

COMMUNICATION

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RS10

Labor Force Survey

SERB 227 RS10 070808

Labor Force Survey

April 2008

- Preliminary data -

Preface

Labor Force Survey represents a study survey that most completely considers the labor force status and fluctuations in the labor market.

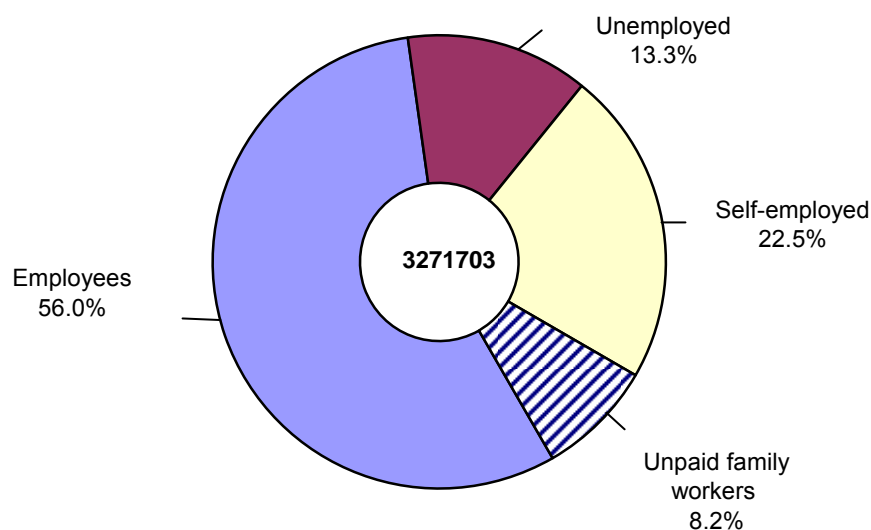
In implementing this survey, the methodological solutions, harmonized with the recommendations and definitions of the International Labor Organization – ILO and EUROSTAT requirements (European Statistical Office) were applied and thereby, the most important source was obtained for the international comparison of data of the Republic of Serbia and other countries in the field of labor statistics. The frame for the sample selection is based on the 2002 Census of population, households and dwellings.

The survey covered over 7000 households of Central Serbia and Vojvodina. The data were collected relative to the demographic features of the whole population. For the population aged 15 and over, the data on their working activity were also collected. The total of 21056 persons were interviewed and for 18205 persons the data regarded their working activity were obtained, which equals 0.3% of the total number of persons aged 15 and over.

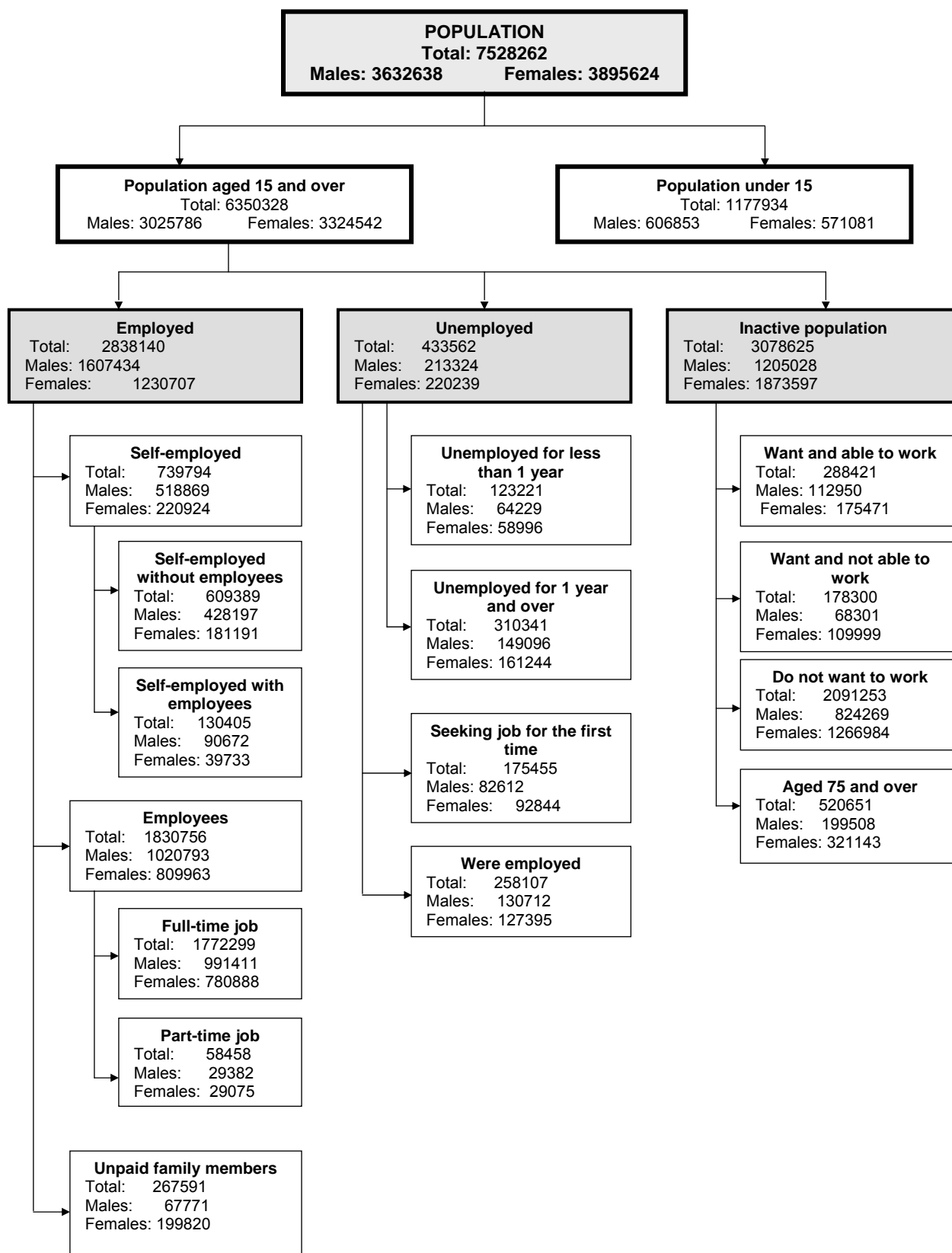
The Labor Force Survey was carried out in April 2008 and the period of observation was 7 – 13 April 2008.

Structure of active population aged 15 and over, April 2008

- Republic of Serbia -



Review of basic population groups of the Republic of Serbia, April 2008



1. Population by activity and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia				
	Total	Central Serbia			Vojvodina
		All	City of Belgrade excluded	City of Belgrade	
TOTAL					
Total	7528262	5520681	3872299	1648382	2007581
Population aged 15 and over	6350328	4655916	3247787	1408129	1694412
Labour force	3271703	2437151	1770478	666673	834552
Employed persons	2838140	2115286	1537965	577322	722854
Unemployed persons	433562	321864	232513	89351	111698
Inactive population	3078625	2218765	1477309	741456	859860
Population aged under 15	1177934	864765	624512	240253	313169
%					
Activity rate	51,5	52,3	54,5	47,3	49,3
Employment rate	44,7	45,4	47,4	41,0	42,7
Unemployment rate	13,3	13,2	13,1	13,4	13,4
Unemployment rate (15-64 years)	14,0	14,1	14,4	13,5	13,8
Share of population under 15 in total population	15,6	15,7	16,1	14,6	15,6
Males					
All	3632638	2668687	1898925	769762	963951
Population aged 15 and over	3025786	2223649	1582244	641406	802136
Labour force	1820757	1335567	988798	346769	485190
Employed persons	1607434	1181683	879850	301833	425751
Unemployed persons	213324	153885	108948	44936	59439
Inactive population	1205028	888082	593445	294636	316946
Population aged under 15	606853	445038	316681	128357	161815
%					
Activity rate	60,2	60,1	62,5	54,1	60,5
Employment rate	53,1	53,1	55,6	47,1	53,1
Unemployment rate	11,7	11,5	11,0	13,0	12,3
Unemployment rate (15-64 years)	12,4	12,3	12,0	13,1	12,6
Share of population under 15 in total population	16,7	16,7	16,7	16,7	16,8
Females					
All	3895624	2851994	1973374	878620	1043630
Population aged 15 and over	3324542	2432267	1665543	766723	892276
Labour force	1450945	1101583	781680	319903	349362
Employed persons	1230707	933603	658115	275489	297103
Unemployed persons	220239	167980	123565	44415	52259
Inactive population	1873597	1330684	883864	446820	542913
Population aged under 15	571081	419727	307831	111896	151354
%					
Activity rate	43,6	45,3	46,9	41,7	39,2
Employment rate	37,0	38,4	39,5	35,9	33,3
Unemployment rate	15,2	15,2	15,8	13,9	15,0
Unemployment rate (15-64 years)	16,1	16,2	17,3	13,8	15,5
Share of population under 15 in total population	14,7	14,7	15,6	12,7	14,5

2. Population groups aged 15 and over by activity and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia				
	Total	Central Serbia			Vojvodina
		All	City of Belgrade excluded	City of Belgrade	
	TOTAL				
Total	6350328	4655916	3247787	1408129	1694412
Active population	3271703	2437151	1770478	666673	834552
Employed	2838140	2115286	1537965	577322	722854
Of which					
Agricultural producers and unpaid family workers in agriculture	670141	547695	532831	14864	122447
Unemployed	433562	321864	232513	89351	111698
Inactive population	3078625	2218765	1477309	741456	859860
Inactive, want and able to work	288421	189749	139788	49961	98672
Inactive, want but not able to work due to:	178300	123737	76881	46856	54563
Schooling or training	62270	48005	27882	20123	14265
Military service	9218	6790	5781	1009	2428
Cannot leave present occupation in 2 weeks	770	770	770	-	-
Private and family reasons	46712	30507	21871	8636	16204
Illness or disability	44060	27741	16949	10793	16319
Other reasons	15271	9924	3628	6296	5347
Inactive and do not want to work	2091253	1507928	982033	525895	583325
75+	520651	397352	278607	118745	123299
	Males				
All	3025786	2223649	1582244	641406	802136
Active population	1820757	1335567	988798	346769	485190
Employed	1607434	1181683	879850	301833	425751
Of which					
Agricultural producers and unpaid family workers in agriculture	355882	276799	268260	8539	79083
Unemployed	213324	153885	108948	44936	59439
Inactive population	1205028	888082	593445	294636	316946
Inactive, want and able to work	112950	74325	49849	24476	38625
Inactive, want but not able to work due to:	68301	51836	31068	20768	16465
Schooling or training	26219	21075	12516	8559	5144
Military service	9218	6790	5781	1009	2428
Cannot leave present occupation in 2 weeks	770	770	770	-	-
Private and family reasons	2156	1913	1314	599	243
Illness or disability	22095	15347	8254	7093	6749
Other reasons	7844	5942	2434	3508	1902
Inactive and not inclined to work	824269	606139	400957	205182	218130
75+	199508	155783	111572	44211	43726
	Females				
All	3324542	2432267	1665543	766723	892276
Active population	1450945	1101583	781680	319903	349362
Employed	1230707	933603	658115	275489	297103
Of which					
Agricultural producers and unpaid family workers in agriculture	314259	270896	264571	6325	43364
Unemployed	220239	167980	123565	44415	52259
Inactive population	1873597	1330684	883864	446820	542913
Inactive, want and able to work	175471	115424	89939	25484	60047
Inactive, want but not able to work due to:	109999	71901	45813	26089	38098
Schooling or training	36051	26930	15366	11564	9121
Military service	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot leave present occupation in 2 weeks	-	-	-	-	-
Private and family reasons	44556	28595	20557	8038	15961
Illness or disability	21965	12395	8695	3700	9570
Other reasons	7427	3982	1194	2787	3446
Inactive and do not want to work	1266984	901789	581076	320713	365195
75+	321143	241569	167036	74534	79573

3. Population aged 15 and over by age groups, activity and sex, April 2008

Republic of Serbia

	Total	Labour force			Inactive population
		All	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	
TOTAL					
Total	6350328	3271703	2838140	433562	3078625
15-19 years	434285	58081	34716	23365	376204
20-24	458011	219839	152423	67415	238172
25-29	454550	340412	264685	75727	114138
30-34	455616	383456	329222	54234	72160
35-39	432376	384194	340296	43898	48182
40-44	457559	391395	343940	47455	66164
45-49	529610	430949	382425	48524	98661
50-54	639105	453601	412307	41295	185504
55-59	637890	319285	293553	25732	318604
60-64	412728	103947	98862	5085	308781
65-69	433351	77106	76633	473	356245
70-74	438918	63760	63400	360	375158
75 years and over	566329	45678	45678	-	520651
Working age population (15-64)	4911730	3085159	2652429	432730	1826571
Males					
All	3025786	1820757	1607434	213324	1205028
15-19 years	224327	36617	22991	13626	187710
20-24	230177	129116	93620	35496	101061
25-29	240987	200404	158551	41853	40583
30-34	230562	209969	183729	26240	20593
35-39	212636	202536	184424	18112	10100
40-44	220308	202068	185248	16820	18240
45-49	247572	216488	197961	18528	31084
50-54	316299	250386	228100	22286	65913
55-59	304995	198517	183328	15188	106479
60-64	183974	69176	64473	4703	114799
65-69	190299	42918	42446	473	147380
70-74	197789	36210	36210	-	161579
75 years and over	225861	26353	26353	-	199508
Working age population (15-64)	2411837	1715276	1502425	212851	696561
Females					
All	3324542	1450945	1230707	220239	1873597
15-19 years	209958	21464	11725	9739	188494
20-24	227835	90723	58804	31919	137112
25-29	213563	140008	106134	33873	73555
30-34	225054	173487	145493	27994	51567
35-39	219741	181658	155872	25786	38083
40-44	237251	189327	158691	30635	47924
45-49	282038	214461	184465	29996	67577
50-54	322806	203215	184206	19009	119591
55-59	332894	120769	110225	10544	212126
60-64	228754	34771	34389	383	193983
65-69	243053	34188	34188	-	208865
70-74	241129	27550	27190	360	213579
75 years and over	340468	19325	19325	-	321143
Working age population (15-64)	2499892	1369883	1150004	219879	1130010

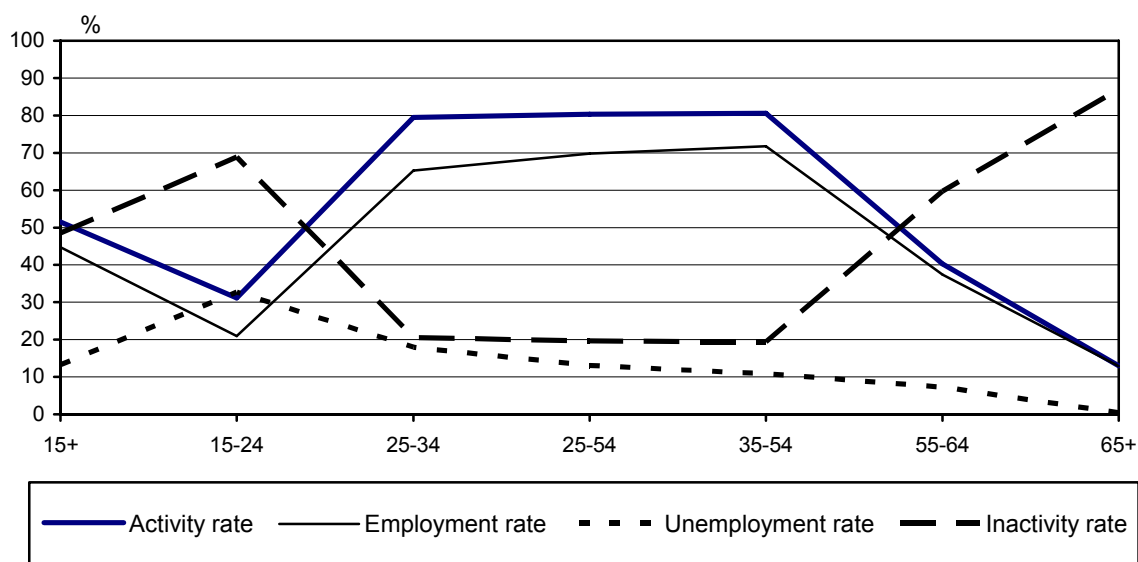
4. Activity, employment, unemployment and inactivity rates for population aged 15 and over, October 2007 and April 2008

Republic of Serbia

%

	Activity rate		Employment rate		Unemployment rate		Inactivity rate	
	X 2007.	IV 2008.	X 2007.	IV 2008.	X 2007.	IV 2008.	X 2007.	IV 2008.
TOTAL								
15+	51,0	51,5	41,8	44,7	18,1	13,3	49,0	48,5
15-24	33,3	31,1	18,7	21,0	43,7	32,7	66,7	68,9
25-34	81,5	79,5	62,6	65,3	23,1	18,0	18,5	20,5
25-54	81,8	80,3	67,7	69,8	17,2	13,1	18,2	19,7
35-54	81,9	80,6	69,9	71,8	14,6	10,9	18,1	19,4
55-64	37,4	40,3	33,5	37,4	10,5	7,3	62,6	59,7
65+	9,1	13,0	9,0	12,9	1,0	0,4	90,9	87,0
Working age population (15-64)	63,4	62,8	51,5	54,0	18,8	14,0	36,6	37,2
Males								
15 +	59,7	60,2	50,3	53,1	15,8	11,7	40,3	39,8
15-24	38,1	36,5	22,6	25,7	40,7	29,6	61,9	63,5
25-34	89,0	87,0	71,4	72,6	19,8	16,6	11,0	13,0
25-54	89,6	87,3	76,8	77,5	14,3	11,2	10,4	12,7
35-54	89,9	87,4	79,2	79,8	11,9	8,7	10,1	12,6
55-64	52,2	54,7	46,2	50,7	11,4	7,4	47,8	45,3
65+	13,3	17,2	13,2	17,1	1,0	0,4	86,7	82,8
Working age population (15-64)	71,9	71,1	60,0	62,3	16,5	12,4	28,1	28,9
Females								
15 +	42,8	43,6	33,8	37,0	21,0	15,2	57,2	56,4
15-24	27,9	25,6	14,4	16,1	48,3	37,1	72,1	74,4
25-34	74,0	71,5	54,0	57,4	27,1	19,7	26,0	28,5
25-54	74,1	73,5	58,9	62,3	20,6	15,2	25,9	26,5
35-54	74,1	74,3	61,0	64,3	17,8	13,4	25,9	25,7
55-64	24,1	27,7	22,0	25,7	8,6	7,0	75,9	72,3
65+	5,7	9,8	5,7	9,8	0,9	0,4	94,3	90,2
Working age population (15-64)	54,9	54,8	43,0	46,0	21,7	16,1	45,1	45,2

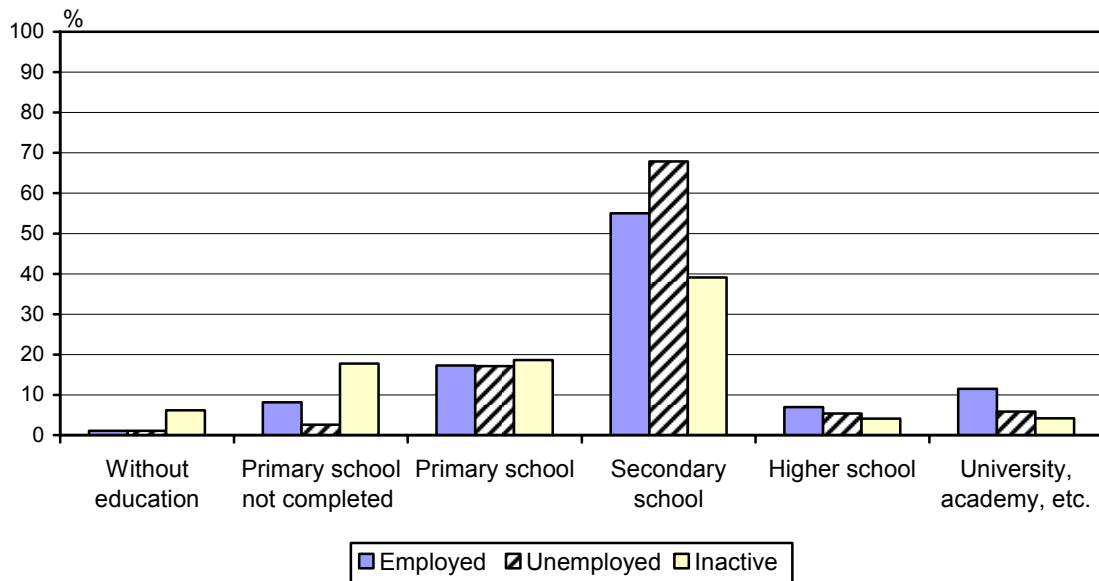
Activity, employment, unemployment and inactivity rates for population aged 15 and over, April 2008
- Republic of Serbia-



5. Population aged 15 and over by educational attainment, activity and sex, April 2008
Republic of Serbia

	Total	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Inactive population
TOTAL				
Total	6350328	2838140	433562	3078625
Without education	224696	30173	4973	189550
Primary school – not completed	793840	233609	11415	548816
Primary school	1444946	490811	73942	880193
Secondary school	3059432	1560385	294293	1204755
Higher school/college	346045	197468	23243	125335
University, academy, etc.	481369	325695	25697	129977
Males				
All	3025786	1607434	213324	1205028
Without education	37677	7667	3414	26597
Primary school – not completed	289032	116725	6747	165559
Primary school	631965	277589	31224	323152
Secondary school	1647571	959307	152117	536146
Higher school/college	174593	95931	8855	69806
University, academy, etc.	244949	150214	10966	83768
Females				
All	3324542	1230707	220239	1873597
Without education	187019	22506	1559	162953
Primary school – not completed	504808	116884	4668	383257
Primary school	812981	213222	42718	557041
Secondary school	1411862	601077	142175	668609
Higher school/college	171453	101536	14388	55529
University, academy, etc.	236420	175481	14731	46209

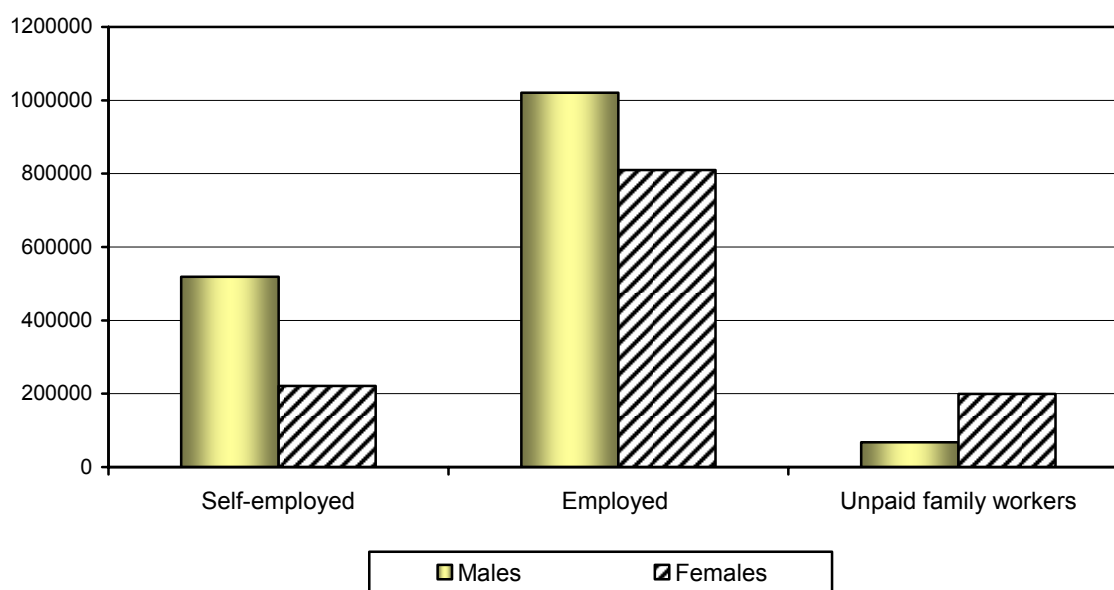
Population aged 15 and over by educational attainment and activity, April 2008
- Republic of Serbia -



6. Employed persons by professional status and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia				
	Total	Central Serbia			Vojvodina
		All	City of Belgrade excluded	City of Belgrade	
TOTAL					
Total	2838140	2115286	1537965	577322	722854
Self-employed	739794	566051	475741	90310	173742
Employees	1830756	1315671	834489	481182	515085
Unpaid family workers	267591	233565	227734	5830	34026
Males					
All	1607434	1181683	879850	301833	425751
Self-employed	518869	395448	337126	58322	123421
Employees	1020793	729489	488813	240676	291304
Unpaid family workers	67771	56745	53911	2834	11026
Females					
All	1230707	933603	658115	275489	297103
Self-employed	220924	170603	138615	31987	50322
Employees	809963	586182	345676	240506	223781
Unpaid family workers	199820	176819	173823	2996	23000

Employed persons by professional status and sex, April 2008
- Republic of Serbia -



7. Employed persons by sections of activities and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia				
	Total	Central Serbia			Vojvodina
		All	City of Belgrade excluded	City of Belgrade	
TOTAL					
Total	2838140	2115286	1537965	577322	722854
Agriculture	743412	572919	550584	22335	170493
Agriculture, forestry and water works supply	742263	572919	550584	22335	169344
Fishing	1149	-	-	-	1149
Industry	713586	506537	389235	117304	207049
Mining and quarrying	31542	26006	15605	10401	5537
Manufacturing	462325	318544	256355	62190	143781
Electricity, gas and water supply	47638	38346	27841	10506	9292
Construction	172081	123641	89434	34207	48439
Services	1381141	1035830	598146	437685	345312
Wholesale and retail trade, repair	416469	303084	183954	119131	113385
Hotels and restaurants	82492	63544	41078	22466	18948
Transport, storage and communications	163282	123938	68685	55253	39344
Financial intermediation	51289	37079	16097	20982	14210
Real estate activities, renting	94940	74025	27035	46990	20916
Public administration and social insurance	136424	111212	64788	46424	25211
Education	129049	98809	59212	39597	30240
Health and social work	174317	131921	92177	39744	42396
Other communal and personal service activities	124606	90205	44103	46102	34401
Households with employed persons	6927	1017	1017	-	5910
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	1346	996	-	996	351
Males					
All	1607434	1181683	879850	301833	425751
Agriculture	406071	294972	282221	12751	111099
Agriculture, forestry and water works supply	404922	294972	282221	12751	109950
Fishing	1149	-	-	-	1149
Industry	535754	383983	298396	85585	151772
Mining and quarrying	25916	20901	14293	6608	5015
Manufacturing	312031	217563	174488	43074	94469
Electricity, gas and water supply	39827	31449	24123	7326	8378
Construction	157980	114070	85492	28577	43910
Services	665610	502729	299234	203496	162881
Wholesale and retail trade, repair	193092	141445	85520	55925	51647
Hotels and restaurants	46425	36529	25070	11459	9896
Transport, storage and communications	126079	94584	55228	39356	31495
Financial intermediation	18053	13325	5426	7899	4728
Real estate activities, renting	46154	37116	12621	24495	9038
Public administration and social insurance	83825	67293	43263	24030	16532
Education	37037	26661	18902	7760	10375
Health and social work	35947	28044	22710	5334	7903
Other communal and personal service activities	76672	56736	30494	26242	19937
Households with employed persons	1330	-	-	-	1330
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	996	996	-	996	-

7. Employed persons by sections of activities and sex, April 2008 (continued)

	Republic of Serbia				
	Total	Central Serbia			Vojvodina
		All	City of Belgrade excluded	City of Belgrade	
Females					
All	1230707	933603	658115	275489	297103
Agriculture	337341	277947	268363	9584	59394
Agriculture, forestry and water works supply	337341	277947	268363	9584	59394
Fishing	-	-	-	-	-
Industry	177833	122556	90838	31716	55276
Mining and quarrying	5626	5105	1312	3792	521
Manufacturing	150294	100982	81866	19115	49312
Electricity, gas and water supply	7812	6897	3718	3179	914
Construction	14101	9572	3942	5630	4529
Services	715535	533101	298914	234187	182433
Wholesale and retail trade, repair	223377	161639	98434	63205	61738
Hotels and restaurants	36067	27015	16009	11007	9052
Transport, storage and communications	37204	29355	13458	15897	7849
Financial intermediation	33237	23754	10672	13082	9483
Real estate activities, renting	48786	36909	14414	22495	11877
Public administration and social insurance	52599	43919	21525	22394	8680
Education	92012	72147	40310	31837	19865
Health and social work	138370	103877	69466	34410	34493
Other communal and personal service activities	47934	33469	13609	19860	14465
Households with employed persons	5598	1017	1017	-	4580
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	351	-	-	-	351

8. Employed persons by type of working time and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia				
	Total	Central Serbia			Vojvodina
		All	City of Belgrade excluded	City of Belgrade	
TOTAL					
Total	2838140	2115286	1537965	577322	722854
Full – time job	2500676	1889105	1339096	550009	611571
Part – time job	337465	226182	198869	27312	111283
Males					
All	1607434	1181683	879850	301833	425751
Full – time job	1432614	1067720	781389	286330	364894
Part – time job	174820	113963	98461	15502	60857
Females					
All	1230707	933603	658115	275489	297103
Full – time job	1068062	821385	557706	263679	246677
Part – time job	162645	112218	100408	11810	50426

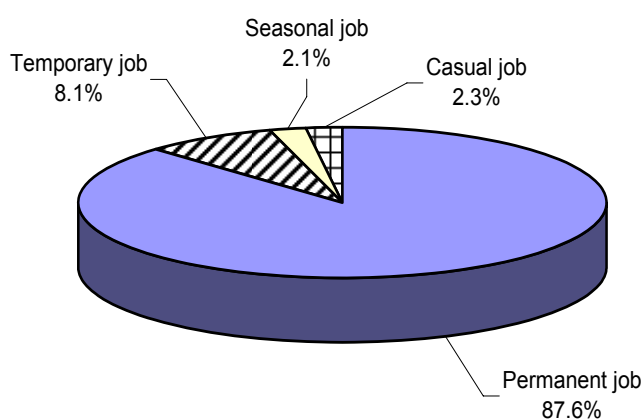
9. Employed persons by number of hours usually worked per week and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia				
	Total	Central Serbia			Vojvodina
		All	City of Belgrade excluded	City of Belgrade	
TOTAL					
Total	2838140	2115286	1537965	577322	722854
1 hour	2047	1632	1632	-	415
2-4 hours	4826	1762	1068	694	3064
5-9	10411	4273	3313	960	6138
10-14	45276	29670	23473	6197	15606
15-19	28894	20197	17269	2927	8697
20-29	138682	99125	89839	9286	39558
30-39	175968	125724	109339	16384	50244
40-49	1887680	1416359	937113	479246	471321
50-59	230287	166810	126861	39949	63477
60+	314070	249735	228056	21679	64335
Males					
All	1607434	1181683	879850	301833	425751
1 hour	1423	1008	1008	-	415
2-4 hours	2425	1415	1068	347	1010
5-9	5142	2548	2307	240	2594
10-14	19518	12012	8603	3409	7506
15-19	13692	10079	8391	1688	3613
20-29	70024	48051	42854	5196	21974
30-39	88352	61255	53876	7379	27097
40-49	1036475	771661	530887	240775	264813
50-59	152454	105702	77126	28576	46753
60+	217928	167952	153730	14222	49975
Females					
All	1230707	933603	658115	275489	297103
1 hour	624	624	624	-	-
2-4 hours	2401	347	-	347	2054
5-9	5269	1725	1006	719	3544
10-14	25757	17658	14871	2787	8099
15-19	15202	10118	8878	1240	5084
20-29	68658	51074	46984	4090	17584
30-39	87615	64468	55463	9005	23147
40-49	851205	644698	406227	238471	206508
50-59	77833	61109	49735	11373	16724
60+	96142	81783	74326	7457	14359

10. Employees by permanency of job and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia		
	Total	Males	Females
Total	1830756	1020793	809963
Permanent job	1603517	882591	720926
Temporary job	147466	81224	66241
Seasonal job	38512	30067	8445
Casual job	41261	26910	14350

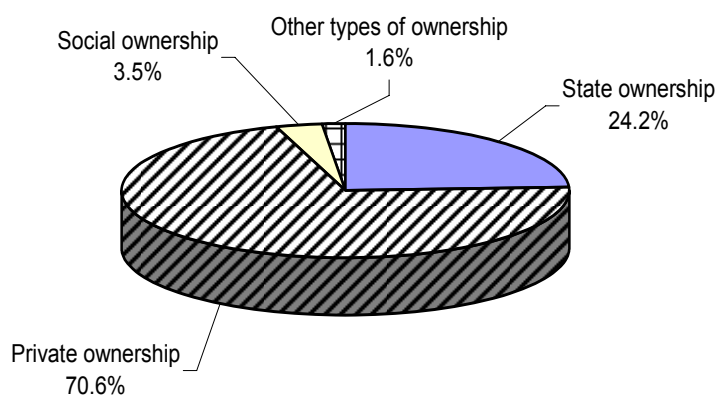
**Employees by permanency of job, April 2008
- Republic of Serbia -**



11. Employed persons by type of ownership and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia		
	Total	Males	Females
Total	2838140	1607434	1230707
State ownership	688001	333977	354024
Private ownership	2004817	1177042	827775
Social ownership	99469	65772	33697
Other types of ownership	45853	30643	15211

**Employed persons by type of ownership, April 2008
- Republic of Serbia -**



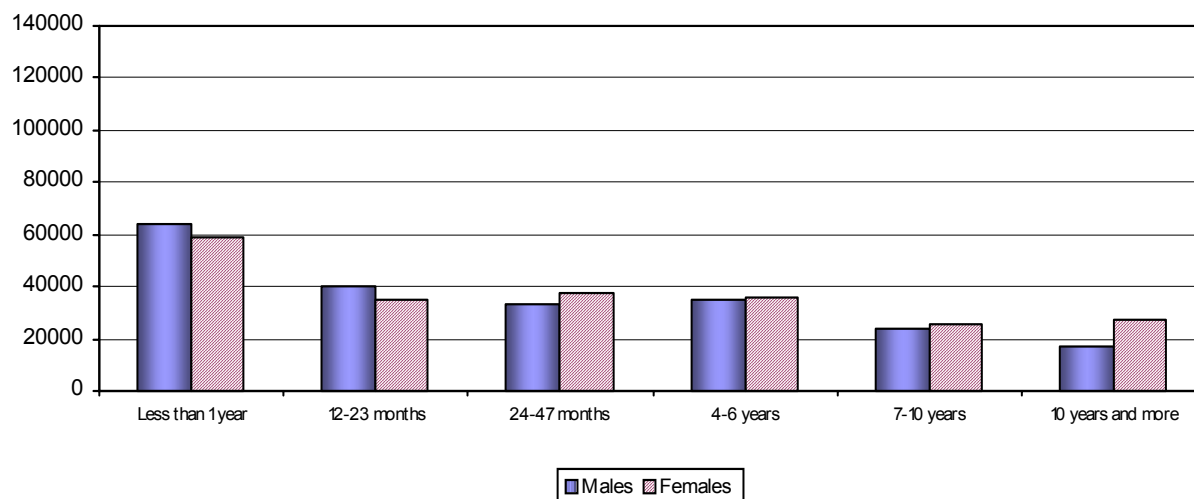
12. Employed persons by occupation and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia				
	Total	Central Serbia			Vojvodina
		All	City of Belgrade excluded	City of Belgrade	
	TOTAL				
Total	2838140	2115286	1537965	577322	722854
Legislators, senior officials and managers	139987	102995	70779	32217	36991
Professionals	284541	226506	111688	114819	58034
Technicians and associate professionals	371267	282756	156481	126276	88510
Clerks	167121	121735	71598	50137	45386
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	369746	267933	175742	92191	101812
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	679702	553447	536195	17252	126255
Craft and related trades workers	385242	271362	204174	67188	113881
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	195260	125531	89238	36293	69729
Elementary occupations	236078	154384	116108	38276	81694
Armed forces	9198	8636	5962	2674	562
	Males				
All	1607434	1181683	879850	301833	425751
Legislators, senior officials and managers	87210	62788	46527	16261	24423
Professionals	125428	100330	49549	50782	25098
Technicians and associate professionals	155701	121118	60340	60778	34583
Clerks	74340	53859	37650	16209	20481
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	160256	122482	81766	40716	37774
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	362072	281395	273214	8181	80677
Craft and related trades workers	329497	233618	175278	58341	95879
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	181266	118882	84883	33999	62384
Elementary occupations	122466	78576	64682	13894	43891
Armed forces	9198	8636	5962	2674	562
	Females				
All	1230707	933603	658115	275489	297103
Legislators, senior officials and managers	52776	40208	24252	15956	12569
Professionals	159112	126176	62139	64037	32936
Technicians and associate professionals	215566	161638	96140	65498	53928
Clerks	92781	67876	33948	33928	24905
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	209490	145451	93976	51475	64039
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	317630	272052	262981	9071	45578
Craft and related trades workers	55745	37744	28896	8847	18002
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	13994	6649	4355	2295	7345
Elementary occupations	113611	75808	51426	24382	37803
Armed forces	-	-	-	-	-

13. Unemployed persons by length of job seeking and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia				
	Total	Central Serbia			Vojvodina
		All	City of Belgrade excluded	City of Belgrade	
TOTAL					
Total	433562	321864	232513	89351	111698
Have not started seeking job	2538	2293	1853	439	246
Less than 1 month	17596	11253	8842	2411	6343
1 - 2 months	20482	13833	10003	3830	6648
3-5	29157	20298	12805	7493	8859
6-11	53448	35050	25269	9780	18399
12-17	37872	30753	22667	8086	7119
18-23	36992	24844	17132	7712	12148
24-47	70866	53307	37852	15455	17558
4-6 years	70516	55905	42482	13423	14610
7-10 years	50060	40797	25446	15351	9262
10 years and more	44035	33531	28162	5370	10504
Males					
All	213324	153885	108948	44936	59439
Have not started seeking job	1279	1279	1279	-	-
Less than 1 month	9999	6202	4375	1827	3797
1 - 2 months	9719	6468	4742	1727	3250
3-5	12720	8925	5499	3426	3795
6-11	30512	20834	15155	5680	9677
12-17	16800	13152	9586	3565	3648
18-23	23022	15070	10334	4736	7953
24-47	33537	23181	16077	7104	10357
4-6 years	34776	27441	19348	8094	7334
7-10 years	24304	18485	11521	6964	5818
10 years and more	16657	12847	11032	1814	3810
Females					
All	220239	167980	123565	44415	52259
Have not started seeking job	1260	1014	574	439	246
Less than 1 month	7598	5051	4467	584	2547
1 - 2 months	10763	7365	5261	2104	3398
3-5	16438	11373	7306	4067	5064
6-11	22937	14215	10115	4101	8721
12-17	21072	17601	13081	4521	3471
18-23	13970	9774	6798	2975	4196
24-47	37328	30126	21775	8351	7202
4-6 years	35740	28464	23135	5329	7276
7-10 years	25756	22312	13924	8388	3444
10 years and more	27378	20684	17129	3555	6694

Unemployed persons by length of job seeking and sex, April 2008
- Republic of Serbia -



14. Unemployed persons by previous status and sex, April 2008

	Republic of Serbia				
	Total	Central Serbia			Vojvodina
		All	City of Belgrade excluded	City of Belgrade	
TOTAL					
Total	433562	321864	232513	89351	111698
Seeking job for the first time	175455	137676	100261	37415	37779
Were employed	258107	184188	132252	51936	73919
Unemployed due to :					
Dismissal from, wind up, liquidation of company	146967	109003	76239	32764	37964
Temporary or seasonal job	40450	26468	19896	6572	13983
Take care of children or other dependants	4807	2657	2181	476	2150
Private of family reasons	19565	12046	10615	1431	7519
Illness or disability	2333	2056	1173	883	277
Schooling or training	2807	2073	1576	497	735
Other	41177	29886	20571	9314	11291
Males					
All	213324	153885	108948	44936	59439
Seeking job for the first time	82612	64502	47759	16743	18110
Were employed	130712	89383	61189	28194	41329
Unemployed due to :					
Dismissal from, wind up, liquidation of company	76712	52943	35204	17739	23769
Temporary or seasonal job	21202	14900	10249	4652	6302
Take care of children or other dependants	-	-	-	-	-
Private of family reasons	7945	5112	4421	692	2833
Illness or disability	1221	1221	338	883	-
Schooling or training	2073	2073	1576	497	-
Other	21560	13134	9402	3731	8426
Females					
All	220239	167980	123565	44415	52259
Seeking job for the first time	92844	73174	52503	20672	19669
Were employed	127395	94805	71063	23743	32589
Unemployed due to :					
Dismissal from, wind up, liquidation of company	70254	56060	41035	15025	14195
Temporary or seasonal job	19248	11567	9647	1920	7681
Take care of children or other dependants	4807	2657	2181	476	2150
Private of family reasons	11620	6934	6194	739	4686
Illness or disability	1112	835	835	-	277
Schooling or training	735	-	-	-	735
Other	19618	16754	11170	5583	2865

15. Structure of population aged 15 and over by activity and subjective view of financial situation of their households, April 2008

Republic of Serbia						%
	Total	Very good	Mainly good	Mainly bad	Bad	
Total	100,0	3,3	33,5	28,4	34,9	
Employed	100,0	4,0	38,8	29,0	28,2	
Unemployed	100,0	0,9	13,9	25,4	59,9	
Inactive	100,0	2,9	31,4	28,2	37,6	

Main Definitions

The Labor Force Survey observes population relative to the activity status in the respective week and not according to the formal status of the persons interviewed.

The term **employed** here anticipates the persons who did a job and were duly remunerated (payments in money or in kind), for at least one hour in the respective week, as well as the persons who were employed and were absent from work in the observed week.

Unpaid family members are the persons rendering help, i.e. service to other household members in running family business or agricultural household and were not remunerated for their work.

The term **unemployed** refers to the persons who in the respective week did not do any work for remuneration and who did not have a job they were absent from and which they could carry on after the absence, in case they met the conditions as follows:

- In the last four weeks these persons undertook active steps to find job and if a job was offered, they would start working within two weeks time;
- In the last four weeks these persons undertook no active steps to find job, since they had already found job and were about to start working after the respective week, latest within the following three months.

Active population (labor force) includes all employed and unemployed persons aged 15 and over.

Inactive population consists of the population aged 15 and over who were not categorized as active population.

Activity rate presents the percentage share of active population in total population aged 15 and over.

Employment rate presents the percentage share of employed population in total population aged 15 and over.

Unemployment rate presents the percentage share of unemployed population in total number of active population.

Inactivity rate presents the percentage share of inactive population in total population aged 15 and over.