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Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia, by size, 2011

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Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia by size, 2011

Methodological explanations

Considering the increasing number of users and taking efforts to harmonize its activities with international standards and recommendations, the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia continually publish the selected macroeconomic indicators for enterprises, by their size. The survey covers non-financial institutional sector according to SNA methodology, based on administrative data source – financial statements of enterprises (starting from 2009, processed by the Serbian Business Registers Agency).

Processing results of annual financial statements for enterprises and cooperatives on the territory of the Republic of Serbia are presented in this publication **classified as micro, small, medium and large enterprises**. From this point of view, the following indicators have been monitored: (1) **number of enterprises**, (2) **number of employees**, (3) **turnover** and (4) **gross value added**. The mentioned features are presented by enterprise size, which is defined, pursuant to international recommendations, only according to number of employees, in the following way: 0-9 (micro), 10-49 (small), 50-249 (medium), 250 and over (large). It is important to note that, on the other hand, in the publications released by institutions authorized to compile and process financial statements (previously, the National Bank of Serbia and presently, the Serbian Business Registers Agency), three criteria have been applied for classification, i.e. for determining enterprise size, in compliance with the Law on Accounting and Auditing.

In accordance with the new territorial distribution and the Classification of Activities (2010), from the territorial point of view the data are presented up to the level of region – *NSTJ 2* – Nomenclature of statistical territorial units, and regarding the activities, on the level of sections of the Classification of Activities (2010):

- A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- B Mining and quarrying
- C Manufacturing
- D Electricity, gas and steam supply
- E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- F Construction
- G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- H Transportation and storage
- I Accommodation and food service activities
- J Information and communication
- K Financial and insurance activities
- L Real estate activities
- M Professional, scientific and technical activities
- N Administrative and support service activities
- O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- P Education
- Q Human health and social work activities
- R Art, entertainment and recreation
- S Other service activities
- T Activities of households as employers
- U Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

The features are defined as follows:

- *Number of employees* - average calculated as of the end of each month in the reporting year;
- *Turnover* – receipts from sales (of goods, and products and services);
- *Gross value added* (at basic prices) - difference between output and intermediate consumption.

1. Number of enterprises by size, 2011

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	91262	78890	9656	2218	498
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3370	2829	413	113	15
Mining and quarrying	300	241	37	14	8
Manufacturing	17160	13450	2633	861	216
Electricity, gas and steam supply	426	344	43	24	15
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	792	490	151	123	28
Construction	7257	6099	890	219	49
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	33174	29990	2741	376	67
Transportation and storage	4890	4174	578	107	31
Accommodation and food service activities	2480	2076	320	77	7
Information and communication	3922	3410	421	75	16
Financial and insurance activities	611	553	40	16	2
Real estate activities	777	728	43	6	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10411	9453	860	90	8
Administrative and support service activities	2783	2444	251	60	28
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	18	14	3	1	-
Education	1042	981	58	3	-
Human health and social work activities	108	58	31	18	1
Art, entertainment and recreation	555	458	63	29	5
Other service activities	1185	1097	80	6	2
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
Serbia – north	62960	55006	6265	1368	321
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2094	1694	294	92	14
Mining and quarrying	112	96	11	3	2
Manufacturing	9503	7515	1429	452	107
Electricity, gas and steam supply	259	217	27	7	8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	426	291	79	42	14
Construction	5231	4472	577	148	34
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	23662	21473	1863	267	59
Transportation and storage	2952	2514	347	69	22
Accommodation and food service activities	1817	1535	223	54	5
Information and communication	3204	2804	319	65	16
Financial and insurance activities	512	469	31	12	-
Real estate activities	662	622	35	5	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8387	7653	649	77	8
Administrative and support service activities	2146	1867	207	47	25
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	8	7	-	1	-
Education	560	514	44	2	-
Human health and social work activities	54	33	15	5	1
Art, entertainment and recreation	455	382	50	19	4
Other service activities	915	847	65	1	2
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
Belgrade region	39115	34496	3661	763	195
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	341	293	36	7	5
Mining and quarrying	70	61	7	1	1
Manufacturing	5108	4187	687	187	47
Electricity, gas and steam supply	169	156	5	3	5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	165	125	25	10	5
Construction	3428	2961	351	93	23
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	14914	13472	1202	196	44
Transportation and storage	1450	1224	173	37	16
Accommodation and food service activities	1317	1105	163	44	5
Information and communication	2366	2069	233	51	13
Financial and insurance activities	382	346	26	10	-
Real estate activities	507	474	29	4	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6120	5580	469	64	7
Administrative and support service activities	1439	1246	137	36	20
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4	3	-	1	-
Education	309	280	27	2	-
Human health and social work activities	32	20	9	2	1
Art, entertainment and recreation	335	281	38	14	2
Other service activities	658	612	44	1	1
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
Vojvodina region	23845	20510	2604	605	126
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1753	1401	258	85	9
Mining and quarrying	42	35	4	2	1
Manufacturing	4395	3328	742	265	60
Electricity, gas and steam supply	90	61	22	4	3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	261	166	54	32	9
Construction	1803	1511	226	55	11
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	8748	8001	661	71	15
Transportation and storage	1502	1290	174	32	6
Accommodation and food service activities	500	430	60	10	-
Information and communication	838	735	86	14	3
Financial and insurance activities	130	123	5	2	-

1. Number of enterprises by size, 2011 (Continued)

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Real estate activities	155	148	6	1	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2267	2073	180	13	1
Administrative and support service activities	707	621	70	11	5
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4	4	-	-	-
Education	251	234	17	-	-
Human health and social work activities	22	13	6	3	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	120	101	12	5	2
Other service activities	257	235	21	-	1
Serbia – south	28302	23884	3391	850	177
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1276	1135	119	21	1
Mining and quarrying	188	145	26	11	6
Manufacturing	7657	5935	1204	409	109
Electricity, gas and steam supply	167	127	16	17	7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	366	199	72	81	14
Construction	2026	1627	313	71	15
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	9512	8517	878	109	8
Transportation and storage	1938	1660	231	38	9
Accommodation and food service activities	663	541	97	23	2
Information and communication	718	606	102	10	0
Financial and insurance activities	99	84	9	4	2
Real estate activities	115	106	8	1	0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2024	1800	211	13	0
Administrative and support service activities	637	577	44	13	3
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	10	7	3	0	0
Education	482	467	14	1	0
Human health and social work activities	54	25	16	13	0
Art, entertainment and recreation	100	76	13	10	1
Other service activities	270	250	15	5	0
Šumadija and West Serbia region	17442	14692	2124	512	114
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	818	732	72	13	1
Mining and quarrying	117	86	20	7	4
Manufacturing	4907	3777	797	263	70
Electricity, gas and steam supply	90	66	10	10	4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	201	112	39	39	11
Construction	1228	1003	178	36	11
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	5752	5127	556	64	5
Transportation and storage	1318	1132	153	28	5
Accommodation and food service activities	390	314	58	17	1
Information and communication	408	355	51	2	-
Financial and insurance activities	47	40	5	1	1
Real estate activities	82	75	7	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1165	1035	122	8	-
Administrative and support service activities	389	357	24	8	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4	2	2	-	-
Education	280	272	7	1	-
Human health and social work activities	28	15	6	7	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	56	42	7	6	1
Other service activities	162	150	10	2	-
South and East Serbia region	10860	9192	1267	338	63
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	458	403	47	8	-
Mining and quarrying	71	59	6	4	2
Manufacturing	2750	2158	407	146	39
Electricity, gas and steam supply	77	61	6	7	3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	165	87	33	42	3
Construction	798	624	135	35	4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	3760	3390	322	45	3
Transportation and storage	620	528	78	10	4
Accommodation and food service activities	273	227	39	6	1
Information and communication	310	251	51	8	-
Financial and insurance activities	52	44	4	3	1
Real estate activities	33	31	1	1	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	859	765	89	5	-
Administrative and support service activities	248	220	20	5	3
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6	5	1	-	-
Education	202	195	7	-	-
Human health and social work activities	26	10	10	6	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	44	34	6	4	-
Other service activities	108	100	5	3	-
Kosovo and Metohija region	...	...	...	...	...

2. Number of employees by enterprise size, 2011

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	1001757	155472	195602	232279	418404
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37506	4622	9061	10224	13599
Mining and quarrying	30759	428	803	1894	27634
Manufacturing	319143	27455	56789	90889	144010
Electricity, gas and steam supply	27584	232	1167	2457	23728
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	35059	1013	3618	15309	15119
Construction	79538	11517	18435	22708	26878
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	199328	57918	51435	37640	52335
Transportation and storage	93668	9175	11989	10994	61510
Accommodation and food service activities	21563	4197	6534	7632	3200
Information and communication	38894	6691	7967	7560	16676
Financial and insurance activities	4521	999	912	1514	1096
Real estate activities	2516	812	932	772	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	49710	19699	16128	9434	4449
Administrative and support service activities	40736	4863	5077	6970	23826
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	260	32	89	139	-
Education	4144	2917	990	237	-
Human health and social work activities	3018	144	740	1796	338
Art, entertainment and recreation	9038	697	1596	3597	3148
Other service activities	4771	2060	1340	513	858
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
Serbia – north	666892	106406	126513	143619	290354
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31430	2895	6765	8466	13304
Mining and quarrying	20393	153	242	378	19620
Manufacturing	157812	15617	30329	48442	63424
Electricity, gas and steam supply	13256	129	764	690	11673
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	16358	600	1720	4813	9225
Construction	54274	8149	11881	15397	18847
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	150180	40604	35329	26647	47600
Transportation and storage	76255	5446	7354	7354	56101
Accommodation and food service activities	15706	3239	4512	5267	2688
Information and communication	35039	5411	6147	6805	16676
Financial and insurance activities	2521	836	731	954	-
Real estate activities	2187	692	793	702	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	40374	15167	12323	8435	4449
Administrative and support service activities	36469	3683	4166	5955	22665
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	159	20	-	139	-
Education	2388	1442	776	170	-
Human health and social work activities	1302	85	334	545	338
Art, entertainment and recreation	7164	597	1273	2408	2886
Other service activities	3624	1640	1074	52	858
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
Belgrade region	426837	66670	72894	80581	206692
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8363	489	651	486	6737
Mining and quarrying	10396	87	144	195	9970
Manufacturing	70429	8737	14222	18931	28539
Electricity, gas and steam supply	8812	91	120	325	8276
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	7479	211	498	1180	5590
Construction	37569	5253	7152	10286	14878
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	103905	25869	23013	19524	35499
Transportation and storage	62614	2723	3670	3906	52315
Accommodation and food service activities	12686	2338	3295	4365	2688
Information and communication	29769	3930	4447	5631	15761
Financial and insurance activities	2037	574	637	826	-
Real estate activities	1708	533	662	513	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	30962	10677	9086	7215	3984
Administrative and support service activities	29706	2609	2838	4885	19374
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	145	6	-	139	-
Education	1504	838	496	170	-
Human health and social work activities	698	50	193	117	338
Art, entertainment and recreation	5568	444	1016	1835	2273
Other service activities	2486	1210	754	52	470
Activities of households as employers	1	1	-	-	-
Vojvodina region	240055	39736	53619	63038	83662
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23067	2406	6114	7980	6567
Mining and quarrying	9997	66	98	183	9650
Manufacturing	87383	6880	16107	29511	34885
Electricity, gas and steam supply	4444	38	644	365	3397
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	8879	389	1222	3633	3635
Construction	16705	2896	4729	5111	3969
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	46275	14735	12316	7123	12101
Transportation and storage	13641	2723	3684	3448	3786
Accommodation and food service activities	3020	901	1217	902	-
Information and communication	5270	1481	1700	1174	915
Financial and insurance activities	484	262	94	128	-
Real estate activities	479	159	131	189	-

2. Number of employees by enterprise size, 2011 (Continued)

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Professional, scientific and technical activities	9412	4490	3237	1220	465
Administrative and support service activities	6763	1074	1328	1070	3291
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	14	14	-	-	-
Education	884	604	280	-	-
Human health and social work activities	604	35	141	428	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1596	153	257	573	613
Other service activities	1138	430	320	-	388
Serbia – south	334865	49066	69089	88660	128050
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6076	1727	2296	1758	295
Mining and quarrying	10366	275	561	1516	8014
Manufacturing	161331	11838	26460	42447	80586
Electricity, gas and steam supply	18701	413	1898	10496	5894
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	25264	3368	6554	7311	8031
Construction	49148	17314	16106	10993	4735
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	17413	3729	4635	3640	5409
Transportation and storage	5857	958	2022	2365	512
Accommodation and food service activities	3855	1280	1820	755	-
Information and communication	2000	163	181	560	1096
Financial and insurance activities	329	120	139	70	-
Real estate activities	9336	4532	3805	999	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4267	1180	911	1015	1161
Administrative and support service activities	101	12	89	-	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1756	1475	214	67	-
Education	1716	59	406	1251	-
Human health and social work activities	1874	100	323	1189	262
Art, entertainment and recreation	1147	420	266	461	-
Other service activities	-	-	-	-	-
Šumadija and West Serbia region	198827	30193	43142	51988	73504
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3929	1084	1346	1204	295
Mining and quarrying	6604	165	448	954	5037
Manufacturing	97592	7661	17610	26326	45995
Electricity, gas and steam supply	6678	58	235	875	5510
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	10027	277	1077	4824	3849
Construction	16418	2117	3792	3878	6631
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	29447	10391	10095	6240	2721
Transportation and storage	10432	2497	2985	2622	2328
Accommodation and food service activities	3683	560	1141	1726	256
Information and communication	1756	714	850	192	-
Financial and insurance activities	968	74	101	173	620
Real estate activities	197	77	120	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5391	2626	2162	603	-
Administrative and support service activities	1775	713	449	613	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	46	4	42	-	-
Education	1031	841	123	67	-
Human health and social work activities	825	40	154	631	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1401	57	216	866	262
Other service activities	627	237	196	194	-
South and East Serbia region	136038	18873	25947	36672	54546
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2147	643	950	554	-
Mining and quarrying	3762	110	113	562	2977
Manufacturing	63739	4177	8850	16121	34591
Electricity, gas and steam supply	7650	45	168	892	6545
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	8674	136	821	5672	2045
Construction	8846	1251	2762	3433	1400
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	19701	6923	6011	4753	2014
Transportation and storage	6981	1232	1650	1018	3081
Accommodation and food service activities	2174	398	881	639	256
Information and communication	2099	566	970	563	-
Financial and insurance activities	1032	89	80	387	476
Real estate activities	132	43	19	70	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3945	1906	1643	396	-
Administrative and support service activities	2492	467	462	402	1161
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	55	8	47	-	-
Education	725	634	91	-	-
Human health and social work activities	891	19	252	620	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	473	43	107	323	-
Other service activities	520	183	70	267	-
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Kosovo and Metohija region	...	...	...	...	...

3. Turnover by enterprise size, 2011

RSD, million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	7130873	1241198	1591890	1559035	2738749
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	284699	77120	99206	75560	32813
Mining and quarrying	260331	1767	3531	6116	248917
Manufacturing	1797858	145206	294969	532259	825424
Electricity, gas and steam supply	500804	37500	10358	13331	439615
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	102245	11829	20512	32842	37063
Construction	412372	82051	95000	119339	115983
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2643795	676866	778821	573619	614489
Transportation and storage	427569	54286	115193	57498	200592
Accommodation and food service activities	41376	8417	12242	15104	5613
Information and communication	262371	26763	32679	33129	169800
Financial and insurance activities	43395	4429	5806	28705	4454
Real estate activities	12667	8215	3062	1389	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	233433	79172	96634	50535	7091
Administrative and support service activities	58505	17065	13924	8627	18889
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	42	39	34	-
Education	4357	2449	1598	310	-
Human health and social work activities	2472	196	1161	874	242
Art, entertainment and recreation	29858	2052	2959	9269	15577
Other service activities	12653	5772	4197	496	2188
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia – north	5460353	924955	1206091	1167585	2161722
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	241436	65243	86332	60447	29413
Mining and quarrying	230144	523	1693	886	227042
Manufacturing	1127647	92471	175778	371081	488318
Electricity, gas and steam supply	381012	37213	8343	6183	329273
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	64087	8372	12173	12586	30957
Construction	303504	65964	67857	89399	80283
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2127776	484960	608651	466412	567753
Transportation and storage	367605	36943	90943	48956	190763
Accommodation and food service activities	33182	6782	9488	11568	5343
Information and communication	256330	24175	29813	32542	169800
Financial and insurance activities	11916	4310	5601	2006	-
Real estate activities	12021	7772	2860	1389	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	210153	68234	87477	47351	7091
Administrative and support service activities	51083	13663	11614	7866	17941
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	65	31	-	34	-
Education	2894	1376	1294	223	-
Human health and social work activities	1413	113	535	523	242
Art, entertainment and recreation	27756	1836	2525	8081	15314
Other service activities	10330	4973	3114	55	2188
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Belgrade region	3410735	573189	781485	721493	1334568
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26329	4557	6753	2990	12028
Mining and quarrying	41920	346	1184	231	40159
Manufacturing	468548	55223	90268	134101	188956
Electricity, gas and steam supply	308451	37031	1016	662	269742
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	32983	2649	4092	4974	21268
Construction	227863	48786	45956	66790	66330
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	1555682	299638	434322	376584	445138
Transportation and storage	204338	19781	69477	34994	80085
Accommodation and food service activities	27571	5055	7074	10099	5343
Information and communication	243364	20061	25586	29102	168615
Financial and insurance activities	10683	3777	5347	1558	-
Real estate activities	10941	7086	2748	1107	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	177809	53224	74028	44170	6386
Administrative and support service activities	40415	9990	7980	6603	15842
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	56	23	-	34	-
Education	2077	950	904	223	-
Human health and social work activities	671	67	236	126	242
Art, entertainment and recreation	23580	1409	2165	7090	12917
Other service activities	7455	3534	2350	55	1516
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Vojvodina region	2049618	351767	424606	446092	827154
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	215107	60686	79579	57457	17385
Mining and quarrying	188224	177	509	655	186883
Manufacturing	659099	37249	85510	236979	299361
Electricity, gas and steam supply	72561	182	7327	5521	59531
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	31105	5723	8081	7611	9689
Construction	75641	17178	21901	22609	13953
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	572094	185322	174330	89828	122615
Transportation and storage	163267	17162	21466	13961	110678
Accommodation and food service activities	5611	1727	2414	1470	-
Information and communication	12966	4115	4227	3440	1185
Financial and insurance activities	1234	533	253	448	-

3. Turnover by enterprise size, 2011 (Continued)

RSD, million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Real estate activities	1080	686	112	282	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	32343	15009	13449	3180	705
Administrative and support service activities	10668	3673	3634	1262	2100
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	8	8	-	-	-
Education	817	426	391	-	-
Human health and social work activities	742	46	299	397	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	4176	426	361	991	2397
Other service activities	2875	1439	764	-	672
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia – south	1670520	316243	385799	391450	577028
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	43264	11877	12874	15113	3400
Mining and quarrying	30187	1244	1838	5231	21875
Manufacturing	670211	52735	119191	161179	337107
Electricity, gas and steam supply	119792	287	2015	7148	110342
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	38158	3457	8339	20256	6106
Construction	108868	16087	27142	29939	35700
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	516018	191906	170169	107207	46735
Transportation and storage	59964	17342	24250	8543	9829
Accommodation and food service activities	8194	1635	2754	3536	269
Information and communication	6042	2588	2867	587	-
Financial and insurance activities	31478	119	205	26699	4454
Real estate activities	646	443	203	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	23280	10938	9157	3185	-
Administrative and support service activities	7422	3402	2310	761	948
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	50	11	39	-	-
Education	1463	1073	304	87	-
Human health and social work activities	1059	82	625	351	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	2102	216	434	1188	263
Other service activities	2323	798	1083	441	-
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Šumadija and West Serbia region	983546	205972	263377	239032	275164
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27261	8234	9975	5652	3400
Mining and quarrying	10057	738	1604	3381	4334
Manufacturing	380954	37159	81986	114277	147532
Electricity, gas and steam supply	63335	229	1254	3636	58216
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	22283	2386	6061	10132	3704
Construction	72956	10455	15402	15198	31902
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	335088	123319	117218	72627	21925
Transportation and storage	39568	10476	18549	7310	3233
Accommodation and food service activities	5459	1007	1599	2684	169
Information and communication	2855	1311	1503	41	-
Financial and insurance activities	954	50	70	347	487
Real estate activities	431	228	203	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	13546	7073	4790	1682	-
Administrative and support service activities	3848	1994	1381	473	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	18	6	13	-	-
Education	973	658	228	87	-
Human health and social work activities	368	45	81	242	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1710	82	411	954	263
Other service activities	1881	522	1050	310	-
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
South and East Serbia region	686974	110271	122422	152418	301864
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16003	3643	2899	9461	-
Mining and quarrying	20131	506	234	1850	17541
Manufacturing	289257	15576	37205	46901	189575
Electricity, gas and steam supply	56457	58	762	3511	52126
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	15875	1072	2278	10124	2402
Construction	35912	5631	11740	14742	3798
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	180930	68588	52951	34580	24811
Transportation and storage	20396	6866	5701	1233	6595
Accommodation and food service activities	2735	629	1155	852	100
Information and communication	3186	1276	1364	546	-
Financial and insurance activities	30524	69	135	26352	3968
Real estate activities	215	215	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	9734	3865	4367	1502	-
Administrative and support service activities	3573	1408	929	288	948
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	32	6	26	-	-
Education	490	415	76	-	-
Human health and social work activities	691	38	544	109	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	392	135	23	234	-
Other service activities	442	277	33	132	-
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Kosovo and Metohija region	...	...	...	...	...

4. Gross value added, by enterprise size, 2011

RSD, million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA	1398398	145711	254516	285687	712483
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	47004	4222	13251	16436	13094
Mining and quarrying	115496	73	357	2547	112519
Manufacturing	361231	18905	55086	104697	182543
Electricity, gas and steam supply	95028	11	995	2801	91222
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	37088	1513	4019	12665	18891
Construction	117571	13053	22597	29976	51945
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	250138	56480	78884	54206	60568
Transportation and storage	105217	8538	18068	13939	64673
Accommodation and food service activities	14172	1097	3940	6508	2626
Information and communication	122353	6336	11850	12422	91745
Financial and insurance activities	3434	685	595	1705	448
Real estate activities	10862	6114	4123	625	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	65849	20931	23878	17907	3133
Administrative and support service activities	37851	4955	13210	5324	14362
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	302	8	45	249	-
Education	1934	1009	743	182	-
Human health and social work activities	807	58	244	327	178
Art, entertainment and recreation	7651	444	675	2963	3568
Other service activities	4413	1280	1957	209	967
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia – north	1087661	112007	195065	210840	569749
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	42632	3422	11387	14988	12836
Mining and quarrying	99772	-151	-385	473	99836
Manufacturing	237406	12143	33939	70294	121029
Electricity, gas and steam supply	52180	-17	800	1443	49954
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	22500	1050	2306	4796	14348
Construction	90031	9988	16272	21755	42016
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	201626	42464	62993	43019	53150
Transportation and storage	90474	5644	12681	11094	61055
Accommodation and food service activities	11502	916	3034	5021	2532
Information and communication	120156	5666	10682	12063	91745
Financial and insurance activities	2541	690	747	1104	-
Real estate activities	10624	6024	3990	610	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	58840	18231	20927	16548	3133
Administrative and support service activities	35028	3901	12699	4840	13588
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	251	3	-	249	-
Education	1309	527	623	159	-
Human health and social work activities	569	37	168	187	178
Art, entertainment and recreation	6347	378	408	2179	3382
Other service activities	3873	1091	1794	21	967
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Belgrade region	720245	76401	133171	123436	387236
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8784	377	1325	540	6543
Mining and quarrying	27282	-159	-427	69	27799
Manufacturing	105560	7286	18794	27254	52225
Electricity, gas and steam supply	39168	-54	-127	358	38990
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	11857	583	764	1347	9164
Construction	71193	7016	10513	16190	37474
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	153680	28100	46830	34193	44556
Transportation and storage	75158	2989	8181	6695	57294
Accommodation and food service activities	9915	726	2310	4348	2532
Information and communication	114611	4583	9105	10290	90634
Financial and insurance activities	2012	594	610	808	-
Real estate activities	9821	5546	3936	338	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	50853	14314	17167	14660	4712
Administrative and support service activities	30656	3025	11585	4192	11855
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	255	7	-	249	-
Education	1029	360	510	159	-
Human health and social work activities	340	18	69	74	178
Art, entertainment and recreation	5121	279	503	1651	2688
Other service activities	2949	811	1524	21	593
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Vojvodina region	367417	35606	61894	87405	182513
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33848	3044	10062	14448	6294
Mining and quarrying	72490	8	42	404	72037
Manufacturing	131846	4857	15145	43040	68804
Electricity, gas and steam supply	13012	37	927	1085	10964
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	10643	468	1542	3449	5184
Construction	18839	2972	5759	5565	4542
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	47946	14364	16163	8826	8593
Transportation and storage	15316	2656	4501	4399	3761
Accommodation and food service activities	1587	190	724	673	-
Information and communication	5544	1084	1577	1773	1111
Financial and insurance activities	529	96	138	295	-

4. Gross value added, by enterprise size, 2011 (Continued)

RSD, million

	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
		0–9 employees	10–49 employees	50–249 employees	250+ employees
Real estate activities	803	478	54	272	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7986	3917	3761	1888	-1578
Administrative and support service activities	4372	876	1114	649	1733
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-4	-4	-	-	-
Education	280	167	113	-	-
Human health and social work activities	229	18	99	112	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1226	99	-95	528	694
Other service activities	925	280	270	-	375
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia – south	310736	33704	59451	74846	142735
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4372	801	1864	1449	258
Mining and quarrying	15724	224	742	2074	12684
Manufacturing	123825	6762	21147	34403	61513
Electricity, gas and steam supply	42848	28	196	1358	41267
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	14588	463	1712	7869	4544
Construction	27540	3064	6325	8221	9929
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	48512	14016	15891	11188	7418
Transportation and storage	14743	2893	5386	2845	3618
Accommodation and food service activities	2670	182	907	1487	94
Information and communication	2197	670	1168	359	-
Financial and insurance activities	892	-5	-153	601	448
Real estate activities	238	90	133	15	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7009	2700	2950	1359	-
Administrative and support service activities	2823	1054	512	484	774
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	50	6	45	-	-
Education	625	482	120	23	-
Human health and social work activities	237	21	76	140	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1304	66	267	784	187
Other service activities	539	189	163	187	-
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Šumadija and West Serbia region	185062	21994	39690	46588	76789
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2517	514	1067	677	258
Mining and quarrying	6374	115	629	1323	4307
Manufacturing	82375	4608	15395	24092	38280
Electricity, gas and steam supply	16705	40	192	508	15965
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	7979	373	1260	3665	2681
Construction	18345	2080	3625	3834	8805
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	31862	9069	10293	7237	5264
Transportation and storage	9211	2089	3905	2098	1121
Accommodation and food service activities	1864	66	578	1169	51
Information and communication	990	443	529	19	-
Financial and insurance activities	81	-5	-129	344	-128
Real estate activities	205	79	126	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3558	1629	1399	531	-
Administrative and support service activities	1012	460	287	265	-
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	25	4	21	-	-
Education	373	279	71	23	-
Human health and social work activities	163	9	36	118	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	1071	26	267	592	187
Other service activities	354	118	141	94	-
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
South and East Serbia region	125674	11710	19761	28258	65945
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1855	286	797	772	-
Mining and quarrying	9349	109	113	751	8377
Manufacturing	41450	2154	5752	10311	23233
Electricity, gas and steam supply	26144	-12	4	850	25302
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation ac	6609	90	453	4204	1863
Construction	9195	984	2700	4387	1124
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	16651	4947	5598	3951	2155
Transportation and storage	5532	805	1482	748	2498
Accommodation and food service activities	806	116	329	318	43
Information and communication	1207	227	639	340	-
Financial and insurance activities	811	-	-23	258	576
Real estate activities	33	11	7	15	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3451	1072	1552	827	-
Administrative and support service activities	1812	594	225	219	774
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	26	2	24	-	-
Education	252	203	49	-	-
Human health and social work activities	75	12	40	23	-
Art, entertainment and recreation	232	40	-	193	-
Other service activities	186	71	22	93	-
Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-
Kosovo and Metohija region	...	...	...	...	...

(1) Number of enterprises by size

On the grounds of the available data, it can be stated that the calculation of macroeconomic aggregates covered 91262 enterprises in the Republic of Serbia. In 2011, of the total number of enterprises, 62960 enterprises (69.0%) were active in Serbia – north, and 28302 enterprises (31.0%) were active in Serbia – south.

The total number of 91262 enterprises in the Republic of Serbia in 2011 is distributed by size as follows: 78890 micro-sized enterprises (86.5%), 9656 small-sized enterprises (10.6%), 2218 medium-sized enterprises (2.5%) and 498 large enterprises (0.5%).

Out of total 62960 enterprises on the territory of Serbia – north in 2011, there were 55006 micro-sized enterprises (87.4%), 6265 small-sized enterprises (10.0%), 1368 medium-sized enterprises (2.2%) and 321 large enterprises (0.4%). On the territory of Serbia – south in 2011 registered were 28302 enterprises, of which micro-sized 23884 (84.4%), small-sized 3391 (12.0%), 850 (3.0%) medium-sized and 177 (0.6%) large enterprises.

Observed by the sections of CA (2010), on the level of the Republic of Serbia, the largest share in the total number of enterprises related to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (36.4%), manufacturing (18.8%), professional, scientific and technical activities (11.4%), construction (8.0%), transportation and storage (5.4%), etc.

(2) Number of employees by enterprise size

Enterprises in the Republic of Serbia in 2011 employed 1001757 persons. There were 666892 employees (66.6%) in the territory of Serbia – north and 334865 (33.4%) in the territory of Serbia – south.

The share of employees in micro enterprises, observed by territories, was rather uniform: 15.5% in the territory of the Republic of Serbia, 16.0% in Serbia – north and 14.7% in Serbia – south. Small enterprises participated with 19.5% in the number of employees in the Republic of Serbia, with 19.0% in Serbia – north and with 20.6% in Serbia – south.

Regarding medium-sized and large enterprises, the share of employees regarded by territories differed: medium-sized enterprises on the level of the Republic of Serbia had the share of 23.2%; the share for Serbia – north equalled 21.5% and for Serbia – south it equalled 26.5%. Considering large enterprises, the share was 41.8% for the Republic of Serbia, 43.5% for Serbia – north and 38.2% for Serbia – south.

Observed by the sections of CA (2010), the greatest share in total number of employees in the Republic of Serbia in 2011 was expressed for the following sections: manufacturing – 319143 employees, wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles – 199328 employees, transportation and storage – 93668 employees, etc.

(3) Turnover by enterprise size

Regarding the territorial distribution of enterprises' turnover, it is notable that enterprises from the territory of Serbia – north made 76.6% of the total turnover, while the share of enterprises for Serbia – south equalled 23.4%.

According to enterprise size, the turnover made in the Republic of Serbia was distributed as follows: 17.4% - micro enterprises, 22.3% - small enterprises, 21.9% - medium enterprises and 39.6% - large enterprises.

Regarding the enterprises in Serbia – north, the distribution of turnover was the following: 16.9% - micro, 22.1% - small, 21.4% - medium and 39.6% - large enterprises.

On the territory of Serbia – south, the respective shares were 18.9% for micro, 23.1% for small, 23.4% for medium, and 34.6% for large enterprises.

Observed by activities (CA, 2010 sections), the largest share in turnover in the Republic of Serbia made the enterprises dealing with wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles – 37.1%, manufacturing – 25.2%, transportation and storage – 6.0%, electricity, gas and steam supply – 7.0%, etc.

(4) Gross value added by enterprise size

According to enterprise size, in 2011 Gross value added in the Republic of Serbia was distributed as follows: micro – 10.4 %, small – 18.2%, medium – 20.4% and large enterprises – 51.0%.

For the enterprises in Serbia – north, the distribution of Gross value added was the following: micro – 10.3%, small – 17.9%, medium – 19.4% and large – 52.4%.

Regarding enterprises in Serbia – south, the data relative to GVA are the following: micro – 10.6%, small – 19.1%, medium – 24.1% and large – 45.9%.

Presented by activities (CA, 2010 sections), the most significant share in Gross value added made in the territory of the Republic of Serbia was realized by the enterprises dealing with manufacturing – 25.8%, wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles – 17.9%, information and communication – 8.6%, construction – 8.4%, transportation and storage – 8.3%, mining – 7.5%, etc.

Conclusion

Development strategy of small- and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship is based on the professional analysis of the current situation, which is expected to provide adequate medium-term planning for the future development of this sector in Serbia. Naturally, we ought to observe the experience related to the promotion of small- and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship in the transition countries.

Small- and medium-sized enterprises are taken to be among the major forces of the economic development. They spur on private initiative and entrepreneur capacities, they are flexible and quickly adjustable to market changes, also they generate employment, induce more versatile economic activities, contribute to exports and trade, and simultaneously they stand for the main agent of competitive economy development.

According to overall analysis of progress of the SME sector in the Republic of Serbia in 2011, this sector apparently becomes an increasingly significant economic segment in implementing structural reforms and it is particularly functional in reviving the overall growth and creating possibilities for new jobs.

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