

# STATISTICAL RELEASE

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## Statistics of external trade

### Exports and Imports of Serbia, December 2011

– By current exchange rate, EUR –

#### 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup>

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>3)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>726.2</b>	<b>703.9</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>1202.8</b>	<b>1421.2</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	313.7	338.3	107.8	612.0	723.0	118.1	51.3	46.8	43.2	48.1	50.9	50.9
Capital goods	25.7	40.8	158.9	85.0	131.7	155.0	30.2	31.0	3.5	5.8	7.1	9.3
Intermediate goods	210.4	201.4	95.7	262.2	331.7	126.5	80.3	60.7	29.0	28.6	21.8	23.3
Consumer goods	77.6	96.1	123.8	143.3	147.8	103.1	54.1	65.0	10.7	13.6	11.9	10.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.1	127.5	121.5	111.8	92.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	7.9
<i>Developing Countries</i>	412.5	365.6	88.6	590.9	698.3	118.2	69.8	52.3	56.8	51.9	49.1	49.1
Capital goods	57.9	43.3	74.6	50.2	61.5	122.6	115.5	70.3	8.0	6.1	4.2	4.3
Intermediate goods	241.3	223.4	92.6	400.1	506.1	126.5	60.3	44.1	33.2	31.7	33.3	35.6
Consumer goods	113.2	98.9	87.3	86.9	101.0	116.3	130.3	97.9	15.6	14.0	7.2	7.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	110.7	53.7	29.6	55.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.1
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>198.2</b>	<b>194.3</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>591.6</b>	<b>619.1</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	59.0	69.0	117.0	354.2	380.2	107.3	16.7	18.1	8.1	9.8	29.4	26.8
Capital goods	13.1	17.5	133.5	55.1	68.1	123.6	23.8	25.7	1.8	2.5	4.6	4.8
Intermediate goods	31.0	36.8	118.4	123.6	176.0	142.4	25.1	20.9	4.3	5.2	10.3	12.4
Consumer goods	14.8	14.7	99.3	110.3	108.0	97.9	13.4	13.6	2.0	2.1	9.2	7.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	114.8	65.2	28.0	43.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.0
<i>Developing Countries</i>	139.1	125.3	90.0	237.4	238.8	100.6	58.6	52.5	19.1	17.8	19.7	16.8
Capital goods	42.0	29.4	69.9	40.3	43.4	107.6	104.2	67.6	5.8	4.2	3.3	3.0
Intermediate goods	54.5	57.9	106.1	107.4	113.5	105.6	50.8	51.0	7.5	8.2	8.9	8.0
Consumer goods	42.5	38.0	89.4	62.4	70.6	113.2	68.2	53.9	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	31.2	27.2	11.3	41.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.8
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>340.9</b>	<b>490.6</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	105.5	127.4	120.8	113.6	149.1	131.2	92.8	85.5	14.5	18.1	9.4	10.5
Capital goods	7.6	16.5	217.0	17.8	36.6	205.4	42.6	45.0	1.0	2.3	1.5	2.6
Intermediate goods	70.0	74.3	106.2	64.7	79.4	122.8	108.2	93.6	9.6	10.6	5.4	5.6
Consumer goods	27.9	36.6	131.2	16.4	17.2	104.7	169.6	212.5	3.8	5.2	1.4	1.2
Unclassified by BEC destination	-	0.0	-	14.7	15.8	107.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	1.2	1.1
<i>Developing Countries</i>	166.7	136.2	81.7	227.3	341.6	150.3	73.3	39.9	22.9	19.3	18.9	24.0
Capital goods	3.5	4.5	128.9	6.0	9.8	162.3	57.7	45.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
Intermediate goods	117.4	99.4	84.6	196.5	308.2	156.9	59.8	32.2	16.2	14.1	16.3	21.7
Consumer goods	45.8	32.3	70.5	11.9	15.3	128.2	384.4	211.5	6.3	4.6	1.0	1.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	193.4	12.9	8.4	64.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6

<sup>1)</sup> By principle of prevalence used in 1993 SNA.

<sup>2)</sup> By classification of IMF.

<sup>3)</sup> Difference between total exports and imports value and sum by territories represents undistributed share of exports and imports.

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>130.4</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>152.7</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	70.6	72.8	103.1	79.0	110.8	140.2	89.4	65.8	9.7	10.3	6.6	7.8
Capital goods	2.3	2.7	114.6	8.0	9.8	122.4	29.3	27.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
Intermediate goods	44.3	39.5	89.2	35.4	38.9	109.9	125.1	101.5	6.1	5.6	2.9	2.7
Consumer goods	24.0	30.7	127.7	8.2	11.8	143.7	291.2	258.9	3.3	4.3	0.7	0.8
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	-	-	27.4	50.2	183.5	0.0	-	0.0	-	2.3	3.5
<i>Developing Countries</i>	59.8	60.2	100.7	73.7	58.0	78.8	81.1	103.7	8.2	8.5	6.1	4.1
Capital goods	10.1	6.9	68.2	2.5	3.4	134.4	400.2	203.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.2
Intermediate goods	34.8	35.5	101.8	55.9	39.4	70.6	62.4	90.0	4.8	5.0	4.6	2.8
Consumer goods	14.8	17.8	120.4	7.2	8.3	115.2	204.8	213.9	2.0	2.5	0.6	0.6
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	99.5	8.0	6.9	85.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	78.4	68.4	87.3	58.6	51.0	87.1	133.8	134.1	10.8	9.7	4.9	3.6
Capital goods	2.6	4.1	156.9	2.8	6.0	208.8	90.8	68.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
Intermediate goods	65.1	50.7	77.9	38.4	31.6	82.4	169.5	160.3	9.0	7.2	3.2	2.2
Consumer goods	10.7	13.6	127.3	4.5	4.9	108.1	237.9	280.4	1.5	1.9	0.4	0.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	-	0.0	-	12.8	8.5	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	1.1	0.6
<i>Developing Countries</i>	46.6	39.9	85.6	51.6	54.3	105.3	90.3	73.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	3.8
Capital goods	2.3	2.4	105.7	1.2	4.6	365.6	183.4	53.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Intermediate goods	34.4	27.2	79.0	40.3	41.7	103.4	85.4	65.3	4.7	3.9	3.3	2.9
Consumer goods	9.9	10.3	103.6	5.2	5.5	105.1	190.7	188.0	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	264.5	4.9	2.6	53.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>989.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>506.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>

1) 2) 3) 4) See footnotes on page 1.

# 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>Republic of Serbia<sup>3)</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>7393.4</b>	<b>8439.4</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>12622.0</b>	<b>14449.7</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	3680.7	4187.3	113.8	6724.7	7633.3	113.5	54.7	54.8	49.8	49.6	53.3	52.8
Capital goods	288.5	347.6	120.5	864.5	1340.0	155.0	33.4	25.9	3.9	4.1	6.8	9.3
Intermediate goods	2544.8	2875.4	113.0	3100.6	3870.3	124.8	82.1	74.3	34.4	34.1	24.6	26.8
Consumer goods	846.5	963.5	113.8	1288.3	1764.6	137.0	65.7	54.6	11.4	11.4	10.2	12.2
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.8	0.8	94.3	1471.2	658.4	44.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	11.6	4.5
<i>Developing Countries</i>	3712.7	4252.0	114.5	5897.3	6816.4	115.6	62.9	62.4	50.2	50.4	46.7	47.2
Capital goods	315.7	358.0	113.4	441.8	591.1	133.8	71.4	60.6	4.3	4.2	3.5	4.1
Intermediate goods	2265.3	2722.5	120.2	3923.8	4916.2	125.3	57.7	55.4	30.6	32.3	31.1	34.0
Consumer goods	1131.1	1171.0	103.5	878.8	1085.0	123.4	128.7	107.9	15.3	13.9	7.0	7.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.6	0.5	83.4	652.8	224.0	34.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.2	1.5
<b>City of Belgrade</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1826.8</b>	<b>1985.3</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>5971.4</b>	<b>6581.2</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>45.5</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	657.4	741.4	112.8	3686.1	4028.9	109.3	17.8	18.4	8.9	8.8	29.2	27.9
Capital goods	120.9	162.7	134.6	525.3	683.7	130.1	23.0	23.8	1.6	1.9	4.2	4.7
Intermediate goods	371.1	415.3	111.9	1347.9	1792.6	133.0	27.5	23.2	5.0	4.9	10.7	12.4
Consumer goods	165.3	163.2	98.8	935.9	1318.3	140.9	17.6	12.4	2.2	1.9	7.4	9.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.2	115.0	877.0	234.3	26.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.9	1.6
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1169.4	1243.9	106.4	2285.2	2552.3	111.7	51.2	48.7	15.8	14.7	18.1	17.7
Capital goods	187.1	189.4	101.2	342.6	388.1	113.3	54.6	48.8	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.7
Intermediate goods	563.0	597.4	106.1	958.5	1300.9	135.7	58.7	45.9	7.6	7.1	7.6	9.0
Consumer goods	419.2	456.9	109.0	630.3	764.3	121.3	66.5	59.8	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.1	0.1	86.0	353.8	98.9	27.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.7
<b>Region of Vojvodina</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>2614.1</b>	<b>3141.7</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>3576.6</b>	<b>4378.5</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>30.3</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	1129.2	1404.3	124.4	1331.4	1700.5	127.7	84.8	82.6	15.3	16.6	10.5	11.8
Capital goods	78.0	114.8	147.2	181.7	362.0	199.2	42.9	31.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.5
Intermediate goods	760.0	937.1	123.3	817.2	1029.3	125.9	93.0	91.0	10.3	11.1	6.5	7.1
Consumer goods	291.3	352.4	121.0	169.1	202.0	119.4	172.2	174.4	3.9	4.2	1.3	1.4
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	408.3	163.3	107.1	65.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7
<i>Developing Countries</i>	1484.9	1737.4	117.0	2245.1	2678.0	119.3	66.1	64.9	20.1	20.6	17.8	18.5
Capital goods	43.0	73.5	170.8	55.3	111.8	202.2	77.8	65.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8
Intermediate goods	1002.5	1263.3	126.0	1945.9	2351.3	120.8	51.5	53.7	13.5	15.0	15.4	16.3
Consumer goods	439.2	400.5	91.2	125.3	161.7	129.1	350.5	247.6	5.9	4.7	1.0	1.1
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.2	0.1	92.3	118.7	53.2	44.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

# 1. Exports and imports by development level of countries and economic destination<sup>1) 2)</sup> (continued)

EUR mill.

	January–December											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>Region of Sumadija and Western Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1458.8</b>	<b>1689.0</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>1584.1</b>	<b>1907.6</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	893.0	1032.1	115.6	897.7	1163.9	129.6	99.5	88.7	12.1	12.2	7.1	8.0
Capital goods	33.0	37.0	112.1	99.3	195.2	196.5	33.2	18.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.3
Intermediate goods	578.3	680.1	117.6	418.3	589.5	140.9	138.3	115.4	7.8	8.0	3.3	4.1
Consumer goods	281.7	315.1	111.8	88.5	141.8	160.3	318.4	222.2	3.8	3.7	0.7	1.0
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	157.1	291.6	237.4	81.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.6
<i>Developing Countries</i>	565.8	656.9	116.1	686.4	743.7	108.3	82.4	88.3	7.6	7.8	5.4	5.1
Capital goods	62.2	51.8	83.2	31.2	46.7	149.5	199.3	110.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
Intermediate goods	337.2	414.1	122.8	510.4	570.4	111.8	66.1	72.6	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.9
Consumer goods	166.4	190.9	114.7	63.8	78.4	122.8	260.6	243.5	2.3	2.3	0.5	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	147.4	81.0	48.2	59.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
<b>Region of South and East Serbia</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1488.3</b>	<b>1604.7</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>1378.1</b>	<b>1431.4</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>
<i>Industrial Countries</i>	998.6	1005.5	100.7	713.8	617.8	86.6	139.9	162.7	13.5	11.9	5.6	4.3
Capital goods	56.4	32.8	58.1	44.4	68.5	154.1	127.0	47.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
Intermediate goods	835.4	841.5	100.7	515.3	447.7	86.9	162.1	188.0	11.3	10.0	4.1	3.1
Consumer goods	106.8	131.2	122.8	34.9	45.3	129.8	306.1	289.5	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.3
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	25.1	119.1	56.3	47.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4
<i>Developing Countries</i>	489.7	599.2	122.4	664.3	813.5	122.5	73.7	73.6	6.6	7.1	5.3	5.6
Capital goods	22.9	42.7	186.4	12.4	42.4	343.1	185.1	100.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
Intermediate goods	361.7	435.9	120.5	508.2	683.3	134.4	71.2	63.8	4.9	5.2	4.0	4.7
Consumer goods	105.0	120.6	114.8	52.7	69.6	132.1	199.3	173.2	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.5
Unclassified by BEC destination	0.0	0.0	87.1	91.0	18.2	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
<b>Unclassified by territory</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>357.9</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>

<sup>1) 2) 3) 4)</sup> See footnotes on page 1.

## 2. Imports by destination according to importer's statement

EUR mill.

	December						January–December				
	imports			share in total imports (%)			imports			share in total imports (%)	
	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1202,8</b>	<b>1421,2</b>	<b>118,1</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>12622,0</b>	<b>14449,7</b>	<b>114,5</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	
Capital goods	76,4	142,8	186,7	6,3	10,0	608,0	1121,3	184,4	4,8	7,8	
Intermediate and raw materials	624,4	721,3	115,5	51,9	50,8	6939,2	7593,0	109,4	55,0	52,5	
Consumer goods	492,0	545,3	110,8	40,9	38,4	4969,4	5608,6	112,9	39,4	38,8	
Spare parts	9,8	11,7	119,3	0,8	0,8	104,2	125,7	120,6	0,8	0,9	
Chemicals and reagents	0,1	0,2	188,5	0,0	0,0	1,2	1,1	94,4	0,0	0,0	

### 3. Exports and imports by geographic zones and selected countries

EUR mill.

	January–december									
	exports			imports			share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2010	2011	индекс	2010	2011	индекс	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>By geographic zones</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>7393.4</b>	<b>8439.4</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>12622.0</b>	<b>14449.7</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Europe</i>	7062.6	8118.1	114.9	10488.8	11979.7	114.2	95.5	96.2	83.1	82.9
European Union	4235.2	4867.5	114.9	7068.7	8034.8	113.7	57.3	57.7	56.0	55.6
Other European countries	2827.4	3250.6	115.0	3420.1	3944.9	115.3	38.2	38.5	27.1	27.3
<i>Africa</i>	85.0	60.8	71.5	184.5	116.2	63.0	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.8
North Africa	36.1	27.9	77.3	138.6	70.2	50.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5
Other African countries	48.9	32.9	67.3	45.9	46.0	100.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
<i>America</i>	72.4	74.3	102.6	413.3	413.3	100.0	1.0	0.9	3.3	2.9
North America	59.8	62.3	104.2	221.0	228.1	103.2	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.6
Central America, Caribbean	3.8	4.2	111.1	22.1	22.4	101.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
South America	8.8	7.8	88.6	170.1	162.8	95.7	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.1
<i>Asia</i>	169.6	181.0	106.8	1528.3	1929.5	126.3	2.3	2.1	12.1	13.3
Countries of Near and Middle East	108.1	117.3	108.6	63.3	112.6	178.0	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.8
Other Asian countries	61.5	63.7	103.5	1465.0	1816.9	124.0	0.8	0.8	11.6	12.6
<i>Oceania and Polar Regions</i>	3.8	5.2	134.9	7.0	11.0	156.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Australia, New Zealand	3.8	5.1	132.3	7.0	10.8	155.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other countries of Oceania	0.0	0.1	*4)	0.0	0.1	403.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>By selected countries</b>										
Germany	760.2	952.4	125.3	1334.2	1557.6	116.7	10.3	11.3	10.6	10.8
Russian Federation	403.4	567.6	140.7	1630.5	1908.1	117.0	5.4	6.7	12.9	13.2
Italy	843.9	936.6	111.0	1078.8	1293.7	119.9	11.4	11.1	8.5	8.9
Rep. of Bosnia and Herzegovina	822.1	852.6	103.7	421.4	480.5	114.0	11.1	10.1	3.3	3.3
Romania	490.9	583.1	118.8	449.5	637.9	141.9	6.6	6.9	3.6	4.4
China	5.4	10.9	201.7	904.3	1098.4	121.5	0.1	0.1	7.2	7.6
Hungary	228.6	249.0	108.9	606.9	665.4	109.6	3.1	2.9	4.8	4.6
Republic of Slovenia	321.2	377.1	117.4	383.5	427.0	111.3	4.3	4.5	3.0	2.9
Austria	255.1	265.8	104.2	385.9	509.8	132.1	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.5
Republic of Montenegro	609.2	636.3	104.4	123.5	94.9	76.8	8.2	7.5	1.0	0.6
Republic of Croatia	231.6	335.6	144.9	323.1	352.0	108.9	3.1	4.0	2.5	2.4
Republic of Macedonia	359.8	376.5	104.6	205.8	236.0	114.7	4.9	4.5	1.6	1.6
France	208.6	221.8	106.3	363.3	387.4	106.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7
Bulgaria	182.6	232.4	127.2	439.1	344.2	78.4	2.5	2.8	3.5	2.4
Poland	85.3	130.8	153.3	310.6	326.3	105.0	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.3
Ukraine	148.5	150.9	101.6	215.1	274.0	127.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9
Turkey, Republic of	66.5	131.0	197.1	244.3	292.6	119.8	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.0
Czech Republic	102.1	112.7	110.4	239.0	307.3	128.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.1
Greece	137.5	144.2	104.9	172.0	222.6	129.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5
Slovakia	131.3	154.9	118.0	307.1	203.8	66.3	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.4
Belgium	98.9	95.1	96.2	179.3	225.7	125.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6
Netherlands	117.8	95.0	80.7	192.5	205.7	106.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4
United Kingdom	117.1	133.0	113.5	149.1	167.7	112.4	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2
USA	53.0	56.9	107.3	193.3	211.1	109.2	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5
Switzerland	46.1	59.2	128.3	152.0	156.4	102.9	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1
Spain	50.6	55.2	109.0	118.4	153.3	129.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1
Sweden	32.5	36.8	113.1	143.3	123.4	86.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.8
Japan	1.2	1.7	143.6	102.9	123.5	119.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
Korea	0.7	1.0	149.4	94.7	115.9	122.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
India	7.3	6.2	84.1	85.2	109.4	128.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

#### 4. Exports and imports by nature of transactions<sup>1)</sup>

EUR mill.

	January–december											
	exports			imports			exports/imports (%)		share in total exports (%)		share in total imports (%)	
	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	index	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>7393.4</b>	<b>8439.4</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>12622.0</b>	<b>14449.7</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Buying and selling	6187.2	7044.9	113.9	9735.4	11028.3	113.3	63.5	63.9	83.7	83.5	77.1	76.3
Test samples, commission business	2.1	1.5	73.2	0.5	1.0	201.6	421.9	153.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barter agreements	8.6	6.7	78.0	6.0	5.4	90.1	142.6	123.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Goods acquired by travellers	0.2	0.2	94.1	0.1	0.0	28.7	144.5	473.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial lease	-	-	-	2.3	0.6	28.2	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Returned goods	31.3	28.2	90.2	24.6	22.6	91.9	127.2	124.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Returned goods replacements	1.5	1.6	102.1	1.1	1.3	125.8	144.4	117.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-returned goods replacements	0.5	0.5	96.1	2.1	3.7	172.9	22.2	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods financed by EU	0.2	0.2	85.2	7.3	15.7	216.0	3.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian aid provided by Governments	0.0	0.0	131.8	4.7	24.0	508.6	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Humanitarian aid, other	0.4	0.9	193.6	4.9	6.2	125.4	9.0	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The other business	26.3	24.4	92.6	63.1	71.2	112.8	41.8	34.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Processing	453.7	523.2	115.3	561.9	492.4	87.6	80.8	106.3	6.1	6.2	4.4	3.4
Business after processing	506.0	283.9	56.1	82.0	76.0	92.6	616.8	373.7	6.8	3.4	0.6	0.5
Investments by non-residents	2.0	0.6	29.4	31.1	29.0	93.3	6.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Business of intervening	0.8	0.2	21.8	0.3	0.3	87.4	288.9	71.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turnover in free zones	163.0	519.3	318.5	167.3	419.3	250.6	97.4	123.8	2.2	6.1	1.3	2.9
The other kinds of external trade	9.2	3.0	32.4	1927.1	2252.6	116.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	15.3	15.6

<sup>1)</sup> According to code book ("Official Journal of the Republic of Serbia", no. 129/2003).

<sup>4)</sup> Index is bigger than 1000.

#### Methodological explanations

Since January 1st 2010 and in accordance with UN Statistical Commission recommendations, **general trade system** has been introduced, presenting broader exports and imports concept and involving overall goods that enter or exit the economic territory of the country, except the transit goods. Besides transit, excluded are also the temporary commodity transactions (fairs, test samples, etc.).

According to general trade system, goods are imported, i.e. exported into: a) free circulating area, rooms for internal processing or industrial free zones; b) customs storage places.

General trade system provides better adjustment to measures and criteria of the System of National Accounts and Balance of Payment.

Regional external trade is presented according to the headquarters of goods' owners at the moment of customs declaration delivery.

Starting from 1999 the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia has not at disposal and may not provide available certain data relative to AP Kosovo and Metohia and therefore these data are not included in the coverage for the Republic of Serbia (total).