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External trade statistics

FINAL DATA, 2006

Indices of average prices of external trade of Serbia, December 2006. - By current exchange rate, USD -

1. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume

	January - December								terms of trade
	exports				imports				
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		

By sections of SITC, rev.3

Total	136,7	108,7	125,7	81,9	117,0	104,0	112,5	84,4	104,5
Food and live animals	131,0	105,8	123,8	74,8	97,5	100,9	96,6	71,3	104,8
Beverages and tobacco	205,3	102,4	200,5	89,0	121,6	101,2	120,1	75,1	101,1
Raw materials,except fuels	131,1	112,7	116,4	86,4	125,4	109,6	114,4	89,4	102,8
Mineral fuels and lubricants	115,8	111,1	104,2	29,0	113,7	113,8	99,9	86,4	97,6
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	80,7	113,7	71,0	95,2	119,5	89,7	133,2	52,3	126,8
Chemicals	133,3	112,6	118,4	86,9	118,7	100,6	118,0	79,9	112,0
Manufactured goods classified by materials	144,0	112,8	127,6	88,3	117,3	108,7	107,9	88,0	103,8
Machinery and transport equipment	140,3	104,3	134,5	72,6	121,1	96,5	125,4	84,1	108,0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	127,5	101,3	125,8	87,1	117,2	101,7	115,2	87,3	99,6
Commodities and transactions,n.e.s.	76,3	92,8	82,2	78,5	63,5	54,4	116,7	78,9	170,5

By produce, processing degree

Total	136,7	108,7	125,7	81,9	117,0	104,0	112,5	84,4	104,5
Crude articles	148,5	116,9	127,0	84,8	117,0	117,7	99,4	90,2	99,3
Simply transformed articles	143,3	115,1	124,5	79,5	116,1	107,0	108,6	79,7	107,6
More elaborately transformed articles	131,2	103,8	126,4	83,2	117,3	98,9	118,6	84,1	104,9

By economic destination²⁾

Total	136,7	108,7	125,7	81,9	117,0	104,0	112,5	84,4	104,5
Capital goods	128,8	91,9	140,1	62,2	119,5	94,3	126,6	77,1	97,4
Intermediate goods	137,7	111,8	123,2	83,8	115,3	108,1	106,7	85,8	103,5
Consumer goods	135,3	104,3	129,7	81,4	120,6	99,8	120,8	85,8	104,6

¹⁾ Index is bigger then 1000.

²⁾ By principle of prevalence used in SNA.

2. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

	January - December								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
Total	136,7	108,7	125,7	81,9	117,0	104,0	112,5	84,4	
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	154,4	114,2	135,2	91,2	112,4	107,0	105,0	72,0	106,6
Agriculture, hunting and services	154,4	114,1	135,3	91,6	106,5	105,1	101,4	70,2	108,6
Forestry, logging and services	152,5	115,1	132,5	83,8	201,4	125,8	160,2	90,1	91,5
Fishing	78,3	79,4	98,5	55,9	102,0	110,0	92,8	72,7	72,2
Fishing, fish farms and services	78,3	79,4	98,5	55,9	102,0	110,0	92,8	72,7	72,2
Mining and quarrying	130,0	131,3	99,0	77,4	118,8	119,2	99,6	94,1	110,1
Coal mining	72,3	89,4	80,9	95,8	122,1	103,7	117,8	99,3	86,2
Extractions of crude petroleum and gas, services	457,7	106,8	428,4	47,1	116,2	121,9	95,3	94,2	87,6
Metal ores mining	137,9	189,0	72,9	90,4	137,8	110,3	124,9	92,8	171,4
Other mining and quarrying	142,3	102,9	138,2	67,0	104,5	105,9	98,7	93,4	97,2
Manufacturing	136,2	108,3	125,7	82,4	116,9	100,9	115,8	83,3	107,3
Food products and beverages	123,9	102,2	121,2	72,4	99,7	97,5	102,3	70,6	104,8
Tobacco products	429,8	205,9	208,7	68,0	111,6	103,0	108,3	81,4	199,9
Textile yarns and textiles	140,1	104,6	133,8	89,9	119,0	100,4	118,4	89,1	104,2
Clothes and fur	113,8	104,8	108,5	87,7	142,4	110,0	129,4	92,3	95,3
Leather and leather products, footwear	129,2	108,3	119,3	74,5	96,1	106,7	90,0	69,0	101,5
Wood, wood products and cork	121,1	103,8	116,6	74,8	106,5	109,0	97,7	75,9	95,2
Pulp, paper and paper products	138,5	80,2	172,7	86,7	102,1	105,1	97,2	83,4	76,3
Publishing, printing and reproduction	130,8	101,3	129,1	65,7	93,5	94,1	99,3	65,1	107,6
Coke and refined petroleum products	124,5	113,4	109,9	43,2	105,5	92,8	113,7	73,2	122,2
Chemicals and chemical products	131,7	112,7	116,8	86,0	118,9	101,1	117,6	80,4	111,5
Rubber and plastic products	116,6	106,8	109,2	93,5	107,5	102,1	105,3	89,1	104,5
Other mineral products	148,0	106,0	139,6	73,6	104,1	100,1	104,0	86,6	105,9
Basic metals	149,0	120,3	123,9	90,5	129,8	119,1	109,0	90,7	101,0
Metal products, machinery excluded	198,5	99,2	200,0	90,0	118,5	98,3	120,5	94,5	100,9
Other machinery and equipment	106,7	96,0	111,2	72,1	111,2	92,9	119,6	75,8	103,3
Office machines and computers	228,1	79,5	287,0	77,4	119,8	103,7	115,6	93,9	76,7
Other el. machines and units	230,2	134,4	171,3	90,8	122,5	102,7	119,3	92,1	130,8
Radio, TV and communication equipment	170,0	96,4	176,4	62,5	124,1	97,3	127,5	93,2	99,0
Precision and optical instruments	127,2	74,5	170,8	63,8	129,4	96,4	134,2	81,0	77,3
Motor vehicles and trailers	113,5	102,5	110,7	77,9	132,5	97,8	135,4	89,2	104,8
Other transport means	131,3	77,8	168,7	27,8	101,9	72,8	140,1	62,1	106,9
Furniture and related products	136,2	87,9	154,9	96,5	124,7	103,1	121,0	96,8	85,3
Recycling	198,9	124,5	159,7	85,7	62,6	152,0	41,2	45,2	82,0
Electricity, gas and water supply	^{*1)}	200,0	^{*1)}	0,2	471,4	83,0	567,6	0,0	240,8
Water purification and distribution	^{*1)}	200,0	^{*1)}	39,6	471,4	83,0	567,6	7,4	240,8
Real estate and renting activities	3,1	102,5	3,0	1,3	192,3	31,8	604,4	0,1	322,3
Other business activities	3,1	102,5	3,0	1,3	192,3	31,8	604,4	0,1	322,3
Other communal, social and individual services	104,0	46,8	222,4	20,9	73,7	79,2	93,1	77,7	59,0
Sports, cultural and similar activities	104,0	46,8	222,4	20,9	73,7	79,2	93,1	77,7	59,0
N.E.C	21,0	50,5	41,6	100,0	63,5	54,4	116,7	79,0	92,8
N.E.C	21,0	50,5	41,6	100,0	63,5	54,4	116,7	79,0	92,8

¹⁾ See footnote on page 1.

3. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by economic zones ¹⁾

	January - December								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indeksi			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
Total	136,7	108,7	125,7	81,9	117,0	104,0	112,5	84,4	
European Union ⁸⁾	138,3	109,4	126,3	85,0	116,0	99,4	116,6	81,5	110,0
EFTA ²⁾	142,4	103,8	137,3	59,6	99,1	88,4	112,1	65,1	117,3
ACP ³⁾	188,7	71,5	264,0	44,0	114,0	102,2	111,5	66,8	69,9
OPEC ⁴⁾	56,0	78,1	71,8	46,6	113,4	79,3	142,8	79,8	98,4
MEDA ⁵⁾	81,5	101,7	80,2	82,9	118,2	95,6	123,6	85,3	106,3
ASEAN ⁶⁾	161,0	50,4	319,5	83,8	119,8	97,3	123,1	82,5	51,8
SAARC ⁷⁾	239,8	93,4	256,7	65,7	125,3	95,6	131,0	63,6	97,7
CEEC ⁹⁾	146,8	102,7	142,9	76,9	122,0	99,1	123,1	78,4	103,6
NAFTA ¹⁰⁾	113,4	118,5	95,7	78,4	111,9	80,9	138,2	74,7	146,4
MERCOSUR ¹¹⁾	84,7	104,2	81,3	82,2	85,6	108,1	79,1	43,7	96,3
NICs ¹²⁾	134,6	120,2	111,9	59,1	104,4	87,6	119,2	87,1	137,2
APEC ¹³⁾	121,8	88,2	138,2	39,6	136,6	97,6	140,0	88,2	90,3
CIS ¹⁴⁾	135,6	99,8	135,9	72,7	120,1	117,4	102,3	92,9	85,0
Miscellaneous	172,3	99,0	174,0	42,9	112,8	99,4	113,5	90,1	99,6

¹⁾ By EU classification.

²⁾ European Free Trade Association.

³⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership Agreement.

⁴⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

⁵⁾ Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

⁶⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

⁷⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

⁸⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2007.

⁹⁾ Central and Eastern European Countries.

¹⁰⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹¹⁾ South American Common Market.

¹²⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

¹³⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

¹⁴⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

¹⁵⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

¹⁶⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

Methodological explanations

The indices were calculated on the basis of respective period of the previous year.

Basic methodological principles of indices of average unit values of goods exports and imports comply with international recommendations.

Calculations of indices of average unit values are done for certain number of produce of Customs tariff; the Customs tariff data on volume and value can be considered comparable in the observed and base period. The index of exports and imports value that was calculated pursuant to the data used for unit values calculations is assumed as representative. The index of physical volume is derived as quotient of the value index and the unit value index. The terms of trade are derived as quotient of indices of export and import unit values.

SORS publishes the data on indices of export and import unit values, calculated according to dollar values, at the exchange rates applied for customs base calculations. Therefore, the indices of average unit values of exports and imports of goods in the period observed are influenced also by the fluctuations of other hard currency values relative to USD. For calculating the indices of unit values, SORS applies the quantities in the period observed as weights, in order that the indices of unit values are used as more realistic indicator of export and import prices trends.