128.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Returned goods replacements	1.2	1.9	155.6	1.2	2.1	169.5	97.3	89.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	0.6	0.4	59.9	2.4	2.4	103.3	27.6	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	0.0	0.7	*4)	11.6	6.8	58.3	0.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.0	-	-	32.6	10.8	33.1	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.3	0.1
Humanitarian aid, other	0.7	0.2	29.3	6.1	4.2	68.8	11.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	19.3	19.8	102.8	66.1	57.0	86.2	29.2	34.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
Processing	492.0	458.0	93.1	475.0	432.3	91.0	103.6	105.9	6.3	6.3	3.7	3.5
Business after processing	273.8	230.0	84.0	69.2	88.2	127.4	395.7	260.8	3.5	3.2	0.5	0.7
Investments by non-residents	0.8	0.0	5.6	27.8	21.5	77.1	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Business of intervening	0.1	0.0	14.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	69.8	*4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	505.9	408.9	80.8	405.2	299.3	73.9	124.8	136.6	6.4	5.7	3.1	2.4
The other kinds of external trade	2.3	1.1	49.8	1899.1	2293.5	120.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	18.6

<sup>1)</sup> According to code book ("Official Journal of the Republic of Serbia", no. 129/2003).

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

#### Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

General trade system provides better adjustment to measures and criteria of the System of National Accounts and Balance of Payment.

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).