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PREFACE

Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia publishes the final data of the 2008 Labor Force Survey.

The survey was conducted in April and October 2008 on the territory of the central Serbia and the AP Vojvodina. In determining the main contingents of labor force we applied the international recommendations and definitions and therefore the data of this survey present the main source of data of labor force statistics that are in their contents and regarding methodology internationally comparable.

The data of this survey are envisaged for a wide circle of domestic users and are also forwarded to numerous international organizations (Eurostat, ILO, the World Bank, IMF, OECD, UNICEF, UNESCO, etc.).

The bulletin consists of five basic parts. The part one contains the methodological explanations and the plan of survey. In the second part offered are the basic indicators of working-age population (aged 15-64). In the part three we presented the basic indicators aged 15 and over (rates and structures). The part four offers the tables and graphs regarding population – all, and the population aged 15 and over. In the part five we presented the tables with the assessments of totals, the limits of 95% interval of confidence and the variation coefficient for the main population features.

On special request we may place at disposal of our users other data of the Survey as well, according to the questionnaire and methodological guidelines that were published in the edition of the SORS “Methodologies and Standards”, volume no 4/2004.

When applying the data of this survey, the users are advised to note that certain data obtained by the cross-presentations of certain modalities might be insufficiently reliable, which is due to the sample size.

Belgrade, 2009

Director,
Prof Dragan Vukmirović, PhD

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METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

Preface

Labor Force Survey is study envisaged to collect the data on the main features of labor force and on the basis of these we estimate the total labor force in the country. The principal objective of the study is to provide for the data on three basic, independent contingents of population: employed, unemployed and non-active persons. The study specially takes into account the working-age population (aged 15-64) and the data collected are used to monitor, measure and assess the economic and social trends in the Republic of Serbia.

The survey results are given in aggregate form and in this way, pursuant to Article 27, the Act on statistical surveys ("Official gazette of RS", no 83/92, 53/93, 67/93, 48/94 and 101/2005), the confidentiality of individual data on households and persons is fully protected.

Unit of interview

Unit of interview is any member of random selected household, and the unit of selection is any household selected for the sample.

The basic socio-demographic data were collected regarding all members of the selected households, however for the working status we surveyed only persons aged 15 and over.

Period of observation

In 2008 the LFS was conducted twice: in October and in April. The period of observation for October anticipated the time from 13 – 19 October 2008, and the interviews were carried out from 20 October to 2 November 2008. In April, the period of observation was from 7 – 13 April 2008, while the interviews were conducted from 14 – 27 April 2008.

For the purpose of Labor Force Survey, **week** is defined as a seven-day period of time, from Monday to Sunday inclusive.

Definitions

In preparing the methodology instruments for the Survey we used the definitions and recommendations published in the methodological papers of Eurostat: COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 577/98, REGULATION (EC) No 1991/2002 и No 2257/2003 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL, COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 1897/2000 и 430/2005.

Under the term **household** we anticipate: **a)** any family or other community of persons who declare to live together and jointly spend their income for basic living support (dwelling, food, etc), regardless the fact whether in the time of interview all the members appear in the place where the household is situated; **b)** every person who lives on his / her own (single person household) and has no household in any other place, a person living in a separate or divided dwelling, or as a tenant, regardless the fact whether he / she lives in the same room with another tenant or with the members of the lessor's household; however does not spend the income jointly with them but only pays for the dwelling.

Employed persons are the persons that in the week observed did some work for remuneration (in money or in kind), as well as the persons with job i.e. employment who in the respective week were absent from work. Apart from the persons who contracted employment and work with enterprises, institutions or other organizations or are active as sole entrepreneurs, here included are individual agricultural producers, supporting household members, as well as the persons who found and contracted (in verbal or in written) a casual job execution, without contracting employment and to whom the subject jobs were the only source of subsistence. Therefore, the Survey does not relate to the formal working status of the surveyed population, but the working status is determined on the basis of the real activity that interviewed person practiced in the respective week.

Pursuant to the Classification of occupational status of employed persons, the following categories are defined: self-employed, employees and supporting household members.

Self-employed are the persons who work as sole proprietors of enterprises, institutions, private shops or agricultural holdings, as well as the persons who maintain individual professional practice or some other activity for their own account.

Employees are the persons who work with their employers in any ownership sector, either according to formal contract of employment or to verbal agreement. As employees we anticipate household members that render their support in running family business and who are paid for their work.

Supporting household members are the persons who provide support to another family member in running family business or agricultural holding, however receive no remuneration for this.

Unemployed persons are the persons who in the respective week did no work for remuneration and who were not employed but absent from their work, which they could resume after the leave. However this is subject to the following:

- In the last four weeks these persons undertook active steps to find job and if the job was offered, they would start within two-week time;
- In the last four weeks these persons undertook no active steps to find job, since they had already found job and were about to start working after the week respective and within the following three months latest.

Active population (labor force) includes all employed and unemployed persons.

Non-active population consists of the population aged 15 and over who were not categorized under active population.

Potential active population (potential labor force) comprises the persons who take active steps to find job but cannot start working at once, i.e. within two weeks, as well as the persons who can immediately start working but do not take active steps to find job. Here included are also so called 'discouraged persons', who do not undertake steps to find job because they are convinced they cannot find one, although they could start working immediately in the case the job was offered.

Subjective employment status presents the employment status of a surveyed person according to his / her own opinion and not according to his / her actual activity in the week observed.

Activity rate presents the percentage share of active population in the total population of working age.

Employment rate presents the percentage share of employed population in the total population of working age.

Unemployment rate presents the percentage share of unemployed population in the total number of active population of working age.

Non-activity rate is the percentage share of non-active population in the total population aged 15 and over.

Classifications

In coding and processing the data collected by this survey, the following classifications were used:

1. **Classification of activities**, which is comparable to the UN classification of activities, *ISIC – rev. 3* and the EU classification, *NACE, rev. 1*;
2. **Classification of occupations**, which is comparable to the International standard classification of occupations, *ISCO – 88*;
3. **List of schools**, which is comparable to the international degrees of education and qualification, *ICSED – 1997*;
4. **Classification of positions of employed persons**, which is comparable to the international classification of employment positions, *ICSE*.

Methodological notes

Explanations of differences relative to the previous Labor Force Surveys

Labor Force Survey was carried out here for the first time in 1994, as a pilot survey, and since 1995 this has been conducted as a regular annual survey.

In previous surveys, the frame for sample selection was the 1991 Census of population, households and dwellings and survey sample included about 3900 households.

The frame for sample selection for the 2004 Labor Force Survey was the 2002 Census, and the survey was carried out on a sample of over 6500 households.

When we created the instruments for the 2004 survey, the contents of the interview form was changed and that provided for the more precise defining of the main population contingents in this survey.

In 2008 the revised the questionnaire and the methodological guidelines for the LFS in accordance with the latest recommendations by Eurostat, due to the requirements to conduct Labor Force Survey twice (in April and October) in 2008.

In the following table given is a series of LFS data, for the main contingents of population aged 15 and over:

Main population sets aged 15 and over, by sex, 1998-2008

	Republic of Serbia										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total	6230215	6227798	6173290	6177338	6168931	6137530	6485260	6456001	6512300	6356632	6350328
Active population	3601349	3577305	3519246	3538274	3459818	3418913	3596282	3453293	3323716	3241209	3267107
Employed	3139383	3102683	3093674	3105598	3000219	2918589	2930846	2733412	2630691	2655736	2821724
Unemployed	461966	474621	425571	432677	459599	500325	665436	719881	693024	585472	445383
Non-active population	2628866	2650493	2654044	2639064	2709113	2718617	2888978	3002708	3188584	3115423	3083221
							%				
Rate of activity	57,8	57,4	57,0	57,3	56,1	55,7	55,5	53,5	51,0	51,0	51,5
Rate of employment	50,4	49,8	50,1	50,3	48,6	47,6	45,2	42,3	40,4	41,8	44,4
Rate of unemployment	12,8	13,3	12,1	12,2	13,3	14,6	18,5	20,8	20,9	18,1	13,6
							Males				
All	2991425	2991009	2966820	3010751	2992786	2996437	3114392	3118664	3151726	3073778	3030221
Active population	1982014	1980328	1952210	2016100	1951128	1976341	2012066	1964772	1894523	1835561	1828846
Employed	1758153	1754345	1754791	1804410	1721038	1704037	1708858	1634988	1554674	1545758	1611615
Unemployed	223861	225982	197418	211691	230090	272305	303209	329784	339848	289803	217530
Non-active population	1009411	1010681	1014611	994651	1041658	1020096	1102326	1153892	1257203	1238217	1201375
							%				
Rate of activity	66,3	66,2	65,8	67,0	65,2	66,0	64,6	63,0	60,1	59,7	60,4
Rate of employment	58,8	58,7	59,1	59,9	57,5	56,9	54,9	52,4	49,3	50,3	53,2
Rate of unemployment	11,3	11,4	10,1	10,5	11,8	13,8	15,1	16,8	17,9	15,8	11,9
							Females				
All	3238790	3236789	3206470	3166587	3176145	3141093	3370868	3337337	3360574	3282854	3320107
Active population	1619335	1596977	1567036	1522174	1508690	1442572	1584216	1488521	1429193	1405648	1438262
Employed	1381230	1348338	1338883	1301188	1279181	1214552	1221988	1098424	1076017	1109979	1210408
Unemployed	238105	248639	228153	220986	229509	228020	362227	390097	353176	295669	227853
Non-active population	1619455	1639812	1639433	1644413	1667455	1698521	1786652	1848816	1931381	1877206	1881845
							%				
Rate of activity	50,0	49,3	48,9	48,1	47,5	45,9	47,0	44,6	42,5	42,8	43,3
Rate of employment	42,6	41,7	41,8	41,1	40,3	38,7	36,3	32,9	32,0	33,8	36,5
Rate of unemployment	14,7	15,6	14,6	14,5	15,2	15,8	22,9	26,2	24,7	21,0	15,8

* From 2004 frame for sample selection was changed.

The differences appearing between data on number of employment found in Labor Force Survey and in other statistical surveys

The data on the number of employed from administrative sources are collected by regular monthly and semiannual surveys (*RAD-1*, *RAD-1P* and *RAD-15*), while the data on the number of registered unemployed persons are obtained from the National employment service. The data provided from these sources are different from the data collected by the Labor Force Survey due to the following reasons:

- **The method of collection** is different: in the Labor Force Survey the data are collected from the persons, i.e. members of the households selected for sample, while the data from administrative sources are collected from the reports by enterprises, institutions, cooperatives or other organizations;
- **The data source** for the Survey are statements of persons responding to interviewers, while the sources for administrative data are the records that the personnel departments of reporting units keep pursuant to the Act on labor records;
- **Observation unit** for the Survey is each member of random selected household, while observation unit for administrative data collection is enterprise, institution, cooperative or other organization, as well as composite units thereof;
- **The period of observation** of activity for the Survey is the week preceding the interview, while the respective period for administrative data collection is the last day of the respective month;
- **The definitions of employment** are different. The data on the number of employed persons obtained from administrative sources relate only to the officially employed (persons who signed contract of employment with employer), while in the Labor Force Survey as employed we regard each person that in the respective week did some work for remuneration (in money or in kind) for minimum one hour, as well as any person that has job (employment status) but in the week observed was absent from work. As employees anticipated are also individual farmers and supporting household members to whom this work is the only source of providing subsistence;
- **Timing.** The data on the number of employed from administrative sources are collected and published monthly, while for Labor Force Survey the same are collected and published annually. However the transition to semiannual and then to quarterly surveys is in process of being prepared.

Sample plan

For the purpose of the 2008 Survey, the sample was revised, in order to implement the full harmonization with the European statistical system. The changes relate to the following:

- Period of observation – The sample is designed so that the survey can be implemented several times in a year (semiannually, quarterly or all year round).
- Sample size – The sample was increased relative to the previous surveys. In cases of quarterly surveys, the defined sample size is sufficient enough to obtain satisfactory precision of assessments in compliance with the EU recommendations (Council regulation (EC) No 577/98 of 9 March 1998).
- The inception of rotation panel sample, which is expected to provide for optimum sample efficiency for assessing changes and mean values over repeated measurements.
- System of assessment – Introduced post-stratification assessor for persons, according to current demographic estimations.

Basic set includes all households and persons that work or reside for one year and more on the territory of the Republic of Serbia. Excluded are persons that live abroad for over one year and persons in institutional households (students' homes, homes for children and young people with disability, homes for socially imperiled children, old / retired people homes, homes for adults with disablement, monasteries, nunneries, etc.).

Type of sample. The sample is a two-stage, stratified sample. The first stage units are enumeration districts and the second stage units are households.

Stratification. Enumeration districts, as primary units, are stratified by the type of settlement (urban and other) and by territory covered by administrative districts. The central Serbia administrative districts are: Belgrade municipalities, Mačva, Kolubara, Podunavlje, Braničevo, Šumadija, Pomoravlje, Bor, Zaječar, Zlatibor, Moravica, Raška, rasina, Nišava, Toplica, Pirot, Jablanica and Pčinja administrative district. The administrative districts of Vojvodina are: North Bačka, Central Bačka, North Banat, South Banat, West Bačka, South Bačka and Srem administrative district.

Frame for sample selection for the first stage is the list of enumeration districts with 20 or more households and for the second stage the frame is made of the lists of households for the selected enumeration districts. The sample was reduced by 1% in relation to the basic set.

Sample size. For 2008 survey the sample included 17184 households. 2184 enumeration districts were selected for the sample, and 8 households from each enumeration district. The sample size for semiannual survey anticipated 1074 enumeration districts, i.e. 8592 households. The sample size was determined in accordance with the expected precision of assessments, funds available and the rate of non-responsiveness that is expected to be about 25%.

Sample allocation to administrative districts and the type of settlement was carried out by the use of Bethel software, which was developed at ISTAT. Bethel software provided for possible defining sample size and allocation of units by strata, simultaneously taking into account the variables of interest: unemployed, employed, active population, and various domains such as: Serbia – total, administrative districts – total, and regions, as well as two-stage sample plan, introducing the (information on) assessment of the expected design effect achieved pursuant to previous surveys, and which corresponds to two-stage sample plan. The sample allocation obtained by the use of Bethel software, anticipating the mentions conditions, does not differ markedly from the proportional allocation, however offers more precise assessments for certain administrative districts.

Sample selection. The first stage units (enumeration districts) are selected systematically with probability in proportion to the number of population aged 15 and over, according to 2002 Census. Within each stratum enumeration districts are sorted according to municipality they belong to and ordinal number in municipality. This systematic selection provides for high level of implicit geographic stratification and ensures effective sample distribution. The second stage units (households) are selected with equal probability (simple random selection).

Rotation scheme was prepared for the purpose of quarterly survey and then modified for semiannual survey in 2008. So established rotation scheme provides for possible rotation of households when taking over quarterly survey.

For each quarter sample consists of four rotation groups, which represent independent sub-samples. Each sub-sample is allocated and selected individually, by the same sampling scheme, and is envisaged to assess the total population. 2-2-2 rotation system was implemented, which means that when survey is implemented four times a year, each household should be interviewed four times during the period of 18 months, i.e. each household should be in the sample for two quarters in succession, then out of the sample for two quarters and again in the sample for two quarters. A main feature of the applied rotation scheme is large overlapping of sampling units from quarterly and annually, which provides rather precise observation of changes. The initial rotation scheme is given in the Table 1.

For 2008, for a semiannual period we took 6 different rotation groups envisaged for two quarters. Therefore, 3 rotation groups were repeated in the second six-month period, i.e. 50% of the households appearing in the sample in April were again interviewed in October.

Sample realization. The total of 41771 persons was interviewed, and for 36032 persons the data on their employment activity were collected, which makes 0.6% of the total population aged 15 and over.

System of assessment applied corresponds to two-stage stratified sample, where the selection procedure for the first stage was in proportion to size and repeated, while for the second stage it was simple random selection and not repeated.

The basic weight resulting from the applied sampling design was corrected to allow for non-response. In order that assessments of totals (of number of persons) should be in compliance with the current demographic estimations, we implemented post stratification by age (up to 14, 15 and over) and districts, according to the estimated average number of persons for 2007, which corresponds to the basic set observed by the survey.

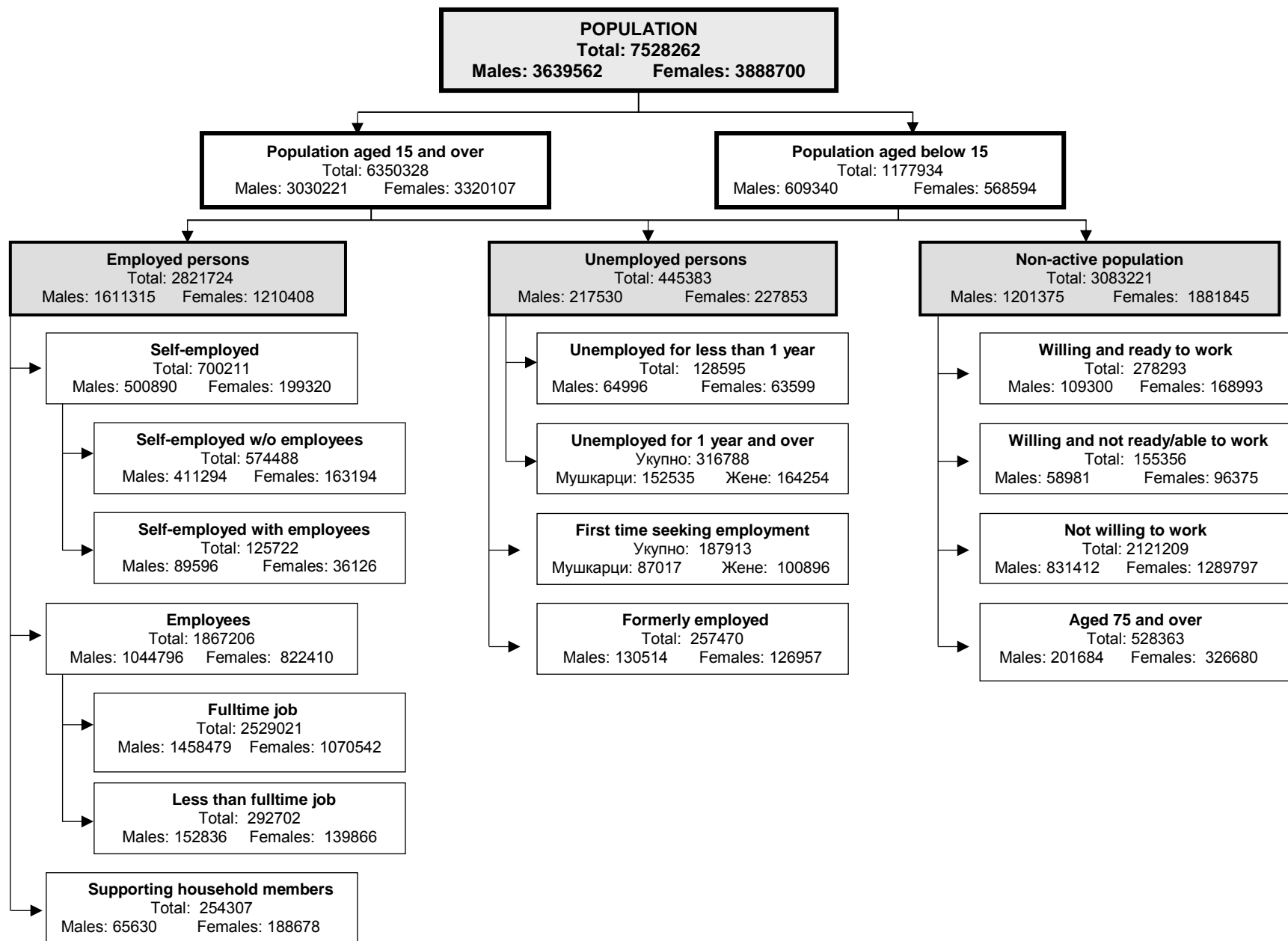
Assessed were total and average values and also the respective errors, for the territorial levels: the Republic of Serbia – total; the central Serbia – total; the central Serbia, the City of Belgrade excluded; the City of Belgrade; and Vojvodina.

Sampling errors were published for the main population features only (tables A and B). Along with coefficient of variation (*CV*) as relative measures of assessment of trustworthiness, expressed in percentage, provided were also 95% intervals of confidence for the parameters.

Description of symbols:

- = not appeared
- ... = data not available
- 1) = remark in table
- 0 = data value under 0.5 of measurement unit
- 0.0 = data vale under 0.05 of measurement unit
- () = incomplete, i.e. not sufficiently tested data

Republic of Serbia: Main population sets, 2008

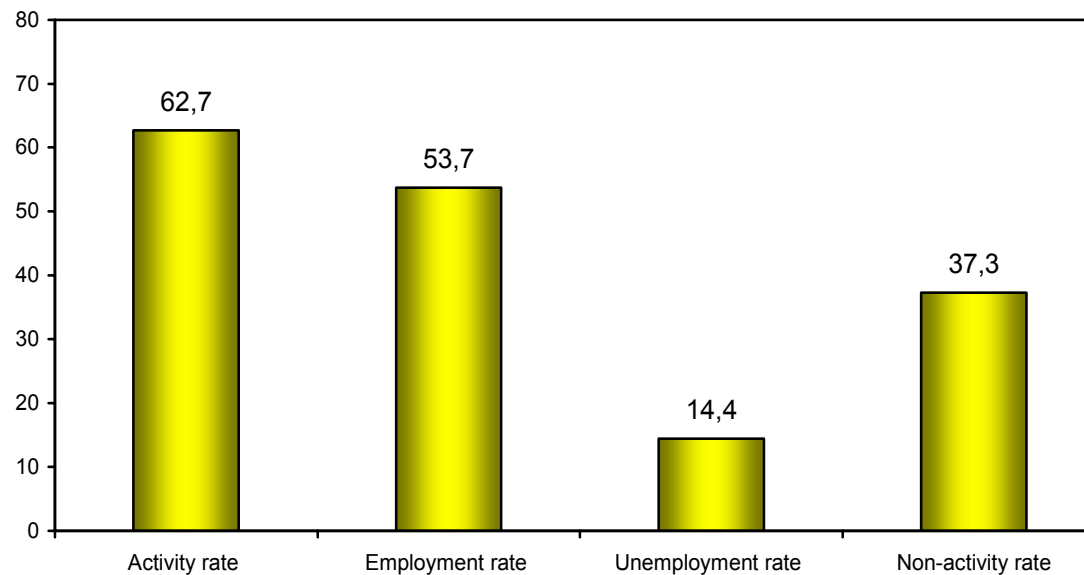


**Working age population
(aged 15-64)**

1.1. Working-age population by activity, sex, region and type of settlement, 2008

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Population – total	4936124	2430204	2505920	2502100	1095887	1338137	2947845	1988279
Active population	3094293	1730200	1364093	1607723	673165	813405	1779258	1315035
Employed	2649326	1512906	1136419	1371758	579538	698029	1493512	1155813
Unemployed	444967	217294	227673	235964	93627	115376	285745	159222
Non-active population	1841831	700004	1141828	894377	422722	524732	1168587	673244
				y %				
Activity rate	62,7	71,2	54,4	64,3	61,4	60,8	60,4	66,1
Employment rate	53,7	62,3	45,3	54,8	52,9	52,2	50,7	58,1
Unemployment rate	14,4	12,6	16,7	14,7	13,9	14,2	16,1	12,1
Non-activity rate	37,3	28,8	45,6	35,7	38,6	39,2	39,6	33,9

1.1. Working-age population by activity, 2008



1.2. Working-age population by age, sex, region, type of settlement and activity, 2008

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia											
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Active population			Non-active population
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	All	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Non-active persons
Total	4936124	2430204	2505920	2502100	1095887	1338137	2947845	1988279	3094293	2649326	444967	1841831
Aged 15-19	432978	225117	207860	227055	80094	125828	252034	180943	63823	36462	27360	369155
20-24	465099	236462	228636	232941	107032	125126	284847	180251	227978	152756	75221	237121
25-29	462479	245838	216641	224838	122092	115550	299420	163060	343716	264786	78929	118764
30-34	441470	218901	222570	216890	102439	122141	274642	166829	371419	316768	54651	70051
35-39	437807	215669	222138	235214	89062	113531	251439	186368	385448	341201	44247	52359
40-44	466021	226748	239273	239453	81935	144634	264895	201127	393906	351391	42515	72116
45-49	531763	250271	281492	272604	113218	145941	316548	215215	425730	378189	47541	106033
50-54	628705	307448	321257	318737	149053	160915	371308	257396	447491	405320	42171	181214
55-59	640079	309623	330456	326068	152219	161791	383018	257061	323570	296261	27310	316508
60-64	429722	194127	235596	208301	98742	122679	249693	180029	111211	106190	5022	318511

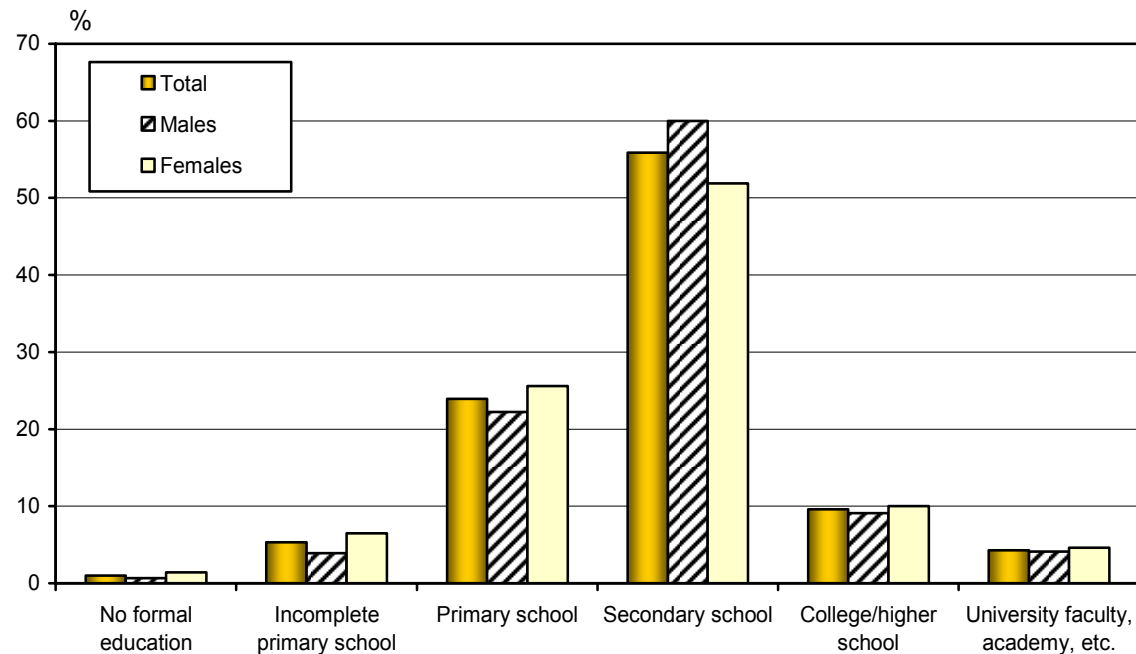
1.3. Structure of working-age population by age, sex, region, type of settlement and activity, 2008

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia											
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Active population			Non-active population
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	All	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Non-active persons
Total	100%											
Aged 15-19	8,8	9,3	8,3	9,1	7,3	9,4	8,5	9,1	2,1	1,4	6,1	20,0
20-24	9,4	9,7	9,1	9,3	9,8	9,4	9,7	9,1	7,4	5,8	16,9	12,9
25-29	9,4	10,1	8,6	9,0	11,1	8,6	10,2	8,2	11,1	10,0	17,7	6,4
30-34	8,9	9,0	8,9	8,7	9,3	9,1	9,3	8,4	12,0	12,0	12,3	3,8
35-39	8,9	8,9	8,9	9,4	8,1	8,5	8,5	9,4	12,5	12,9	9,9	2,8
40-44	9,4	9,3	9,5	9,6	7,5	10,8	9,0	10,1	12,7	13,3	9,6	3,9
45-49	10,8	10,3	11,2	10,9	10,3	10,9	10,7	10,8	13,8	14,3	10,7	5,8
50-54	12,7	12,7	12,8	12,7	13,6	12,0	12,6	12,9	14,5	15,3	9,5	9,8
55-59	13,0	12,7	13,2	13,0	13,9	12,1	13,0	12,9	10,5	11,2	6,1	17,2
60-64	8,7	8,0	9,4	8,3	9,0	9,2	8,5	9,1	3,6	4,0	1,1	17,3

1.4. Structure of working-age population by educational attainment, sex, region, type of settlement and activity, 2008

%

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia											
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Active population			Non-active population
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	All	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Non-active persons
Total	100%											
No formal education	1,0	0,7	1,4	1,1	0,4	1,4	0,7	1,5	0,4	0,3	0,7	2,1
Incomplete primary school	5,3	3,9	6,5	6,6	1,0	6,2	2,7	9,0	4,2	4,5	2,6	7,0
Primary school	23,9	22,2	25,6	27,3	13,9	25,9	17,0	34,3	17,2	17,3	17,0	35,2
Secondary school	55,9	60,0	51,9	53,8	60,7	56,0	60,2	49,5	60,0	58,6	68,5	48,9
College/higher school	9,6	9,1	10,0	8,0	15,3	7,8	13,0	4,5	12,3	12,9	8,1	5,0
University faculty, academy, etc.	4,3	4,1	4,6	3,2	8,7	2,9	6,3	1,3	5,9	6,3	3,1	1,7

1.4. Structure of working-age population by educational attainment and sex, 2008


1.5. Employed working-age persons, by age, sex, region, type of settlement and employment status, 2008

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia											
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Employment status			
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	Self-employed	Self-employed w/o employees	Employees	Supporting household members
Total	2649326	1512906	1136419	1371758	579538	698029	1493512	1155813	121409	457652	1862389	207875
Aged 15-19	36462	24635	11828	18650	3653	14159	12743	23720		4907	21002	10553
20-24	152756	95209	57547	76342	31378	45036	78208	74548	2329	14349	120520	15558
25-29	264786	158292	106494	124473	70486	69828	163827	100960	8348	25099	214543	16796
30-34	316768	177097	139671	154216	76637	85915	194858	121910	15651	36374	242444	22300
35-39	341201	186115	155086	183899	72303	84999	196672	144529	18418	45338	252226	25220
40-44	351391	192222	159168	183328	59648	108415	200097	151294	17464	53919	262586	17422
45-49	378189	199716	178473	190279	86963	100947	224291	153898	20822	61019	276470	19878
50-54	405320	224460	180860	209372	97717	98231	233198	172122	19881	87326	269196	28917
55-59	296261	186202	110059	162373	65642	68246	153917	142344	14121	84693	167547	29900
60-64	106190	68957	37232	68826	15112	22252	35701	70488	4376	44628	35855	21331

1.6. Structure of employed working-age persons, by age, sex, region, type of settlement and employment status, 2008

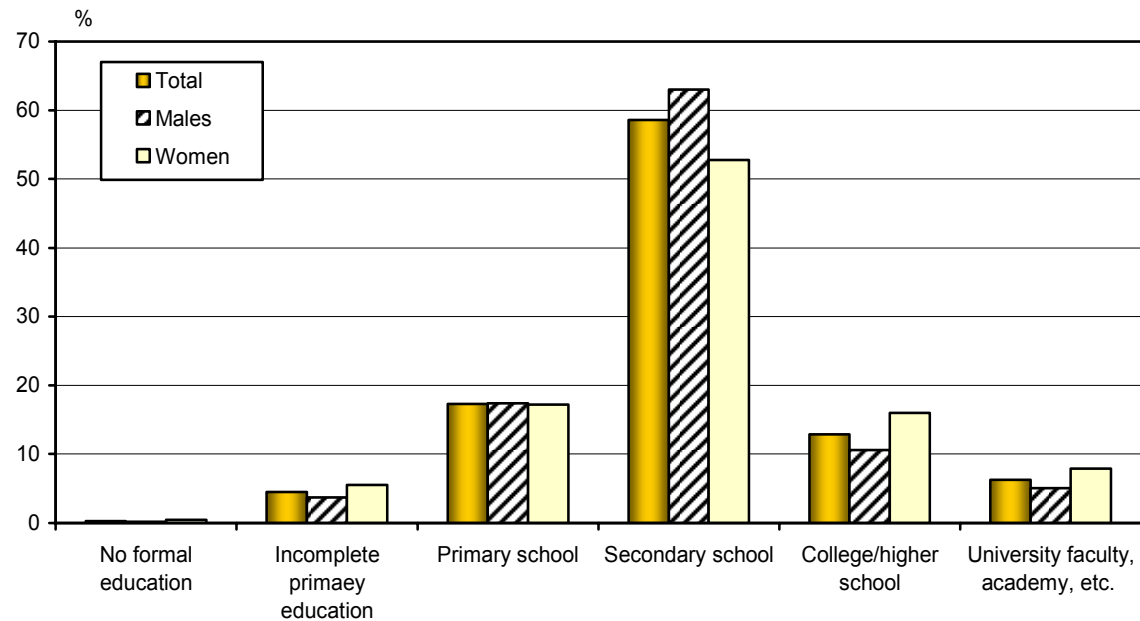
15 - 64	Republic of Serbia											
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Employment status			
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	Self-employed	Self-employed w/o employees	Employees	Supporting household members
Total	100%											
Aged 15-19	1,4	1,6	1,0	1,4	0,6	2,0	0,9	2,1		1,1	1,1	5,1
20-24	5,8	6,3	5,1	5,6	5,4	6,5	5,2	6,4	1,9	3,1	6,5	7,5
25-29	10,0	10,5	9,4	9,1	12,2	10,0	11,0	8,7	6,9	5,5	11,5	8,1
30-34	12,0	11,7	12,3	11,2	13,2	12,3	13,0	10,5	12,9	7,9	13,0	10,7
35-39	12,9	12,3	13,6	13,4	12,5	12,2	13,2	12,5	15,2	9,9	13,5	12,1
40-44	13,3	12,7	14,0	13,4	10,3	15,5	13,4	13,1	14,4	11,8	14,1	8,4
45-49	14,3	13,2	15,7	13,9	15,0	14,5	15,0	13,3	17,2	13,3	14,8	9,6
50-54	15,3	14,8	15,9	15,3	16,9	14,1	15,6	14,9	16,4	19,1	14,5	13,9
55-59	11,2	12,3	9,7	11,8	11,3	9,8	10,3	12,3	11,6	18,5	9,0	14,4
60-64	4,0	4,6	3,3	5,0	2,6	3,2	2,4	6,1	3,6	9,8	1,9	10,3

1.7. Structure of employed working-age persons, by educational attainment, sex, region, type of settlement and employment status, 2008

%

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia											
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Employment status			
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	Self-employed	Self-employed w/o employees	Employees	Supporting household members
Total	100%											
No formal education	0,3	0,2	0,5	0,5	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,7	0,2	0,7	0,1	1,8
Incomplete primary school	4,5	3,7	5,5	6,5	0,5	3,7	1,2	8,7	1,8	11,6	1,4	17,9
Primary school	17,3	17,4	17,2	21,6	5,6	18,5	7,9	29,5	7,0	32,9	11,4	41,4
Secondary school	58,6	63,0	52,8	56,1	59,9	62,5	62,4	53,8	67,8	48,1	63,0	37,2
College/higher school	12,9	10,6	16,0	10,6	21,3	10,6	18,7	5,6	17,9	5,0	15,9	1,4
University faculty, academy, etc.	6,3	5,1	7,9	4,7	12,6	4,4	9,8	1,8	5,3	1,6	8,2	0,2

1.7. Structure of employed working-age persons, by educational attainment and sex, 2008



1.8. Employed working-age persons, by sections of activities, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status and educational attainment, 2008

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total	2649326	1512906	1136419	1371758	579538	698029	1493512	1155813
Agriculture, forestry, water works supply	545938	303059	242879	383421	16179	146339	65071	480867
Fishing	1526	1355	171	347	-	1179	-	1526
Mining and quarrying	32387	27617	4770	18387	8862	5138	14489	17898
Manufacturing	483085	316968	166118	266974	64909	151202	284678	198407
Electricity, gas and water supply	45001	38079	6922	24680	10527	9794	30403	14598
Construction	175393	159098	16294	85503	37414	52475	97983	77410
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	416268	199914	216355	183400	120199	112669	295668	120601
Hotels and restaurants	83708	44624	39084	39870	24658	19180	59195	24513
Transport, storage and communications	156488	122213	34275	66326	52831	37330	106371	50117
Financial intermediation	55776	20164	35612	15666	26262	13848	49368	6408
Real estate activities, renting	90709	47031	43679	27531	43740	19438	77549	13161
Public administration and social insurance	135724	80804	54921	67430	41550	26745	95832	39892
Education	121949	36628	85321	58292	38289	25368	91343	30606
Health and social work	175558	38756	136802	86112	46046	43400	128326	47231
Other community, social and personal services	122808	74348	48461	46324	46767	29717	92376	30433
Households with employed persons	5853	1443	4410	1495	806	3552	3707	2146
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	1153	807	347	-	498	656	1153	-

(Continued)

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia									
	Employment status				Educational attainment					
	Self-employed	Self-employed w/o employees	Employees	Supporting household members	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	121409	457652	1862389	207875	8885	118605	458244	1552837	342992	167763
Agriculture, forestry, water works supply	8613	272070	75181	190074	6491	91853	227448	204677	13246	2225
Fishing	-	171	1355	-	-	170	173	1183	-	-
Mining and quarrying	494	123	31770	-	-	1153	6588	19886	3542	1219
Manufacturing	19419	22915	437054	3697	516	6540	73658	340036	40984	21352
Electricity, gas and water supply	593	-	44408	-	-	109	3938	30026	7234	3695
Construction	7742	33877	133037	736	347	7791	45201	102340	12236	7478
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	52089	54780	302119	7281	1038	5555	25344	325971	45207	13153
Hotels and restaurants	9363	5351	65271	3723	-	510	7836	66915	7528	919
Transport, storage and communications	5302	17426	133215	544	-	678	13841	112215	20153	9600
Financial intermediation	1607	1275	52893	-	-	-	1723	28557	13824	11671
Real estate activities, renting	10113	14398	65210	988	-	321	5339	46199	26819	12031
Public administration and social insurance	-	-	135724	-	-	-	5797	73428	35292	21207
Education	654	1917	119378	-	-	338	10254	20824	56568	33965
Health and social work	1189	3809	170559	-	-	94	12253	98692	43012	21507
Other community, social and personal services	4231	25506	92240	831	400	3002	15682	79900	16444	7382
Households with employed persons	-	3685	2168	-	94	492	3170	1708	390	-
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	-	347	807	-	-	-	-	278	516	360

1.9. Structure of employed working-age persons, by sections of activities, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status and educational attainment, 2008

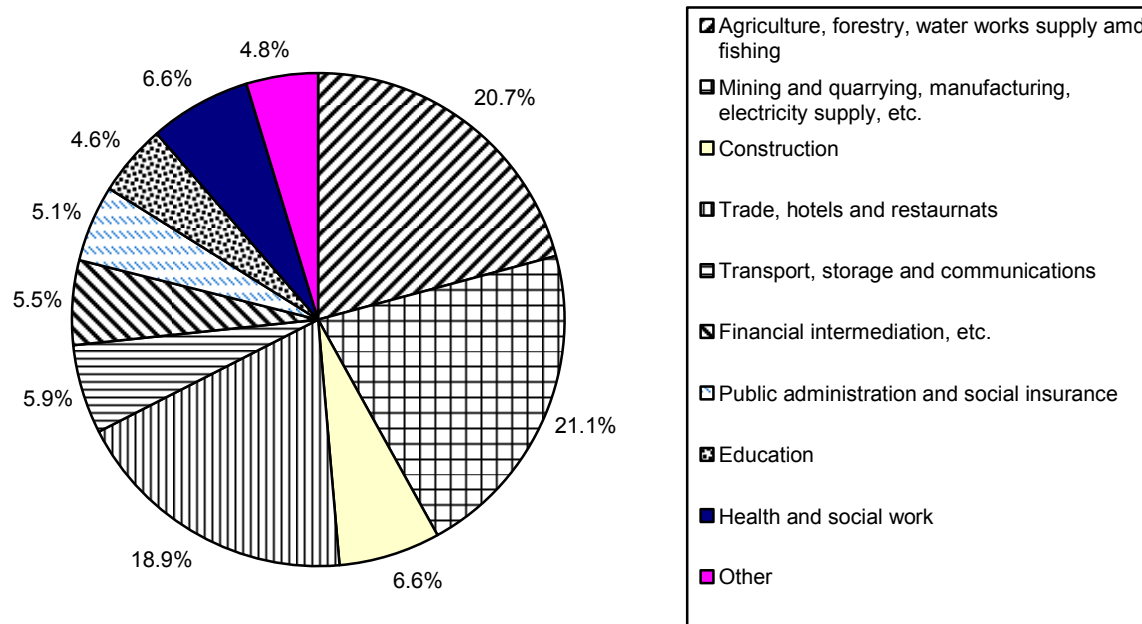
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15 - 64	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total	100%							
Agriculture, forestry, water works supply	20,6	20,0	21,4	28,0	2,8	21,0	4,4	41,6
Fishing	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0	-	0,2	-	0,1
Mining and quarrying	1,2	1,8	0,4	1,3	1,5	0,7	1,0	1,5
Manufacturing	18,2	21,0	14,6	19,5	11,2	21,7	19,1	17,2
Electricity, gas and water supply	1,7	2,5	0,6	1,8	1,8	1,4	2,0	1,3
Construction	6,6	10,5	1,4	6,2	6,5	7,5	6,6	6,7
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	15,7	13,2	19,0	13,4	20,7	16,1	19,8	10,4
Hotels and restaurants	3,2	2,9	3,4	2,9	4,3	2,7	4,0	2,1
Transport, storage and communications	5,9	8,1	3,0	4,8	9,1	5,3	7,1	4,3
Financial intermediation	2,1	1,3	3,1	1,1	4,5	2,0	3,3	0,6
Real estate activities, renting	3,4	3,1	3,8	2,0	7,5	2,8	5,2	1,1
Public administration and social insurance	5,1	5,3	4,8	4,9	7,2	3,8	6,4	3,5
Education	4,6	2,4	7,5	4,2	6,6	3,6	6,1	2,6
Health and social work	6,6	2,6	12,0	6,3	7,9	6,2	8,6	4,1
Other community, social and personal services	4,6	4,9	4,3	3,4	8,1	4,3	6,2	2,6
Households with employed persons	0,2	0,1	0,4	0,1	0,1	0,5	0,2	0,2
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0,0	0,1	0,0	-	0,1	0,1	0,1	-

(Continued) %

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia									
	Employment status				Educational attainment					
	Self-employed	Self-employed w/o employees	Employees	Supporting household members	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%									
Agriculture, forestry, water works supply	7,1	59,4	4,0	91,4	73,1	77,4	49,6	13,2	3,9	1,3
Fishing	-	0,0	0,1	-	-	0,1	0,0	0,1	-	-
Mining and quarrying	0,4	0,0	1,7	-	-	1,0	1,4	1,3	1,0	0,7
Manufacturing	16,0	5,0	23,5	1,8	5,8	5,5	16,1	21,9	11,9	12,7
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,5	-	2,4	-	-	0,1	0,9	1,9	2,1	2,2
Construction	6,4	7,4	7,1	0,4	3,9	6,6	9,9	6,6	3,6	4,5
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	42,9	12,0	16,2	3,5	11,7	4,7	5,5	21,0	13,2	7,8
Hotels and restaurants	7,7	1,2	3,5	1,8	-	0,4	1,7	4,3	2,2	0,5
Transport, storage and communications	4,4	3,8	7,2	0,3	-	0,6	3,0	7,2	5,9	5,7
Financial intermediation	1,3	0,3	2,8	-	-	-	0,4	1,8	4,0	7,0
Real estate activities, renting	8,3	3,1	3,5	0,5	-	0,3	1,2	3,0	7,8	7,2
Public administration and social insurance	-	-	7,3	-	-	-	1,3	4,7	10,3	12,6
Education	0,5	0,4	6,4	-	-	0,3	2,2	1,3	16,5	20,2
Health and social work	1,0	0,8	9,2	-	-	0,1	2,7	6,4	12,5	12,8
Other community, social and personal services	3,5	5,6	5,0	0,4	4,5	2,5	3,4	5,1	4,8	4,4
Households with employed persons	-	0,8	0,1	-	1,1	0,4	0,7	0,1	0,1	-
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	-	0,1	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,0	0,2	0,2

1.9. Structure of employed working-age persons, by sections of activities, 2008



1.10. Employed working-age persons, by occupations, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status and educational attainment, 2008

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total	2649326	1512906	1136419	1371758	579538	698029	1493512	1155813
Legislation and administrative officials, managers	148811	94664	54147	75514	33344	39953	108242	40569
Professional experts	285770	124838	160932	112512	119841	53417	248657	37112
Professional associates and technicians	370292	161164	209128	150356	132503	87433	289550	80742
Civil servants	166275	73905	92370	71559	47431	47286	120769	45506
Service and commercial assistants	373086	157936	215150	173397	95968	103720	251308	121778
Qualified workers in agriculture and fishery	467945	252822	215123	364626	11873	91446	41447	426498
Craftsmen and other	387811	329964	57846	206659	67003	114148	211013	176797
Machine operators and assemblers	200351	183093	17258	94079	37334	68938	106074	94277
Basic simple occupations	241304	126839	114465	118421	31922	90960	110683	130621
Military officers	7681	7681	-	4635	2320	726	5769	1912

(Continued)

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia									
	Employment status				Educational attainment					
	Self-employed	Self-employed w/o employees	Employees	Supporting household members	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	121409	457652	1862389	207875	8885	118605	458244	1552837	342992	167763
Legislation and administrative officials, managers	57912	28676	62224	-	-	67	5832	78529	39209	25174
Professional experts	8028	14853	262889	-	112	305	1116	20742	149773	113721
Professional associates and technicians	7484	10852	350725	1231	-	644	1562	267630	80963	19492
Civil servants	1330	1916	162775	253	-	-	13309	130866	19265	2835
Service and commercial assistants	16684	32460	314622	9321	390	3351	32809	310098	24007	2431
Qualified workers in agriculture and fishery	7949	265120	13979	180898	5127	82571	202611	168431	8135	1070
Craftsmen and other	15760	55731	312317	4003	102	9233	67569	301352	8645	909
Machine operators and assemblers	4368	17814	177140	1029	-	2519	36243	156572	4497	521
Basic simple occupations	1895	30230	198039	11140	3155	19914	97192	113442	6696	904
Military officers	-	-	7681	-	-	-	-	5174	1801	706

1.11. Structure of employed working-age persons, by occupations, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status and educational attainment, 2008

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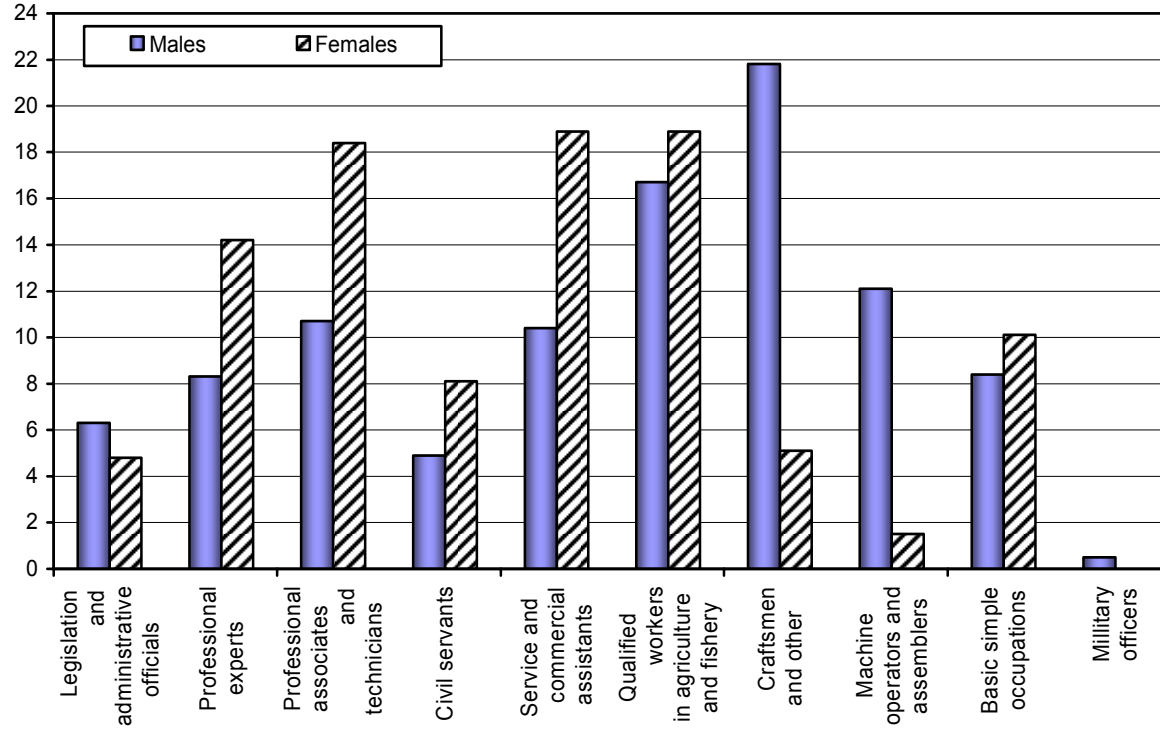
15 - 64	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total	100%							
Legislation and administrative officials, managers	5,6	6,3	4,8	5,5	5,8	5,7	7,2	3,5
Professional experts	10,8	8,3	14,2	8,2	20,7	7,7	16,6	3,2
Professional associates and technicians	14,0	10,7	18,4	11,0	22,9	12,5	19,4	7,0
Civil servants	6,3	4,9	8,1	5,2	8,2	6,8	8,1	3,9
Service and commercial assistants	14,1	10,4	18,9	12,6	16,6	14,9	16,8	10,5
Qualified workers in agriculture and fishery	17,7	16,7	18,9	26,6	2,0	13,1	2,8	36,9
Craftsmen and other	14,6	21,8	5,1	15,1	11,6	16,4	14,1	15,3
Machine operators and assemblers	7,6	12,1	1,5	6,9	6,4	9,9	7,1	8,2
Basic simple occupations	9,1	8,4	10,1	8,6	5,5	13,0	7,4	11,3
Military officers	0,3	0,5	-	0,3	0,4	0,1	0,4	0,2

(Continued)

%

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia									
	Employment status				Educational attainment					
	Self-employed	Self-employed w/o employees	Employees	Supporting household members	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/high er school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%									
Legislation and administrative officials, managers	47,7	6,3	3,3	-	-	0,1	1,3	5,1	11,4	15,0
Professional experts	6,6	3,2	14,1	-	1,3	0,3	0,2	1,3	43,7	67,8
Professional associates and technicians	6,2	2,4	18,8	0,6	-	0,5	0,3	17,2	23,6	11,6
Civil servants	1,1	0,4	8,7	0,1	-	-	2,9	8,4	5,6	1,7
Service and commercial assistants	13,7	7,1	16,9	4,5	4,4	2,8	7,2	20,0	7,0	1,4
Qualified workers in agriculture and fishery	6,5	57,9	0,8	87,0	57,7	69,6	44,2	10,8	2,4	0,6
Craftsmen and other	13,0	12,2	16,8	1,9	1,1	7,8	14,7	19,4	2,5	0,5
Machine operators and assemblers	3,6	3,9	9,5	0,5	-	2,1	7,9	10,1	1,3	0,3
Basic simple occupations	1,6	6,6	10,6	5,4	35,5	16,8	21,2	7,3	2,0	0,5
Military officers	-	-	0,4	-	-	-	-	0,3	0,5	0,4

1.11. Structure of employed working-age persons by occupations, 2008

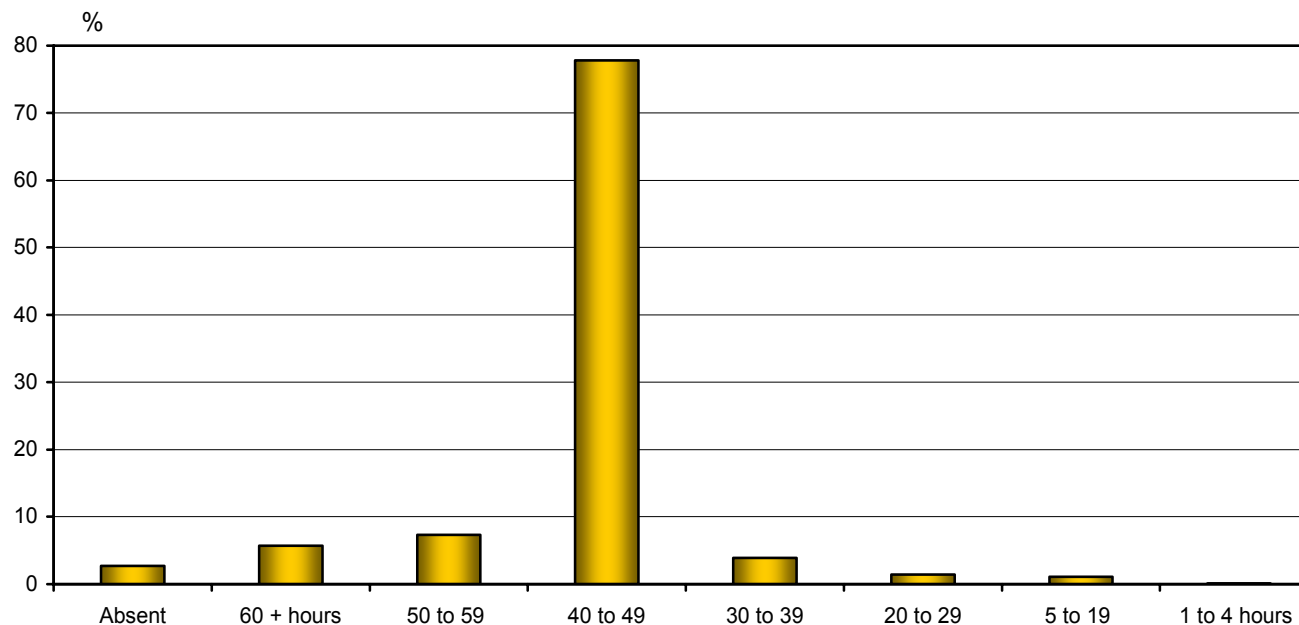


1.12. Structure of employed working-age persons, by working hours in week observed, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

15 – 64	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%													
1 to 4 hours	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	-	0,5	0,2	0,1	0,3	0,1
5 to 19	1,1	1,1	1,2	0,7	0,9	2,1	1,2	1,1	26,5	7,0	2,1	0,7	1,6	1,5
20 to 29	1,4	1,3	1,6	1,2	0,9	2,1	1,3	1,6	-	5,3	2,5	1,0	1,5	1,9
30 to 39	3,9	3,1	4,8	3,5	4,0	4,4	3,8	4,0	6,1	7,5	3,2	3,5	4,5	5,6
40 to 49	77,8	75,4	80,9	78,6	84,2	70,4	79,6	74,2	52,9	49,9	68,3	78,6	82,0	81,4
50 to 59	7,3	8,6	5,6	6,3	5,8	10,2	6,5	8,8	-	10,6	9,8	7,6	5,1	4,9
60 + hours	5,7	8,4	2,2	6,3	2,5	7,7	4,7	7,7	14,5	17,0	11,3	5,8	2,0	2,4
Absent	2,7	2,0	3,6	3,2	1,6	3,0	2,9	2,4	-	2,3	2,7	2,7	3,1	2,2

1.12. Structure of employed working-age persons, by working hours in week observed, 2008



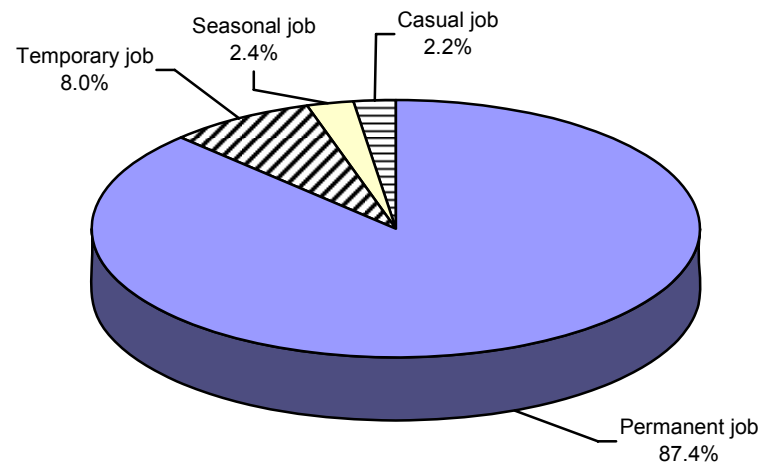
1.13. Structure of employed working-age persons, by size of local unit where they are employed, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

15 – 64	Republic of Serbia														%
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment						
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.	
Total	100%														
Number of employment:															
1 - 5	27,0	24,3	30,6	26,4	25,4	29,6	25,9	29,3	24,1	40,7	27,8	30,3	18,7	14,8	
6 - 10	13,3	13,4	13,1	11,7	16,9	12,3	13,6	12,6	6,6	11,7	12,9	14,2	11,6	10,3	
11 - 19	13,2	14,2	12,0	13,0	14,7	12,2	14,2	11,3	29,2	7,5	13,3	12,7	13,8	16,7	
20 - 49	15,3	15,0	15,6	16,2	15,3	13,8	15,8	14,3	5,7	16,1	14,1	13,6	20,1	20,9	
50 - 99	9,2	9,2	9,1	9,5	9,4	8,4	9,5	8,4	10,6	6,8	7,0	7,5	14,6	14,9	
100 - 249	7,6	8,1	7,0	8,1	6,0	8,3	7,4	7,9	23,8	2,3	7,6	7,3	8,6	8,4	
250 +	8,2	8,7	7,5	9,1	4,4	10,3	8,4	7,8	-	5,3	9,1	8,4	7,3	7,9	
< 11	1,8	2,0	1,5	1,6	2,0	1,8	1,6	2,1	-	6,1	2,8	1,7	1,3	1,3	
>10	4,4	5,1	3,6	4,3	5,8	3,4	3,6	6,1	-	3,5	5,6	4,3	3,9	4,9	

1.14. Structure of employed working-age persons, by type of employment, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

15 – 64	Republic of Serbia														%
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment						
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.	
Total	100%														
Permanent job	87,4	86,0	89,1	89,1	91,5	80,7	89,4	83,4	41,0	49,3	76,8	88,0	92,8	94,1	
Temporary job	8,0	7,9	8,2	7,3	6,4	10,8	7,7	8,8	-	5,1	8,7	8,8	6,1	5,4	
Seasonal job	2,4	3,2	1,5	2,0	0,8	4,7	1,4	4,5	43,7	30,0	8,3	1,5	0,4	0,2	
Casual job	2,2	2,9	1,2	1,7	1,3	3,7	1,6	3,3	15,3	15,6	6,3	1,7	0,7	0,3	

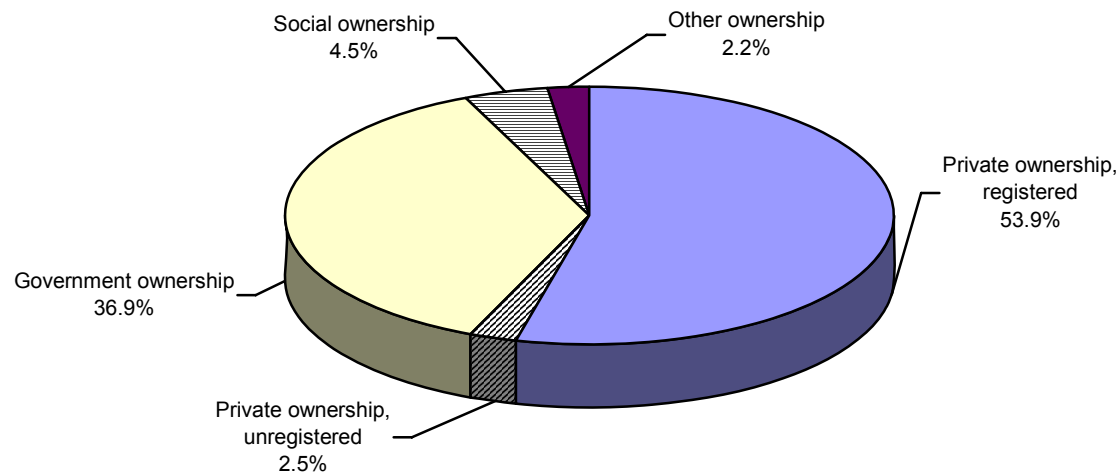
1.14. Structure of employed working-age persons, by type of employment, 2008



1.15. Structure of employed working-age persons, by ownership, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

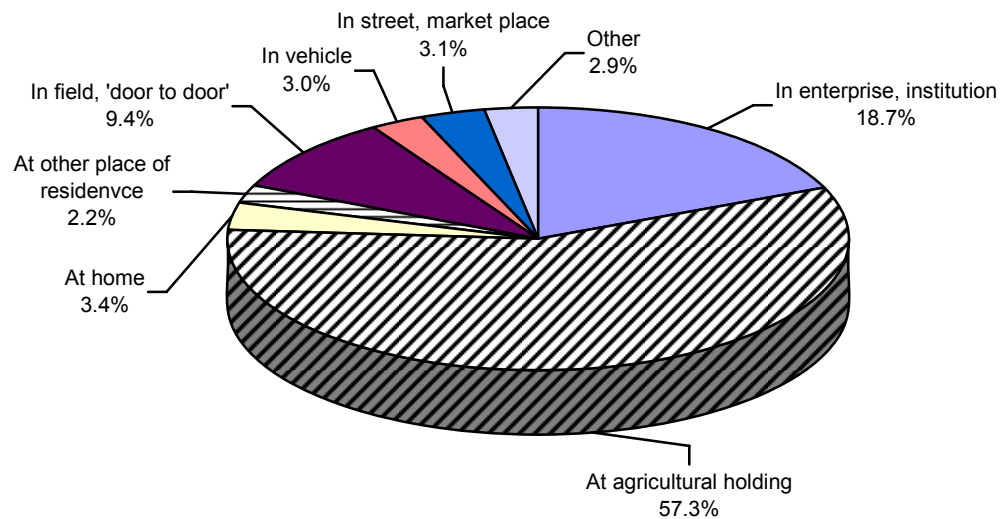
15 – 64	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%													
Private ownership, registered	53,8	56,5	50,4	52,2	49,4	60,5	51,9	57,7	46,5	53,8	59,4	60,5	35,0	31,2
Private ownership, unregistered	2,5	3,1	1,8	2,0	1,3	4,6	1,7	4,2	44,5	26,3	7,7	1,7	0,9	0,5
Government ownership	36,9	32,6	42,5	39,1	41,1	29,5	39,8	31,1	9,0	16,5	25,5	30,4	58,5	64,8
Social ownership	4,5	5,1	3,6	3,7	6,6	3,7	4,4	4,6		1,8	4,8	5,0	3,5	2,3
Other ownership	2,2	2,7	1,7	3,0	1,6	1,7	2,2	2,4		1,6	2,5	2,4	2,2	1,1

1.15. Structure of employed working-age persons by ownership, 2008


1.16. Structure of self-employed persons without employees, by place where they work, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

15 – 64	Republic of Serbia														%
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment						
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.	
Total	100%														
In enterprise, institution	18,7	16,0	25,5	14,5	42,7	19,9	39,1	9,0	-	1,2	6,0	26,3	51,2	84,6	
At agricultural holding	57,3	57,8	56,2	65,3	15,3	53,8	17,4	76,3	69,1	79,1	76,1	44,1	24,1	8,0	
At home	3,4	2,5	5,6	1,9	8,9	4,9	7,4	1,5	3,5	0,5	1,5	4,5	13,0	-	
At other place of residence	2,2	1,7	3,4	1,4	3,0	3,9	3,7	1,4	-	0,9	2,2	2,5	0,9	4,8	
In field, 'door to door'	9,4	11,5	4,0	10,0	7,9	8,5	14,2	7,1	5,7	12,1	8,8	10,1	3,3	-	
In vehicle	3,0	4,1	0,3	2,0	13,3	1,6	5,8	1,7	-	-	0,7	5,6	2,6	-	
In street, market place, etc.	3,1	2,7	4,3	2,6	3,1	4,7	7,2	1,2	17,1	4,0	2,1	3,7	1,5	-	
Other	2,9	3,7	0,7	2,4	5,9	2,8	5,3	1,7	4,6	2,1	2,5	3,2	3,4	2,5	

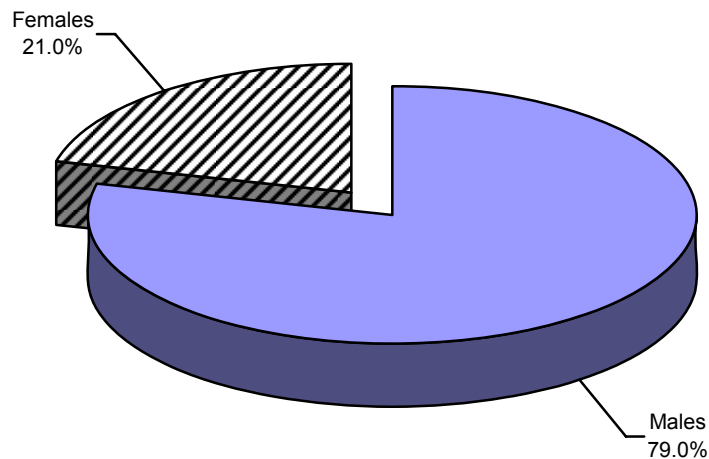
1.16. Structure of self-employed persons without employees, by place where they work, 2008



1.17. Self-employed persons w/o employees that have additional (supplementary) job, by sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

15 – 64	Republic of Serbia											
	All	Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	20528	11907	1433	7188	5262	15265	165	721	7992	10518	867	265
Males	16215	10375	299	5540	3628	12587	-	520	7092	7944	394	265
Females	4313	1532	1134	1647	1635	2678	165	201	900	2573	474	-

1.17. Self-employed persons without employees that have additional/supplementary job, by sex, 2008



1.18. Structure of unemployed persons by time spent in job searching, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%													
Have not started searching job	0,5	0,5	0,4	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,6	-	1,3	-	0,5	0,3	1,1
Have searched job for														
Less than 1 month	3,6	3,7	3,5	3,2	3,2	4,6	3,5	3,8	22,1	8,2	3,4	3,1	2,5	9,8
1 to 5 months	13,1	13,0	13,2	11,7	13,3	15,7	12,9	13,4	17,5	7,1	8,4	13,5	16,8	24,7
6 to 11 months	11,7	12,7	10,8	10,7	11,9	13,8	12,4	10,5	-	11,5	9,4	11,4	20,8	12,2
1 to 2 years	17,0	18,1	16,0	15,8	19,1	17,8	17,4	16,4	-	15,1	12,6	18,1	19,8	16,7
4 to 6 years	15,4	13,9	16,7	15,9	16,2	13,6	14,8	16,3	-	15,0	15,2	15,5	15,5	16,0
7 to 10 years	17,1	18,3	16,0	18,4	15,7	15,6	18,3	15,1	3,1	7,9	20,8	17,6	10,8	15,2
2 to 4 years	11,0	11,2	10,9	12,0	12,9	7,4	11,2	10,8	10,5	9,8	13,2	11,2	9,0	2,3
10 years and longer	10,5	8,5	12,5	11,6	7,3	11,1	9,1	13,1	46,8	24,2	17,2	9,1	4,5	2,0

1.19. Structure of non-active population, by reasons they do not search job, sex, region, type of settlement and age, 2008

%

15 - 64	Republic of Serbia																	
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Age groups									
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	Aged 15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64
Total	100%																	
Expect to return to work	0,9	1,4	0,5	0,8	1,0	0,9	0,8	1,0	0,2	0,2	0,4	2,3	3,7	3,2	2,1	2,7	0,4	-
Found job to be started within longer than 3 months	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,4	0,5	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,1	0,1	-
Illness or disability	10,4	12,6	9,1	10,9	7,5	11,9	9,0	13,0	0,5	1,7	4,6	10,6	13,6	18,8	21,5	20,5	16,5	12,7
Care of children or adult dependants	4,6	0,4	7,2	4,5	2,7	6,5	3,8	6,1	0,3	5,3	16,3	28,4	15,3	10,8	2,9	2,2	1,8	1,1
Private or family reasons	10,3	3,1	14,7	12,1	6,7	10,3	7,2	15,7	2,1	5,6	9,1	22,1	26,8	25,5	24,6	16,1	9,7	7,6
Schooling or training	31,5	39,3	26,8	32,3	34,1	28,2	34,2	27,0	92,7	74,2	46,5	8,9	2,0	0,3	0,1			
Retirement	25,9	25,0	26,4	23,1	33,6	24,4	30,0	18,7	-	-	-	0,9	1,4	4,8	13,1	31,6	54,8	71,4
Discouraged persons	8,1	8,1	8,1	9,4	4,5	8,8	7,2	9,8	1,0	2,6	7,3	12,2	22,1	20,9	22,2	18,7	9,1	3,1
Military service	0,9	2,5		1,1	0,5	1,0	0,9	1,0	0,2	5,1	3,7	0,3						
Other reasons	6,1	6,3	6,0	5,0	8,3	6,4	5,9	6,5	2,6	3,6	9,6	10,3	10,1	14,0	11,7	7,6	7,0	3,9
Do not search job actively	1,0	0,9	1,0	0,6	1,0	1,5	1,0	1,0	0,5	1,3	1,9	3,6	4,6	1,4	1,7	0,7	0,5	0,1

Basic indicators of population aged 15+

2.1. Rate of activity, employment, unemployment and non-activity, by age and sex, 2008

%

	Activity rate			Employment rate			Unemployment rate			Non-activity rate		
	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females
Republic of Serbia												
Total	51,5	60,4	43,3	44,4	53,2	36,5	13,6	11,9	15,8	48,6	39,7	56,7
Aged 15-19	14,7	17,7	11,5	8,4	10,9	5,7	42,9	38,1	50,7	85,3	82,3	88,5
20-24	49,0	56,6	41,2	32,8	40,3	25,2	33,0	28,8	38,9	51,0	43,4	58,8
25-29	74,3	82,2	65,4	57,3	64,4	49,2	23,0	21,7	24,8	25,7	17,8	34,6
30-34	84,1	91,7	76,7	71,8	80,9	62,8	14,7	11,8	18,1	15,9	8,3	23,3
35-39	88,0	94,8	81,4	77,9	86,3	69,8	11,5	9,0	14,3	12,0	5,2	18,6
40-44	84,5	91,5	77,9	75,4	84,8	66,5	10,8	7,3	14,6	15,5	8,5	22,1
45-49	80,1	87,2	73,7	71,1	79,8	63,4	11,2	8,5	14,0	19,9	12,8	26,3
50-54	71,2	80,1	62,6	64,5	73,0	56,3	9,4	8,9	10,1	28,8	19,9	37,4
55-59	50,6	65,8	36,3	46,3	60,1	33,3	8,4	8,6	8,2	49,5	34,2	63,7
60-64	25,9	37,9	15,9	24,7	35,5	15,8	4,5	6,4	0,9	74,1	62,1	84,1
65-69	17,7	22,2	14,1	17,7	22,1	14,2	0,3	0,6	-	82,3	77,8	85,9
70-74	13,4	17,4	10,3	13,4	17,4	10,2	0,3	-	0,8	86,6	82,6	89,7
75 +	7,2	10,8	4,9	7,2	10,8	4,9	-	-	-	92,8	89,2	95,2
Working-age persons (15-64)	62,7	71,2	54,4	53,7	62,3	45,3	14,4	12,6	16,7	37,3	28,8	45,6

2.2. Rate of activity, employment, unemployment and non-activity, by age and sex, 2008

%

	Activity rate			Employment rate			Unemployment rate			Non-activity rate		
	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females
Central Serbia without the City of Belgrade												
Total	53,9	62,3	46,0	46,6	55,3	38,4	13,5	11,2	16,4	46,1	37,7	54,0
Aged 15-19	14,2	17,0	10,9	8,2	10,7	5,4	42,0	37,1	50,5	85,8	83,0	89,1
20-24	50,5	56,8	43,4	32,8	40,0	24,6	35,1	29,6	43,3	49,5	43,2	56,6
25-29	75,0	82,9	65,4	55,4	62,6	46,7	26,1	24,6	28,6	25,0	17,1	34,6
30-34	84,9	94,0	76,0	71,1	82,3	60,3	16,3	12,5	20,8	15,1	6,0	24,0
35-39	88,5	95,5	81,7	78,2	88,0	68,7	11,7	7,9	15,9	11,5	4,5	18,3
40-44	85,8	93,2	78,5	76,6	88,2	65,3	10,7	5,3	16,9	14,3	6,8	21,5
45-49	80,0	88,4	72,1	69,8	81,0	59,2	12,8	8,3	17,9	20,0	11,6	27,9
50-54	71,9	81,2	62,7	65,7	74,8	56,6	8,7	7,9	9,8	28,1	18,8	37,3
55-59	53,2	65,7	41,7	49,8	60,5	40,0	6,4	8,0	4,0	46,8	34,3	58,3
60-64	34,0	43,3	26,2	33,0	41,5	25,9	3,0	4,2	1,1	66,0	56,7	73,8
65-69	27,6	32,5	23,5	27,6	32,4	23,5	0,2	0,4	-	72,4	67,5	76,5
70-74	22,1	27,2	17,9	22,1	27,2	17,9	-	-	-	77,9	72,8	82,1
75 +	11,3	16,1	7,9	11,3	16,1	7,9	-	-	-	88,7	83,9	92,1
Working-age persons (15-64)	64,3	69,3	53,4	54,8	61,1	44,3	14,7	12,2	17,8	35,7	30,7	46,6

2.3. Rate of activity, employment, unemployment and non-activity, by age and sex, 2008

	Activity rate			Employment rate			Unemployment rate			Non-activity rate		
	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females
City of Belgrade												
Total	48,2	55,2	42,3	41,6	47,9	36,1	13,8	13,2	14,5	51,8	44,8	57,7
Aged 15-19	11,1	13,6	8,5	4,6	5,9	3,1	58,9	56,3	63,2	88,9	86,4	91,5
20-24	44,6	55,2	36,2	29,3	37,1	23,2	34,2	32,9	35,9	55,4	44,8	63,8
25-29	71,6	77,7	64,8	57,7	64,2	50,5	19,4	17,4	22,0	28,4	22,3	35,2
30-34	85,0	88,4	81,6	74,8	79,6	70,0	12,0	9,9	14,2	15,0	11,6	18,4
35-39	88,7	92,4	85,8	81,2	85,0	78,1	8,5	8,0	9,0	11,3	7,6	14,2
40-44	82,2	91,4	74,7	72,8	80,8	66,2	11,5	11,6	11,4	17,8	8,6	25,3
45-49	85,4	88,2	83,3	76,8	80,3	74,2	10,0	8,9	10,9	14,6	11,8	16,7
50-54	72,5	76,4	69,1	65,6	68,1	63,3	9,6	10,9	8,4	27,5	23,6	30,9
55-59	49,2	64,8	35,6	43,1	58,2	30,0	12,4	10,2	15,7	50,8	35,2	64,4
60-64	16,2	31,9	5,6	15,3	29,7	5,6	5,5	7,0	-	83,8	68,1	94,4
65-69	3,3	5,1	1,6	3,3	5,1	1,6	-	-	-	96,7	94,9	98,4
70-74	2,5	4,0	1,2	2,3	4,0	0,8	7,5	-	30,8	97,5	96,0	98,8
75 +	0,2	0,6	-	0,2	0,6	-	-	-	-	99,8	99,4	100,0
Working-age persons (15-64)	61,4	69,1	54,7	52,9	59,9	46,8	13,9	13,3	14,6	38,6	30,9	45,3

2.4. Rate of activity, employment, unemployment and non-activity, by age and sex, 2008

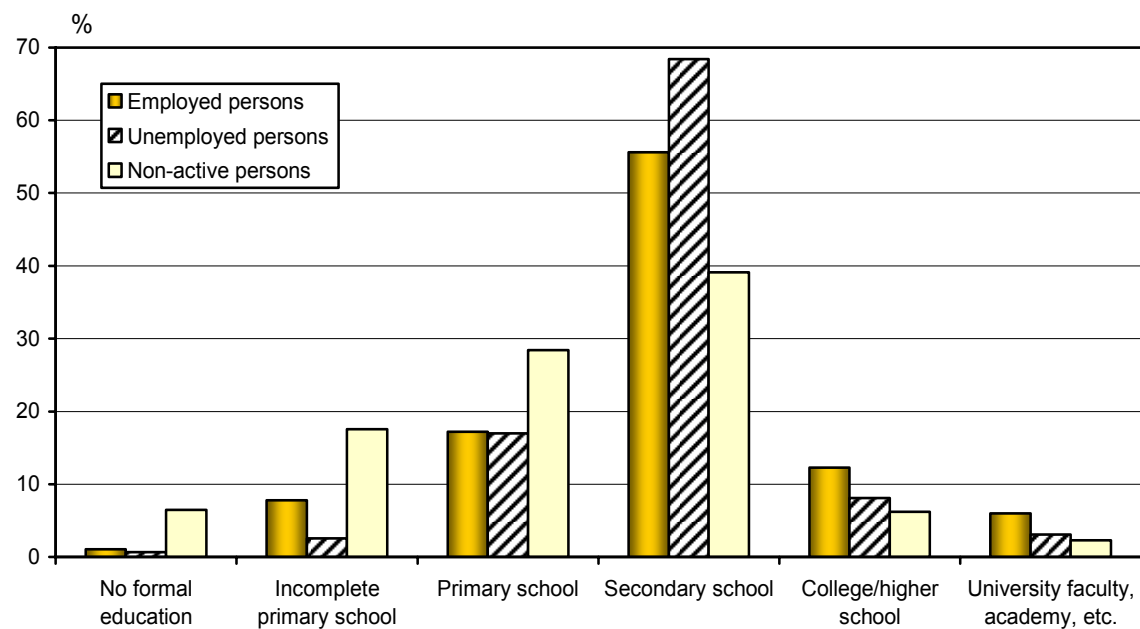
	Activity rate			Employment rate			Unemployment rate			Non-activity rate		
	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All	Males	Females
Vojvodina												
Total	49,4	60,6	39,3	42,6	53,2	33,0	13,8	12,3	15,9	50,6	39,4	60,7
Aged 15-19	18,1	21,6	14,6	11,3	14,6	7,8	37,9	32,3	46,4	81,9	78,4	85,4
20-24	50,0	57,2	42,2	36,0	43,1	28,2	28,1	24,6	33,2	50,0	42,8	57,8
25-29	76,0	85,6	65,8	60,4	68,4	52,1	20,4	20,1	20,8	24,1	14,4	34,2
30-34	82,1	90,6	73,6	70,3	79,6	61,2	14,3	12,1	16,9	17,9	9,4	26,4
35-39	86,5	95,1	76,8	74,9	83,9	64,6	13,5	11,8	15,8	13,5	4,9	23,2
40-44	83,8	88,7	78,9	75,0	81,2	68,8	10,6	8,5	12,8	16,2	11,3	21,1
45-49	76,0	84,1	68,7	69,2	77,1	62,0	9,0	8,3	9,7	24,0	15,9	31,3
50-54	68,4	81,2	56,2	61,1	73,7	48,9	10,8	9,2	12,9	31,6	18,8	43,8
55-59	46,5	66,7	25,5	42,2	61,2	22,3	9,3	8,3	12,3	53,5	33,3	74,5
60-64	19,8	33,2	7,5	18,1	29,7	7,5	8,4	10,5	-	80,2	66,8	92,5
65-69	10,4	15,6	6,9	10,3	15,4	6,9	1,0	1,7	-	89,6	84,4	93,1
70-74	6,5	10,4	4,0	6,5	10,4	4,0	-	-	-	93,5	89,6	96,0
75 +	3,9	6,1	2,7	3,9	6,1	2,7	-	-	-	96,1	93,9	97,3
Working-age persons (15-64)	60,8	70,8	50,7	52,2	61,8	42,4	14,2	12,7	16,3	39,2	29,2	49,3

2.5. Structure of population aged 15+, by educational attainment, sex, region, type of settlement and activity, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia										
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Activity		
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Non-active persons
Total	100%										
Non formal education	3,7	1,2	5,9	5,0	1,0	3,3	1,8	6,3	1,1	0,7	6,5
Incomplete primary school	12,2	9,2	14,9	15,3	4,0	13,0	6,5	20,0	7,8	2,6	17,6
Primary school	22,6	21,2	23,9	24,6	16,0	24,4	17,7	29,4	17,2	17,0	28,4
Secondary school	48,5	54,6	42,9	45,1	55,3	49,3	55,0	39,6	55,6	68,4	39,1
College/higher school	9,0	9,6	8,5	7,3	15,2	7,4	12,9	3,8	12,3	8,1	6,2
University faculty, academy, etc.	4,0	4,2	3,9	2,7	8,6	2,7	6,1	1,1	6,0	3,1	2,3

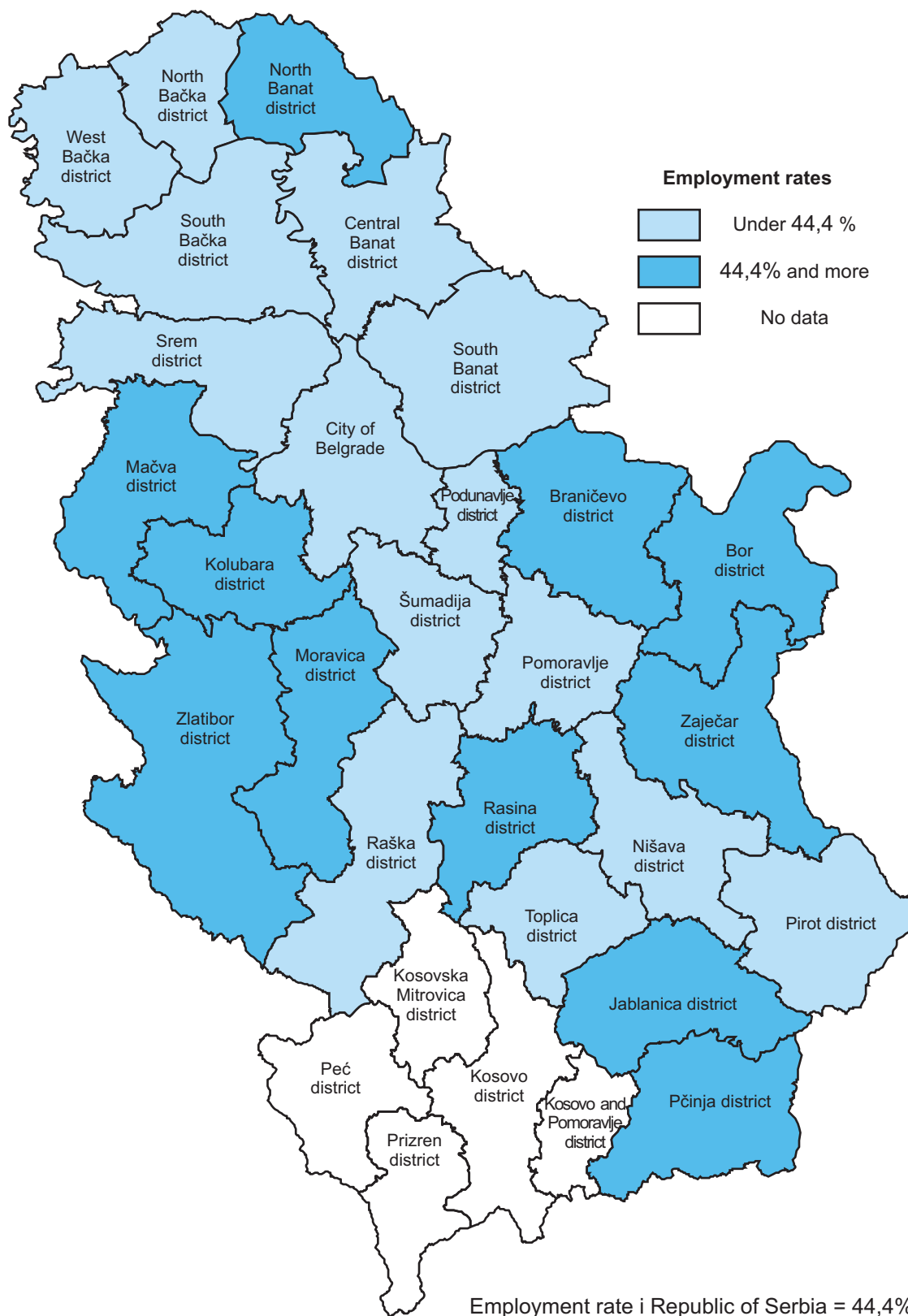
2.5. Structure of population aged 15+, by educational attainment and activity, 2008



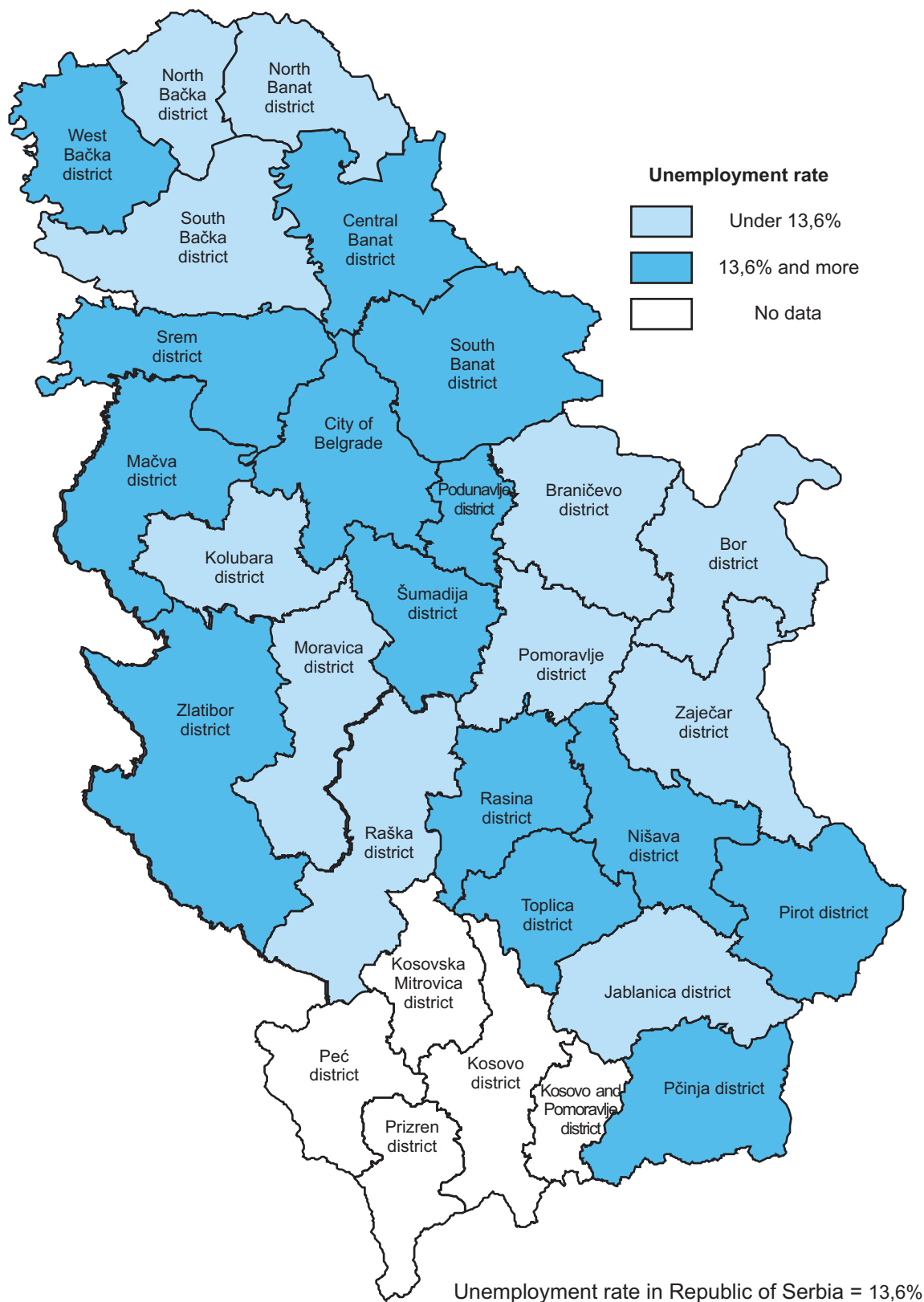
2.6. Rate of activity, employment, unemployment and non-activity for population aged 15+, by administrative districts, 2008

	Activity rate	Employment rate	Unemployment rate	Non-activity rate
Republic of Serbia	51,4	44,4	13,6	48,6
Central Serbia	52,2	45,1	13,6	47,8
Vojvodina	49,4	42,6	13,8	50,6
City of Belgrade	48,2	41,5	13,8	51,8
North Bačka district	50,1	43,8	12,7	49,9
Central Bačka district	49,5	42,0	15,1	50,5
North Banat district	51,0	44,6	12,4	49,0
South Banat district	47,7	40,4	15,4	52,3
West Bačka district	49,7	40,3	19,0	50,3
South Bačka district	49,0	43,7	10,7	51,0
Srem district	50,5	42,9	15,2	49,5
Mačva district	59,3	51,2	13,7	40,7
Kolubara district	65,4	61,7	5,6	34,6
Podunavlje district	52,0	41,7	19,7	48,0
Braničevo district	50,0	44,5	11,0	50,0
Šumadija district	50,7	43,4	14,3	49,3
Pomoravlje district	45,3	39,3	13,3	54,7
Bor district	54,0	47,9	11,3	46,0
Zaječar district	54,3	48,5	10,7	45,7
Zlatibor district	60,7	54,0	11,0	39,3
Moravica district	60,5	55,6	8,0	39,5
Raška district	49,8	42,4	15,0	50,2
Rasina district	55,2	47,0	15,0	44,8
Nišava district	45,4	36,9	18,7	54,6
Toplica district	45,8	34,1	25,6	54,2
Pirot district	41,0	32,5	20,7	59,0
Jablanica district	61,2	55,5	9,4	38,8
Pčinja district	59,6	50,3	15,6	40,4

Employment rate by districts, 2008



Unemployment rate by districts, 2008

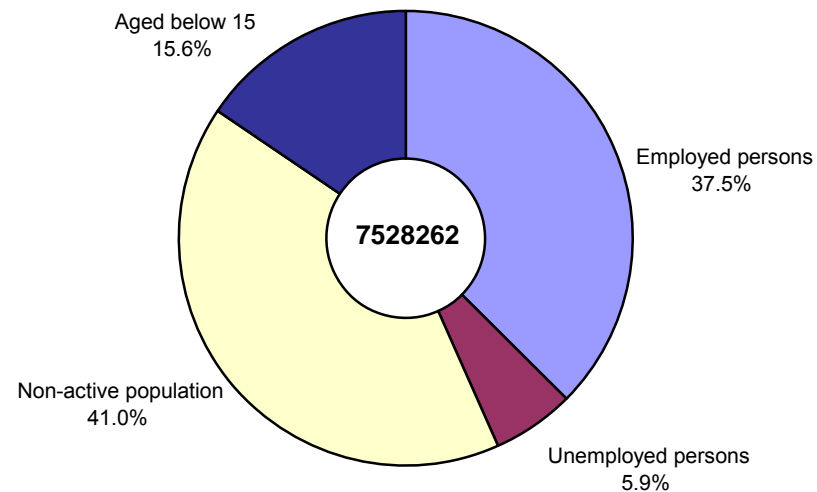


**Total population
and population aged 15+**

3.1. Total population by activity, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia													
	Total	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	7528262	3639562	3888700	3872299	1648382	2007581	4361634	3166628	232333	774235	1436373	3078026	574606	254755
Population aged 15+	6350328	3030221	3320107	3247787	1408129	1694412	3676733	2673595	232333	774235	1436373	3078026	574606	254755
Active population	3267107	1828846	1438262	1750577	678841	837689	1798275	1468832	32889	230426	562221	1872575	384479	184517
Employed	2821724	1611315	1210408	1514496	585034	722193	1512114	1309610	29684	218871	486457	1567771	348303	170638
Unemployed	445383	217530	227853	236081	93807	115496	286162	159222	3205	11555	75764	304804	36176	13880
Non-active population	3083221	1201375	1881845	1497210	729288	856723	1878458	1204763	199444	543809	874153	1205452	190126	70237
Persons aged below 15	1177934	609340	568594	624512	240253	313169	684901	493033	-	-	-	-	-	-
Working-age persons (15 - 64)	4936124	2430204	2505920	2502100	1095887	1338137	2947845	1988279	50795	259170	1182037	2758741	471959	213422

3. 1. Total population by activity, 2008



3.2. Sets of population aged 15+, by activity, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia					
	All	Sex		Region		
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina
Total	6350328	3030221	3320107	3247787	1408129	1694412
Active population	3267107	1828846	1438262	1750577	678841	837689
Employed persons	2821724	1611315	1210408	1514496	585034	722193
Of which: agricultural producers and Supporting household members	638482	343483	294999	508513	15547	114422
Unemployed	445383	217530	227853	236081	93807	115496
Non-active population	3083221	1201375	1881845	1497210	729288	856723
Non-active, desire and able to work	278293	109300	168993	138469	52037	87787
Non-active, desire, but not able to work due to following reasons:	155356	58981	96375	70249	35137	49970
Schooling or training	45539	19910	25629	21009	13434	11097
Military service	8695	8695		4961	1115	2620
Cannot leave current job within two weeks	682	385	297	385	149	148
Private and family reasons	45931	2414	43517	23856	6659	15417
Illness or disablement	40044	20137	19907	15489	9214	15342
Other reasons	14464	7439	7025	4550	4568	5347
Non-active and do not desire to work	2121209	831412	1289797	1008377	517550	595282
Aged over 75	528363	201684	326680	280115	124563	123685

(Continued)

	Republic of Serbia							
	Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	3676733	2673595	232333	774235	1436373	3078026	574606	254755
Active population	1798275	1468832	32889	230426	562221	1872575	384479	184517
Employed persons	1512114	1309610	29684	218871	486457	1567771	348303	170638
Of which: agricultural producers and Supporting household members	58447	580035	26930	179699	229442	189378	11472	1562
Unemployed	286162	159222	3205	11555	75764	304804	36176	13880
Non-active population	1878458	1204763	199444	543809	874153	1205452	190126	70237
Non-active, desire and able to work	171132	107161	3431	16091	67745	165137	18959	6930
Non-active, desire, but not able to work due to following reasons:	91672	63684	3099	9798	40794	91618	7164	2883
Schooling or training	30297	15242	-	349	14945	28756	1488	-
Military service	5244	3451	-	-	1064	6103	1181	347
Cannot leave current job within two weeks	149	533	-	169	-	512	-	-
Private and family reasons	25763	20169	1171	3666	11119	27333	2192	450
Illness or disablement	21052	18992	1587	5107	10615	19195	1995	1546
Other reasons	9167	5297	342	507	3050	9718	308	539
Non-active and do not desire to work	1343161	778048	79745	307810	690675	865746	131723	45510
Aged over 75	272493	255870	113169	210109	74939	82951	32280	14915

3.2. Sets of population aged 15+, by activity, 2008



3.3. Population aged 15+ by age, sex, region, type of settlement, activity and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total	6350328	3030221	3320107	3247787	1408129	1694412	3676733	2673595
Aged 15-19	432978	225117	207860	227055	80094	125828	252034	180943
20-24	465099	236462	228636	232941	107032	125126	284847	180251
25-29	462479	245838	216641	224838	122092	115550	299420	163060
30-34	441470	218901	222570	216890	102439	122141	274642	166829
35-39	437807	215669	222138	235214	89062	113531	251439	186368
40-44	466021	226748	239273	239453	81935	144634	264895	201127
45-49	531763	250271	281492	272604	113218	145941	316548	215215
50-54	628705	307448	321257	318737	149053	160915	371308	257396
55-59	640079	309623	330456	326068	152219	161791	383018	257061
60-64	429722	194127	235596	208301	98742	122679	249693	180029
65-69	425210	189062	236148	219101	92120	113989	232214	192995
70-74	419467	184776	234692	210628	95281	113558	222425	197042
75+	569527	226180	343347	315958	124841	128727	274249	295278
Working-age persons (15-64)	4936124	2430204	2505920	2502100	1095887	1338137	2947845	1988279

(Continued)

	Republic of Serbia									
	Active population			Non-active population	Educational attainment					
	All	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Non-active persons	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	3267107	2821724	445383	3083221	232333	774235	1436373	3078026	574606	254755
Aged 15-19	63823	36462	27360	369155	5525	21142	316554	89757	-	-
20-24	227978	152756	75221	237121	2968	8786	45848	387563	16573	3360
25-29	343716	264786	78929	118764	2997	9963	47391	328506	48873	24751
30-34	371419	316768	54651	70051	3688	11656	66118	284460	50153	25396
35-39	385448	341201	44247	52359	2652	8722	74910	276707	50335	24482
40-44	393906	351391	42515	72116	3574	9925	93572	284098	51021	23831
45-49	425730	378189	47541	106033	5289	17236	101007	309133	62383	36715
50-54	447491	405320	42171	181214	8667	41735	150100	327365	72176	28661
55-59	323570	296261	27310	316508	6540	55244	178135	302264	70806	27090
60-64	111211	106190	5022	318511	8895	74761	108403	168889	49639	19135
65-69	75360	75124	236	349849	18172	134085	101674	118715	36682	15882
70-74	56291	56111	180	363177	40789	143580	75850	115547	33167	10536
75+	41163	41163		528363	122578	237400	76812	85023	32798	14915
Working-age persons (15-64)	3094293	2649326	444967	1841831	50795	259170	1182037	2758741	471959	213422

3.4. Structure of population aged 15+ by age, sex, region, type of settlement, activity and educational attainment, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total	100%							
Aged 15-19	6,8	7,4	6,3	7,0	5,7	7,4	6,9	6,8
20-24	7,3	7,8	6,9	7,2	7,6	7,4	7,7	6,7
25-29	7,3	8,1	6,5	6,9	8,7	6,8	8,1	6,1
30-34	7,0	7,2	6,7	6,7	7,3	7,2	7,5	6,2
35-39	6,9	7,1	6,7	7,2	6,3	6,7	6,8	7,0
40-44	7,3	7,5	7,2	7,4	5,8	8,5	7,2	7,5
45-49	8,4	8,3	8,5	8,4	8,0	8,6	8,6	8,0
50-54	9,9	10,1	9,7	9,8	10,6	9,5	10,1	9,6
55-59	10,1	10,2	10,0	10,0	10,8	9,5	10,4	9,6
60-64	6,8	6,4	7,1	6,4	7,0	7,2	6,8	6,7
65-69	6,7	6,2	7,1	6,7	6,5	6,7	6,3	7,2
70-74	6,6	6,1	7,1	6,5	6,8	6,7	6,0	7,4
75+	9,0	7,5	10,3	9,7	8,9	7,6	7,5	11,0
Working-age persons (15-64)	77,7	80,2	75,5	77,0	77,8	79,0	80,2	74,4

(Continued)
%

	Republic of Serbia									
	Active population			Non-active population	Educational attainment					
	All	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Non-active persons	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%									
Aged 15-19	2,0	1,3	6,1	12,0	2,4	2,7	22,0	2,9	-	-
20-24	7,0	5,4	16,9	7,7	1,3	1,1	3,2	12,6	2,9	1,3
25-29	10,5	9,4	17,7	3,9	1,3	1,3	3,3	10,7	8,5	9,7
30-34	11,4	11,2	12,3	2,3	1,6	1,5	4,6	9,2	8,7	10,0
35-39	11,8	12,1	9,9	1,7	1,1	1,1	5,2	9,0	8,8	9,6
40-44	12,1	12,5	9,5	2,3	1,5	1,3	6,5	9,2	8,9	9,4
45-49	13,0	13,4	10,7	3,4	2,3	2,2	7,0	10,0	10,9	14,4
50-54	13,7	14,4	9,5	5,9	3,7	5,4	10,4	10,6	12,6	11,3
55-59	9,9	10,5	6,1	10,3	2,8	7,1	12,4	9,8	12,3	10,6
60-64	3,4	3,8	1,1	10,3	3,8	9,7	7,5	5,5	8,6	7,5
65-69	2,3	2,7	0,1	11,3	7,8	17,3	7,1	3,9	6,4	6,2
70-74	1,7	2,0	0,0	11,8	17,6	18,5	5,3	3,8	5,8	4,1
75+	1,3	1,5	-	17,1	52,8	30,7	5,3	2,8	5,7	5,9
Working-age persons (15-64)	94,7	93,9	99,9	59,7	21,9	33,5	82,3	89,6	82,1	83,8

3.5. Structure of population aged 15+ by educational attainment, sex, region, type of settlement and age, 2008

%

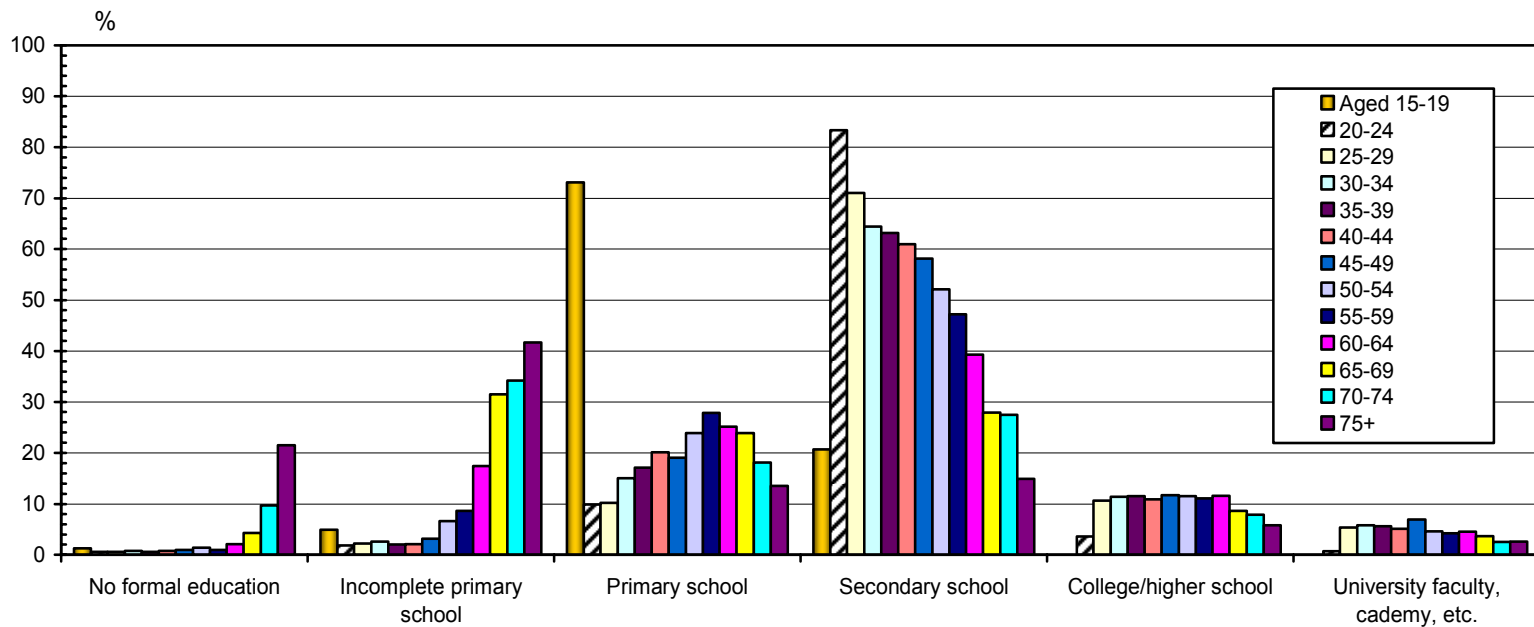
	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total	100%							
No formal education	3,7	1,2	5,9	5,0	1,0	3,3	1,8	6,3
Incomplete primary school	12,2	9,2	14,9	15,3	4,0	13,0	6,5	20,0
Primary school	22,6	21,2	23,9	24,6	16,0	24,4	17,7	29,4
Secondary school	48,5	54,6	42,9	45,1	55,3	49,3	55,0	39,6
College/higher school	9,0	9,6	8,5	7,3	15,2	7,4	12,9	3,8
University faculty, academy, etc.	4,0	4,2	3,9	2,7	8,6	2,7	6,1	1,1

(Continued)

%

	Republic of Serbia												
	Age groups												
	Aged 15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75+
Total	100%												
No formal education	1,3	0,6	0,6	0,8	0,6	0,8	1,0	1,4	1,0	2,1	4,3	9,7	21,5
Incomplete primary school	4,9	1,9	2,2	2,6	2,0	2,1	3,2	6,6	8,6	17,4	31,5	34,2	41,7
Primary school	73,1	9,9	10,2	15,0	17,1	20,1	19,0	23,9	27,8	25,2	23,9	18,1	13,5
Secondary school	20,7	83,3	71,0	64,4	63,2	61,0	58,1	52,1	47,2	39,3	27,9	27,5	14,9
College/higher school	-	3,6	10,6	11,4	11,5	10,9	11,7	11,5	11,1	11,6	8,6	7,9	5,8
University faculty, academy, etc.	-	0,7	5,4	5,8	5,6	5,1	6,9	4,6	4,2	4,5	3,7	2,5	2,6

3.5. Structure of population aged 15+, by educational attainment and age, 2008



3.6. Structure of population aged 15+ by subjective view of employment status, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia						%
	All	Sex		Region			
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	
Total	100%						
Active population	55,4	65,0	46,5	57,6	52,4	53,5	
Employed persons, all	42,2	50,6	34,6	44,3	41,3	39,0	
Student with job (including paid practical work)	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,2	0,8	0,3	
Pensioner with job	2,1	2,7	1,5	3,3	0,4	1,0	
Employed person with disability	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	
Employed, official status	26,5	30,8	22,6	23,7	33,2	26,4	
Individual agricultural producer	4,1	6,2	2,1	6,0	0,5	3,4	
Self-employed, registered	2,8	4,1	1,6	2,7	3,2	2,7	
Other employed persons	3,6	4,9	2,4	3,6	2,9	4,1	
Unpaid supporting household members	2,7	1,4	3,9	4,7	0,2	1,0	
Unemployed	13,1	14,5	11,9	13,3	11,1	14,6	
Non-active population	44,6	35,0	53,5	42,4	47,6	46,5	
Student, postgraduate student, intern/trainee (on unpaid practice)	9,3	9,3	9,3	9,1	10,3	9,0	
Pensioner	23,9	22,4	25,3	21,6	29,7	23,6	
Person w. long-term/permanent disability, unemployed	1,7	1,5	1,8	1,8	0,9	2,1	
Housewife	8,6	0,3	16,2	8,8	5,8	10,6	
On military service	0,3	0,5	-	0,3	0,1	0,3	
Other non-active persons	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,7	0,9	

(Continued)
%

	Republic of Serbia							%
	Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	
Total	100%							
Active population	53,8	57,5	17,1	29,9	43,2	66,0	70,0	74,6
Employed persons, all	40,2	45,0	11,6	24,6	31,0	48,9	59,9	66,6
Student with job (including paid practical work)	0,5	0,3	0,1	0,1	0,4	0,5	0,4	-
Pensioner with job	0,7	4,0	5,1	6,8	1,9	0,9	1,4	0,8
Employed person with disability	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,1
Employed, official status	31,2	20,1	0,4	1,6	11,6	34,9	48,6	59,1
Individual agricultural producer	0,5	9,0	2,6	8,6	7,4	2,4	0,7	0,1
Self-employed, registered	3,3	2,1	-	0,0	0,7	4,0	5,6	4,6
Other employed persons	3,5	3,7	0,6	1,8	4,0	4,3	2,8	1,8
Unpaid supporting household members	0,4	5,9	2,7	5,6	4,9	1,7	0,4	0,1
Unemployed	13,6	12,4	5,4	5,3	12,2	17,1	10,1	8,0
Non-active population	46,2	42,5	82,9	70,1	56,8	34,0	30,0	25,4
Student, postgraduate student, intern/trainee (on unpaid practice)	11,1	6,9	1,3	1,8	19,8	9,2	1,1	0,8
Pensioner	27,0	19,7	39,5	42,5	21,1	19,0	26,8	22,7
Person w. long-term/permanent disability, unemployed	1,0	2,6	11,9	4,1	1,6	0,7	0,3	0,6
Housewife	6,3	11,8	25,3	19,5	13,4	4,4	1,0	0,9
On military service	0,3	0,2	-	-	0,1	0,4	0,4	0,2
Other non-active persons	0,6	1,2	4,9	2,2	0,7	0,4	0,4	0,3

3.7. Structure of population aged 15+ by activity, sex, region, type of settlement, subjective view of household financial status and educational attainment, 2008

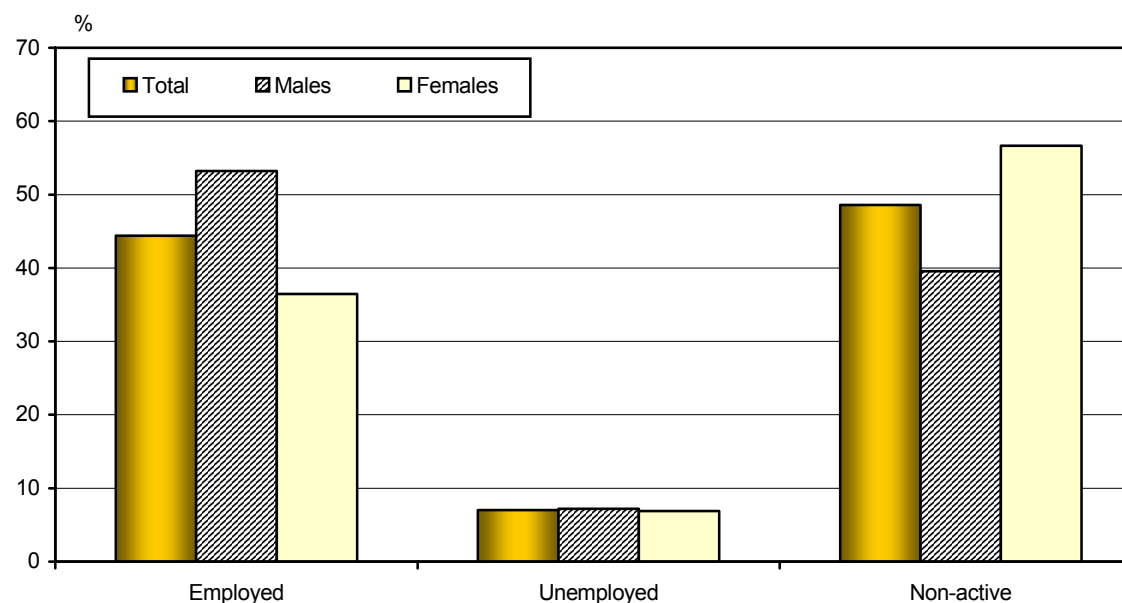
%

	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total	100%							
Employed	44,4	53,2	36,5	46,6	41,5	42,6	41,1	49,0
Unemployed	7,0	7,2	6,9	7,3	6,7	6,8	7,8	6,0
Non-active	48,6	39,6	56,7	46,1	51,8	50,6	51,1	45,1

(Continued)

%

	Republic of Serbia									
	Household financial status				Educational attainment					
	Very good	Mainly good	Mainly bad	Bad	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%									
Employed	54,2	51,6	45,4	35,8	12,8	28,3	33,9	50,9	60,6	67,0
Unemployed	1,7	3,0	6,6	11,7	1,4	1,5	5,3	9,9	6,3	5,4
Non-active	44,1	45,4	48,0	52,5	85,8	70,2	60,9	39,2	33,1	27,6

3.7. Structure of population aged 15+, by activity and sex, 2008


3.8. Population aged 15+ by activity, sex, type of settlement and administrative districts, 2008

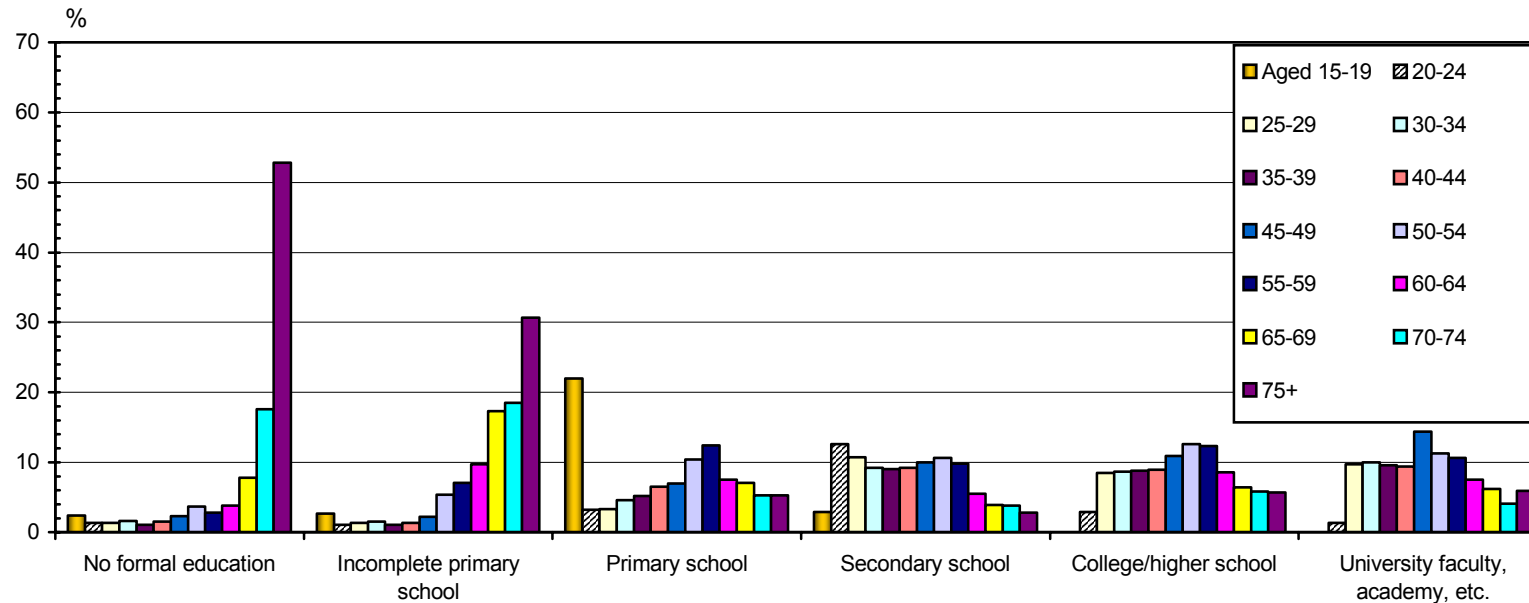
	All	Sex		Type of settlement		Active population			Non-active population
		Males	Females	Urban	Rural	All	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Non-active persons
Republic of Serbia									
					100%				
Central Serbia	73,3	73,4	73,3	73,4	73,2	74,4	74,4	74,1	72,2
Vojvodina	26,7	26,6	26,7	26,6	26,8	25,6	25,6	25,9	27,8
City of Belgrade	22,2	21,3	23,0	31,2	9,7	20,8	20,7	21,1	23,7
North Bačka district	2,6	2,5	2,8	2,8	2,5	2,6	2,6	2,4	2,7
Central Bačka district	2,7	2,8	2,5	2,4	3,0	2,6	2,5	2,8	2,8
North Banat district	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,2	2,0	2,1	2,1	1,9	2,1
South Banat district	4,1	4,0	4,1	4,0	4,1	3,8	3,7	4,3	4,4
West Bačka district	2,7	2,8	2,7	2,4	3,2	2,6	2,5	3,7	2,8
South Bačka district	8,1	8,0	8,1	9,5	6,1	7,7	7,9	6,0	8,5
Srem district	4,4	4,5	4,4	3,3	5,9	4,3	4,3	4,8	4,5
Mačva district	4,2	4,3	4,1	2,0	7,3	4,9	4,9	4,9	3,5
Kolubara district	2,5	2,6	2,4	1,7	3,6	3,2	3,5	1,3	1,8
Podunavlje district	2,8	2,8	2,8	2,5	3,2	2,9	2,7	4,1	2,8
Braničevo district	2,6	2,5	2,6	1,7	3,8	2,5	2,6	2,0	2,7
Šumadija district	4,1	4,2	4,0	4,4	3,7	4,0	4,0	4,2	4,2
Pomoravlje district	3,0	3,0	3,0	2,5	3,7	2,6	2,7	2,6	3,4
Bor district	1,8	1,9	1,8	1,9	1,8	1,9	2,0	1,6	1,7
Zaječar district	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,9	1,9	1,5	1,7
Zlatibor district	4,0	4,0	4,0	3,7	4,5	4,8	4,9	3,8	3,3
Moravica district	3,0	3,0	3,0	2,6	3,5	3,5	3,7	2,1	2,4
Raška district	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,7	4,3	3,8	3,7	4,2	4,1
Rasina district	3,4	3,6	3,3	2,0	5,4	3,7	3,6	4,1	3,2
Nišava district	5,2	5,3	5,2	5,0	5,6	4,6	4,4	6,3	5,9
Toplica district	1,3	1,4	1,3	1,1	1,7	1,2	1,0	2,2	1,5
Pirot district	1,4	1,5	1,3	1,3	1,5	1,1	1,0	1,6	1,6
Jablanica district	3,1	3,2	3,0	2,3	4,2	3,7	3,9	2,5	2,5
Pčinja district	2,9	3,1	2,7	2,2	3,8	3,3	3,3	3,8	2,4

3.9. Structure of employed persons by age, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%													
Aged 15-19	6,8	7,4	6,3	7,0	5,7	7,4	6,9	6,8	2,4	2,7	22,0	2,9	-	-
20-24	7,3	7,8	6,9	7,2	7,6	7,4	7,7	6,7	1,3	1,1	3,2	12,6	2,9	1,3
25-29	7,3	8,1	6,5	6,9	8,7	6,8	8,1	6,1	1,3	1,3	3,3	10,7	8,5	9,7
30-34	7,0	7,2	6,7	6,7	7,3	7,2	7,5	6,2	1,6	1,5	4,6	9,2	8,7	10,0
35-39	6,9	7,1	6,7	7,2	6,3	6,7	6,8	7,0	1,1	1,1	5,2	9,0	8,8	9,6
40-44	7,3	7,5	7,2	7,4	5,8	8,5	7,2	7,5	1,5	1,3	6,5	9,2	8,9	9,4
45-49	8,4	8,3	8,5	8,4	8,0	8,6	8,6	8,0	2,3	2,2	7,0	10,0	10,9	14,4
50-54	9,9	10,1	9,7	9,8	10,6	9,5	10,1	9,6	3,7	5,4	10,4	10,6	12,6	11,3
55-59	10,1	10,2	10,0	10,0	10,8	9,5	10,4	9,6	2,8	7,1	12,4	9,8	12,3	10,6
60-64	6,8	6,4	7,1	6,4	7,0	7,2	6,8	6,7	3,8	9,7	7,5	5,5	8,6	7,5
65-69	6,7	6,2	7,1	6,7	6,5	6,7	6,3	7,2	7,8	17,3	7,1	3,9	6,4	6,2
70-74	6,6	6,1	7,1	6,5	6,8	6,7	6,0	7,4	17,6	18,5	5,3	3,8	5,8	4,1
75+	9,0	7,5	10,3	9,7	8,9	7,6	7,5	11,0	52,8	30,7	5,3	2,8	5,7	5,9

3.9. Structure of employed persons, by age and educational attainment, 2008

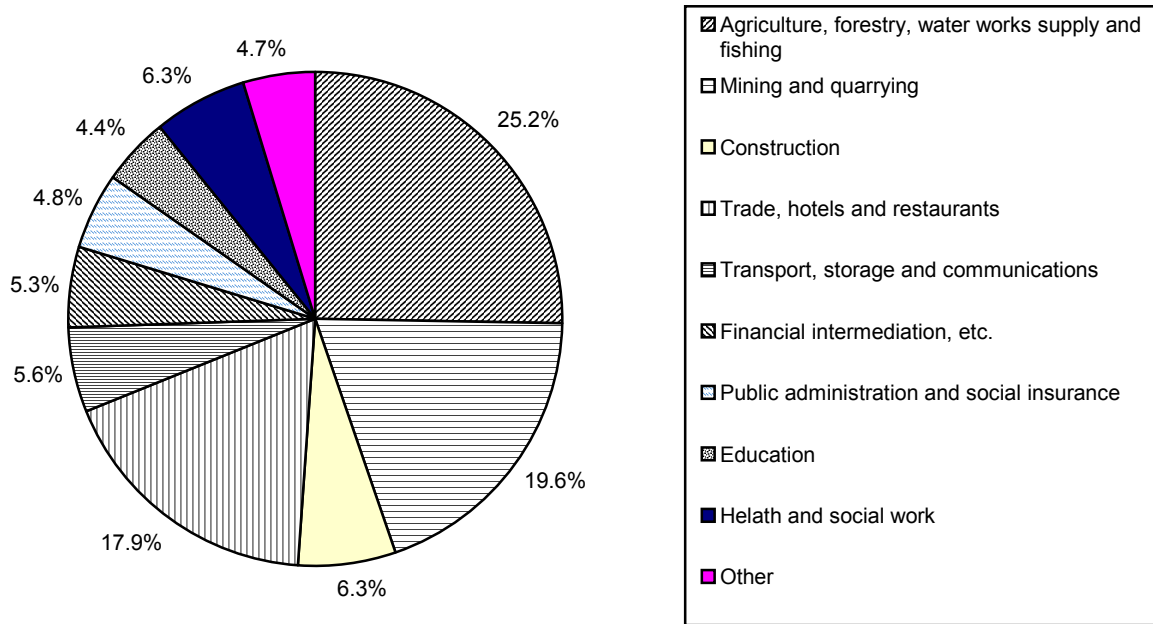


3.10. Structure of employed persons by sections of activities, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%													
Agriculture, forestry, water works supply	25,1	24,4	26,0	34,4	3,2	23,3	5,0	48,2	91,9	87,2	52,1	13,8	4,7	1,5
Fishing	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0	-	0,2	-	0,1	-	0,1	0,0	0,1	-	-
Mining and quarrying	1,1	1,7	0,4	1,2	1,5	0,7	1,0	1,4	-	0,5	1,4	1,3	1,0	0,7
Manufacturing	17,2	19,7	13,7	17,7	11,1	21,0	18,9	15,2	1,7	3,1	15,2	21,7	11,8	12,8
Electricity, gas and water supply	1,6	2,4	0,6	1,6	1,8	1,4	2,0	1,1	-	0,0	0,8	1,9	2,1	2,2
Construction	6,3	10,0	1,4	5,7	6,5	7,3	6,5	6,0	1,2	3,7	9,4	6,6	3,5	4,4
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	14,8	12,5	17,9	12,2	20,6	15,6	19,6	9,3	3,5	2,8	5,2	20,8	13,2	7,7
Hotels and restaurants	3,0	2,8	3,2	2,6	4,2	2,7	3,9	1,9	-	0,2	1,6	4,3	2,2	0,5
Transport, storage and communications	5,6	7,6	2,8	4,4	9,1	5,2	7,1	3,8	-	0,3	2,9	7,2	5,8	5,6
Financial intermediation	2,0	1,3	2,9	1,0	4,6	1,9	3,3	0,5	-	-	0,4	1,8	4,2	6,9
Real estate activities, renting	3,3	3,0	3,6	1,9	7,5	2,7	5,2	1,0	-	0,1	1,2	2,9	7,8	7,3
Public administration and social insurance	4,8	5,0	4,5	4,5	7,1	3,7	6,3	3,0	-	-	1,2	4,7	10,1	12,4
Education	4,3	2,3	7,1	3,9	6,6	3,5	6,1	2,3	-	0,2	2,1	1,3	16,3	20,2
Health and social work	6,2	2,5	11,3	5,7	7,9	6,0	8,5	3,6	-	0,0	2,5	6,3	12,4	12,9
Other community, social and personal services	4,4	4,7	4,0	3,1	8,0	4,1	6,2	2,3	1,3	1,4	3,2	5,1	4,8	4,6
Households with employed persons	0,2	0,1	0,4	0,1	0,1	0,6	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,8	0,1	0,1	-
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0,0	0,1	0,0	-	0,1	0,1	0,1	-	-	-	-	0,0	0,1	0,2

3.10. Structure of employed persons by sections of activities, 2008



3.11. Employed persons by sections of activities, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	2821724	1611315	1210408	1514496	585034	722193	1512114	1309610	29684	218871	486457	1567771	348303	170638
Agriculture, forestry, water works supply	707318	392761	314557	520591	18550	168176	75869	631449	27290	190897	253431	216907	16201	2591
Fishing	1526	1355	171	347	-	1179	-	1526	-	170	173	1183	-	-
Mining and quarrying	32387	27617	4770	18387	8862	5138	14489	17898	-	1153	6588	19886	3542	1219
Manufacturing	484281	317906	166375	267748	64909	151624	285253	199029	516	6685	73885	340313	40984	21899
Electricity, gas and water supply	45001	38079	6922	24680	10527	9794	30403	14598	-	109	3938	30026	7234	3695
Construction	177454	160992	16462	86748	37846	52861	98930	78525	347	8064	45931	103398	12236	7478
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	418063	201201	216862	184448	120774	112841	296768	121295	1038	6082	25466	326411	45913	13153
Hotels and restaurants	83867	44624	39243	40029	24658	19180	59354	24513	-	510	7836	67074	7528	919
Transport, storage and communications	157167	122733	34434	66623	53213	37330	106912	50255	-	678	14138	112597	20153	9600
Financial intermediation	56577	20964	35612	15666	27063	13848	50169	6408	-	-	1723	28557	14467	11829
Real estate activities, renting	91811	47796	44015	28312	44061	19438	78651	13161	-	321	5675	46199	27141	12475
Public administration and social insurance	135724	80804	54921	67430	41550	26745	95832	39892	-	-	5797	73428	35292	21207
Education	122528	37083	85444	58569	38468	25491	91922	30606	-	338	10254	20824	56691	34420
Health and social work	176343	39541	136802	86235	46482	43627	129112	47231	-	94	12253	98692	43337	21968
Other community, social and personal services	123876	75416	48461	47189	46767	29920	93240	30636	400	3002	15682	80288	16680	7825
Households with employed persons	6646	1636	5010	1495	806	4346	4058	2588	94	769	3686	1708	390	-
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	1153	807	347	-	498	656	1153	-	-	-	-	278	516	360

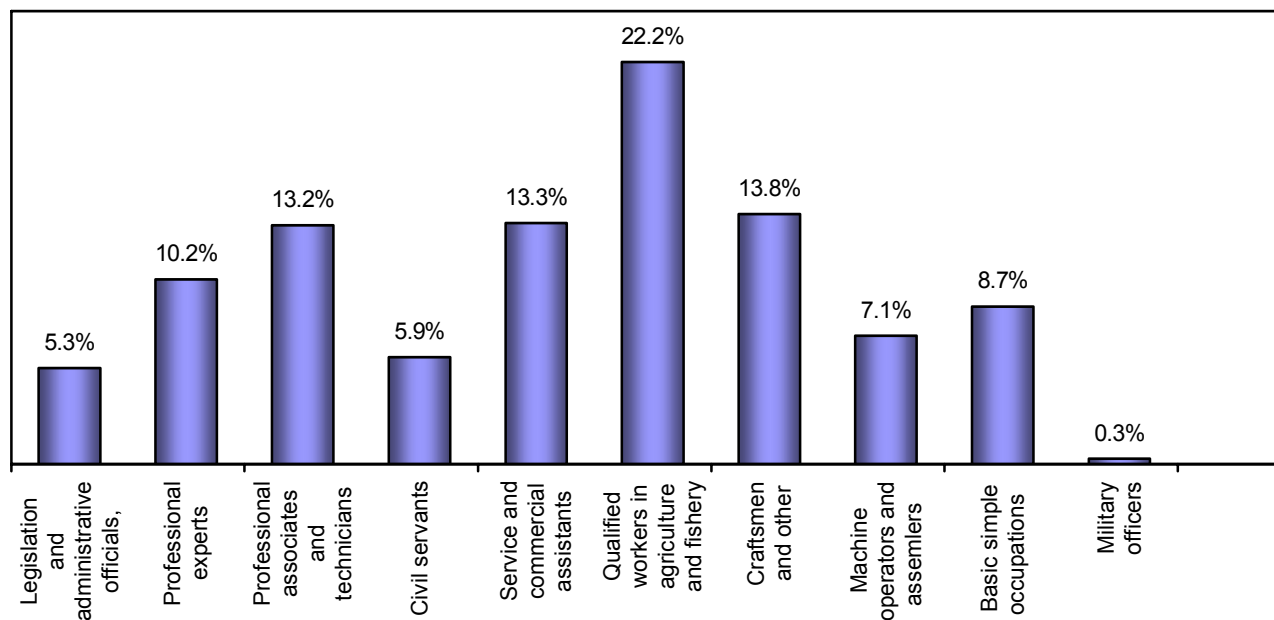
Labor Force Survey, 2008

3.12. Structure of employed persons by occupations, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%													
Legislation and administrative officials, managers	5,3	5,9	4,5	5,0	5,7	5,6	7,2	3,1	-	0,0	1,2	5,0	11,4	15,0
Professional experts	10,2	7,9	13,3	7,5	20,7	7,5	16,6	2,9	0,4	0,1	0,2	1,3	43,3	67,8
Professional associates and technicians	13,2	10,1	17,3	10,0	22,7	12,2	19,2	6,2	-	0,3	0,3	17,1	23,4	11,4
Civil servants	5,9	4,6	7,7	4,7	8,1	6,5	8,0	3,5	-	-	2,8	8,4	5,5	1,7
Service and commercial assistants	13,3	9,8	17,8	11,5	16,5	14,4	16,7	9,3	1,3	1,6	6,8	19,8	6,9	1,4
Qualified workers in agriculture and fishery	22,2	21,2	23,5	33,0	2,4	15,5	3,4	43,8	82,6	82,5	46,8	11,5	3,2	0,8
Craftsmen and other	13,8	20,6	4,8	13,7	11,5	15,8	14,0	13,5	0,3	4,4	14,0	19,2	2,5	0,5
Machine operators and assemblers	7,1	11,4	1,4	6,2	6,4	9,5	7,0	7,2	-	1,2	7,5	10,0	1,3	0,4
Basic simple occupations	8,7	8,0	9,7	8,0	5,5	12,8	7,4	10,3	15,3	9,9	20,4	7,2	1,9	0,5
Military officers	0,3	0,5	0,3	0,4	0,1	0,1	0,4	0,1	-	-	-	0,3	0,5	0,4

3.12. Structure of employed persons by occupations, 2008



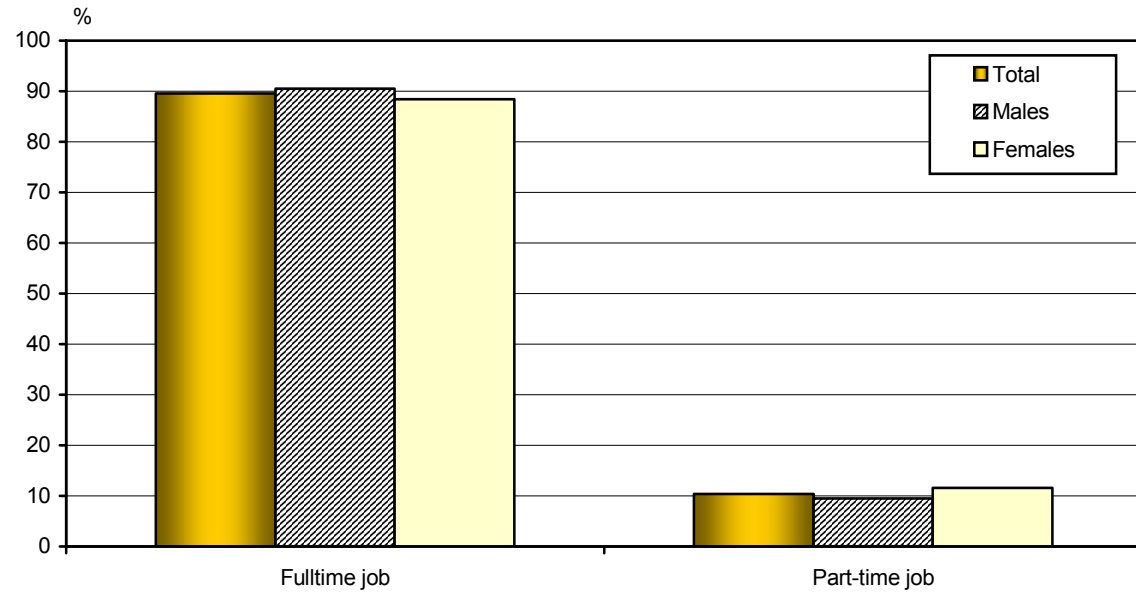
3.13. Employed persons by occupations, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	2821724	1611315	1210408	1514496	585034	722193	1512114	1309610	29684	218871	486457	1567771	348303	170638
Legislation and administrative officials, managers	149916	95615	54302	76277	33344	40295	109038	40879	-	67	5970	78683	39617	25579
Professional experts	289040	127984	161056	113765	121256	54019	251475	37565	112	305	1116	20943	150865	115699
Professional associates and technicians	371573	162283	209290	151001	132824	87748	290425	81148	-	644	1562	268428	81447	19492
Civil servants	166635	73905	92730	71750	47599	47286	120937	45698	-	-	13477	131057	19265	2835
Service and commercial assistants	374436	158547	215888	174129	96264	104043	252115	122321	390	3505	33235	310690	24185	2431
Qualified workers in agriculture and fishery	625978	341902	284076	499547	14244	112187	52088	573890	24529	180593	227668	180661	11091	1437
Craftsmen and other	389161	331315	57846	207747	67266	114148	211717	177444	102	9592	67980	301738	8839	909
Machine operators and assemblers	200858	183601	17258	94204	37716	68938	106581	94277	-	2519	36243	156954	4497	647
Basic simple occupations	246446	128482	117963	121442	32202	92802	111970	134476	4553	21646	99205	113442	6696	904
Military officers	7681	7681		4635	2320	726	5769	1912	-	-	-	5174	1801	706

3.14. Structure of employed persons by type of employment (work hours), sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia														%
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment						
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.	
Total	100%														
Fulltime employed	89,6	90,5	88,4	88,3	95,9	87,4	93,9	84,7	56,8	69,3	83,9	92,9	95,2	96,4	
Part-time employed	10,4	9,5	11,6	11,7	4,1	12,6	6,1	15,3	43,2	30,7	16,1	7,1	4,8	3,6	
Due to:															
Schooling or training	3,0	3,5	2,4	1,4	12,9	3,4	4,3	2,3	-	0,4	4,4	3,9	2,2	3,9	
Illness	18,8	17,6	20,2	25,6	6,5	8,8	6,4	24,6	55,3	43,2	11,3	8,6	1,2	6,3	
Care of children or disabled adults	3,8	0,8	7,2	4,2	2,1	3,5	2,6	4,4	1,8	2,9	4,6	4,4	2,8	-	
Private or family reasons	18,5	13,3	24,1	22,5	7,9	13,4	10,7	22,1	26,2	21,2	21,9	14,5	11,7	20,5	
Cannot find fulltime job	29,8	36,4	22,6	22,9	29,9	43,2	41,8	24,2	5,0	12,5	31,9	40,5	31,6	43,7	
Other reasons	26,1	28,5	23,6	23,4	40,8	27,7	34,3	22,3	11,7	19,8	25,9	28,1	50,5	25,6	

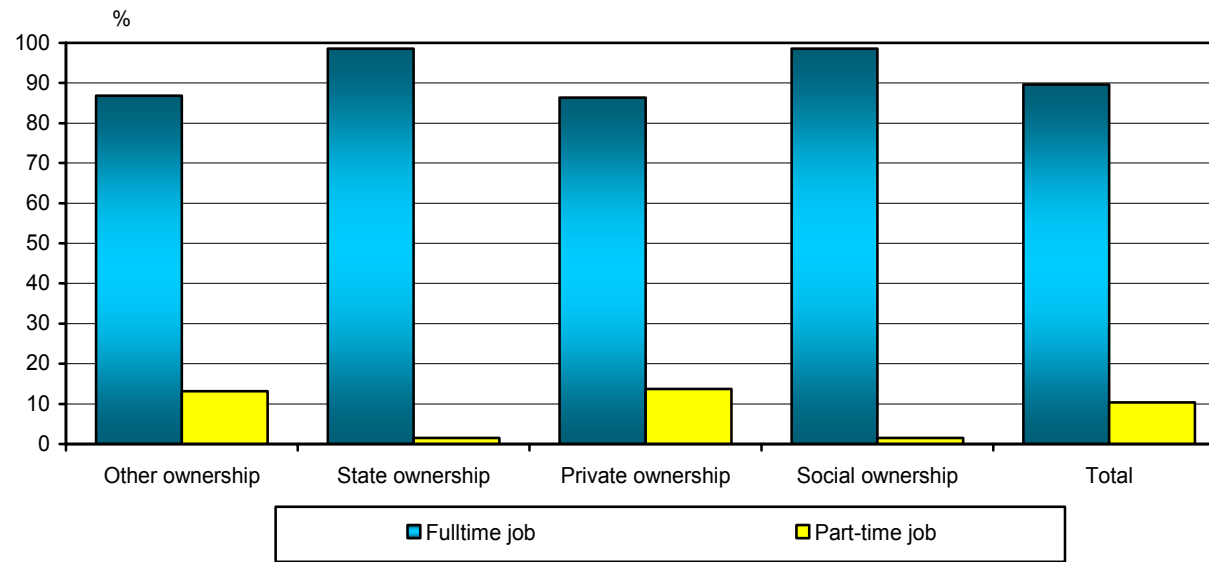
3.14. Structure of employed persons by type of job and sex, 2008



3.15. Structure of employed persons by ownership forms, type of employment, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia														%
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment						
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.	
Total	100%														
Fulltime employed	89,6	90,5	88,4	88,3	95,9	87,4	93,9	84,7	56,8	69,3	83,9	92,9	95,2	96,4	
Part-time employed	10,4	9,5	11,6	11,7	4,1	12,6	6,1	15,3	43,2	30,7	16,1	7,1	4,8	3,6	
Social ownership	100%														
Fulltime employed	98,5	98,5	98,4	95,8	100,0	100,0	99,1	97,2	100,0	100,0	97,8	100,0	100,0	-	
Part-time employed	1,5	1,5	1,6	4,2	-	-	0,9	2,8	-	-	2,2	-	-	-	
Private ownership	100%														
Fulltime employed	86,3	87,9	83,9	85,0	94,1	84,1	91,4	81,8	56,1	68,8	81,4	90,8	93,0	94,4	
Part-time employed	13,7	12,1	16,1	15,0	5,9	15,9	8,6	18,2	43,9	31,2	18,6	9,2	7,0	5,6	
State ownership	100%														
Fulltime employed	98,5	98,7	98,3	98,7	98,5	97,9	98,4	98,8	100,0	100,0	99,6	98,9	97,4	97,9	
Part-time employed	1,5	1,3	1,7	1,3	1,5	2,1	1,6	1,2	-	-	0,4	1,1	2,6	2,1	
Other ownership	100%														
Fulltime employed	86,8	87,6	85,4	89,5	90,4	77,2	85,2	90,0	100,0	42,7	83,7	91,4	80,9	81,4	
Part-time employed	13,2	12,4	14,6	10,5	9,6	22,8	14,8	10,0	-	57,3	16,3	8,6	19,1	18,6	

3.15. Structure of employed persons by ownership form and type of job, 2008

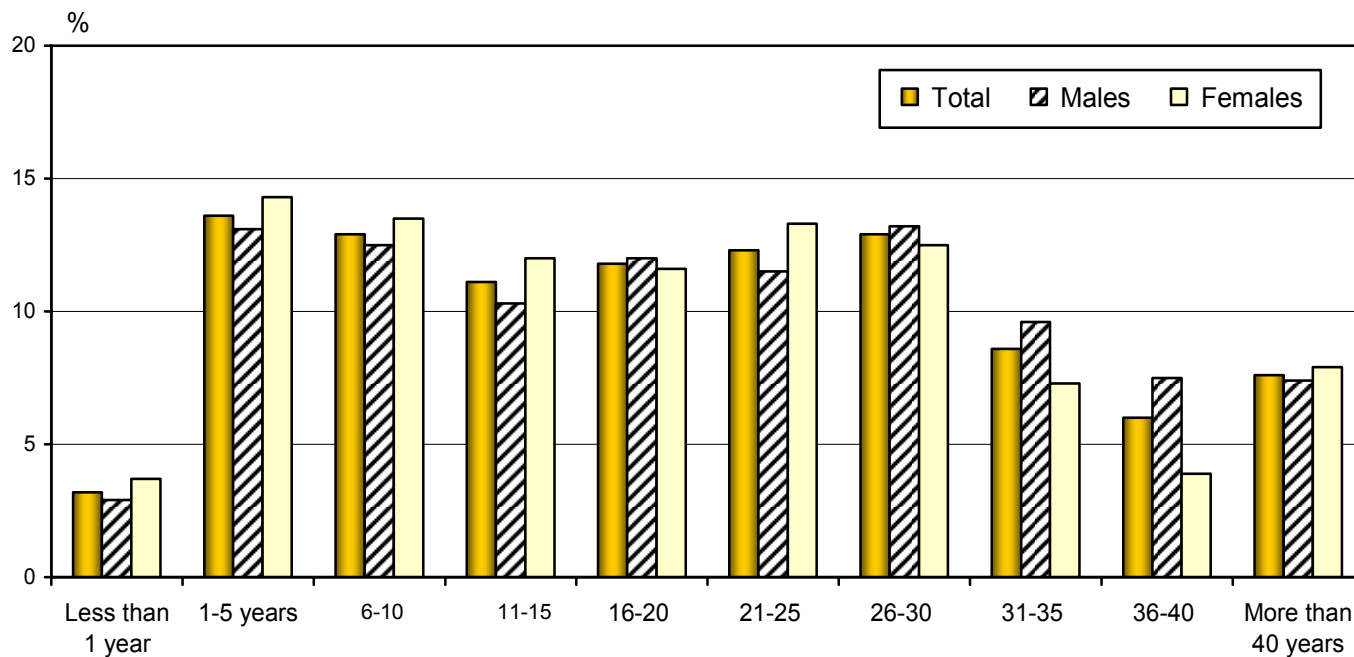


3.16. Structure of employed persons by overall employment years, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%													
< 1 year	3,2	2,9	3,7	3,0	3,4	3,5	3,4	3,0	-	1,0	2,5	3,8	3,7	2,7
1-5 years	13,6	13,1	14,3	11,8	16,8	14,7	15,3	11,7	1,1	2,9	9,5	16,6	13,3	14,4
6-10	12,9	12,5	13,5	11,6	14,9	14,1	15,1	10,4	2,0	3,2	9,3	15,3	13,5	14,3
11-15	11,1	10,3	12,0	10,8	10,6	11,9	12,5	9,3	1,3	2,3	9,7	12,1	12,5	14,8
16-20	11,8	12,0	11,6	11,2	12,5	12,6	12,5	11,0	2,8	4,9	11,5	12,3	13,8	14,1
21-25	12,3	11,5	13,3	11,8	12,7	13,1	13,3	11,2	6,0	2,6	13,4	13,1	12,6	15,2
26-30	12,9	13,2	12,5	12,0	15,1	12,9	13,8	11,9	6,1	5,7	14,9	12,6	16,1	13,9
31-35	8,6	9,6	7,3	8,8	8,7	8,1	9,0	8,2	4,6	7,7	10,2	8,5	8,8	6,9
36-40	6,0	7,5	3,9	6,9	4,4	5,2	4,0	8,2	7,8	14,4	9,3	4,3	4,7	2,6
> 40 years	7,6	7,4	7,9	12,0	0,9	3,8	1,1	15,1	68,5	55,2	9,7	1,3	1,1	1,0

3.16. Structure of employed persons by overall employment years and sex, 2008



3.17. Employed persons by usual work hours per week, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total	2821724	1611315	1210408	1514496	585034	722193	1512114	1309610
1 hour	1172	860	312	816	-	356	240	931
2-4 hours	3905	1894	2011	1195	695	2015	2355	1550
5-9	9885	5584	4301	2421	1212	6252	5358	4527
10-14	37015	18436	18579	17739	4761	14516	14001	23014
15-19	26116	12227	13889	13465	4569	8081	9394	16721
20-29	128911	62240	66671	85034	9129	34748	38644	90267
30-39	182677	92187	90490	109339	26604	46734	71795	110882
40-49	1880513	1040377	840137	927843	476622	476048	1185749	694764
50-59	249399	161077	88322	136775	43224	69399	102260	147139
60+ hours	300882	215558	85325	219312	18217	63353	82181	218701
Unknown	1248	877	372	558	-	691	135	1113

(Continued)
%

	Republic of Serbia								
	Employment status			Educational attainment					
	Self-employed	Employees	Supporting household members	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	700211	1867206	254307	29684	218871	486457	1567771	348303	170638
1 hour	640	148	384	-	504	120	548	-	-
2-4 hours	1680	1887	338	-	523	1009	1265	979	130
5-9	6995	1517	1373	-	1522	2619	4425	894	426
10-14	21257	5657	10101	2036	8399	8673	13865	3558	483
15-19	10472	6242	9401	1193	5857	6794	8811	1784	1677
20-29	68220	24045	36646	5367	29444	33104	49137	7770	4088
30-39	79666	72506	30505	6194	30726	40486	77960	17176	10135
40-49	244805	1563901	71807	8064	63236	237055	1146283	282323	143551
50-59	106318	105139	37942	3313	28561	60274	130096	21144	6011
60+ hours	159599	85472	55811	3517	50098	95538	134920	12674	4136
Unknown	558	691	-	-	-	786	463	-	-

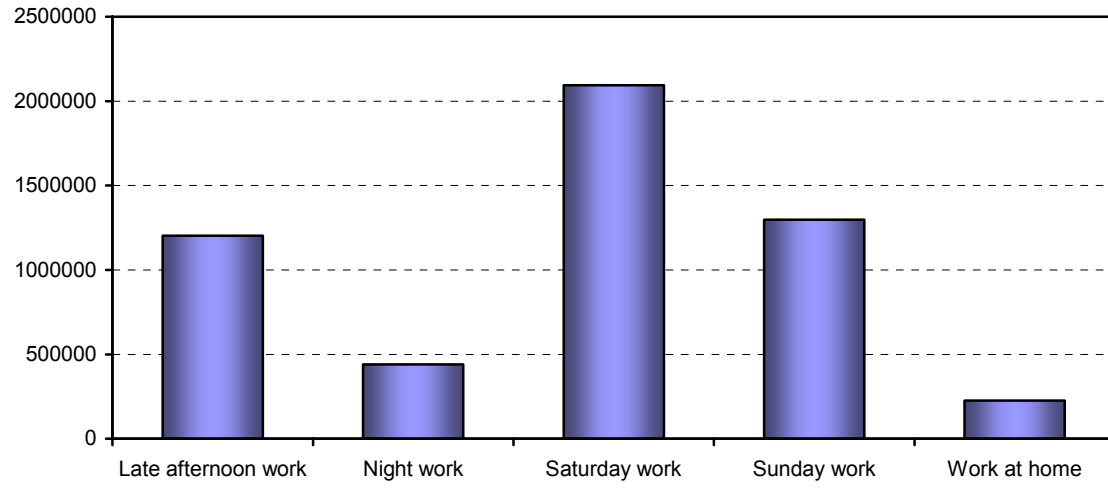
3.18. Structure of employed persons by specific work hours, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia								
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	
Late afternoon work, all									
Frequently	19,4	20,9	17,4	20,7	17,0	18,5	18,5	20,3	
Casually	23,3	25,2	20,7	25,1	20,4	21,8	19,9	27,1	
Never	57,3	53,9	61,9	54,2	62,6	59,7	61,5	52,5	
Night work, all									
Frequently	6,8	9,1	3,7	6,1	6,5	8,5	8,1	5,3	
Casually	8,8	11,1	5,8	8,4	9,4	9,1	9,0	8,7	
Never	84,4	79,8	90,5	85,4	84,0	82,4	82,9	86,0	
Saturday work, all									
Frequently	46,1	48,6	42,8	54,6	25,8	44,9	34,5	59,5	
Casually	28,1	29,7	26,1	25,1	33,1	30,4	30,6	25,3	
Never	25,8	21,7	31,2	20,3	41,1	24,7	34,9	15,2	
Sunday work, all									
Frequently	24,7	26,1	22,9	30,7	12,3	22,0	14,9	36,0	
Casually	21,3	23,9	17,8	22,5	18,2	21,4	18,5	24,6	
Never	54,0	50,0	59,3	46,8	69,4	56,6	66,6	39,4	
Work at home, all									
Frequently	5,1	4,6	5,8	4,8	4,5	6,1	3,2	7,4	
Casually	2,9	2,8	3,0	1,9	4,7	3,6	3,4	2,4	
Never	92,0	92,6	91,2	93,3	90,8	90,3	93,5	90,3	

(Continued)

	Republic of Serbia								
	Employment status			Educational attainment					
	Self-employed	Employees	Supporting household members	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Late afternoon work, all									
Frequently	22,7	18,0	20,4	14,5	17,8	20,2	22,7	10,3	8,1
Casually	30,4	19,5	31,3	34,6	31,2	27,6	22,5	16,8	19,6
Never	46,9	62,5	48,3	50,9	51,1	52,2	54,9	72,9	72,4
Night work, all									
Frequently	3,8	8,7	1,6	0,4	2,1	4,8	9,4	3,3	2,6
Casually	8,0	9,6	5,0	3,1	5,4	8,4	10,3	6,5	6,0
Never	88,2	81,7	93,4	96,6	92,4	86,8	80,2	90,1	91,4
Saturday work, all									
Frequently	70,5	32,6	78,1	76,7	75,4	62,3	45,7	20,6	12,5
Casually	22,0	31,8	17,9	20,3	19,2	25,2	30,2	29,1	28,5
Never	7,5	35,6	4,1	3,0	5,4	12,5	24,1	50,4	59,0
Sunday work, all									
Frequently	45,4	13,1	52,7	54,8	50,1	37,5	22,6	8,0	3,3
Casually	25,5	18,9	27,8	28,8	28,2	26,0	22,0	12,1	10,4
Never	29,1	68,0	19,5	16,5	21,8	36,5	55,3	79,9	86,2
Work at home, all									
Frequently	13,2	1,3	10,6	7,2	12,8	8,3	3,3	4,6	3,4
Casually	4,8	2,3	1,7	0,7	1,8	2,4	2,3	5,0	7,5
Never	82,0	96,3	87,7	92,0	85,3	89,3	94,4	90,4	89,1

3.18. Employed persons by specific work hours, 2008



3.19. Employed persons by age, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total	2821724	1611315	1210408	1514496	585034	722193	1512114	1309610
Aged 15-19	36462	24635	11828	18650	3653	14159	12743	23720
20-24	152756	95209	57547	76342	31378	45036	78208	74548
25-29	264786	158292	106494	124473	70486	69828	163827	100960
30-34	316768	177097	139671	154216	76637	85915	194858	121910
35-39	341201	186115	155086	183899	72303	84999	196672	144529
40-44	351391	192222	159168	183328	59648	108415	200097	151294
45-49	378189	199716	178473	190279	86963	100947	224291	153898
50-54	405320	224460	180860	209372	97717	98231	233198	172122
55-59	296261	186202	110059	162373	65642	68246	153917	142344
60-64	106190	68957	37232	68826	15112	22252	35701	70488
65-69	75124	41712	33412	60416	3012	11696	10547	64577
70-74	56111	32200	23910	46480	2206	7425	6298	49812
75+	41163	24496	16667	35843	278	5043	1756	39407

(Continued)

	Republic of Serbia								
	Employment status			Educational attainment					
	Self-employed	Employees	Supporting household members	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	700211	1867206	254307	29684	218871	486457	1567771	348303	170638
Aged 15-19	4907	21002	10553	-	2631	13717	20114	-	-
20-24	16678	120520	15558	-	2438	20697	120363	8009	1250
25-29	33448	214543	16796	404	5567	24016	185506	31748	17546
30-34	52024	242444	22300	67	5123	41009	207393	41841	21335
35-39	63756	252226	25220	261	4196	51874	217399	45285	22186
40-44	71383	262586	17422	828	5911	63634	214406	45517	21095
45-49	81841	276470	19878	1511	7819	62148	221241	53287	32184
50-54	107207	269196	28917	2099	25192	83824	209311	60006	24888
55-59	98814	167547	29900	1190	30288	72288	128277	45245	18972
60-64	49004	35855	21331	2525	29438	25037	28828	12055	8307
65-69	52007	3431	19686	4113	40488	17228	8053	3289	1952
70-74	39115	1064	15932	7277	32488	9111	4809	1503	923
75+	30028	321	10814	9410	27290	1874	2072	518	-

3.20. Structure of employed persons by age, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status and educational attainment, 2008

%

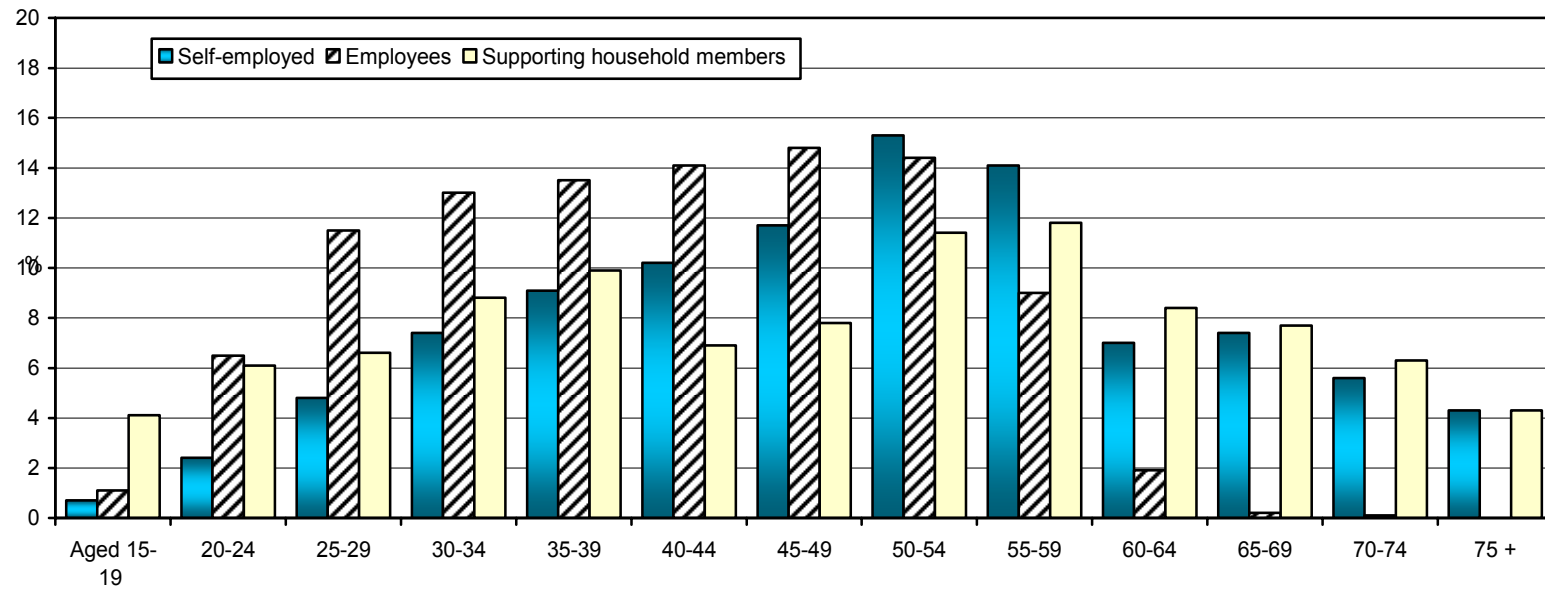
	Republic of Serbia								
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	
Total									100%
Aged 15-19	1,3	1,5	1,0	1,2	0,6	2,0	0,8	1,8	
20-24	5,4	5,9	4,8	5,0	5,4	6,2	5,2	5,7	
25-29	9,4	9,8	8,8	8,2	12,0	9,7	10,8	7,7	
30-34	11,2	11,0	11,5	10,2	13,1	11,9	12,9	9,3	
35-39	12,1	11,6	12,8	12,1	12,4	11,8	13,0	11,0	
40-44	12,5	11,9	13,1	12,1	10,2	15,0	13,2	11,6	
45-49	13,4	12,4	14,7	12,6	14,9	14,0	14,8	11,8	
50-54	14,4	13,9	14,9	13,8	16,7	13,6	15,4	13,1	
55-59	10,5	11,6	9,1	10,7	11,2	9,4	10,2	10,9	
60-64	3,8	4,3	3,1	4,5	2,6	3,1	2,4	5,4	
65-69	2,7	2,6	2,8	4,0	0,5	1,6	0,7	4,9	
70-74	2,0	2,0	2,0	3,1	0,4	1,0	0,4	3,8	
75+	1,5	1,5	1,4	2,4	0,0	0,7	0,1	3,0	

(Continued)

%

	Republic of Serbia								
	Employment status			Educational attainment					
	Self-employed	Employees	Supporting household members	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total									100%
Aged 15-19	0,7	1,1	4,1	-	1,2	2,8	1,3	-	-
20-24	2,4	6,5	6,1	-	1,1	4,3	7,7	2,3	0,7
25-29	4,8	11,5	6,6	1,4	2,5	4,9	11,8	9,1	10,3
30-34	7,4	13,0	8,8	0,2	2,3	8,4	13,2	12,0	12,5
35-39	9,1	13,5	9,9	0,9	1,9	10,7	13,9	13,0	13,0
40-44	10,2	14,1	6,9	2,8	2,7	13,1	13,7	13,1	12,4
45-49	11,7	14,8	7,8	5,1	3,6	12,8	14,1	15,3	18,9
50-54	15,3	14,4	11,4	7,1	11,5	17,2	13,4	17,2	14,6
55-59	14,1	9,0	11,8	4,0	13,8	14,9	8,2	13,0	11,1
60-64	7,0	1,9	8,4	8,5	13,5	5,1	1,8	3,5	4,9
65-69	7,4	0,2	7,7	13,9	18,5	3,5	0,5	0,9	1,1
70-74	5,6	0,1	6,3	24,5	14,8	1,9	0,3	0,4	0,5
75+	4,3	0,0	4,3	31,7	12,5	0,4	0,1	0,1	-

3.20. Structure of employed persons by employment status, 2008



3.21. Employed persons by employment status, ownership, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

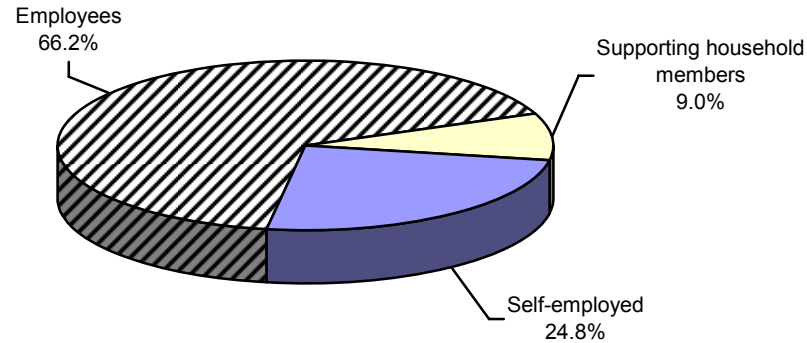
	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	2821724	1611315	1210408	1514496	585034	722193	1512114	1309610	29684	218871	486457	1567771	348303	170638
Self-employed persons	700211	500890	199320	457655	78564	163992	241359	458852	14420	124404	181797	315100	49061	15428
With employees	125722	89596	36126	65254	28350	32119	82021	43701	483	4058	8980	83127	22155	6920
Without employees	574488	411294	163194	392401	50214	131873	159337	415151	13936	120346	172818	231974	26906	8509
Employed persons	1867206	1044796	822410	840331	500373	526501	1246644	620562	1535	26782	214284	1174140	296132	154334
In social ownership	83329	53554	29775	30782	32955	19592	55064	28265	-	460	10266	58797	10276	3530
In private ownership	1052585	622776	429809	456231	254025	342329	668417	384168	1396	20950	144382	730318	106143	49395
In state ownership	688583	339999	348584	328046	205501	155036	496043	192540	139	4256	54329	357202	172924	99733
Other ownership	42709	28467	14242	25272	7893	9544	27119	15589	-	1116	5307	27822	6788	1676
Supporting household members	254307	65630	188678	216511	6097	31700	24112	230196	13730	67686	90376	78531	3110	876
In agriculture	236091	56542	179550	206149	2720	27222	13357	222734	13200	66902	86992	65882	2365	750
Other sections of activities	18216	9088	9128	10361	3376	4478	10755	7461	530	784	3384	12648	745	125

3.22. Structure of employed persons by employment status, ownership, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia														
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment						
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.	
Total															100%
Self-employed persons	24,8	31,1	16,5	30,2	13,4	22,7	16,0	35,0	48,6	56,8	37,4	20,1	14,1	9,0	
With employees	18,0	17,9	18,1	14,3	36,1	19,6	34,0	9,5	3,4	3,3	4,9	26,4	45,2	44,9	
Without employees	82,0	82,1	81,9	85,7	63,9	80,4	66,0	90,5	96,6	96,7	95,1	73,6	54,8	55,1	
Employed persons	66,2	64,8	67,9	55,5	85,5	72,9	82,4	47,4	5,2	12,2	44,0	74,9	85,0	90,4	
In social ownership	4,5	5,1	3,6	3,7	6,6	3,7	4,4	4,6		1,7	4,8	5,0	3,5	2,3	
In private ownership	56,4	59,6	52,3	54,3	50,8	65,0	53,6	61,9	91,0	78,2	67,4	62,2	35,8	32,0	
In state ownership	36,9	32,5	42,4	39,0	41,1	29,4	39,8	31,0	9,0	15,9	25,4	30,4	58,4	64,6	
Other ownership	2,3	2,7	1,7	3,0	1,6	1,8	2,2	2,5	-	4,2	2,5	2,4	2,3	1,1	
Supporting household members	9,0	4,1	15,6	14,3	1,0	4,4	1,6	17,6	46,3	30,9	18,6	5,0	0,9	0,5	
In agriculture	92,8	86,2	95,2	95,2	44,6	85,9	55,4	96,8	96,1	98,8	96,3	83,9	76,0	85,7	
Other sections of activities	7,2	13,8	4,8	4,8	55,4	14,1	44,6	3,2	3,9	1,2	3,7	16,1	24,0	14,3	

3.22. Structure of employed persons by employment status, 2008



3.23. Structure of employed persons by usual work hours per week, sex, region, type of settlement, employment status and educational attainment, 2008

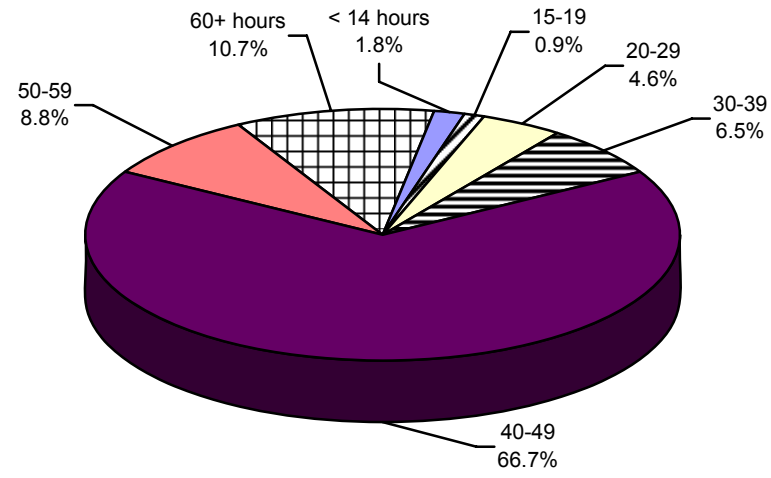
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	Republic of Serbia								
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	
Total	100%								
Up to 14 hours	1,8	1,7	2,1	1,5	1,1	3,2	1,5	2,3	
15-19	0,9	0,8	1,1	0,9	0,8	1,1	0,6	1,3	
20-29	4,6	3,9	5,5	5,6	1,6	4,8	2,6	6,9	
30-39	6,5	5,7	7,5	7,2	4,5	6,5	4,7	8,5	
40-49	66,6	64,6	69,4	61,3	81,5	65,9	78,4	53,1	
50-59	8,8	10,0	7,3	9,0	7,4	9,6	6,8	11,2	
60+ hours	10,7	13,4	7,0	14,5	3,1	8,8	5,4	16,7	
Unknown	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	-	0,1	0,0	0,1	

(Continued)

%

	Republic of Serbia								
	Employment status			Educational attainment					
	Self-employed	Employees	Supporting household members	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%								
Up to 14 hours	4,4	0,5	4,8	0,1	0,4	0,4	0,7	0,2	0,0
15-19	1,5	0,3	3,7	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,1	0,1
20-29	9,7	1,3	14,4	0,2	1,0	1,2	1,7	0,3	0,1
30-39	11,4	3,9	12,0	0,2	1,1	1,4	2,8	0,6	0,4
40-49	35,0	83,8	28,2	0,3	2,2	8,4	40,6	10,0	5,1
50-59	15,2	5,6	14,9	0,1	1,0	2,1	4,6	0,7	0,2
60+ hours	22,8	4,6	21,9	0,1	1,8	3,4	4,8	0,4	0,1
Unknown	0,1	0,0	-	-	-	0,0	0,0	-	-

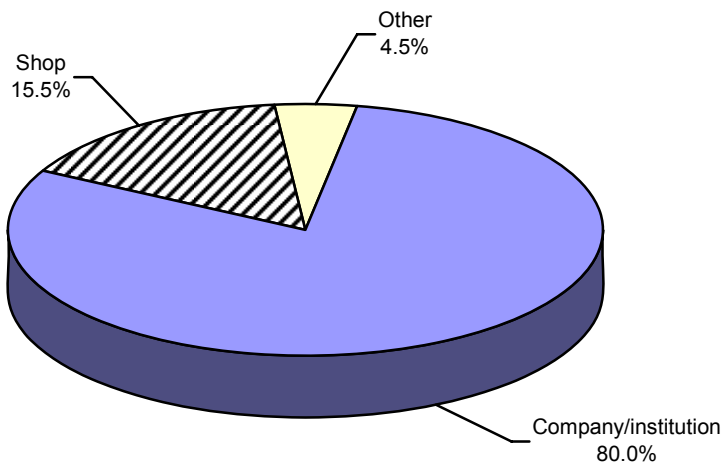
3.23. Structure of employed persons by usual work hours per week, 2008

3.24. Structure of employees by place where they work, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia													
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.
Total	100%													
Company/institution	80,0	81,5	78,0	80,4	84,1	75,3	81,3	77,2	41,0	44,3	73,5	77,1	91,3	95,3
Shop	15,5	12,6	19,2	15,7	13,2	17,3	15,6	15,4	0,0	11,7	13,5	19,9	6,4	3,4
Other	4,5	5,9	2,8	3,9	2,7	7,4	3,1	7,5	59,0	44,0	13,0	3,0	2,2	1,3

3.24. Structure of employees by place where they work, 2008



3.25. Employees by sections of activities, sex, region, type of settlement and type of employment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia											
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Type of employment			
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	Permanent job	Temporary job	Seasonal job	Casual job
Total	1867206	1044796	822410	840331	500373	526501	1246644	620562	1629740	150122	45681	41663
Agriculture, forestry, water works supply	76663	51539	25124	18327	6216	52121	24686	51977	45972	4622	18488	7580
Fishing	1355	1355	-	176	-	1179	-	1355	1185	170	-	-
Mining and quarrying	31770	27123	4647	17907	8725	5138	14209	17560	29647	1985	-	138
Manufacturing	437482	283010	154472	238854	57860	140768	257024	180458	389628	36639	5121	6094
Electricity, gas and water supply	44408	37486	6922	24338	10275	9794	29810	14598	41744	2534	130	-
Construction	134103	118113	15990	60286	32506	41311	74917	59186	93070	11585	16418	13030
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	302673	131176	171497	123704	96595	82374	216143	86531	267518	28200	1188	5767
Hotels and restaurants	65430	33863	31567	30483	19828	15119	48401	17029	51198	7802	2914	3516
Transport, storage and communications	133215	100087	33128	53583	45534	34099	92245	40971	124654	7156	533	872
Financial intermediation	52893	18629	34264	14010	25305	13578	47062	5832	48989	3653	-	251
Real estate activities, renting	65210	33342	31868	17777	34832	12601	55196	10014	58332	6304	-	574
Public administration and social insurance	135724	80804	54921	67430	41550	26745	95832	39892	127335	8142	-	247
Education	119833	35932	83901	58419	37543	23871	89377	30456	111106	8363	364	-
Health and social work	170995	36958	134037	82613	45652	42730	126145	44850	159918	11077	-	-
Other community, social and personal services	92477	54100	38377	31746	37454	23277	74203	18274	78077	11581	243	2575
Households with employed persons	2168	471	1696	679	-	1489	588	1579	869	-	282	1017
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	807	807	-	-	498	309	807	-	498	309	-	-

3.26. Structure of employees by sections of activities, sex, region, type of settlement and type of employment, 2008

%

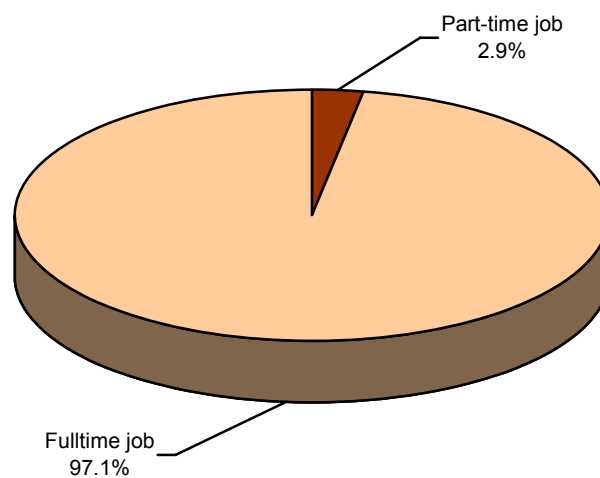
	Republic of Serbia											
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Type of employment			
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	Permanent job	Temporary job	Seasonal job	Casual job
Total	100%											
Agriculture, forestry, water works supply	4,1	4,9	3,1	2,2	1,2	9,9	2,0	8,4	2,8	3,1	40,5	18,2
Fishing	0,1	0,1	-	0,0	-	0,2	-	0,2	0,1	0,1	-	-
Mining and quarrying	1,7	2,6	0,6	2,1	1,7	1,0	1,1	2,8	1,8	1,3	-	0,3
Manufacturing	23,4	27,1	18,8	28,4	11,6	26,7	20,6	29,1	23,9	24,4	11,2	14,6
Electricity, gas and water supply	2,4	3,6	0,8	2,9	2,1	1,9	2,4	2,4	2,6	1,7	0,3	-
Construction	7,2	11,3	1,9	7,2	6,5	7,8	6,0	9,5	5,7	7,7	35,9	31,3
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	16,2	12,6	20,9	14,7	19,3	15,6	17,3	13,9	16,4	18,8	2,6	13,8
Hotels and restaurants	3,5	3,2	3,8	3,6	4,0	2,9	3,9	2,7	3,1	5,2	6,4	8,4
Transport, storage and communications	7,1	9,6	4,0	6,4	9,1	6,5	7,4	6,6	7,6	4,8	1,2	2,1
Financial intermediation	2,8	1,8	4,2	1,7	5,1	2,6	3,8	0,9	3,0	2,4	-	0,6
Real estate activities, renting	3,5	3,2	3,9	2,1	7,0	2,4	4,4	1,6	3,6	4,2	-	1,4
Public administration and social insurance	7,3	7,7	6,7	8,0	8,3	5,1	7,7	6,4	7,8	5,4	-	0,6
Education	6,4	3,4	10,2	7,0	7,5	4,5	7,2	4,9	6,8	5,6	0,8	-
Health and social work	9,2	3,5	16,3	9,8	9,1	8,1	10,1	7,2	9,8	7,4	-	-
Other community, social and personal services	5,0	5,2	4,7	3,8	7,5	4,4	6,0	2,9	4,8	7,7	0,5	6,2
Households with employed persons	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,1	-	0,3	0,0	0,3	0,1	-	0,6	2,4
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0,0	0,1	-	-	0,1	0,1	0,1	-	0,0	0,2	-	-

3.26a. Structure of employees by type of job, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia														
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment						
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No formal education	Incomplete primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University faculty, academy, etc.	
Total															100%
Fulltime employed	97,1	97,1	97,1	97,9	98,1	95,0	97,6	96,3	67,4	83,4	94,6	97,9	97,0	97,7	
Part-time employed	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,1	1,9	5,0	2,4	3,7	32,6	16,6	5,4	2,1	3,0	2,3	
Due to:															
Schooling or training	6,1	6,0	6,4	3,7	18,3	3,4	7,6	4,3	-	-	6,3	8,7	2,1	6,9	
Illness	4,2	4,9	3,5	5,7	6,2	2,6	4,5	3,9	-	4,4	2,8	5,5	-	11,1	
Care of children or disabled adults	2,2	0,7	4,0	3,9		1,8	2,5	1,7	-	-	1,8	1,9	5,4	-	
Private or family reasons	2,9	3,4	2,1	4,0	4,0	1,7	2,5	3,4	28,2	3,8	2,8	2,1	4,1	-	
Cannot find fulltime job	55,1	57,3	52,2	49,2	37,4	65,1	50,8	60,5	71,8	75,2	72,9	48,3	37,9	59,2	
Other reasons	29,5	27,8	31,8	33,5	34,2	25,3	32,1	26,3	-	16,6	13,5	33,5	50,5	22,8	

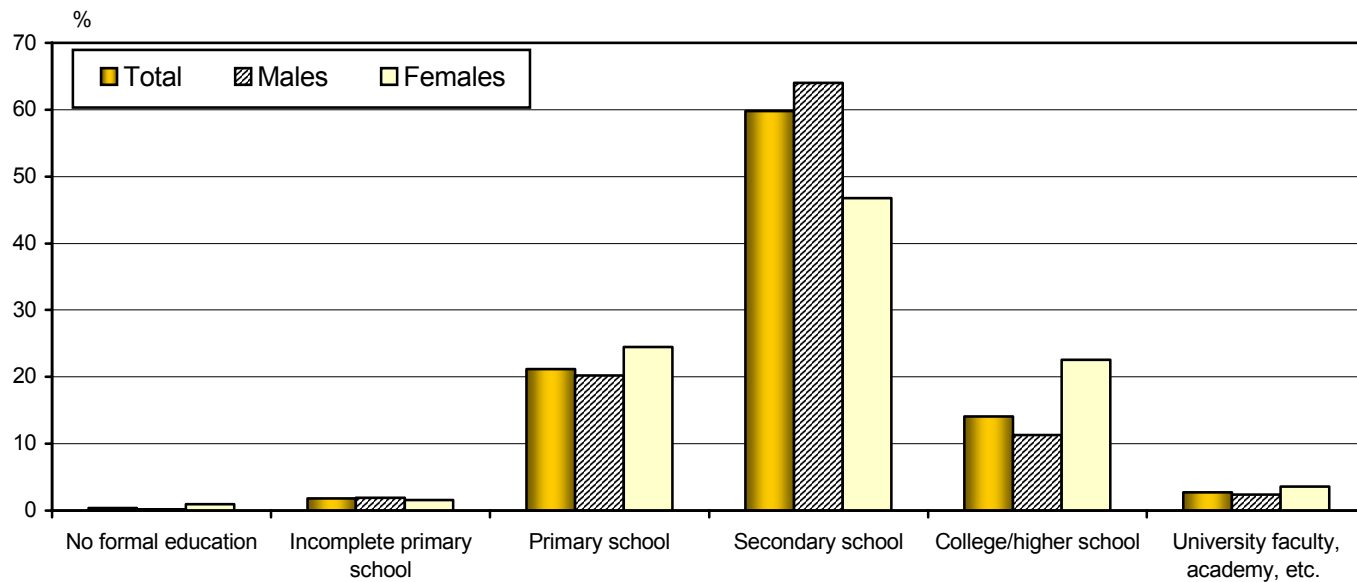
3.26. Structure of employees by type of job, 2008



3.27. Structure of employed persons who have additional/supplementary job, by educational attainment sex, region and type of settlement, 2008

	Republic of Serbia							
	All	Sex		Region			Type of settlement	
		Males	Females	Central Serbia w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural
Total								
				100%				
No formal education	0,4	0,2	1,0	0,2	-	0,7	-	0,6
Incomplete primary school	1,8	1,9	1,6	1,5	-	2,9	0,4	2,6
Primary school	21,2	20,2	24,5	22,9	6,0	22,3	12,3	26,1
Secondary school	59,8	64,0	46,8	60,2	52,0	61,2	54,9	62,5
College/higher school	14,1	11,3	22,6	12,7	35,2	10,9	26,6	7,3
University faculty, academy, etc.	2,7	2,4	3,6	2,5	6,9	2,0	5,8	1,0

3.27. Structure of employed persons who have additional/supplementary job, by educational attainment and sex, 2008



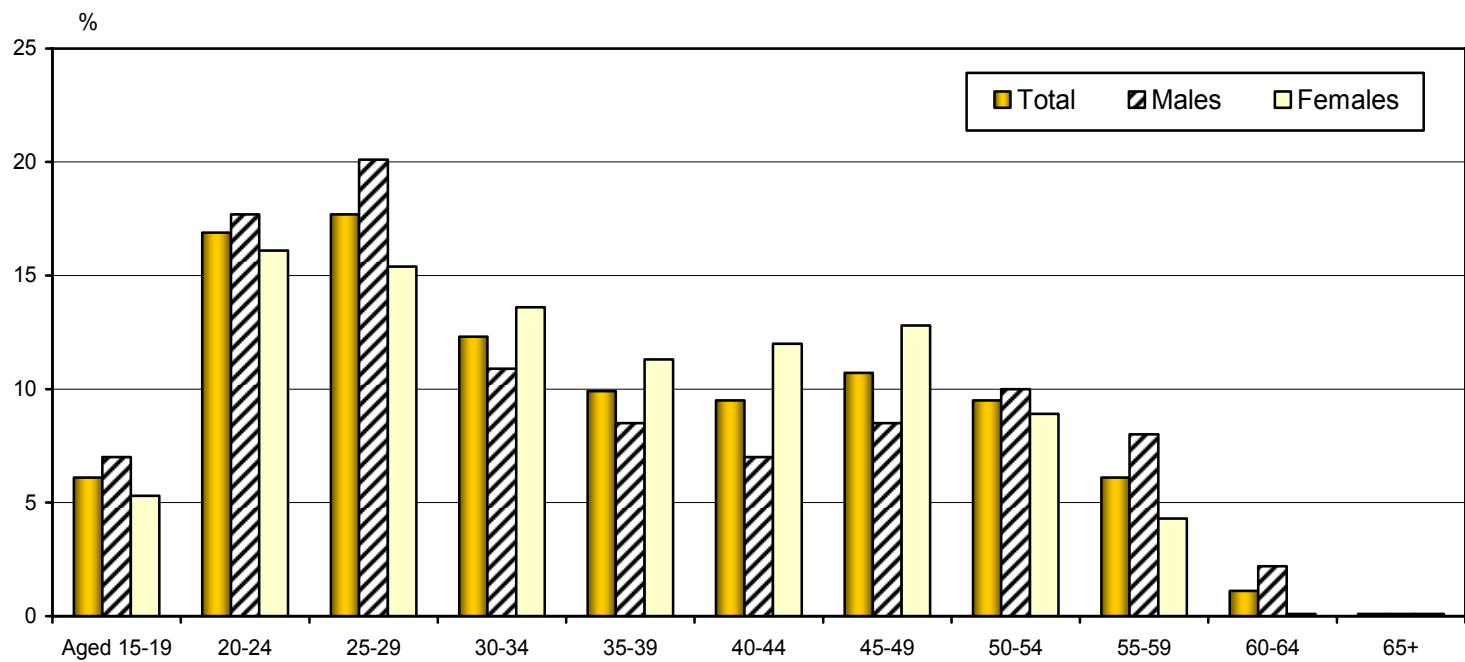
4.1. Unemployed persons, by age, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia													
	Total	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia, w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No education	Uncompleted primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University, academy, etc.
Total	445383	217530	227853	236081	93807	115496	286162	159222	3205	11555	75764	304804	36176	13880
15-19	27360	15184	12176	13487	5226	8646	15501	11859	-	1220	6328	19812	-	-
20-24	75221	38576	36646	41300	16344	17576	40882	34339	588	1422	9589	58041	4342	1239
25-29	78929	43801	35128	44058	16937	17934	54299	24631	227	1636	8017	54763	10065	4222
30-34	54651	23711	30940	29912	10428	14311	37361	17291	386	1006	9143	35726	5454	2935
35-39	44247	18410	25837	24259	6733	13254	27328	16919	433	1332	9773	28291	3580	837
40-44	42515	15223	27292	21996	7717	12802	28306	14210	407	845	6677	29669	3480	1436
45-49	47541	18423	29118	27896	9715	9930	30639	16902	354	868	9074	33530	2953	761
50-54	42171	21832	20339	19933	10392	11846	29011	13160	535	2009	9201	27264	2457	705
55-59	27310	17443	9866	11032	9251	7027	18777	8532	154	622	7080	15028	3025	1401
60-64	5022	4690	331	2090	883	2049	3642	1379	-	594	585	2680	819	343
65+	416	236	180	117	180	120	416	-	120	-	297	-	-	-

4.2. Structure of unemployed persons, by age, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia														%
	Total	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment						
		Males	Females	Central Serbia, w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No education	Uncompleted primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University, academy, etc.	
Total	100%														
15-19	6,1	7,0	5,3	5,7	5,6	7,5	5,4	7,4	-	10,6	8,4	6,5	-	-	
20-24	16,9	17,7	16,1	17,5	17,4	15,2	14,3	21,6	18,4	12,3	12,7	19,0	12,0	8,9	
25-29	17,7	20,1	15,4	18,7	18,1	15,5	19,0	15,5	7,1	14,2	10,6	18,0	27,8	30,4	
30-34	12,3	10,9	13,6	12,7	11,1	12,4	13,1	10,9	12,1	8,7	12,1	11,7	15,1	21,1	
35-39	9,9	8,5	11,3	10,3	7,2	11,5	9,5	10,6	13,5	11,5	12,9	9,3	9,9	6,0	
40-44	9,5	7,0	12,0	9,3	8,2	11,1	9,9	8,9	12,7	7,3	8,8	9,7	9,6	10,3	
45-49	10,7	8,5	12,8	11,8	10,4	8,6	10,7	10,6	11,0	7,5	12,0	11,0	8,2	5,5	
50-54	9,5	10,0	8,9	8,4	11,1	10,3	10,1	8,3	16,7	17,4	12,1	8,9	6,8	5,1	
55-59	6,1	8,0	4,3	4,7	9,9	6,1	6,6	5,4	4,8	5,4	9,3	4,9	8,4	10,1	
60-64	1,1	2,2	0,1	0,9	0,9	1,8	1,3	0,9	-	5,1	0,8	0,9	2,3	2,5	
65+	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,1	-	3,7	-	0,4	-	-	-	

4.2. Structure of unemployed persons, by age, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

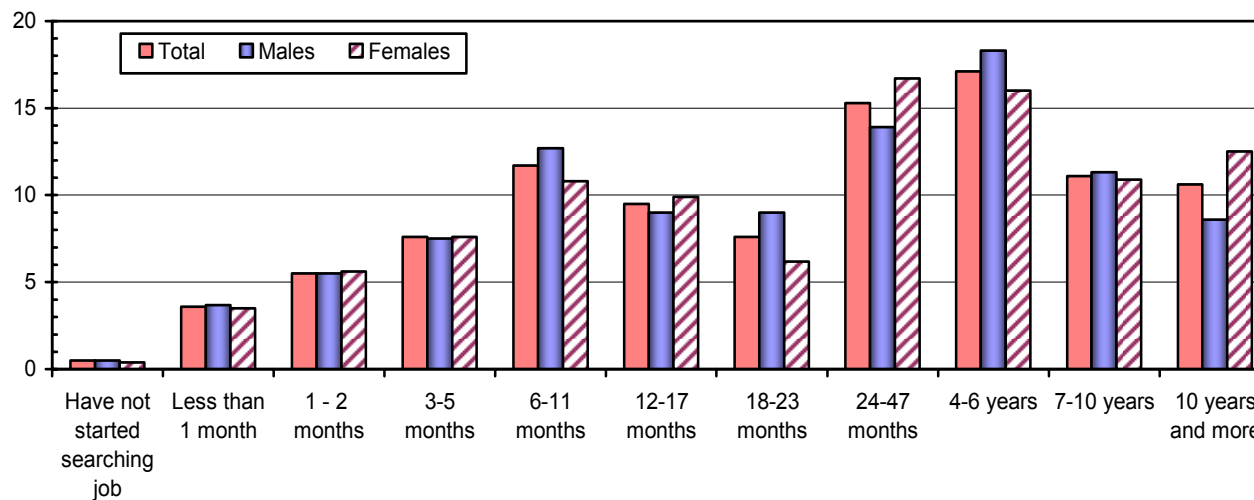


4.3. Structure of unemployed persons, by time they search job, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia													
	Total	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia, w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No education	Uncompleted primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University, academy, etc.
Total	100%													
Have not started searching job	0,5	0,5	0,4	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,6	-	1,3	-	0,5	0,3	1,1
Less than 1 month	3,6	3,7	3,5	3,2	3,2	4,6	3,5	3,8	21,3	8,2	3,4	3,1	2,5	9,8
1 - 2 months	5,5	5,5	5,6	5,3	4,9	6,5	5,5	5,6	5,9	3,1	5,0	5,3	6,9	11,8
3-5	7,6	7,5	7,6	6,4	8,4	9,2	7,4	7,8	10,9	4,0	3,3	8,2	9,9	12,9
6-11	11,7	12,7	10,8	10,7	11,9	13,8	12,4	10,5	-	11,5	9,4	11,4	20,8	12,2
12-17	9,5	9,0	9,9	9,4	10,7	8,6	10,0	8,6	-	8,4	6,6	10,1	10,6	11,7
18-23	7,6	9,0	6,2	6,4	8,6	9,1	7,4	7,8	-	6,7	6,1	8,0	9,2	5,0
24-47 months	15,3	13,9	16,7	15,9	16,2	13,6	14,8	16,3	-	15,0	15,1	15,5	15,5	16,0
4-6 years	17,1	18,3	16,0	18,4	15,7	15,6	18,2	15,1	3,0	7,9	20,7	17,6	10,8	15,2
7-10 years	11,1	11,3	10,9	12,1	12,9	7,4	11,2	10,8	10,1	9,8	13,3	11,2	9,0	2,3
10 years and more	10,6	8,6	12,5	11,6	7,3	11,2	9,1	13,1	48,7	24,2	17,1	9,1	4,5	2,0

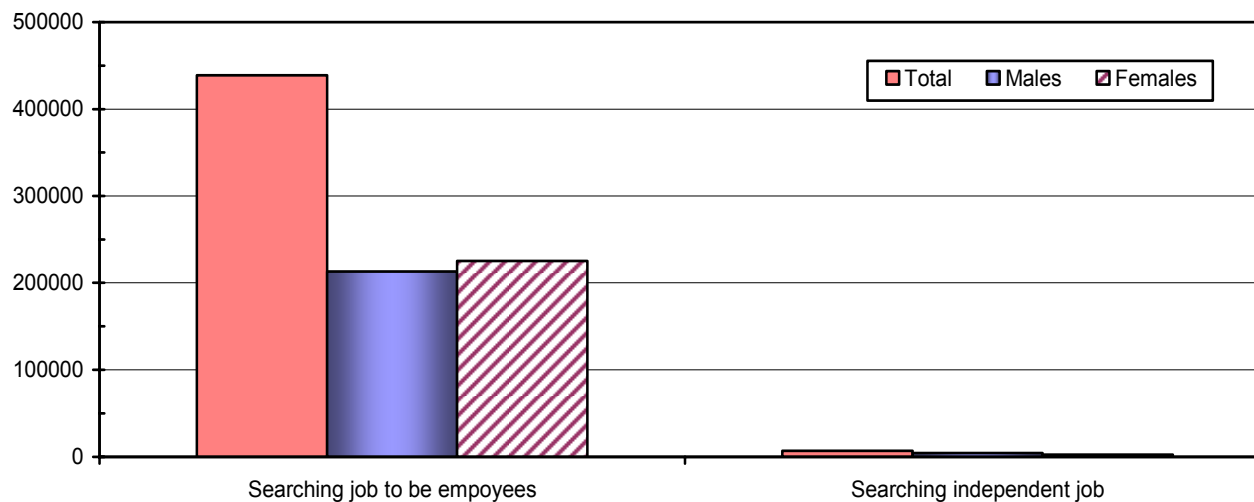
4.3. Structure of unemployed persons, by time they search job, sex, 2008



4.4. Unemployed persons, by type of job they search, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia													
	Total	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia, w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No education	Uncompleted primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University, academy, etc.
Total	445383	217530	227853	236081	93807	115496	286162	159222	3205	11555	75764	304804	36176	13880
Searching independent job	6940	4374	2566	3407	1294	2240	3975	2965	-	-	1021	4777	661	481
Searching job to be employees	438444	213157	225287	232675	92513	113256	282187	156257	3205	11555	74743	300027	35515	13398

4.4. Unemployed persons, by type of job they search and sex, 2008



4.5. Structure of unemployed persons, by previous employment status, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

%

	Republic of Serbia													
	Total	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia, w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No education	Uncompleted primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University, academy, etc.
Total	100%													
First time searching job	42,2	40,0	44,3	44,6	43,4	36,2	39,0	47,8	52,0	48,9	43,2	40,8	45,4	50,9
Were employed	57,8	60,0	55,7	55,4	56,6	63,8	61,0	52,2	48,0	51,1	56,8	59,2	54,6	49,1
Employment ceased due to:														
Dismissal, company liquidated	55,1	54,9	55,2	54,0	57,1	55,6	56,5	52,0	33,0	33,5	53,6	57,7	46,9	41,6
Temporary or seasonal job	16,1	17,3	14,8	16,6	11,5	18,3	16,2	15,7	-	58,2	15,0	14,8	17,9	18,6
Care of children or disabled adults	2,5	0,2	4,8	2,0	3,0	3,0	1,9	3,6	-	-	6,3	1,9	1,1	-
Private or family reasons	9,0	8,6	9,3	10,6	8,0	6,8	8,6	9,7	12,3	3,1	10,5	8,3	11,2	14,4
Disease or disablement	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,1	1,5	1,9	1,1	2,1	10,3	2,7	2,4	1,3	-	-
Schooling or training	0,7	0,9	0,6	0,6	0,5	1,2	0,7	0,8	-	-	0,5	0,7	2,3	-
Early retirement	0,4	0,6	0,2	0,4	0,8	-	0,4	0,3	-	-	0,3	0,2	2,1	2,5
Retirement	0,3	0,4	0,2	0,1	1,2	-	0,4	-	-	-	0,3	0,2	-	3,7
Military service	0,5	1,0	-	0,7	-	0,5	0,3	0,9	-	-	0,7	0,5	-	-
Other reasons	14,1	14,6	13,5	13,9	16,5	12,7	13,8	14,8	44,4	2,6	10,5	14,4	18,4	19,2

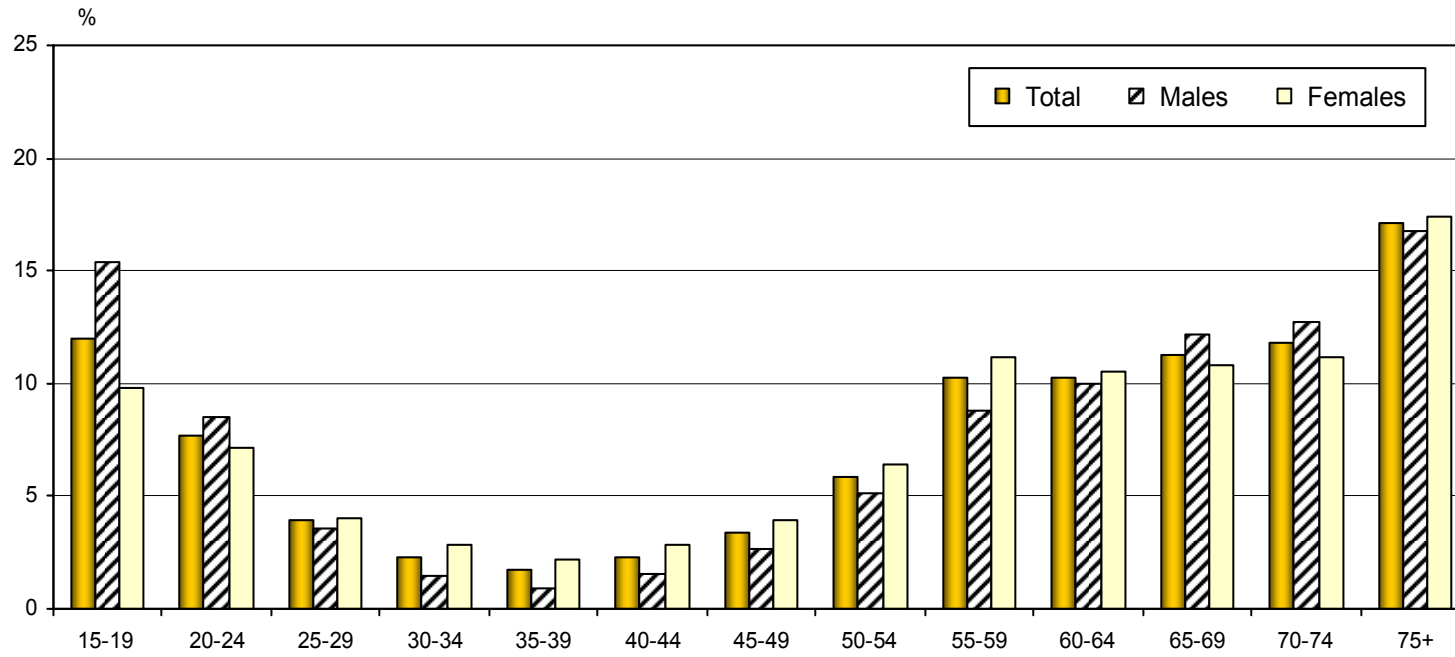
5.1. Non-active population aged 15+, by age, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia													
	Total	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia, w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No education	Uncompleted primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University, academy, etc.
Total	3083221	1201375	1881845	1497210	729288	856723	1878458	1204763	199444	543809	874153	1205452	190126	70237
15-19	369155	185298	183857	194917	71214	103023	223791	145364	5525	17291	296508	49831	-	-
20-24	237121	102677	134444	115298	59309	62513	165757	71364	2380	4926	15562	209159	4223	871
25-29	118764	43745	75019	56307	34669	27788	81294	37469	2366	2759	15358	88237	7060	2983
30-34	70051	18093	51958	32762	15374	21915	42423	27628	3235	5527	15965	41341	2858	1125
35-39	52359	11144	41215	27055	10026	15277	27439	24920	1958	3193	13262	31017	1470	1459
40-44	72116	19303	52813	34129	14570	23417	36492	35624	2339	3168	23261	40023	2024	1301
45-49	106033	32132	73901	54429	16540	35064	61618	44415	3424	8550	29785	54361	6143	3770
50-54	181214	61155	120058	89432	40944	50837	109100	72114	6033	14534	57075	90790	9712	3068
55-59	316508	105977	210531	152663	77327	86518	210323	106185	5196	24333	98768	158959	22536	6716
60-64	318511	120479	198032	137385	82747	98379	210350	108161	6370	44729	82780	137382	36765	10486
65-69	349849	147113	202736	158568	89108	102173	221431	128418	13939	93597	84329	110662	33393	13930
70-74	363177	152575	210602	164149	92895	106133	215947	147230	33512	111092	66559	110738	31663	9613
75+	528363	201684	326680	280115	124563	123685	272493	255870	113169	210109	74939	82951	32280	14915

5.2. Structure of non-active population aged 15+, by age, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

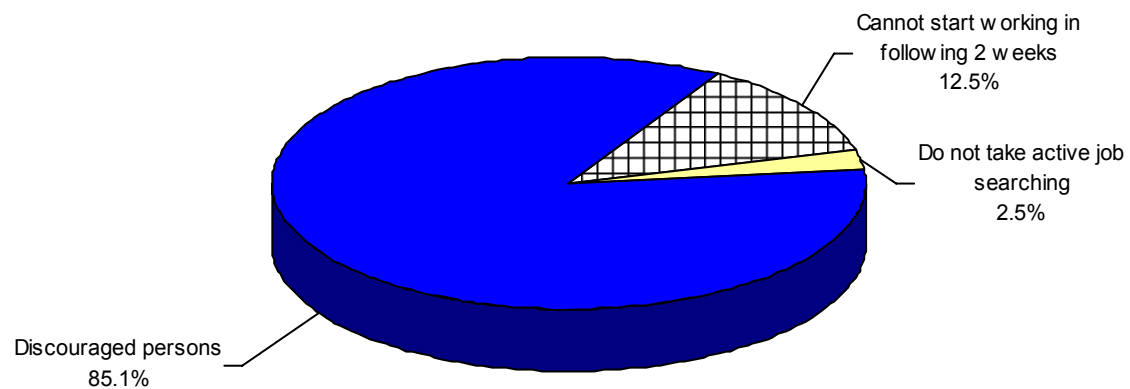
	Republic of Serbia														%
	Total	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment						
		Males	Females	Central Serbia, w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No education	Uncompleted primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University, academy, etc.	
Total	100%														
15-19	12,0	15,4	9,8	13,0	9,8	12,0	11,9	12,1	2,8	3,2	33,9	4,1	-	-	
20-24	7,7	8,5	7,1	7,7	8,1	7,3	8,8	5,9	1,2	0,9	1,8	17,4	2,2	1,2	
25-29	3,9	3,6	4,0	3,8	4,8	3,2	4,3	3,1	1,2	0,5	1,8	7,3	3,7	4,2	
30-34	2,3	1,5	2,8	2,2	2,1	2,6	2,3	2,3	1,6	1,0	1,8	3,4	1,5	1,6	
35-39	1,7	0,9	2,2	1,8	1,4	1,8	1,5	2,1	1,0	0,6	1,5	2,6	0,8	2,1	
40-44	2,3	1,6	2,8	2,3	2,0	2,7	1,9	3,0	1,2	0,6	2,7	3,3	1,1	1,9	
45-49	3,4	2,7	3,9	3,6	2,3	4,1	3,3	3,7	1,7	1,6	3,4	4,5	3,2	5,4	
50-54	5,9	5,1	6,4	6,0	5,6	5,9	5,8	6,0	3,0	2,7	6,5	7,5	5,1	4,4	
55-59	10,3	8,8	11,2	10,2	10,6	10,1	11,2	8,8	2,6	4,5	11,3	13,2	11,9	9,6	
60-64	10,3	10,0	10,5	9,2	11,3	11,5	11,2	9,0	3,2	8,2	9,5	11,4	19,3	14,9	
65-69	11,3	12,2	10,8	10,6	12,2	11,9	11,8	10,7	7,0	17,2	9,6	9,2	17,6	19,8	
70-74	11,8	12,7	11,2	11,0	12,7	12,4	11,5	12,2	16,8	20,4	7,6	9,2	16,7	13,7	
75+	17,1	16,8	17,4	18,7	17,1	14,4	14,5	21,2	56,7	38,6	8,6	6,9	17,0	21,2	

5.2. Structure of non-active population aged 15+, by age and sex, 2008



6.1. Potentially active population, by age, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008

	Republic of Serbia													
	Total	Sex		Region			Type of settlement		Educational attainment					
		Males	Females	Central Serbia, w/o City of Belgrade	Belgrade	Vojvodina	Urban	Rural	No education	Uncompleted primary school	Primary school	Secondary school	College/higher school	University, academy, etc.
Total	120358	47601	72758	65024	18110	37224	70838	49520	2464	7029	33049	69052	6789	1975
Cannot start working in following 2 weeks	14987	6150	8837	5318	4348	5321	10061	4926	-	890	3367	9242	1489	-
Do not take active job searching	2949	461	2489	461	-	2489	1401	1549	-	420	918	1611	-	-
Discouraged persons	102421	40989	61432	59246	13761	29414	59377	43045	2464	5718	28764	58199	5301	1975

6.1. Potentially active population, by age, sex, region, type of settlement and educational attainment, 2008


Sampling errors and 95% confidence intervals for parameters

A. Assessments of totals, upper and lower limits of 95% confidence interval and coefficients of variation for main population contingents, 2008

	Assessment of total	Lower limit	Upper limit	Coefficient of variation (CV) %
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA – Total				
Total	7528262	7528262	7528262	0,00
Population aged 15+	6350328	6350328	6350328	0,00
Active population	3267107	3227607	3308435	0,63
Employed	2821724	2781357	2863357	0,74
Unemployed	445383	423163	468165	2,58
Non-active population	3083221	3041893	3122721	0,67
Central Serbia, without the City of Belgrade, total				
Total	3872299	3872299	3872299	0,00
Population aged 15+	3247787	3247787	3247787	0,00
Active population	1750577	1722908	1779725	0,83
Employed	1514496	1485290	1544827	1,00
Unemployed	236081	220997	251519	3,30
Non-active population	1497210	1468062	1524879	0,97
City of Belgrade, total				
Total	1648382	1648382	1648382	0,00
Population aged 15+	1408129	1408129	1408129	0,00
Active population	678841	657630	700334	1,60
Employed	585034	565080	605098	1,74
Unemployed	93807	82050	105735	6,44
Non-active population	729288	707795	750499	1,49
Vojvodina, total				
Total	2007581	2007581	2007581	0,00
Population aged 15+	1694412	1694412	1694412	0,00
Active population	837689	818478	856967	1,17
Employed	722193	702349	742070	1,40
Unemployed	115496	103975	127052	5,10
Non-active population	856723	837445	875934	1,15

B. Assessments of totals, upper and lower limits of 95% confidence interval and coefficients of variation for rates of activity, employment and unemployment, 2008

	Rate	Lower limit	Upper limit	Coefficient of variation (CV) %
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA – Total				
Rate of activity	51,5	50,8	52,1	0,63
Rate of employment	44,4	43,8	45,1	0,74
Rate of unemployment	13,6	13,0	14,3	2,49
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	14,4	13,7	15,1	2,45
Males				
Rate of activity	60,4	59,5	61,2	0,70
Rate of employment	53,2	52,3	54,0	0,81
Rate of unemployment	11,9	11,1	12,7	3,25
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	12,6	11,8	13,4	3,21
Females				
Rate of activity	43,3	42,6	44,1	0,89
Rate of employment	36,5	35,7	37,2	1,05
Rate of unemployment	15,8	14,9	16,8	3,00
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	16,7	15,7	17,7	2,95
Central Serbia, without the City of Belgrade, total				
Rate of activity	53,9	53	54,8	0,83
Rate of employment	46,6	45,7	47,6	1,00
Rate of unemployment	13,5	12,6	14,4	3,25
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	14,7	13,8	15,6	3,15
Males				
Rate of activity	62,3	61,3	63,4	0,86
Rate of employment	55,3	54,2	56,4	1,02
Rate of unemployment	11,2	10,3	12,2	4,27
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	12,2	11,2	13,2	4,21
Females				
Rate of activity	46,0	44,9	47,0	1,19
Rate of employment	38,4	37,4	39,5	1,45
Rate of unemployment	16,4	15,1	17,6	3,88
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	17,8	16,5	19,2	3,77

B. Assessments of totals, upper and lower limits of 95% confidence interval and coefficients of variation for rates of activity, employment and unemployment, 2008, continued

	Rate	Lower limit	Upper limit	Coefficient of variation (CV) %
City of Belgrade, total				
Rate of activity	48,2	46,7	49,7	1,60
Rate of employment	41,6	40,1	43,0	1,74
Rate of unemployment	13,8	12,2	15,5	6,00
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	13,9	12,3	15,6	6,00
Males				
Rate of activity	55,2	53,1	57,4	1,96
Rate of employment	47,9	45,9	50,0	2,17
Rate of unemployment	13,2	11,2	15,2	7,81
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	13,3	11,3	15,4	7,79
Females				
Rate of activity	42,3	40,6	44,0	2,07
Rate of employment	36,1	34,5	37,8	2,31
Rate of unemployment	14,5	12,5	16,6	7,13
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	14,6	12,5	16,6	7,14
Vojvodina, total				
Rate of activity	49,4	48,3	50,6	1,17
Rate of employment	42,6	41,5	43,8	1,40
Rate of unemployment	13,8	12,5	15,1	4,94
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	14,2	12,8	15,5	4,89
Males				
Rate of activity	60,6	59,1	62,2	1,31
Rate of employment	53,2	51,5	54,8	1,61
Rate of unemployment	12,3	10,8	13,8	6,23
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	12,7	11,1	14,2	6,19
Females				
Rate of activity	39,3	37,9	40,6	1,77
Rate of employment	33,0	31,7	34,3	2,02
Rate of unemployment	15,9	14	17,8	6,18
Rate of unemployment (15 - 64)	16,3	14,4	18,3	6,16

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