

Indices of average prices of external trade of Serbia, April 2007. - By current exchange rate, USD -

1. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume

	January - April								terms of trade
	exports				imports				
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		

By sections of SITC, rev.3

Total	147,7	115,3	128,1	90,8	141,1	108,3	130,3	89,8	106,4
Food and live animals	130,0	118,1	110,1	90,6	126,1	109,6	115,1	92,8	107,7
Beverages and tobacco	185,1	121,9	151,8	88,8	114,8	106,1	108,1	90,3	114,9
Raw materials,except fuels	175,8	132,0	133,1	94,3	116,8	116,7	100,1	93,0	113,1
Mineral fuels and lubricants	69,5	98,0	70,9	62,1	117,4	104,5	112,3	93,5	93,7
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	295,9	83,6	353,7	97,4	165,5	107,6	153,8	70,0	77,8
Chemicals	142,1	102,9	138,1	88,5	142,5	110,9	128,5	84,9	92,8
Manufactured goods classified by materials	154,1	121,2	127,2	96,8	160,2	114,7	139,6	96,3	105,6
Machinery and transport equipment	167,9	102,2	164,2	73,8	159,9	106,3	150,4	82,7	96,1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	137,1	114,7	119,5	94,6	141,6	100,6	140,7	93,5	114,0
Commodities and transactions,n.e.s.	90,7	119,7	75,8	84,0	43,3	67,2	64,4	97,5	178,2

By produce, processing degree

Total	147,7	115,3	128,1	90,8	141,1	108,3	130,3	89,8	106,4
Crude articles	159,9	136,3	117,3	93,2	117,4	107,4	109,3	97,9	126,9
Simply transformed articles	151,7	121,1	125,2	93,6	149,6	114,9	130,3	89,9	105,4
More elaborately transformed articles	143,4	109,1	131,4	88,6	149,4	106,5	140,2	87,0	102,4

By economic destination²⁾

Total	147,7	115,3	128,1	90,8	141,1	108,3	130,3	89,8	106,4
Capital goods	153,1	107,0	143,1	58,5	168,4	104,9	160,4	73,1	101,9
Intermediate goods	151,0	118,7	127,2	93,6	137,5	110,1	124,9	93,8	107,7
Consumer goods	138,3	107,9	128,2	91,5	137,9	105,3	131,0	91,0	102,5

¹⁾ Index is bigger then 1000.

²⁾ By principle of prevalance used in SNA.

2. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by classification of activities (production principle)

	January - April								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indices			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
Total	147,7	115,3	128,1	90,8	141,1	108,3	130,3	89,8	
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	138,6	132,9	104,3	96,7	143,8	112,1	128,3	90,9	118,5
Agriculture, hunting and services	139,3	133,3	104,5	97,2	145,6	112,1	129,9	90,5	118,9
Forestry, logging and services	127,9	126,3	101,3	88,6	120,8	112,9	107,0	97,5	111,9
Fishing	228,4	146,8	155,6	51,1	113,4	110,3	102,8	96,0	133,2
Fishing, fish farms and services	228,4	146,8	155,6	51,1	113,4	110,3	102,8	96,0	133,2
Mining and quarrying	239,6	140,0	171,1	95,0	114,2	106,4	107,3	99,8	131,6
Coal mining	162,9	67,1	242,9	96,8	172,5	116,8	147,6	96,3	57,4
Extractions of crude petroleum and gas, services	85,8	93,6	91,6	79,8	115,4	104,1	110,8	100,0	89,9
Metal ores mining	426,8	234,7	181,8	98,5	96,1	126,8	75,8	99,7	185,0
Other mining and quarrying	155,1	113,9	136,1	85,5	149,1	110,0	135,5	97,9	103,5
Manufacturing	147,7	114,3	129,1	91,1	149,3	108,7	137,4	88,9	105,2
Food products and beverages	132,9	110,9	119,8	89,5	120,2	106,6	112,8	90,2	104,1
Tobacco products	469,3	197,3	237,8	67,7	107,9	108,3	99,6	88,4	182,2
Textile yarns and textiles	161,5	113,6	142,1	95,4	142,4	103,0	138,3	93,9	110,3
Clothes and fur	130,1	119,1	109,3	94,0	158,4	82,8	191,2	96,1	143,7
Leather and leather products, footwear	148,7	119,9	124,0	98,2	141,9	107,5	132,0	98,0	111,5
Wood, wood products and cork	181,3	106,1	170,9	93,3	165,6	114,2	145,0	95,4	92,9
Pulp, paper and paper products	137,5	109,3	125,7	88,0	145,4	114,3	127,2	99,3	95,6
Publishing, printing and reproduction	127,6	101,8	125,4	83,2	78,2	104,2	75,0	81,1	97,7
Coke and refined petroleum products	61,8	100,9	61,2	98,0	122,1	105,4	115,8	96,5	95,7
Chemicals and chemical products	135,6	102,8	131,9	87,9	139,3	110,9	125,5	84,2	92,6
Rubber and plastic products	128,6	115,0	111,8	99,5	151,1	108,3	139,5	98,1	106,2
Other mineral products	166,7	112,5	148,1	92,9	149,0	109,9	135,6	95,8	102,4
Basic metals	153,7	126,6	121,3	98,0	182,9	124,5	146,9	96,0	101,8
Metal products, machinery excluded	195,9	108,3	180,9	95,5	158,2	104,4	151,5	95,3	103,7
Other machinery and equipment	150,3	93,9	160,1	74,8	158,9	106,0	149,9	72,8	88,5
Office machines and computers	164,7	124,3	132,5	98,3	127,1	121,4	104,7	90,5	102,4
Other el. machines and units	186,2	112,3	165,8	91,4	179,0	110,5	162,0	95,0	101,6
Radio, TV and communication equipment	130,2	89,4	145,6	83,3	221,3	91,4	242,2	84,0	97,9
Precision and optical instruments	149,4	94,7	157,8	65,9	151,3	101,3	149,4	81,3	93,5
Motor vehicles and trailers	147,3	112,6	130,8	75,0	143,3	111,1	129,0	92,4	101,3
Other transport means	191,5	122,6	156,2	30,6	137,4	92,8	148,0	54,7	132,0
Furniture and related products	157,1	113,5	138,4	97,2	136,8	104,2	131,3	97,1	108,9
Recycling	264,3	134,8	196,0	94,3	485,5	166,0	292,4	42,4	81,2
Electricity, gas and water supply	209,5	65,5	319,9	0,7	604,2	130,6	462,7	0,0	50,1
Water purification and distribution	209,5	65,5	319,9	75,0	604,2	130,6	462,7	93,3	50,1
Real estate and renting activities	-	-	-	-	24,8	18,7	132,8	100,0	-
Other business activities	-	-	-	-	24,8	18,7	132,8	100,0	-
Other communal, social and individual services	43,1	24,7	174,4	59,5	63,8	84,4	75,6	100,0	29,3
Sports, cultural and similar activities	43,1	24,7	174,4	59,5	63,8	84,4	75,6	100,0	29,3
N.E.C	99,1	101,4	97,7	100,0	43,3	67,2	64,4	100,0	151,0
N.E.C	99,1	101,4	97,7	100,0	43,3	67,2	64,4	100,0	151,0

¹⁾ See footnote on page 1.

3. Indices of values, unit values and physical volume by economic zones ¹⁾

	January - April								
	exports				imports				terms of trade
	indices			sample/ total %	indeksi			sample/ total %	
	value	unit value	physical volume		value	unit value	physical volume		
Total	147,7	115,3	128,1	90,8	141,1	108,3	130,3	89,8	
European Union ⁸⁾	145,6	116,5	125,0	92,3	142,9	107,3	133,2	85,5	108,5
EFTA ²⁾	143,9	111,6	128,9	65,2	130,4	53,9	242,1	65,2	207,3
ACP ³⁾	73,2	135,3	54,1	64,0	129,0	107,9	119,5	62,3	125,3
OPEC ⁴⁾	103,1	112,6	91,6	22,1	124,7	108,1	115,4	84,3	104,2
MEDA ⁵⁾	187,3	121,2	154,5	81,6	142,8	89,0	160,4	86,8	136,3
ASEAN ⁶⁾	217,7	117,4	185,3	32,4	154,9	98,4	157,5	92,7	119,3
SAARC ⁷⁾	243,1	95,8	253,7	30,1	154,7	92,2	167,7	80,5	103,9
CEEC ⁹⁾	159,7	108,0	147,8	87,9	142,0	113,1	125,5	87,7	95,5
NAFTA ¹⁰⁾	111,1	115,7	96,1	66,7	126,3	66,4	190,2	70,3	174,3
MERCOSUR ¹¹⁾	61,9	104,6	59,1	41,1	141,5	118,6	119,3	77,4	88,2
NICs ¹²⁾	32,9	50,6	65,1	26,3	155,0	97,1	159,6	90,3	52,1
APEC ¹³⁾	84,1	85,9	97,8	36,5	167,8	92,9	180,5	93,0	92,4
CIS ¹⁴⁾	124,9	112,0	111,6	78,8	129,8	107,3	121,0	96,4	104,3
Miscellaneous	97,1	114,7	84,6	71,9	144,9	63,1	229,7	91,6	181,9

¹⁾ By EU classification.

²⁾ European Free Trade Association.

³⁾ African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership Agreement.

⁴⁾ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

⁵⁾ Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership.

⁶⁾ Association of South-East Asian Nations.

⁷⁾ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

⁸⁾ European Union, 27 members from January 1, 2007.

⁹⁾ Central and Eastern European Countries.

¹⁰⁾ North American Free Trade Agreement.

¹¹⁾ South American Common Market.

¹²⁾ Newly-Industrialized Asian Countries.

¹³⁾ Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.

¹⁴⁾ Commonwealth of Independent States.

¹⁵⁾ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

¹⁶⁾ Index is bigger than 1000.

Methodological explanations

The indices were calculated on the basis of respective period of the previous year.

Basic methodological principles of indices of average unit values of goods exports and imports comply with international recommendations.

Calculations of indices of average unit values are done for certain number of produce of Customs tariff; the Customs tariff data on volume and value can be considered comparable in the observed and base period. The index of exports and imports value that was calculated pursuant to the data used for unit values calculations is assumed as representative. The index of physical volume is derived as quotient of the value index and the unit value index. The terms of trade are derived as quotient of indices of export and import unit values.

SORS publishes the data on indices of export and import unit values, calculated according to dollar values, at the exchange rates applied for customs base calculations. Therefore, the indices of average unit values of exports and imports of goods in the period observed are influenced also by the fluctuations of other hard currency values relative to USD. For calculating the indices of unit values, SORS applies the quantities in the period observed as weights, in order that the indices of unit values are used as more realistic indicator of export and import prices trends.